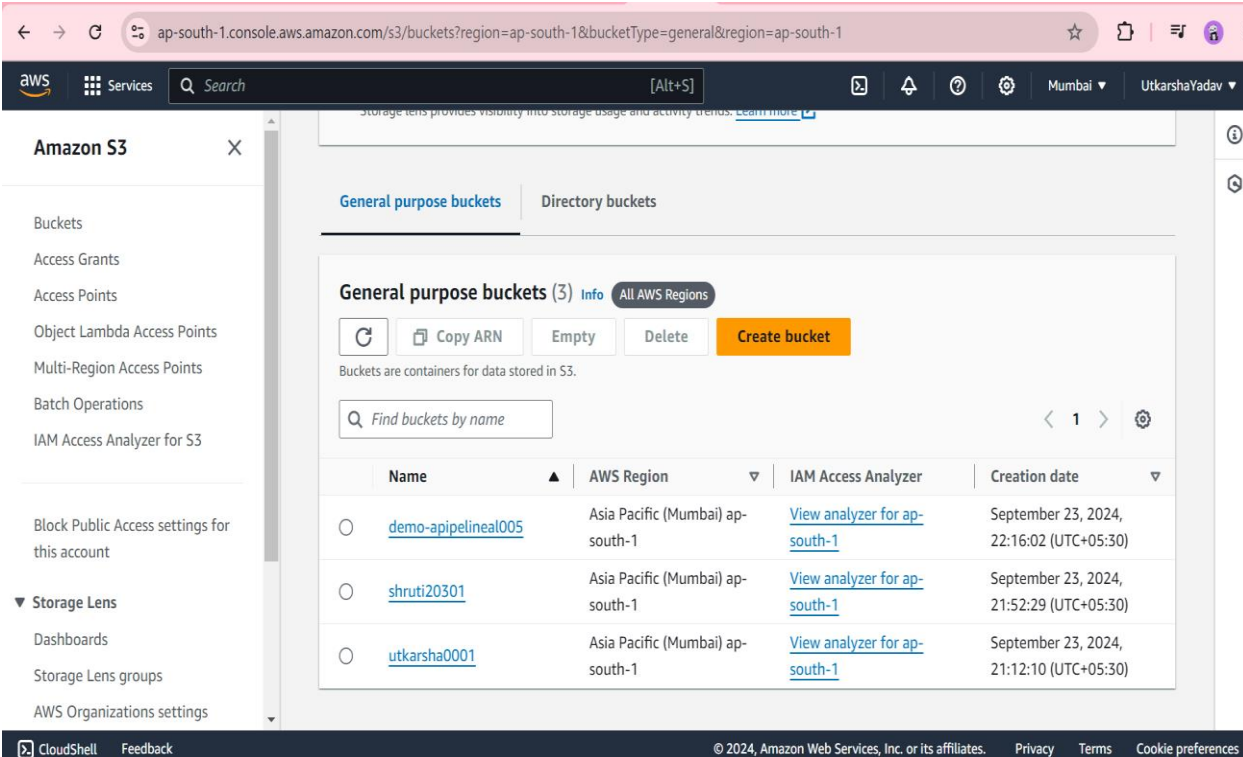


Assignment 4 Topic S3 Public bucket and private bucket

Create a private bucket and add a object.



The screenshot shows the Amazon S3 console interface. The left sidebar contains navigation options: Buckets, Access Grants, Access Points, Object Lambda Access Points, Multi-Region Access Points, Batch Operations, IAM Access Analyzer for S3, Block Public Access settings for this account, Storage Lens, Dashboards, Storage Lens groups, and AWS Organizations settings. The main content area is titled 'General purpose buckets (3)' and includes a 'Create bucket' button. Below this, a table lists three buckets:

| Name | AWS Region | IAM Access Analyzer | Creation date |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|
| demo-apipelineal005 | Asia Pacific (Mumbai) ap-south-1 | View analyzer for ap-south-1 | September 23, 2024, 22:16:02 (UTC+05:30) |
| shruti20301 | Asia Pacific (Mumbai) ap-south-1 | View analyzer for ap-south-1 | September 23, 2024, 21:52:29 (UTC+05:30) |
| utkarsha0001 | Asia Pacific (Mumbai) ap-south-1 | View analyzer for ap-south-1 | September 23, 2024, 21:12:10 (UTC+05:30) |

Object is not access-able, we need to provide permission to make private object public.

