





# HAKO-1.0

MASSIVE VOXEL RENDERER

USHIOSTARFISH

# CONCEPT

- Massive number of voxels
- No Triangles, only voxels
- A stupidly simple GPU (HIP/CUDA) renderer
  - Only diffuse material
  - No even MIS
    - Only IBL importance sampling



Input Scene ( Triangles )



Voxels ( Morton code + Color )



Octree



Render

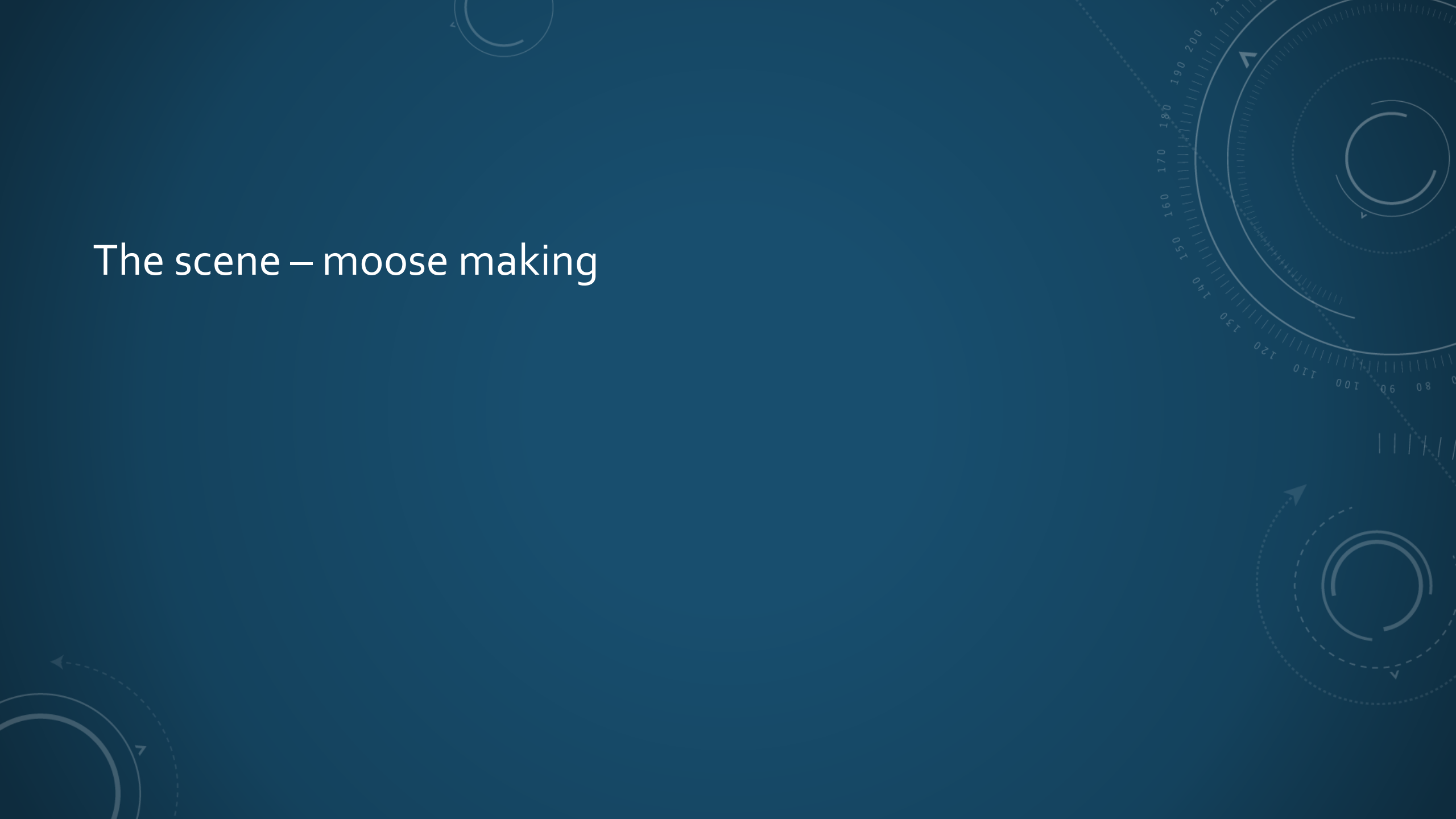
ALL tasks are done on the GPU

WORKFLOW

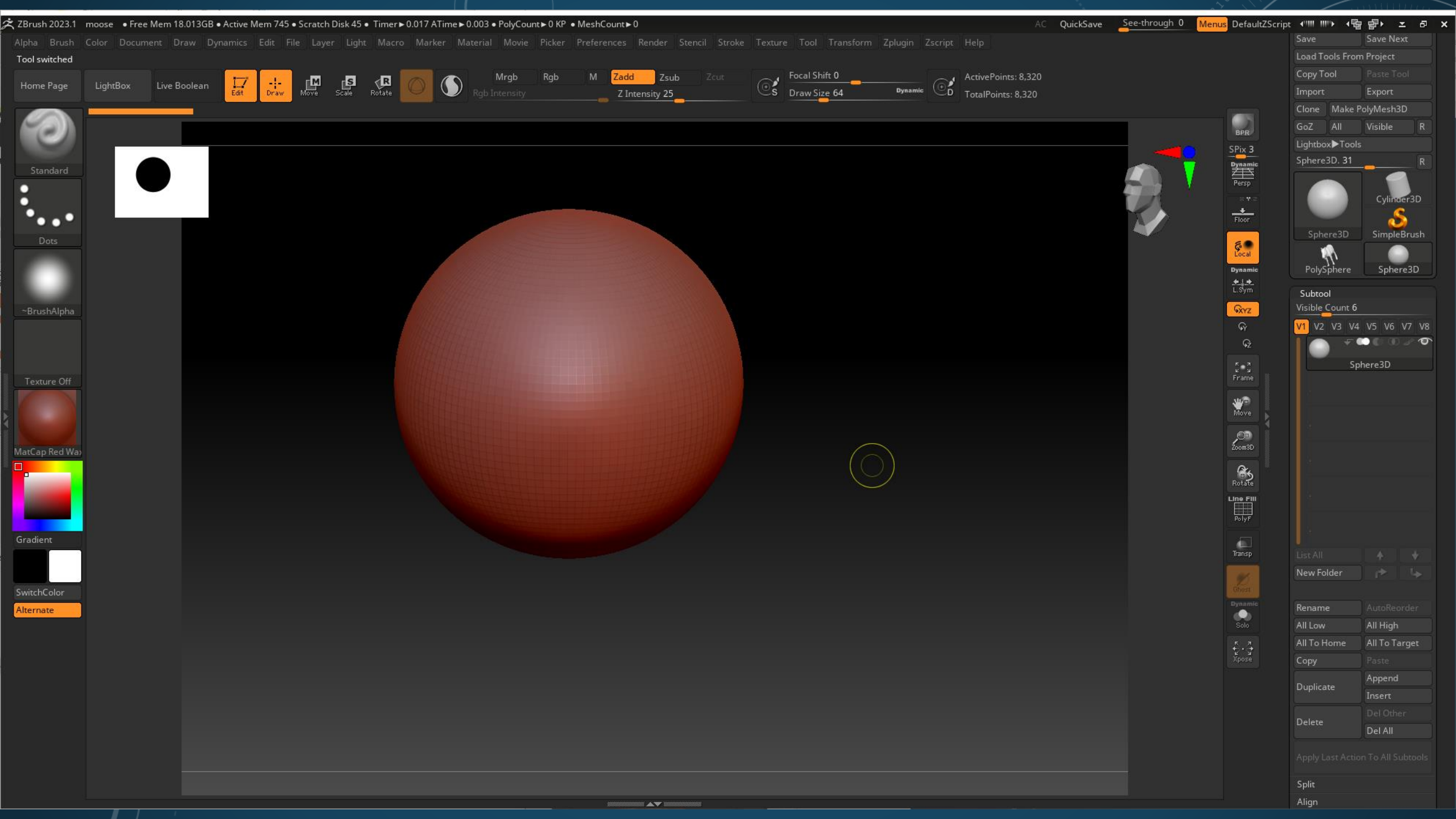
# SPEC

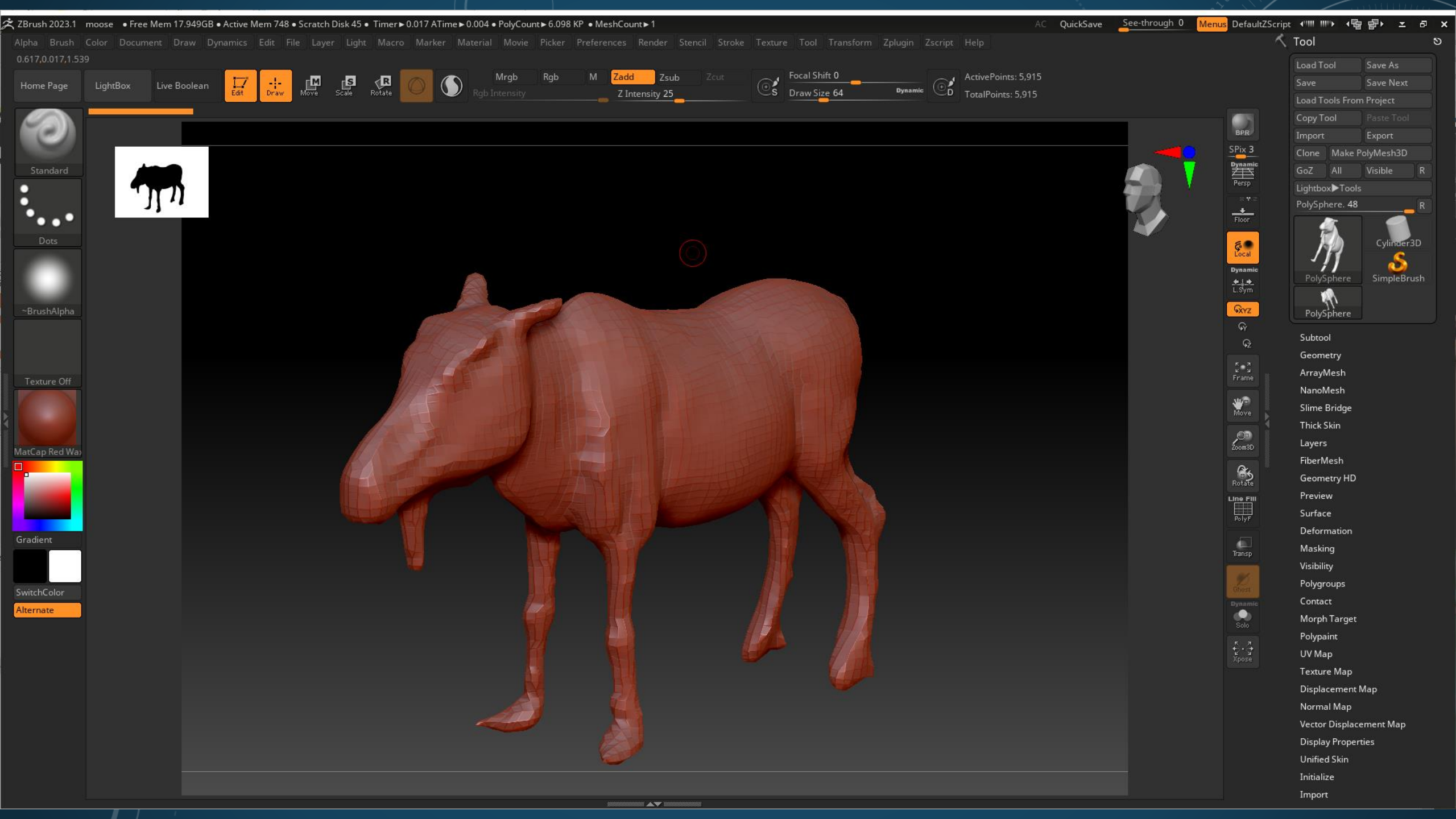
- 1440 x 900
- 24 fps ( 240 frames )
- 128 sample per pixel
- Voxel Resolution 256 to 7000

