# **HumanActivityRecognition**

This project is to build a model that predicts the human activities such as Walking, Walking\_Upstairs, Walking Downstairs, Sitting, Standing or Laying.

This dataset is collected from 30 persons(referred as subjects in this dataset), performing different activities with a smartphone to their waists. The data is recorded with the help of sensors (accelerometer and Gyroscope) in that smartphone. This experiment was video recorded to label the data manually.

#### How data was recorded

By using the sensors(Gyroscope and accelerometer) in a smartphone, they have captured '3-axial linear acceleration'(*tAcc-XYZ*) from accelerometer and '3-axial angular velocity' (*tGyro-XYZ*) from Gyroscope with several variations.

prefix 't' in those metrics denotes time.

suffix 'XYZ' represents 3-axial signals in X, Y, and Z directions.

#### **Feature names**

- These sensor signals are preprocessed by applying noise filters and then sampled in fixed-width windows(sliding windows) of 2.56 seconds each with 50% overlap. ie., each window has 128 readings.
- 2. From Each window, a feature vector was obtianed by calculating variables from the time and frequency domain.

In our dataset, each datapoint represents a window with different readings

- The acceleration signal was saperated into Body and Gravity acceleration signals(tBodyAcc-XYZ and tGravityAcc-XYZ) using some low pass filter with corner frequecy of 0.3Hz.
- 4. After that, the body linear acceleration and angular velocity were derived in time to obtian *jerk signals* (*tBodyAccJerk-XYZ* and *tBodyGyroJerk-XYZ*).
- The magnitude of these 3-dimensional signals were calculated using the Euclidian norm. This
  magnitudes are represented as features with names like tBodyAccMag, tGravityAccMag,
  tBodyAccJerkMag, tBodyGyroMag and tBodyGyroJerkMag.
- 6. Finally, We've got frequency domain signals from some of the available signals by applying a FFT (Fast Fourier Transform). These signals obtained were labeled with prefix 'f' just like original signals with prefix 't'. These signals are labeled as fBodyAcc-XYZ, fBodyGyroMag etc.,.
- 7. These are the signals that we got so far.
  - tBodyAcc-XYZ
  - tGravityAcc-XYZ
  - tBodyAccJerk-XYZ
  - tBodyGyro-XYZ
  - tBodyGyroJerk-XYZ

- tBodyAccMag
- · tGravityAccMag
- tBodyAccJerkMag
- tBodyGyroMag
- tBodyGyroJerkMag
- fBodyAcc-XYZ
- fBodyAccJerk-XYZ
- · fBodyGyro-XYZ
- fBodyAccMag
- fBodyAccJerkMag
- fBodyGyroMag
- fBodyGyroJerkMag
- 8. We can esitmate some set of variables from the above signals. ie., We will estimate the following properties on each and every signal that we recoreded so far.
  - mean(): Mean value
  - std(): Standard deviation
  - mad(): Median absolute deviation
  - max(): Largest value in array
  - min(): Smallest value in array
  - sma(): Signal magnitude area
  - energy(): Energy measure. Sum of the squares divided by the number of values.
  - iqr(): Interquartile range
  - entropy(): Signal entropy
  - arCoeff(): Autorregresion coefficients with Burg order equal to 4
  - · correlation(): correlation coefficient between two signals
  - maxinds(): index of the frequency component with largest magnitude
  - meanFreq(): Weighted average of the frequency components to obtain a mean frequency
  - **skewness()**: skewness of the frequency domain signal
  - kurtosis(): kurtosis of the frequency domain signal
  - bandsEnergy(): Energy of a frequency interval within the 64 bins of the FFT of each window.
  - angle(): Angle between to vectors.
- 9. We can obtain some other vectors by taking the average of signals in a single window sample. These are used on the angle() variable' `
  - gravityMean
  - tBodyAccMean
  - tBodyAccJerkMean
  - tBodyGyroMean
  - tBodyGyroJerkMean

## Y\_Labels(Encoded)

- In the dataset, Y labels are represented as numbers from 1 to 6 as their identifiers.
  - WALKING as 1
  - WALKING UPSTAIRS as 2
  - WALKING DOWNSTAIRS as 3
  - SITTING as 4
  - STANDING as 5

LAYING as 6

# Train and test data were saperated

 The readings from 70% of the volunteers were taken as trianing data and remaining 30% subjects recordings were taken for test data

