Python & it's Libraries

Project Name - Student Scores Analysis

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Importing Libraries

```
import pandas as pd
In [1]:
          import numpy as np
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          import seaborn as sns
          df = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Dell\Downloads\Student Score.csv")
In [2]:
          df
In [3]:
Out[3]:
                             Gender EthnicGroup ParentEduc LunchType
                                                                            TestPrep ParentMaritalStatus PracticeSport IsFirstChild NrSiblings TransportMeans WklyStu
                                                     bachelor's
              0
                             female
                                             NaN
                                                                   standard
                                                                                                                                            3.0
                                                                                                                                                      school bus
                                                                                 none
                                                                                                  married
                                                                                                                regularly
                                                                                                                                yes
                                                        degree
                                                         some
              1
                             female
                                          group C
                                                                   standard
                                                                                 NaN
                                                                                                  married
                                                                                                                                            0.0
                                                                                                                                                            NaN
                                                                                                              sometimes
                                                                                                                                yes
                                                       college
                                                       master's
              2
                             female
                                          group B
                                                                   standard
                                                                                                                                            4.0
                                                                                                                                                      school bus
                                                                                                    single
                                                                                                              sometimes
                                                                                                                                yes
                                                                                 none
                                                       degree
                                                    associate's
              3
                          3
                                                                                                                                            1.0
                                                                                                                                                            NaN
                               male
                                          group A
                                                               free/reduced
                                                                                                  married
                                                                                                                                 no
                                                                                 none
                                                                                                                  never
                                                        degree
              4
                                          group C
                                                                   standard
                                                                                                                                            0.0
                                                                                                                                                      school bus
                               male
                                                                                                  married
                                                                                                              sometimes
                                                                                 none
                                                                                                                                 yes
                                                        college
          30636
                        816
                                                    high school
                                                                   standard
                                                                                                                                            2.0
                                                                                                                                                      school bus
                             female
                                          group D
                                                                                 none
                                                                                                    single
                                                                                                              sometimes
                                                                                                                                 no
          30637
                        890
                                                                                                                                            1.0
                                                    high school
                                                                   standard
                                                                                                    single
                                                                                                                regularly
                                                                                                                                                          private
                               male
                                          group E
                                                                                 none
                                                                                                                                 no
          30638
                                                                                                                                            1.0
                        911
                             female
                                                    high school free/reduced completed
                                                                                                  married
                                                                                                              sometimes
                                                                                                                                 no
                                                                                                                                                          private
```

30639	934	female	group D	associate's degree	standard o	completed	married	regularly	no	3.0	school_bus
30640	960	male	group B	some college	standard	none	married	never	no	1.0	school_bus

30641 rows × 15 columns

Get Top five Data

In [4]: df.head()

Out[4]:	Unnamed:	Gender	EthnicGroup	ParentEduc	LunchType	TestPrep	ParentMaritalStatus	PracticeSport	IsFirstChild	NrSiblings	TransportMeans	WklyStudyHo
	0 0	female	NaN	bachelor's degree	standard	none	married	regularly	yes	3.0	school_bus	
	1 1	female	group C	some college	standard	NaN	married	sometimes	yes	0.0	NaN	05-
	2 2	female	group B	master's degree	standard	none	single	sometimes	yes	4.0	school_bus	
	3 3	male	group A	associate's degree	free/reduced	none	married	never	no	1.0	NaN	05-
	4 4	male	group C	some college	standard	none	married	sometimes	yes	0.0	school_bus	05-

Get Bottom five Data

In [5]: df.tail()

Out[5]:

	Unnamed: 0	Gender	EthnicGroup	ParentEduc	LunchType	TestPrep	ParentMaritalStatus	PracticeSport	IsFirstChild	NrSiblings	TransportMeans	WklyStu
30636	816	female	group D	high school	standard	none	single	sometimes	no	2.0	school_bus	
30637	890	male	group E	high school	standard	none	single	regularly	no	1.0	private	
30638	911	female	NaN	high school	free/reduced	completed	married	sometimes	no	1.0	private	
30639	934	female	group D	associate's degree	standard	completed	married	regularly	no	3.0	school_bus	
30640	960	male	group B	some college	standard	none	married	never	no	1.0	school_bus	

DataFrame Information

```
df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 30641 entries, 0 to 30640
Data columns (total 15 columns):
                         Non-Null Count Dtype
    Column
    -----
                         _____
    Unnamed: 0
                         30641 non-null int64
 0
 1
    Gender
                         30641 non-null object
    EthnicGroup
                         28801 non-null object
    ParentEduc
                         28796 non-null object
                         30641 non-null object
 4
    LunchType
 5
    TestPrep
                         28811 non-null object
    ParentMaritalStatus 29451 non-null object
    PracticeSport
                         30010 non-null object
    IsFirstChild
                         29737 non-null object
    NrSiblings
                         29069 non-null float64
10 TransportMeans
                         27507 non-null object
11 WklyStudyHours
                         29686 non-null object
12 MathScore
                         30641 non-null int64
13 ReadingScore
                         30641 non-null int64
14 WritingScore
                         30641 non-null int64
dtypes: float64(1), int64(4), object(10)
memory usage: 3.5+ MB
```