# The scene – moose making









ZBrush 2023.1 moose • Free Mem 17.949GB • Active Mem 748 • Scratch Disk 45 • Timer ▶ 0.017 ATime ▶ 0.004 • PolyCount ▶ 6.098 KP • MeshCount ▶ 1

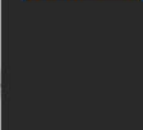
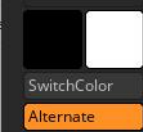
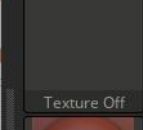
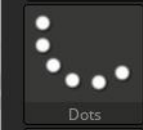
AC QuickSave See-through 0 Menus DefaultZScript

Alpha Brush Color Document Draw Dynamics Edit File Layer Light Macro Marker Material Movie Picker Preferences Render Stencil Stroke Texture Tool Transform Zplugin Zscript Help

Tool

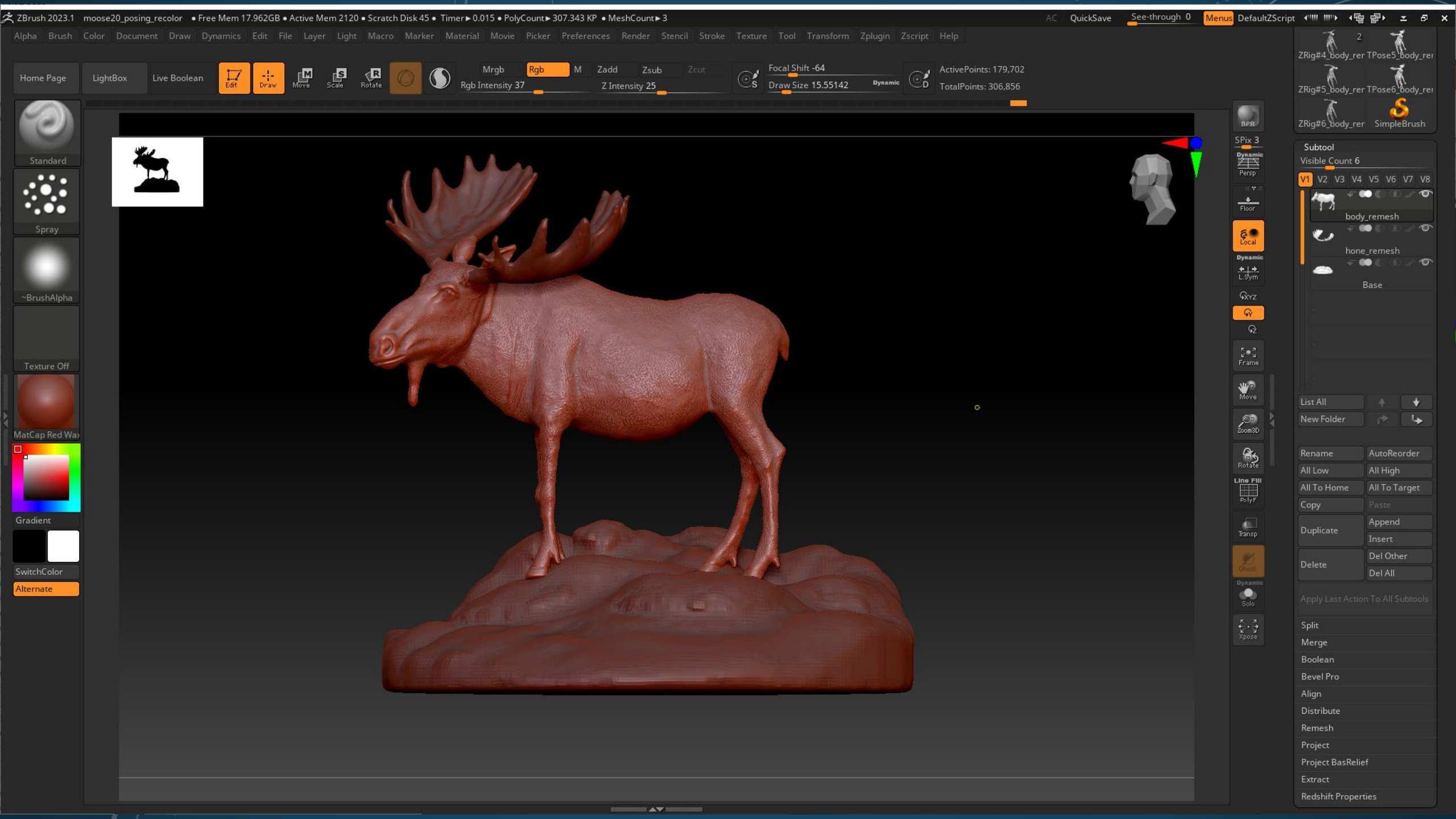
0.617,0.017,1.539

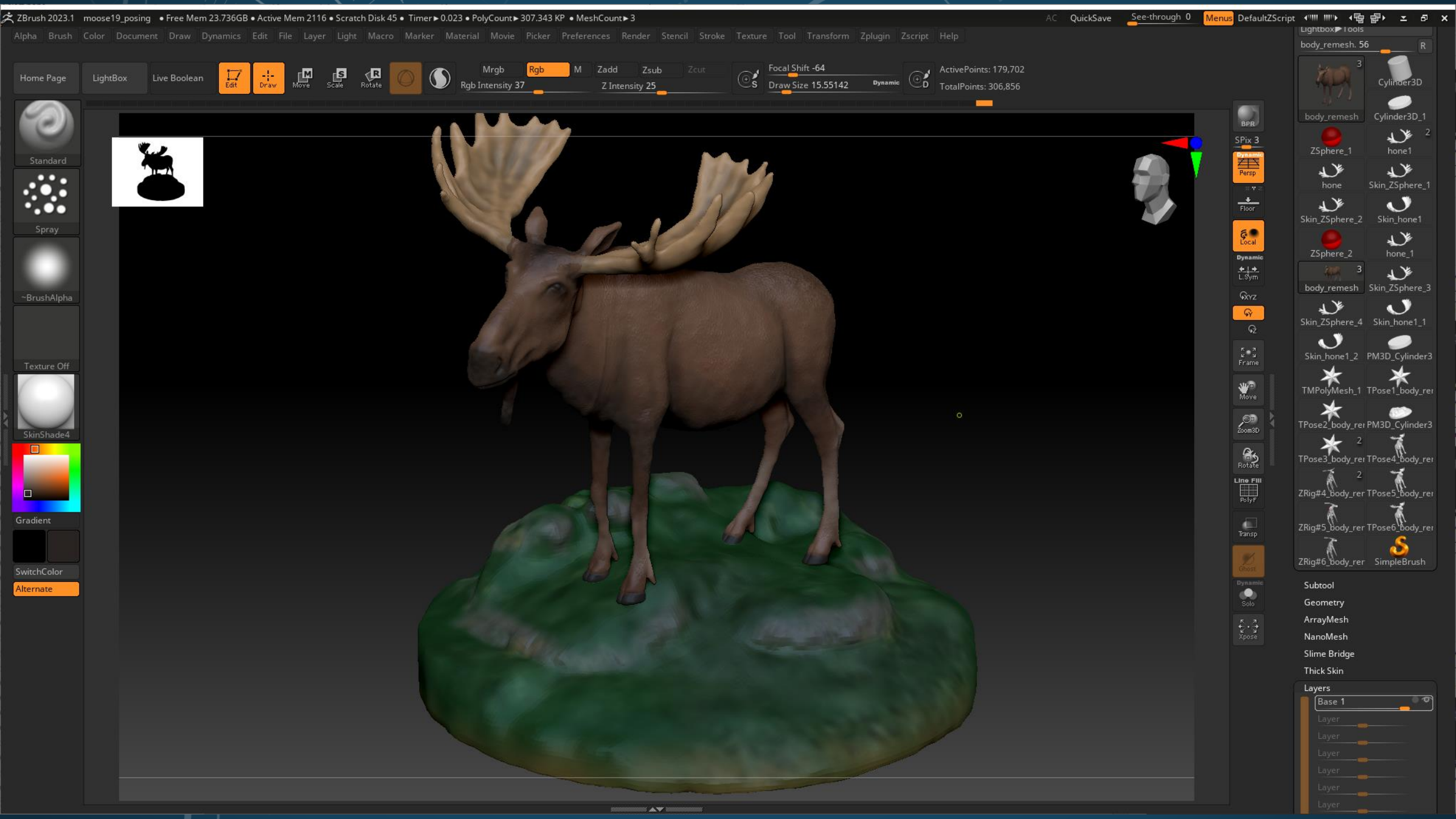
Home Page LightBox Live Boolean Edit Draw Move Scale Rotate Mrgb Rgb M Zadd Zsub Zeut Focal Shift 0 Draw Size 64 Dynamic ActivePoints: 5,915 TotalPoints: 5,915



