

```
1 #define F_CPU 16000000UL
2 #include <avr/io.h>
3 #include <util/delay.h>
4
5 // LCD control pins connected to PORTC
6 #define RS PC6
7 #define EN PC7
8
9 void LCD_command(unsigned char cmd)
10 {
11     PORTD = cmd;           // Put command on data bus
12     PORTC &= ~(1 << RS);   // RS = 0 for command
13     PORTC |= (1 << EN);    // EN = 1
14     _delay_ms(10);
15     PORTC &= ~(1 << EN);   // EN = 0
16     _delay_ms(20);
17 }
18
19 void data_to_lcd(unsigned char data)
20 {
21     PORTD = data;          // Put data on data bus
22     PORTC |= (1 << RS);    // RS = 1 for data
23     PORTC |= (1 << EN);    // EN = 1
24     _delay_ms(10);
25     PORTC &= ~(1 << EN);   // EN = 0
26     _delay_ms(20);
27 }
28
29 void string_to_lcd(const char* str, unsigned char num)
30 {
31     for (unsigned char i = 0; i < num; i++)
32     {
33         data_to_lcd(str[i]);
34     }
35 }
36
37 void initializing_to_lcd(void)
38 {
39     LCD_command(0x38);      // 8-bit, 2 line, 5x7 font; 0011 1000
40     _delay_ms(20);
41     LCD_command(0x06);      // Entry mode; 0000 0110
42     _delay_ms(20);
43     LCD_command(0x0C);      // Display ON, Cursor OFF; 0000 1100
44     _delay_ms(20);
45     LCD_command(0x01);      // Clear display; 0000 0001
46     _delay_ms(20);
47 }
48
49 int main(void)
```

```
50 {
51     DDRC |= (1 << RS) | (1 << EN); // Seting control lines as output
52     DDRD = 0xFF;                    // Seting all PORTD pins as
                                     output
53
54     initializing_to_lcd();
55
56     while (1)
57     {
58         LCD_command(0x80);          // Line 1, pos 5
59         string_to_lcd("USMAN T", 7);
60         LCD_command(0xC5);          // Line 2, pos 5
61         string_to_lcd("456707", 6);
62         _delay_ms(1000);
63
64         LCD_command(0x01);
65
66         LCD_command(0x80);          // Line 1, pos 5
67         string_to_lcd("USMAN", 5);
68         LCD_command(0xC5);          // Line 2, pos 5
69         string_to_lcd("454247", 6);
70         _delay_ms(1000);
71
72         LCD_command(0x01);
73
74         LCD_command(0x80);          // Line 1, pos 5
75         string_to_lcd("UMER", 4);
76         LCD_command(0xC5);          // Line 2, pos 5
77         string_to_lcd("458034", 6);
78         _delay_ms(1000);
79
80         LCD_command(0x01);
81
82         LCD_command(0x80);          // Line 1, pos 5
83         string_to_lcd("Rajab", 5);
84         LCD_command(0xC5);          // Line 2, pos 5
85         string_to_lcd("454181", 6);
86         _delay_ms(1000);
87
88         LCD_command(0x01);
89
90     }
91 }
```