Statistics Summary

In [7]: df.describe()

0 0 0 5 [1]	0	U	t]
---------------	---	---	---	--	---

In [6]:

	Unnamed: 0	NrSiblings	MathScore	ReadingScore	WritingScore
count	30641.000000	29069.000000	30641.000000	30641.000000	30641.000000
mean	499.556607	2.145894	66.558402	69.377533	68.418622
std	288.747894	1.458242	15.361616	14.758952	15.443525
min	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	10.000000	4.000000
25%	249.000000	1.000000	56.000000	59.000000	58.000000
50%	500.000000	2.000000	67.000000	70.000000	69.000000
75%	750.000000	3.000000	78.000000	80.000000	79.000000
max	999.000000	7.000000	100.000000	100.000000	100.000000

Shape of Data

In [8]: df.shape

Out[8]: (30641, 15)

DataFrame Correlation

df.co	rr											
<box< td=""><td>d method I</td><td></td><td></td><td>of</td><td>Unnamed: 0</td><td></td><td></td><td>Group</td><td></td><td>ParentEduc</td><td>LunchType</td><td>\</td></box<>	d method I			of	Unnamed: 0			Group		ParentEduc	LunchType	\
O		0 1	female	NaN	bachelor'	s degree	S	tandard				
1		1 1	female	group C	some	college	S	tandard				
2		2 1	female	group B	master':	s degree	S	tandard				
3		3	male	group A	associate'	s degree	free/	reduced				
4		4	male	group C	some	college	S	tandard				
					In the state of							
30636			female -	group D	-	n school		tandard				
30637		890	male	group E		n school		tandard				
30638			female	NaN	•	n school						
30639			female	group D		•		tandard				
30640	(960	male	group B	some	college	S	tandard				
	TestPr	en Pai	rentMarit	alStatus ¤	PracticeSpor	t IsFirs	tChild	NrSihli	nas	\		
0	noi	-	. Sircilai It	married	regularl		yes		3.0	•		
1		aN		married	sometime		yes		0.0			
2	noi			single	sometime		yes		4.0			
3	noi			married	neve		no		1.0			
4	noi			married	sometime		yes		0.0			
30636	noi			single	sometime		no		2.0			
30637	noi	ne		single	regularl	y	no		1.0			
30638	complete	ed		married	sometime		no		1.0			
30639	complete	ed		married	regularl	y	no		3.0			
30640	noi	ne		married	neve		no		1.0			
	Transper	t Moor	o Wklyc+	dvHouse *	Matheorea B	andingCa	oro W	itingCoo	ro			
0		tmeans ol_bus		uyhours r < 5	MathScore R 71	eau±ny5C	ore wr 71	-	r e 74			
	501100			05-0ct								
1	coho	Na! ol_bus		95-0CL < 5	69 87		90 93		88 91			
2 3	SCHOOL	u_bu: Nai		05-0ct	87 45		93 56		91 42			
3 4	ccho	ואו ol_bus		05-00t 05-0ct	45 76		78		42 75			
	501100											
30636	scho	ol_bus		05-0ct	 59		 61		65			
30637		rivate		05-0ct	58		53		51			

```
30638
             private
                               05-0ct
                                               61
                                                              70
                                                                              67
30639
          school_bus
                               05-0ct
                                               82
                                                              90
                                                                              93
30640
          school_bus
                               05-0ct
                                               64
                                                               60
                                                                              58
```

[30641 rows x 15 columns]>

DataFrame Columns

Missing Values

```
df.isnull().sum()
In [11]:
                                     0
         Unnamed: 0
Out[11]:
         Gender
                                     0
          EthnicGroup
                                  1840
          ParentEduc
                                  1845
         LunchType
                                     0
         TestPrep
                                  1830
          ParentMaritalStatus
                                  1190
         PracticeSport
                                   631
         IsFirstChild
                                   904
         NrSiblings
                                  1572
         TransportMeans
                                  3134
         WklyStudyHours
                                   955
         MathScore
                                     0
          ReadingScore
                                     0
         WritingScore
                                     0
         dtype: int64
```

Dropping Columns

```
In [12]: df.drop("Unnamed: 0",axis=1,inplace=True)

In [13]: df

Out[13]: Gender EthnicGroup ParentEduc LunchType TestPrep ParentMaritalStatus PracticeSport IsFirstChild NrSiblings TransportMeans WklyStudyHours M
```