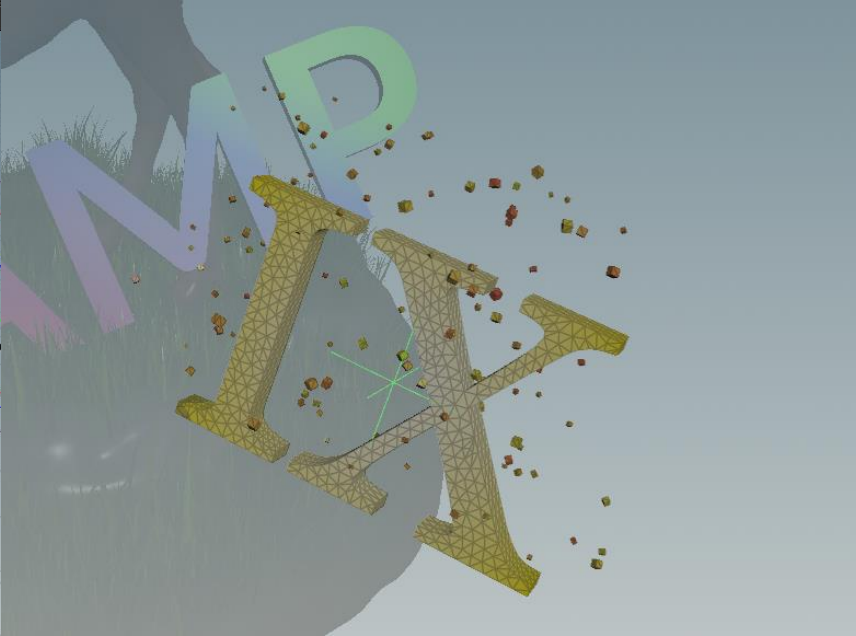
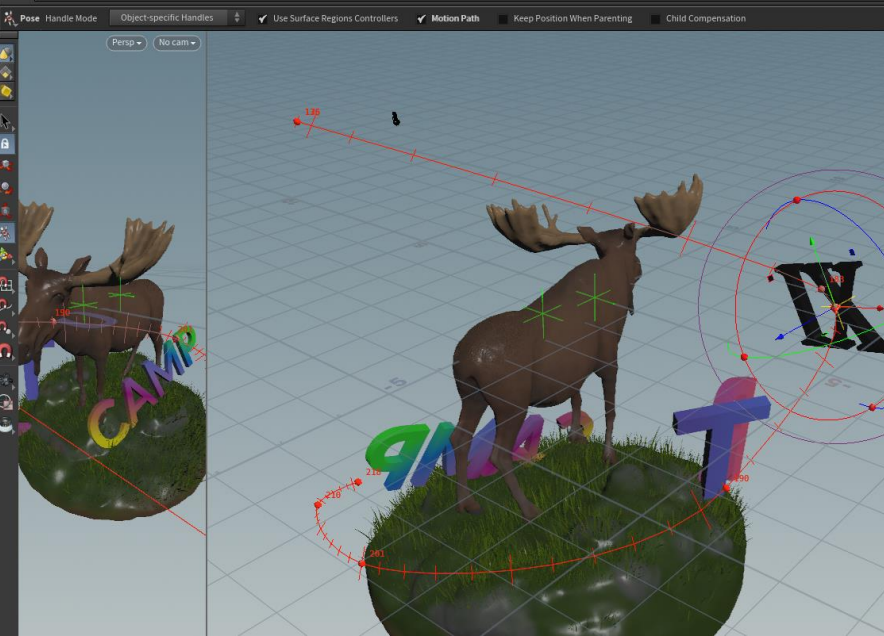
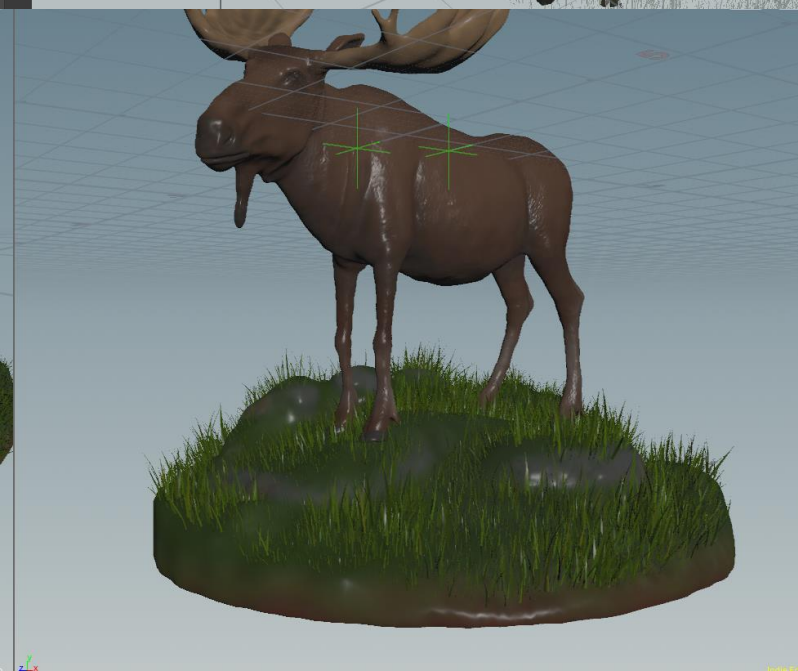
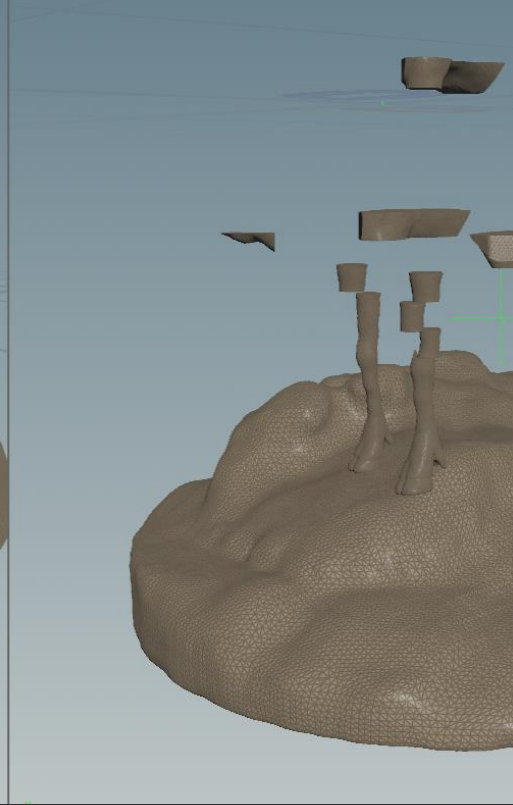
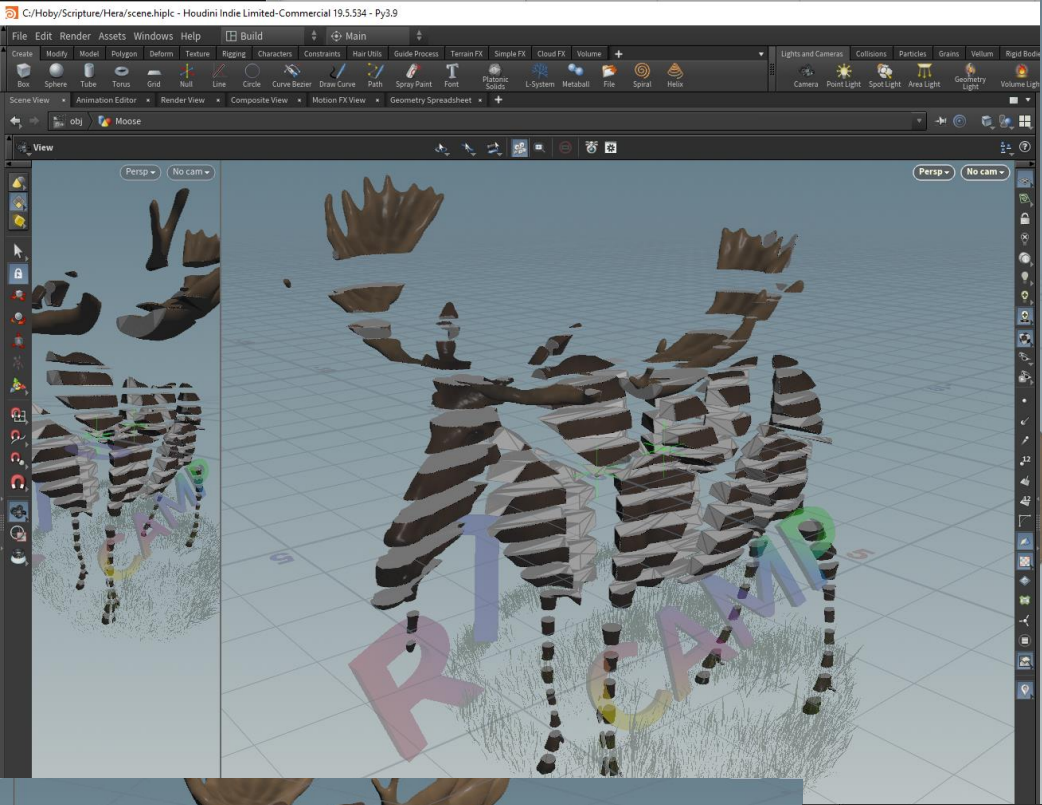
Load Tool Save As Save Save Next Load Tools From Project Copy Tool Paste Tool Import Export Clone Make PolyMesh3D GoZ All Visible R Lightbox Tools PolySphere. 48 R PolySphere Cylinder3D SimpleBrush PolySphere Subtool Geometry ArrayMesh NanoMesh Slime Bridge Thick Skin Layers FiberMesh Geometry HD Preview Surface Deformation Masking Visibility Polygroups Contact Morph Target Polypaint UV Map Texture Map Displacement Map Normal Map Vector Displacement Map Display Properties Unified Skin Initialize Import











