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    Time complexity: O(V + E)
   Space complexity: O(V^2)
   where V is the number of vertices in the input graph and
   E is the number of edges in the input graph
111
import queue
from sys import stdin, setrecursionlimit
setrecursionlimit(10**6)
class Graph:
   def __init__(self, nVertices):
        self.nVertices = nVertices
        self.adjMatrix = [[0 for i in range(nVertices)] for j in range(nVertices)]
    def addEdge(self, v1, v2):
        self.adjMatrix[v1][v2] = 1
        self.adjMatrix[v2][v1] = 1
    def removeEdge(self):
        if self.containsEdge(v1, v2) is False :
            return
        self.adjMatrix[v1][v2] = 0
        self.adjMatrix[v2][v1] = 0
    def containsEdge(self, v1, v2):
        if self.adjMatrix[v1][v2] > 0:
            return True
        else:
            return False
    def str (self):
        return str(self.adjMatrix)
   def __bfs(self, sv, visited) :
        q = queue.Queue()
        q.put(sv)
        visited[sv] = True
        while q.empty() is False :
            u = q.get()
            print(u, end = ' ')
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for i in range(self.nVertices) :
                if self.adjMatrix[u][i] > 0 and visited[i] is False :
                    q.put(i)
                    visited[i] = True
    def bfs(self) :
        visited = [False for i in range(self.nVertices)]
        for i in range(self.nVertices) :
            if visited[i] is False :
                self. bfs(i, visited)
# Main
li = stdin.readline().strip().split()
V = int(li[0])
E = int(li[1])
g = Graph(V)
for i in range(E) :
    arr = stdin.readline().strip().split()
   fv = int(arr[0])
    sv = int(arr[1])
    g.addEdge(fv, sv)
g.bfs()
```