#### **Data**

- All the data is present in 'UCI\_HAR\_dataset/' folder in present working directory.
  - Feature names are present in 'UCI\_HAR\_dataset/features.txt'
  - Train Data
    - 'UCI HAR dataset/train/X train.txt'
    - 'UCI\_HAR\_dataset/train/subject\_train.txt'
    - 'UCI\_HAR\_dataset/train/y\_train.txt'
  - Test Data
    - 'UCI HAR dataset/test/X test.txt'
    - 'UCI\_HAR\_dataset/test/subject\_test.txt'
    - 'UCI\_HAR\_dataset/test/y\_test.txt'

## Data Size:

27 MB

# Quick overview of the dataset:

 Accelerometer and Gyroscope readings are taken from 30 volunteers(referred as subjects) while performing the following 6 Activities.

- 1. Walking
- 2. WalkingUpstairs
- 3. WalkingDownstairs
- 4. Standing
- 5. Sitting
- 6. Lying.
- Readings are divided into a window of 2.56 seconds with 50% overlapping.
- Accelerometer readings are divided into gravity acceleration and body acceleration readings, which has x,y and z components each.
- Gyroscope readings are the measure of angular velocities which has x,y and z components.
- Jerk signals are calculated for BodyAcceleration readings.
- Fourier Transforms are made on the above time readings to obtain frequency readings.
- Now, on all the base signal readings., mean, max, mad, sma, arcoefficient, engerybands, entropy etc., are calculated for each window.
- We get a feature vector of 561 features and these features are given in the dataset.
- Each window of readings is a datapoint of 561 features.

#### **Problem Framework**

- 30 subjects(volunteers) data is randomly split to 70%(21) test and 30%(7) train data.
- Each datapoint corresponds one of the 6 Activities.

## **Problem Statement**

Given a new datapoint we have to predict the Activity

```
In [1]: from google.colab import drive
    drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

Go to this URL in a browser: https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/auth?client\_id=947318989803-6bn6qk8qdgf4n4g3pfee6491hc0brc4i.apps.googleusercontent.com&redirect\_uri=urn%3Aietf%3Awg%3Aoauth%3A2.0%3Aoob&scope=email%20https%3A%2F%2Fwww.googleapis.com%2Fauth%2Fdocs.test%20https%3A%2F%2Fwww.googleapis.com%2Fauth%2Fdrive%20https%3A%2F%2Fwww.googleapis.com%2Fauth%2Fdrive.photos.readonly%20https%3A%2F%2Fwww.googleapis.com%2Fauth%2Fpeopleapi.readonly&response\_type=code

```
Enter your authorization code:
.....
Mounted at /content/drive
```

In [2]: %cd /content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks

/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks

```
In [3]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd

# get the features from the file features.txt
features = list()
with open('UCI_HAR_Dataset/features.txt') as f:
    features = [line.split()[1] for line in f.readlines()]
print('No of Features: {}'.format(len(features)))
```

No of Features: 561

#### Obtain the train data

In [0]: # get the data from txt files to pandas dataffame X\_train = pd.read\_csv('UCI\_HAR\_Dataset/train/X\_train.txt', delim\_whitespace=Tr ue, header=None, names=features) # add subject column to the dataframe X\_train['subject'] = pd.read\_csv('UCI\_HAR\_Dataset/train/subject\_train.txt', he ader=None, squeeze=True) y train = pd.read csv('UCI HAR Dataset/train/y train.txt', names=['Activity'], squeeze=True) y\_train\_labels = y\_train.map({1: 'WALKING', 2:'WALKING\_UPSTAIRS',3:'WALKING\_DO WNSTAIRS',\ 4: 'SITTING', 5: 'STANDING', 6: 'LAYING'}) # put all columns in a single dataframe train = X train train['Activity'] = y\_train train['ActivityName'] = y\_train\_labels train.sample()

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/pandas/io/parsers.py:702: UserWarning: Duplicate names specified. This will raise an error in the future. return \_read(filepath\_or\_buffer, kwds)

Out[0]: \_

	tBodyAcc- mean()-X	_	tBodyAcc- mean()-Z	_	_	_	
4771	0.286151	-0.018426	-0.103938	-0.983312	-0.986697	-0.988534	-0.983914

1 rows × 564 columns