The background is a solid dark blue. On the left side, there are several concentric circular patterns. A large arc with tick marks and numbers (140, 150, 160, 170, 180, 190, 200, 210, 220, 230, 240, 250, 260) is visible. Other smaller circles and arcs with arrows are scattered across the left and top-left areas. The text 'MORE VOXELS?' is positioned on the right side in a white, sans-serif font.

MORE VOXELS?



## ▼ Panel

device = AMD Radeon RX 7900 XTX 24 gb gpu

fps = 3.172894

iteration = 293

- Voxlization

16384 - + gridRes

**16k x 16k x 16k voxels grid**

- Drawing

drawModel

- Acceleration

buildAccelerationStructure

239

frame

7.000

focus distance

0.000

lens radius

build cpu(ms) = 0.000000

build(ms) = 0.000000

render(ms) = 306.683380

voxels = 654362627

octree = 641513360 byte

Save Image

**654 M voxels  
641 M bytes for Octree**



## ▼ Panel

device = AMD Radeon RX 7900 XTX

fps = 2.969292

iteration = 17

- Voxlization

16384 - + gridRes

**16k x 16k x 16k voxels grid**

- Drawing

drawModel

- Acceleration

buildAccelerationStructure

239 frame

7.000 focus distance

0.000 lens radius