This XML file does not appear to have any style information associated with it. The document tree is shown below.

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<Error>
  <Code>AccessDenied</Code>
  <Message>Access Denied</Message>
  <RequestId>ZJGWACKDBQR2KAX</RequestId>
  <HostId>oPlds4zE9mkED5BnQRbixKSJSqhJkRZnDVqFqYVYQBV1V6w8ZT+XD6f1xrOKXV9rEaSAe717z4=</HostId>
</Error>
```

Create new bucket and change permissions to make it public

The screenshot shows the 'Object Ownership' settings page in the AWS IAM console. The page title is 'Object Ownership' with an 'Info' link. A description states: 'Control ownership of objects written to this bucket from other AWS accounts and the use of access control lists (ACLs). Object ownership determines who can specify access to objects.'

There are two radio button options for ACLs:

- ☐ **ACLs disabled (recommended)**
All objects in this bucket are owned by this account. Access to this bucket and its objects is specified using only policies.
- ☒ **ACLs enabled**
Objects in this bucket can be owned by other AWS accounts. Access to this bucket and its objects can be specified using ACLs.

A yellow warning box contains the following text: 'We recommend disabling ACLs, unless you need to control access for each object individually or to have the object writer own the data they upload. Using a bucket policy instead of ACLs to share data with users outside of your account simplifies permissions management and auditing.'

Below the options, the 'Object Ownership' section has two radio button options:

- ☒ **Bucket owner preferred**
If new objects written to this bucket specify the bucket-owner-full-control canned ACL, they are owned by the bucket owner. Otherwise, they are owned by the object writer.
- ☐ **Object writer**
The object writer remains the object owner.

A blue information box at the bottom states: 'If you want to enforce object ownership for new objects only, your bucket policy must specify that the'.

The footer of the console shows 'CloudShell', 'Feedback', '© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates.', 'Privacy', 'Terms', and 'Cookie preferences'.

Unchecked all- Block all public access and create bucket

The screenshot shows the 'Block Public Access settings for this bucket' page in the AWS IAM console. The page title is 'Block Public Access settings for this bucket'. A description states: 'Public access is granted to buckets and objects through access control lists (ACLs), bucket policies, access point policies, or all. In order to ensure that public access to this bucket and its objects is blocked, turn on Block all public access. These settings apply only to this bucket and its access points. AWS recommends that you turn on Block all public access, but before applying any of these settings, ensure that your applications will work correctly without public access. If you require some level of public access to this bucket or objects within, you can customize the individual settings below to suit your specific storage use cases. [Learn more](#)'.

The 'Block all public access' section is currently unchecked. It includes the following text: 'Turning this setting on is the same as turning on all four settings below. Each of the following settings are independent of one another.'