0	female	NaN	bachelor's degree	standard	none	married	regularly	yes	3.0	school_bus	< 5
1	female	group C	some college	standard	NaN	married	sometimes	yes	0.0	NaN	05-Oct
2	female	group B	master's degree	standard	none	single	sometimes	yes	4.0	school_bus	< 5
3	male	group A	associate's degree	free/reduced	none	married	never	no	1.0	NaN	05-Oct
4	male	group C	some college	standard	none	married	sometimes	yes	0.0	school_bus	05-Oct
30636	female	group D	high school	standard	none	single	sometimes	no	2.0	school_bus	05-Oct
30637	male	group E	high school	standard	none	single	regularly	no	1.0	private	05-Oct
30638	female	NaN	high school	free/reduced	completed	married	sometimes	no	1.0	private	05-Oct
30639	female	group D	associate's degree	standard	completed	married	regularly	no	3.0	school_bus	05-Oct
30640	male	group B	some college	standard	none	married	never	no	1.0	school_bus	05-Oct

30641 rows × 14 columns

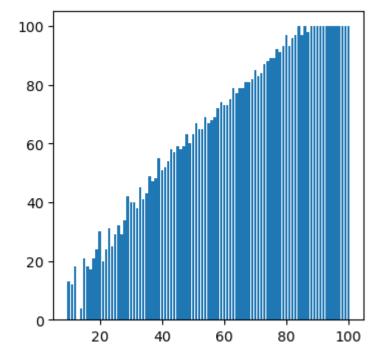
Replace Values

df['WklyStudyHours']=df['WklyStudyHours'].str.replace('05-Oct','5-10') In [14]: df.head(5)In [15]: Out[15]: Gender EthnicGroup ParentEduc LunchType TestPrep ParentMaritalStatus PracticeSport IsFirstChild NrSiblings TransportMeans WklyStudyHours MathSc bachelor's 3.0 < 5 0 female NaN standard none married regularly school bus yes degree some female standard 0.0 5-10 1 group C NaN married sometimes NaN yes college master's < 5 standard 4.0 school bus female group B none single sometimes yes degree associate's degree 3 male free/reduced married 1.0 NaN 5-10 group A none never no

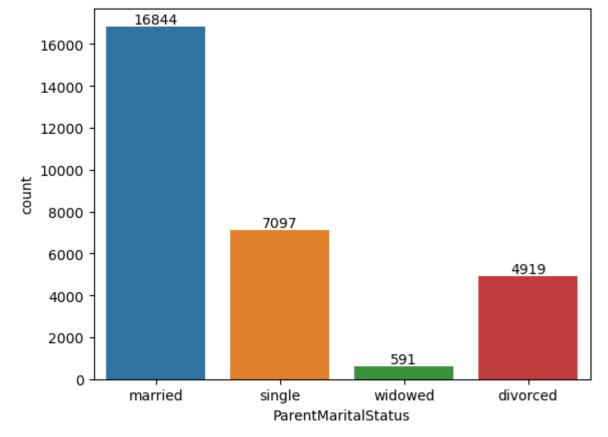
Exploratory Data Analysis

```
In [16]: x = df['ReadingScore']
y = df['WritingScore']

plt.figure(figsize=(4,4))
plt.bar(x,y, data=df)
plt.show()
```



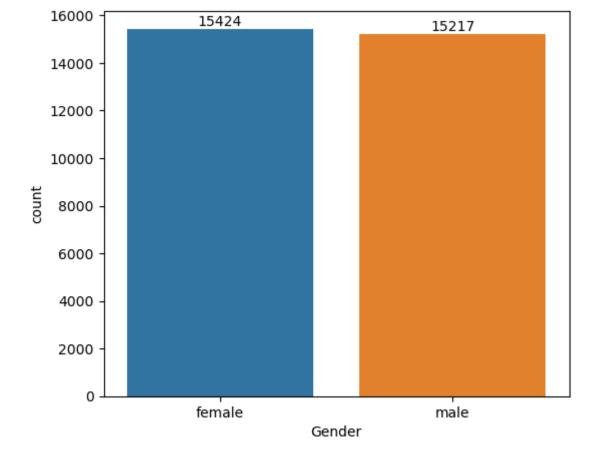
```
In [17]: ax=sns.countplot(data=df, x='ParentMaritalStatus')
    ax.bar_label(ax.containers[0])
    plt.figure(figsize=(5,4))
    plt.show()
```