```
In [0]: train.shape
Out[0]: (7352, 564)
```

#### Obtain the test data

```
In [0]: # get the data from txt files to pandas dataffame
        X_test = pd.read_csv('UCI_HAR_Dataset/test/X_test.txt', delim_whitespace=True,
        header=None, names=features)
        # add subject column to the dataframe
        X_test['subject'] = pd.read_csv('UCI_HAR_Dataset/test/subject_test.txt', heade
        r=None, squeeze=True)
        # get y labels from the txt file
        y_test = pd.read_csv('UCI_HAR_Dataset/test/y_test.txt', names=['Activity'], sq
        ueeze=True)
        y test labels = y test.map({1: 'WALKING', 2: 'WALKING UPSTAIRS',3: 'WALKING DOWN
        STAIRS',\
                                4: 'SITTING', 5: 'STANDING', 6: 'LAYING'})
        # put all columns in a single dataframe
        test = X test
        test['Activity'] = y test
        test['ActivityName'] = y_test_labels
        test.sample()
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/pandas/io/parsers.py:702: UserWarning: Duplicate names specified. This will raise an error in the future. return \_read(filepath\_or\_buffer, kwds)

Out[0]:

		tBodyAcc- mean()-X			1	tBodyAcc- std()-Y	_	_	
5	25	0.292245	-0.016466	-0.118074	-0.971879	-0.887577	-0.912186	-0.977585	-(

1 rows × 564 columns

```
In [0]: test.shape
Out[0]: (2947, 564)
```

# **Data Cleaning**

# 1. Check for Duplicates

```
In [0]: print('No of duplicates in train: {}'.format(sum(train.duplicated())))
    print('No of duplicates in test : {}'.format(sum(test.duplicated())))

No of duplicates in train: 0
    No of duplicates in test : 0
```

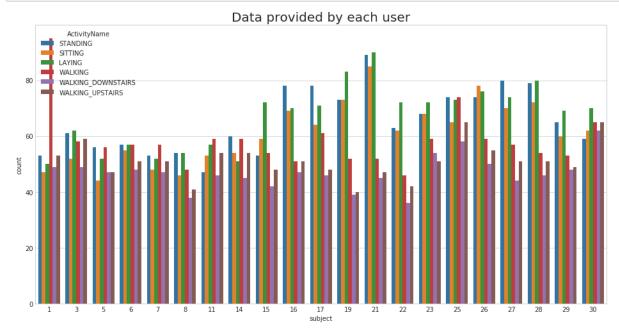
# 2. Checking for NaN/null values

### 3. Check for data imbalance

```
In [0]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

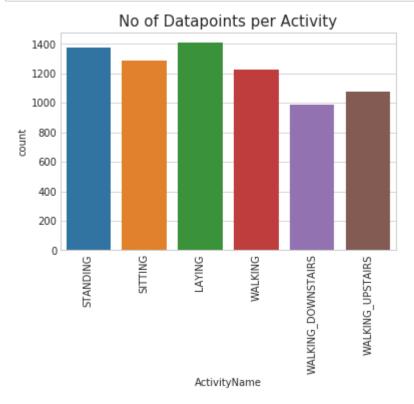
sns.set_style('whitegrid')
plt.rcParams['font.family'] = 'Dejavu Sans'
```

```
In [0]: plt.figure(figsize=(16,8))
   plt.title('Data provided by each user', fontsize=20)
   sns.countplot(x='subject',hue='ActivityName', data = train)
   plt.show()
```



We have got almost same number of reading from all the subjects

In [0]: plt.title('No of Datapoints per Activity', fontsize=15)
 sns.countplot(train.ActivityName)
 plt.xticks(rotation=90)
 plt.show()



## Observation

Our data is well balanced (almost)

# 4. Changing feature names

```
In [0]: columns = train.columns
                                  # Removing '()' from column names
                                  columns = columns.str.replace('[()]','')
                                  columns = columns.str.replace('[-]',
                                  columns = columns.str.replace('[,]','')
                                  train.columns = columns
                                  test.columns = columns
                                  test.columns
{\tt Out[0]: Index(['tBodyAccmeanX', 'tBodyAccmeanY', 'tBodyAccmeanZ', 'tBodyAccstdX', 'tBodyAccstdX', 'tBodyAccstdX', 'tBodyAccmeanZ', 'tBodyAccstdX', 'tBodyAccmeanZ', 'tBodyA
                                                              'tBodyAccstdY', 'tBodyAccstdZ', 'tBodyAccmadX', 'tBodyAccmadY',
                                                              'tBodyAccmadZ', 'tBodyAccmaxX',
                                                              'angletBodyAccMeangravity', 'angletBodyAccJerkMeangravityMean',
                                                              'angletBodyGyroMeangravityMean', 'angletBodyGyroJerkMeangravityMean',
                                                              'angleXgravityMean', 'angleYgravityMean', 'angleZgravityMean',
                                                              'subject', 'Activity', 'ActivityName'],
                                                         dtype='object', length=564)
```