Below this, there are four sub-settings, all of which are unchecked:

- ☐ **Block public access to buckets and objects granted through new access control lists (ACLs)**
S3 will block public access permissions applied to newly added buckets or objects, and prevent the creation of new public access ACLs for existing buckets and objects. This setting doesn't change any existing permissions that allow public access to S3 resources using ACLs.
- ☐ **Block public access to buckets and objects granted through any access control lists (ACLs)**
S3 will ignore all ACLs that grant public access to buckets and objects.
- ☐ **Block public access to buckets and objects granted through new public bucket or access point policies**
S3 will block new bucket and access point policies that grant public access to buckets and objects. This setting doesn't change any existing policies that allow public access to S3 resources.
- ☐ **Block public and cross-account access to buckets and objects through any public bucket or access point policies**
S3 will ignore public and cross-account access for buckets or access points with policies that grant public access to buckets and objects.

The footer of the console shows 'CloudShell', 'Feedback', '© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates.', 'Privacy', 'Terms', and 'Cookie preferences'.

Add object to bucket and check the url of object it is still not access able, so to make object public we need give permissions to object.

This XML file does not appear to have any style information associated with it. The document tree is shown below.

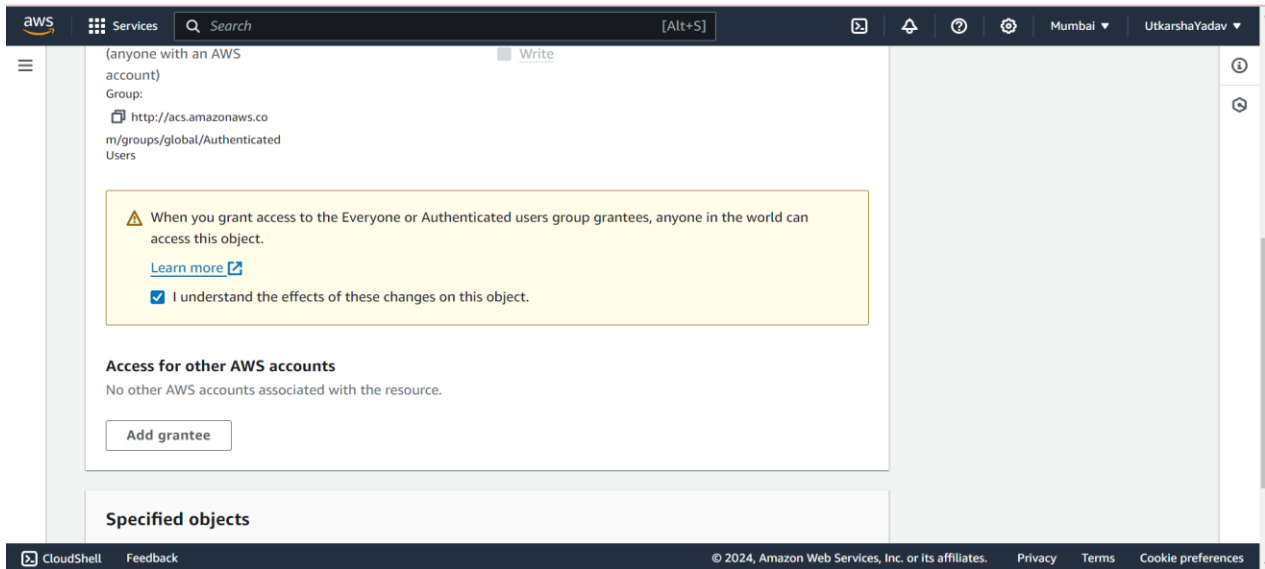
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
<Error>
  <Code>AccessDenied</Code>
  <Message>Access Denied</Message>
  <RequestId>CYD17XSP6J3HK6T9</RequestId>
  <HostId>4Dos13Snk3vm+dNZf1Kgbp8cmeUZG7sKw+NYd64e9Zk3w6SdJ989IPJKgASdlwUzfQU+0cTxOXOM=</HostId>
</Error>
```

Give permission to Object by check read (everyone(public)) access

The screenshot displays the AWS IAM console's 'Access control list (ACL)' page. The page title is 'Access control list (ACL)' with a subtitle 'Grant basic read/write permissions to AWS accounts. [Learn more](#)'. The main content is a table with three columns: 'Grantee', 'Objects', and 'Object ACL'.

| Grantee | Objects | Object ACL |
|---|---|---|
| Object owner (your AWS account) Canonical ID: b7b0636512b9b1ecbfa00 25ed118fdbed92d81c3ec11cc1 4f52fe45df835d3f | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Read | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Read <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Write |
| Everyone (public access) Group: http://acs.amazonaws.com/groups/global/AllUsers | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ⚠ Read | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ⚠ Read <input type="checkbox"/> Write |
| Authenticated users group (anyone with an AWS account) Group: http://acs.amazonaws.com/groups/global/AuthenticatedUsers | <input type="checkbox"/> Read | <input type="checkbox"/> Read <input type="checkbox"/> Write |

The footer of the console shows 'CloudShell', 'Feedback', and copyright information for Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates, along with links for 'Privacy', 'Terms', and 'Cookie preferences'.



Now object is public