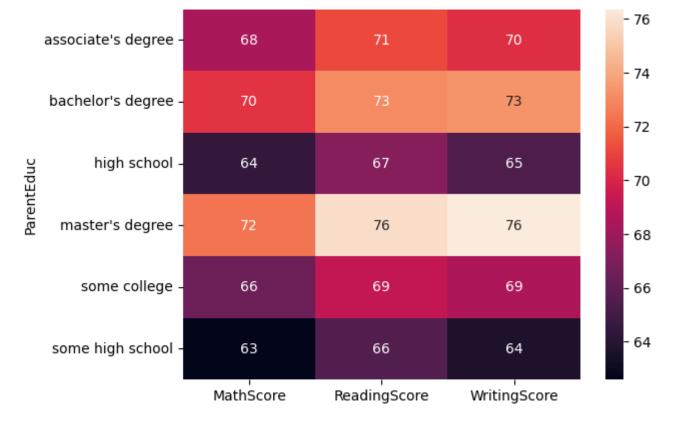
<Figure size 500x400 with 0 Axes>

Gender Distribution

```
In [18]: plt.figure(figsize=(6,5))
    ax=sns.countplot(data=df, x='Gender')
    ax.bar_label(ax.containers[0])
    plt.show()
```

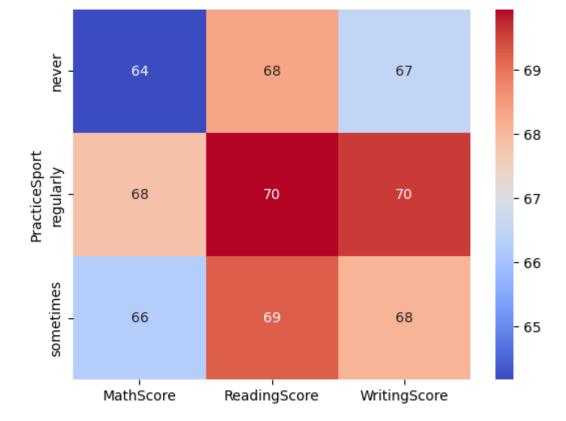


```
In [19]: gb = df.groupby('ParentEduc').agg({'MathScore':'mean', 'ReadingScore':'mean', 'WritingScore':'mean'})
plt.show()
In [20]: sns.heatmap(data=gb,annot=True)
plt.show()
```

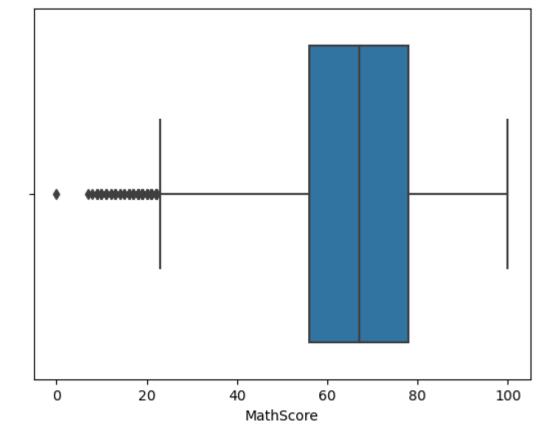


```
In [21]: gb1 = df.groupby('PracticeSport').agg({'MathScore':'mean', 'ReadingScore':'mean', 'WritingScore':'mean'})
plt.show()

In [22]: sns.heatmap(data=gb1, annot=True, cmap='coolwarm')
plt.show()
```

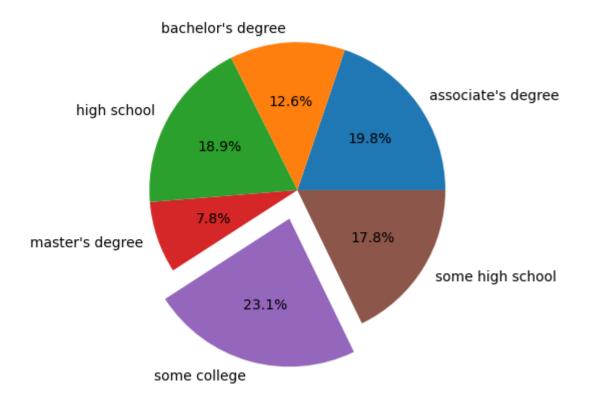


```
In [23]: sns.boxplot(data=df, x='MathScore')
plt.show()
```



Pie Chart Distribution

```
grouped_by = df.groupby("ParentEduc")["WritingScore"].sum()
In [24]:
         ex = [0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.2, 0.0]
         print(grouped_by)
         plt.pie(grouped_by.values, labels = grouped_by.index, autopct = "%1.1f%%", explode=ex)
         plt.show()
         ParentEduc
         associate's degree
                                390160
         bachelor's degree
                                248299
         high school
                                372050
         master's degree
                               154470
         some college
                                454370
         some high school
                                351060
         Name: WritingScore, dtype: int64
```



Thank You