Звіт Лабораторна робота З ОБ'ЄКТНО-ОРІЄНТОВАНЕ ПРОГРАМУВАННЯ Большаков Андрій МІТ-31 https://github.com/Utilka/OOP_labs_Univ

АБСТРАКТНІ КЛАСИ

Мета: ознайомитися з поняттям абстрактного класу, навчитися створювати абстрактні класи у Пайтон.

Створити абстрактний клас Шифратор, який встановлює параметри шифрування, зашифровує та розшифровує повідомлення. Створити два похідні класи: Симетричний_шифратор, Асиметричний_шифратор, Шифратор_Віжинера. Створити класконтейнер, який вміщуватиме шифратори з різними параметрами. Створити абстрактний клас Шифратор, який встановлює параметри шифрування, зашифровує та розшифровує повідомлення. Створити два похідні класи: Симетричний_шифратор, Асиметричний_шифратор, Шифратор_Віжинера. Створити клас-контейнер, який вміщуватиме шифратори з різними параметрами.

```
import abc
from abc import ABCMeta
from random import randrange
import Crypto
from Crypto import Random
from Crypto.Random import get random bytes
from Crypto.Cipher import AES
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto.Cipher import PKCS1 OAEP
class MyCipher(metaclass=abc.ABCMeta):
  @abc.abstractmethod
  def encrypt(self, clear message):
  @abc.abstractmethod
  def decrypt(self, encrypted message):
class MySymmetric(MyCipher, metaclass=ABCMeta):
  def init (self, private key):
    self. private key = private key
class MyAsymmetric(MyCipher, metaclass=ABCMeta):
  def init (self, private key, public key):
    self. public key = public key
    self. private key = private key
```

```
class MyAES(MySymmetric):
  def init (self, private key=None):
    if (private_key is None):
       private_key = self.generate_key()
    super().__init__(private_key)
  @staticmethod
  def generate_key(length=16):
    key = get_random_bytes(length)
     # key = b'Sixteen byte key'
    return key
  def encrypt(self, clear message):
    cipher = AES.new(self._private_key, AES.MODE_EAX)
    nonce = cipher.nonce
    ciphertext, tag = cipher.encrypt_and_digest(clear_message)
    return (nonce, ciphertext, tag)
  def decrypt(self, encrypted message):
    :type encrypted_message: tuple (nonce,ciphertext,tag)
    nonce, ciphertext, tag = encrypted_message
    key = b'Sixteen byte key'
    cipher = AES.new(self. private key, AES.MODE EAX, nonce=nonce)
    plaintext = cipher.decrypt(ciphertext)
    try:
       cipher.verify(tag)
       return plaintext
       print("Key incorrect or message corrupted")
class MyRSA(MyAsymmetric):
  def __init__(self, private_key=None, public_key=None):
    if (private_key is None):
       private key = self.generate key()
    if (public key is None):
       public_key = private_key.publickey()
    super().__init__(private_key, public_key)
  @staticmethod
  def generate_key(length=4096):
    private_key = RSA.generate(length)
    public_key = private_key.publickey()
    return private_key
  def encrypt(self, clear message):
    encryptor = PKCS1_OAEP.new(self._public_key)
    encrypted = encryptor.encrypt(clear_message)
    return encrypted
  def decrypt(self, encrypted message):
    decrypter = PKCS1 OAEP.new(self. private key)
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decrypted = decrypter.decrypt(encrypted message)
    return decrypted
class MyVigenere(MySymmetric):
  def __init__(self, private_key=None):
    if (private_key is None):
       private_key = self.generate_key()
    super(). init (private key)
  @staticmethod
  def generate_key(length=10):
    private key = "".join([chr(randrange(26) + 65) for i in range(length)])
    return private key
  def v cypher(self, text, enc):
    key = self._private_key
    if isinstance(text, bytes):
       text = text.decode("utf-8")
    text = text.upper()
    key_length = len(key)
    key_as_int = [ord(i) for i in key]
    text_as_int = [ord(i) for i in text]
    if enc:
       ciphertext = "
       for i in range(len(text_as_int)):
         value = (text_as_int[i] + key_as_int[i % key_length]) % 26
         ciphertext += chr(value + 65)
       return ciphertext
       plaintext = "
       for i in range(len(text_as_int)):
         value = (text as int[i] - key as int[i % key length]) % 26
         plaintext += chr(value + 65)
       return plaintext
  def encrypt(self, plaintext):
    return self._v_cypher(plaintext, True)
  def decrypt(self, ciphertext):
    return self._v_cypher(ciphertext, False)
if name ==' main ':
  my rsa = MyAES()
  enc m = my rsa.encrypt(b"someMyAEStext")
  dec_m = my_rsa.decrypt(enc_m)
  print(dec m)
  my_rsa = MyRSA()
  enc_m = my_rsa.encrypt(b"someMyRSAtext")
  dec_m = my_rsa.decrypt(enc_m)
  print(dec_m)
  my vig = MyVigenere()
  enc_m = my_vig.encrypt("someVigenetext")
  dec_m = my_vig.decrypt(enc_m)
  print(dec_m)
import abc
from abc import ABCMeta
```

```
from random import randrange
import Crypto
from Crypto import Random
from Crypto.Random import get_random_bytes