#### 5. Save this dataframe in a csv files

```
In [0]: train.to_csv('UCI_HAR_Dataset/train.csv', index=False)
test.to_csv('UCI_HAR_Dataset/test.csv', index=False)
```

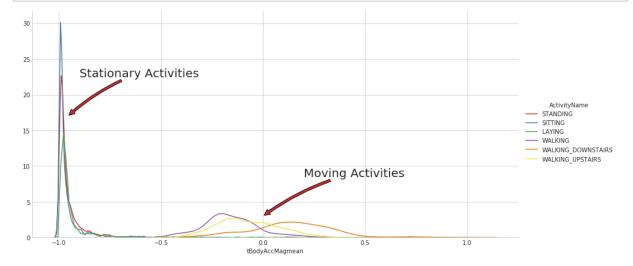
# **Exploratory Data Analysis**

"Without domain knowledge EDA has no meaning, without EDA a problem has no soul."

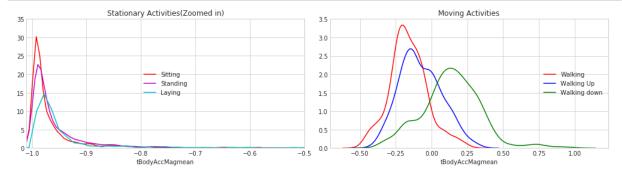
## 1. Featuring Engineering from Domain Knowledge

- Static and Dynamic Activities
  - In static activities (sit, stand, lie down) motion information will not be very useful.
  - In the dynamic activities (Walking, WalkingUpstairs, WalkingDownstairs) motion info will be significant.

#### 2. Stationary and Moving activities are completely different

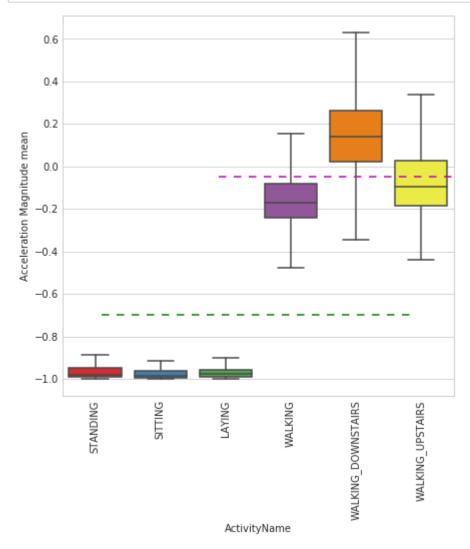


```
In [0]: # for plotting purposes taking datapoints of each activity to a different data
        frame
        df1 = train[train['Activity']==1]
        df2 = train[train['Activity']==2]
        df3 = train[train['Activity']==3]
        df4 = train[train['Activity']==4]
        df5 = train[train['Activity']==5]
        df6 = train[train['Activity']==6]
        plt.figure(figsize=(14,7))
        plt.subplot(2,2,1)
        plt.title('Stationary Activities(Zoomed in)')
        sns.distplot(df4['tBodyAccMagmean'],color = 'r',hist = False, label = 'Sittin
        sns.distplot(df5['tBodyAccMagmean'],color = 'm',hist = False,label = 'Standin
        g')
        sns.distplot(df6['tBodyAccMagmean'],color = 'c',hist = False, label = 'Laying'
        plt.axis([-1.01, -0.5, 0, 35])
        plt.legend(loc='center')
        plt.subplot(2,2,2)
        plt.title('Moving Activities')
        sns.distplot(df1['tBodyAccMagmean'],color = 'red',hist = False, label = 'Walki
        ng')
        sns.distplot(df2['tBodyAccMagmean'],color = 'blue',hist = False,label = 'Walki
        ng Up')
        sns.distplot(df3['tBodyAccMagmean'],color = 'green',hist = False, label = 'Wal
        king down')
        plt.legend(loc='center right')
        plt.tight layout()
        plt.show()
```