build cpu(ms) = 0.000000

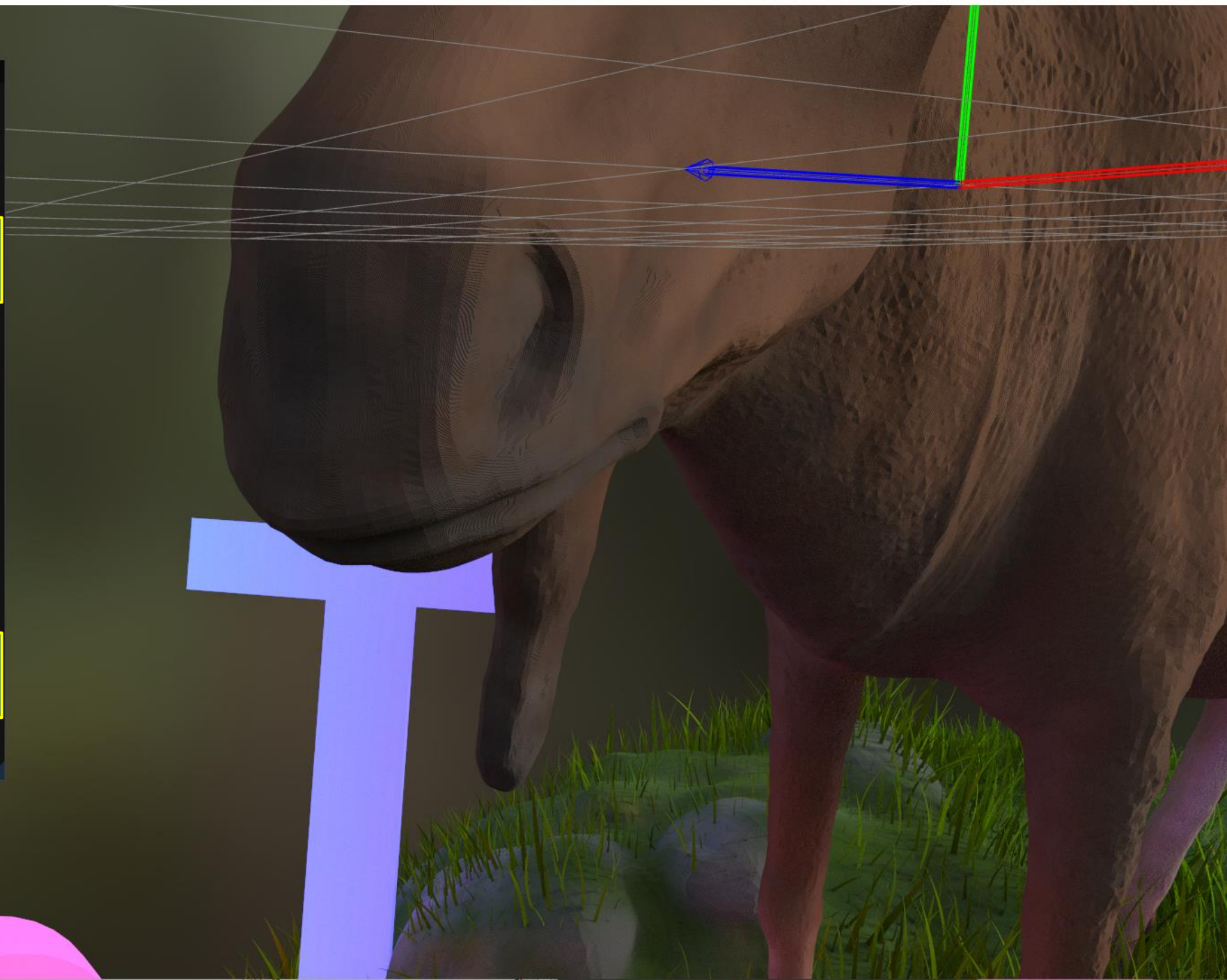
build(ms) = 0.000000

render(ms) = 350.874207

voxels = 654362627

octree = 641513360 byte

Save Image

**654 M voxels  
641 M bytes for Octree**



## ▼ Panel

device = AMD Radeon RX 7900 XTX

fps = 2.794369

iteration = 12

- Voxlization

16384 - + gridRes

**16k x 16k x 16k voxels grid**

- Drawing

drawModel

- Acceleration

buildAccelerationStructure

239

frame

7.000

focus distance

0.000

lens radius

build cpu(ms) = 0.000000

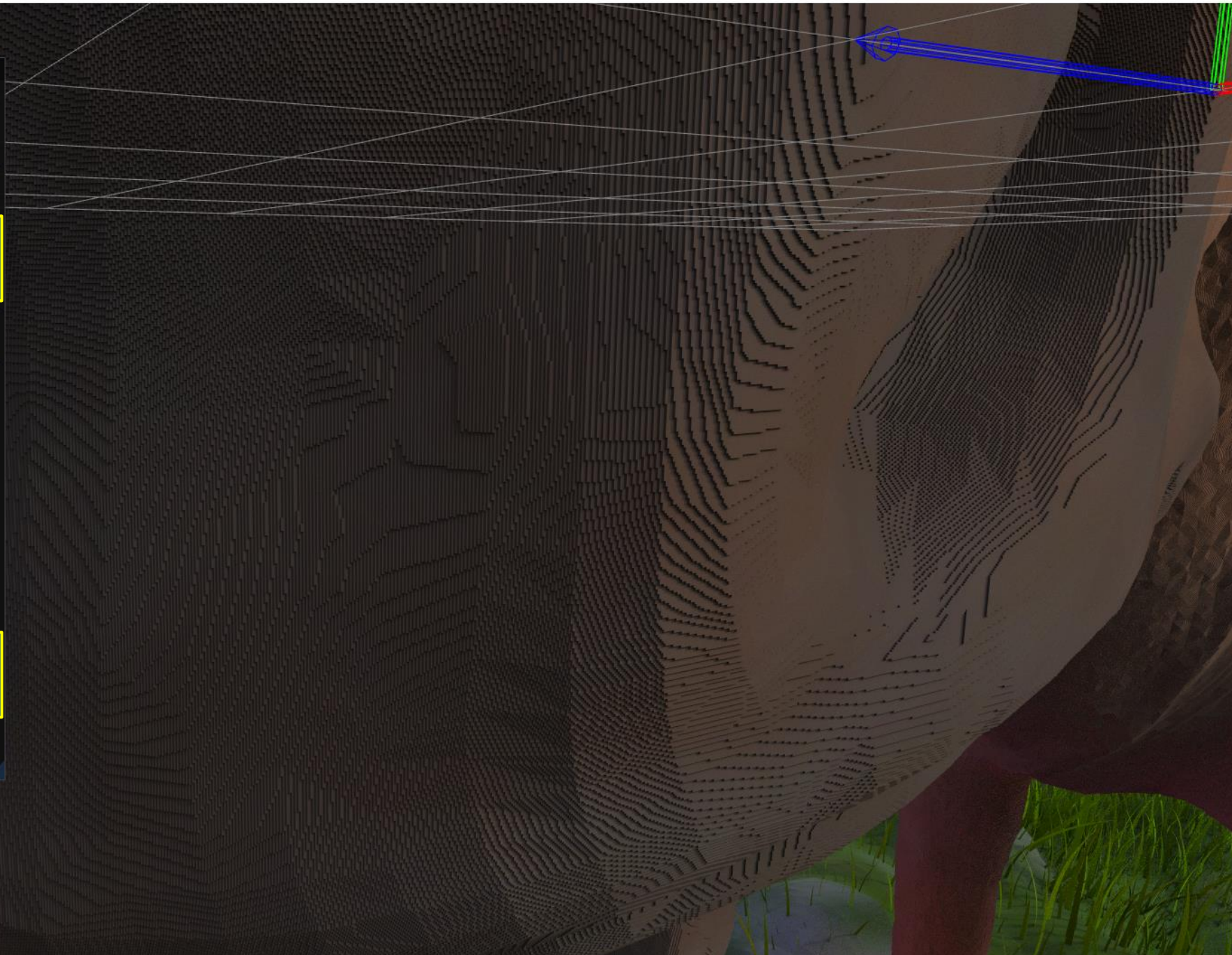
build(ms) = 0.000000

render(ms) = 277.410492

voxels = 654362627

octree = 641513360 byte

Save Image

**654 M voxels  
641 M bytes for Octree**

## ▼ Panel

device = AMD Radeon RX 7900 XTX

fps = 5.523709

iteration = 18

- Voxlization

16384 - + gridRes

**16k x 16k x 16k voxels grid**

- Drawing

drawModel

- Acceleration

buildAccelerationStructure

239 frame

7.000 focus distance

0.000 lens radius

build cpu(ms) = 0.000000

build(ms) = 0.000000

render(ms) = 200.390396

voxels = 654362627

octree = 641513360 byte

Save Image

**654 M voxels  
641 M bytes for Octree**