from Crypto.Cipher import AES
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto.Cipher import PKCS1 OAEP
class MyCipher(metaclass=abc.ABCMeta):
  @abc.abstractmethod
  def encrypt(self, clear message):
  @abc.abstractmethod
  def decrypt(self, encrypted_message):
class MySymmetric(MyCipher, metaclass=ABCMeta):
  def __init__(self, private_key):
    self._private_key = private_key
class MyAsymmetric(MyCipher, metaclass=ABCMeta):
  def __init__(self, private_key, public_key):
    self._public_key = public_key
    self. private key = private key
class MyAES(MySymmetric):
  def __init__(self, private_key=None):
    if (private_key is None):
       private_key = self.generate_key()
    super().__init__(private_key)
  @staticmethod
  def generate_key(length=16):
    key = get random bytes(length)
     # key = b'Sixteen byte key'
    return key
  def encrypt(self, clear_message):
    cipher = AES.new(self._private_key, AES.MODE_EAX)
    nonce = cipher.nonce
    ciphertext, tag = cipher.encrypt_and_digest(clear_message)
    return (nonce, ciphertext, tag)
  def decrypt(self, encrypted_message):
    :type encrypted_message: tuple (nonce,ciphertext,tag)
    nonce, ciphertext, tag = encrypted message
```

```
key = b'Sixteen byte key'
    cipher = AES.new(self. private key, AES.MODE EAX, nonce=nonce)
    plaintext = cipher.decrypt(ciphertext)
       cipher.verify(tag)
       return plaintext
       print("Key incorrect or message corrupted")
class MyRSA(MyAsymmetric):
  def init (self, private key=None, public key=None):
    if (private_key is None):
       private key = self.generate key()
    if (public key is None):
       public key = private key.publickey()
    super().__init__(private_key, public_key)
  @staticmethod
  def generate key(length=4096):
    private_key = RSA.generate(length)
    public_key = private_key.publickey()
    return private_key
  def encrypt(self, clear_message):
    encryptor = PKCS1 OAEP.new(self. public key)
    encrypted = encryptor.encrypt(clear message)
    return encrypted
  def decrypt(self, encrypted_message):
    decrypter = PKCS1 OAEP.new(self. private key)
    decrypted = decrypter.decrypt(encrypted_message)
    return decrypted
class MyVigenere(MySymmetric):
  def __init__(self, private_key=None):
    if (private_key is None):
       private_key = self.generate_key()
    super(). init (private key)
  @staticmethod
  def generate key(length=10):
    private_key = "".join([chr(randrange(26) + 65) for i in range(length)])
    return private key
  def _v_cypher(self, text, enc):
    key = self._private_key
    if isinstance(text, bytes):
       text = text.decode("utf-8")
    text = text.upper()
    key length = len(key)
    key_as_int = [ord(i) for i in key]
    text_as_int = [ord(i) for i in text]
    if enc:
       ciphertext = "
       for i in range(len(text as int)):
          value = (text_as_int[i] + key_as_int[i % key_length]) % 26
```

```
ciphertext += chr(value + 65)
       return ciphertext
       plaintext = "
       for i in range(len(text as int)):
         value = (text_as_int[i] - key_as_int[i % key_length]) % 26
         plaintext += chr(value + 65)
       return plaintext
  def encrypt(self, plaintext):
    return self._v_cypher(plaintext, True)
  def decrypt(self, ciphertext):
    return self. v cypher(ciphertext, False)
if name ==' main ':
  my rsa = MyAES()
  enc_m = my_rsa.encrypt(b"someMyAEStext")
  dec_m = my_rsa.decrypt(enc_m)
  print(dec m)
  my rsa = MyRSA()
  enc_m = my_rsa.encrypt(b"someMyRSAtext")
  dec_m = my_rsa.decrypt(enc_m)
  print(dec_m)
  my_vig = MyVigenere()
  enc_m = my_vig.encrypt("someVigenetext")
  dec m = my vig.decrypt(enc m)
  print(dec m)
```

```
from collections.abc import Collection
from main import MyCipher

class MyCipherColl(Collection):

    def __init__(self, cypher_list):
        for item in cypher_list:
            if not isinstance(item, MyCipher):
                raise TypeError("all objects in collection must be of type MyCipher")
        self._list = list(cypher_list)
        self._index = 0

    def __contains__(self, item):
        return (item in self._list)

    def __iter__(self):
        # self._index = 0
        return self._list._iter__()

# def __next__(self):
# raise Stoplteration
# x = self._list[self._index]
# self._index += 1
```

```
# return x

def _len_(self):
    return len(self._list)

if _name_ == '__main__':
    import main
    c= MyCipherColl([main.MyAES(),main.MyRSA(),main.MyVigenere(),main.MyVigenere()])
    for i in c:
        enc=i.encrypt(b"Mytext")
        dec=i.decrypt(enc)
        print(enc)
        print(dec)

for i in c:
        enc = i.encrypt(b"Mytext")
        dec = i.decrypt(enc)
        print(enc)
        print(enc)
        print(enc)
        print(dec)
```

Висновок: я ознайомився з поняттям абстрактного класу, навчився створювати абстрактні класи у Пайтон.