#### 3. Magnitude of an acceleration can saperate it well

```
In [0]: plt.figure(figsize=(7,7))
    sns.boxplot(x='ActivityName', y='tBodyAccMagmean',data=train, showfliers=False
    , saturation=1)
    plt.ylabel('Acceleration Magnitude mean')
    plt.axhline(y=-0.7, xmin=0.1, xmax=0.9,dashes=(5,5), c='g')
    plt.axhline(y=-0.05, xmin=0.4, dashes=(5,5), c='m')
    plt.xticks(rotation=90)
    plt.show()
```

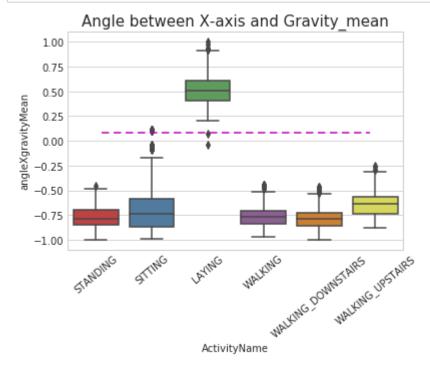


#### Observations:

- If tAccMean is < -0.8 then the Activities are either Standing or Sitting or Laying.
- If tAccMean is > -0.6 then the Activities are either Walking or WalkingDownstairs or WalkingUpstairs.
- If tAccMean > 0.0 then the Activity is WalkingDownstairs.
- We can classify 75% the Acitivity labels with some errors.

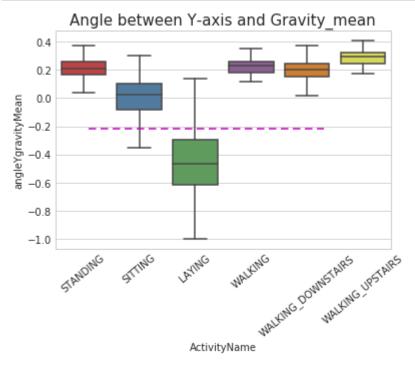
## 4. Position of GravityAccelerationComponants also matters

```
In [0]: sns.boxplot(x='ActivityName', y='angleXgravityMean', data=train)
   plt.axhline(y=0.08, xmin=0.1, xmax=0.9,c='m',dashes=(5,3))
   plt.title('Angle between X-axis and Gravity_mean', fontsize=15)
   plt.xticks(rotation = 40)
   plt.show()
```



#### Observations:

- If angleX,gravityMean > 0 then Activity is Laying.
- · We can classify all datapoints belonging to Laying activity with just a single if else statement.



# Apply t-sne on the data

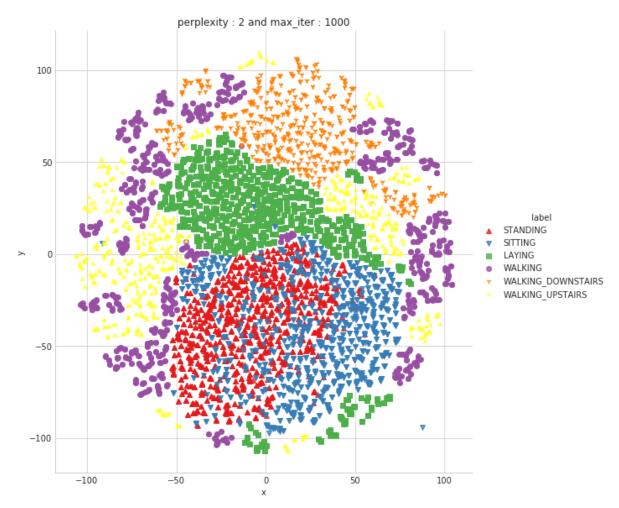
```
In [0]: import numpy as np
    from sklearn.manifold import TSNE
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    import seaborn as sns
```

In [0]: # performs t-sne with different perplexity values and their repective plots.. def perform\_tsne(X\_data, y\_data, perplexities, n\_iter=1000, img\_name\_prefix='t -sne'): for index,perplexity in enumerate(perplexities): # perform t-sne print('\nperforming tsne with perplexity {} and with {} iterations at max'.format(perplexity, n iter)) X\_reduced = TSNE(verbose=2, perplexity=perplexity).fit\_transform(X\_dat a) print('Done..') # prepare the data for seaborn print('Creating plot for this t-sne visualization..') df = pd.DataFrame({'x':X\_reduced[:,0], 'y':X\_reduced[:,1], 'label':y\_d ata}) # draw the plot in appropriate place in the grid sns.lmplot(data=df, x='x', y='y', hue='label', fit reg=False, size=8,\ palette="Set1",markers=['^','v','s','o', '1','2']) plt.title("perplexity : {} and max\_iter : {}".format(perplexity, n\_ite r)) img\_name = img\_name\_prefix + '\_perp\_{}\_iter\_{}.png'.format(perplexity, n\_iter) print('saving this plot as image in present working directory...') plt.savefig(img name) plt.show() print('Done')

In [0]: X\_pre\_tsne = train.drop(['subject', 'Activity','ActivityName'], axis=1)
 y\_pre\_tsne = train['ActivityName']
 perform\_tsne(X\_data = X\_pre\_tsne,y\_data=y\_pre\_tsne, perplexities =[2,5,10,20,5
 0])

```
performing tsne with perplexity 2 and with 1000 iterations at max
[t-SNE] Computing 7 nearest neighbors...
[t-SNE] Indexed 7352 samples in 0.426s...
[t-SNE] Computed neighbors for 7352 samples in 72.001s...
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 1000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 2000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 3000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 4000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 5000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 6000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 7000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 7352 / 7352
[t-SNE] Mean sigma: 0.635855
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities in 0.071s
[t-SNE] Iteration 50: error = 124.8017578, gradient norm = 0.0253939 (50 iter
ations in 16.625s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 100: error = 107.2019501, gradient norm = 0.0284782 (50 ite
rations in 9.735s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 150: error = 100.9872894, gradient norm = 0.0185151 (50 ite
rations in 5.346s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 200: error = 97.6054382, gradient norm = 0.0142084 (50 iter
ations in 7.013s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 250: error = 95.3084183, gradient norm = 0.0132592 (50 iter
ations in 5.703s)
[t-SNE] KL divergence after 250 iterations with early exaggeration: 95.308418
[t-SNE] Iteration 300: error = 4.1209540, gradient norm = 0.0015668 (50 itera
tions in 7.156s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 350: error = 3.2113254, gradient norm = 0.0009953 (50 itera
tions in 8.022s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 400: error = 2.7819963, gradient norm = 0.0007203 (50 itera
tions in 9.419s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 450: error = 2.5178111, gradient norm = 0.0005655 (50 itera
tions in 9.370s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 500: error = 2.3341548, gradient norm = 0.0004804 (50 itera
tions in 7.681s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 550: error = 2.1961622, gradient norm = 0.0004183 (50 itera
tions in 7.097s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 600: error = 2.0867445, gradient norm = 0.0003664 (50 itera
tions in 9.274s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 650: error = 1.9967778, gradient norm = 0.0003279 (50 itera
tions in 7.697s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 700: error = 1.9210005, gradient norm = 0.0002984 (50 itera
tions in 8.174s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 750: error = 1.8558111, gradient norm = 0.0002776 (50 itera
tions in 9.747s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 800: error = 1.7989457, gradient norm = 0.0002569 (50 itera
tions in 8.687s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 850: error = 1.7490212, gradient norm = 0.0002394 (50 itera
tions in 8.407s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 900: error = 1.7043383, gradient norm = 0.0002224 (50 itera
tions in 8.351s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 950: error = 1.6641431, gradient norm = 0.0002098 (50 itera
tions in 7.841s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 1000: error = 1.6279151, gradient norm = 0.0001989 (50 iter
ations in 5.623s)
[t-SNE] Error after 1000 iterations: 1.627915
Done..
```

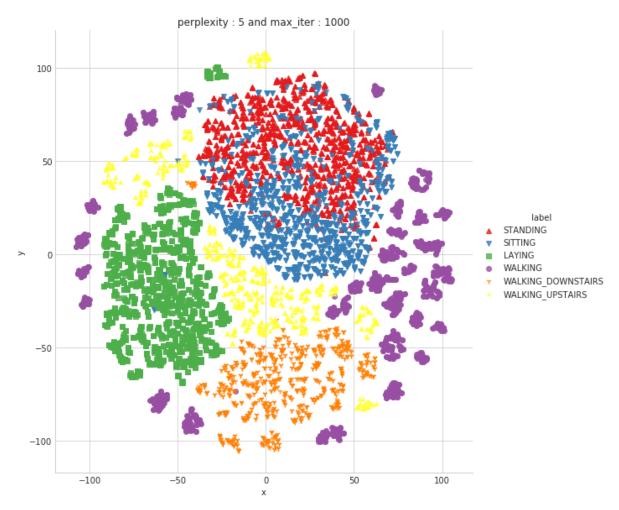
Creating plot for this t-sne visualization.. saving this plot as image in present working directory...



Done

```
performing tsne with perplexity 5 and with 1000 iterations at max
[t-SNE] Computing 16 nearest neighbors...
[t-SNE] Indexed 7352 samples in 0.263s...
[t-SNE] Computed neighbors for 7352 samples in 48.983s...
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 1000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 2000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 3000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 4000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 5000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 6000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 7000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 7352 / 7352
[t-SNE] Mean sigma: 0.961265
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities in 0.122s
[t-SNE] Iteration 50: error = 114.1862640, gradient norm = 0.0184120 (50 iter
ations in 55.655s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 100: error = 97.6535568, gradient norm = 0.0174309 (50 iter
ations in 12.580s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 150: error = 93.1900101, gradient norm = 0.0101048 (50 iter
ations in 9.180s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 200: error = 91.2315445, gradient norm = 0.0074560 (50 iter
ations in 10.340s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 250: error = 90.0714417, gradient norm = 0.0057667 (50 iter
ations in 9.458s)
[t-SNE] KL divergence after 250 iterations with early exaggeration: 90.071442
[t-SNE] Iteration 300: error = 3.5796804, gradient norm = 0.0014691 (50 itera
tions in 8.718s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 350: error = 2.8173938, gradient norm = 0.0007508 (50 itera
tions in 10.180s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 400: error = 2.4344938, gradient norm = 0.0005251 (50 itera
tions in 10.506s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 450: error = 2.2156141, gradient norm = 0.0004069 (50 itera
tions in 10.072s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 500: error = 2.0703306, gradient norm = 0.0003340 (50 itera
tions in 10.511s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 550: error = 1.9646366, gradient norm = 0.0002816 (50 itera
tions in 9.792s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 600: error = 1.8835558, gradient norm = 0.0002471 (50 itera
tions in 9.098s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 650: error = 1.8184001, gradient norm = 0.0002184 (50 itera
tions in 8.656s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 700: error = 1.7647167, gradient norm = 0.0001961 (50 itera
tions in 9.063s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 750: error = 1.7193680, gradient norm = 0.0001796 (50 itera
tions in 9.754s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 800: error = 1.6803776, gradient norm = 0.0001655 (50 itera
tions in 9.540s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 850: error = 1.6465144, gradient norm = 0.0001538 (50 itera
tions in 9.953s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 900: error = 1.6166563, gradient norm = 0.0001421 (50 itera
tions in 10.270s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 950: error = 1.5901035, gradient norm = 0.0001335 (50 itera
tions in 6.609s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 1000: error = 1.5664237, gradient norm = 0.0001257 (50 iter
ations in 8.553s)
```

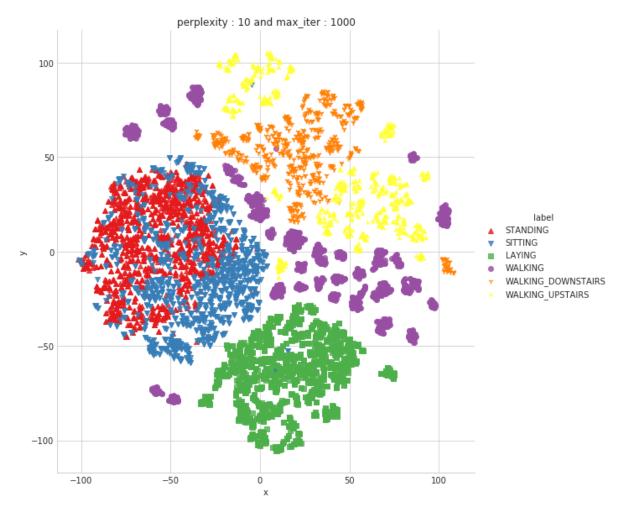
[t-SNE] Error after 1000 iterations: 1.566424
Done..
Creating plot for this t-sne visualization..
saving this plot as image in present working directory...



Done

```
performing tsne with perplexity 10 and with 1000 iterations at max
[t-SNE] Computing 31 nearest neighbors...
[t-SNE] Indexed 7352 samples in 0.410s...
[t-SNE] Computed neighbors for 7352 samples in 64.801s...
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 1000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 2000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 3000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 4000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 5000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 6000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 7000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 7352 / 7352
[t-SNE] Mean sigma: 1.133828
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities in 0.214s
[t-SNE] Iteration 50: error = 106.0169220, gradient norm = 0.0194293 (50 iter
ations in 24.550s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 100: error = 90.3036194, gradient norm = 0.0097653 (50 iter
ations in 11.936s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 150: error = 87.3132935, gradient norm = 0.0053059 (50 iter
ations in 11.246s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 200: error = 86.1169128, gradient norm = 0.0035844 (50 iter
ations in 11.864s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 250: error = 85.4133606, gradient norm = 0.0029100 (50 iter
ations in 11.944s)
[t-SNE] KL divergence after 250 iterations with early exaggeration: 85.413361
[t-SNE] Iteration 300: error = 3.1394315, gradient norm = 0.0013976 (50 itera
tions in 11.742s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 350: error = 2.4929206, gradient norm = 0.0006466 (50 itera
tions in 11.627s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 400: error = 2.1733041, gradient norm = 0.0004230 (50 itera
tions in 11.846s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 450: error = 1.9884514, gradient norm = 0.0003124 (50 itera
tions in 11.405s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 500: error = 1.8702440, gradient norm = 0.0002514 (50 itera
tions in 11.320s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 550: error = 1.7870129, gradient norm = 0.0002107 (50 itera
tions in 12.009s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 600: error = 1.7246909, gradient norm = 0.0001824 (50 itera
tions in 10.632s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 650: error = 1.6758548, gradient norm = 0.0001590 (50 itera
tions in 11.270s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 700: error = 1.6361949, gradient norm = 0.0001451 (50 itera
tions in 12.072s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 750: error = 1.6034756, gradient norm = 0.0001305 (50 itera
tions in 11.607s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 800: error = 1.5761518, gradient norm = 0.0001188 (50 itera
tions in 9.409s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 850: error = 1.5527289, gradient norm = 0.0001113 (50 itera
tions in 8.309s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 900: error = 1.5328671, gradient norm = 0.0001021 (50 itera
tions in 9.433s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 950: error = 1.5152045, gradient norm = 0.0000974 (50 itera
tions in 11.488s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 1000: error = 1.4999681, gradient norm = 0.0000933 (50 iter
ations in 10.593s)
```

[t-SNE] Error after 1000 iterations: 1.499968
Done..
Creating plot for this t-sne visualization..
saving this plot as image in present working directory...

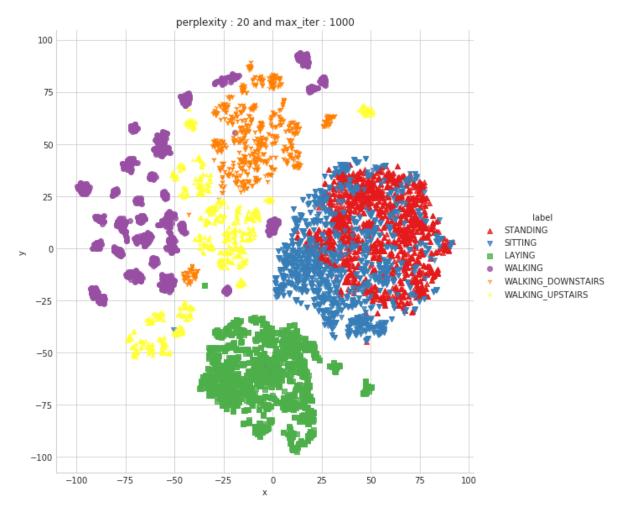


Done

```
performing tsne with perplexity 20 and with 1000 iterations at max
[t-SNE] Computing 61 nearest neighbors...
[t-SNE] Indexed 7352 samples in 0.425s...
[t-SNE] Computed neighbors for 7352 samples in 61.792s...
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 1000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 2000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 3000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 4000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 5000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 6000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 7000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 7352 / 7352
[t-SNE] Mean sigma: 1.274335
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities in 0.355s
[t-SNE] Iteration 50: error = 97.5202179, gradient norm = 0.0223863 (50 itera
tions in 21.168s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 100: error = 83.9500732, gradient norm = 0.0059110 (50 iter
ations in 17.306s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 150: error = 81.8804779, gradient norm = 0.0035797 (50 iter
ations in 14.258s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 200: error = 81.1615143, gradient norm = 0.0022536 (50 iter
ations in 14.130s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 250: error = 80.7704086, gradient norm = 0.0018108 (50 iter
ations in 15.340s)
[t-SNE] KL divergence after 250 iterations with early exaggeration: 80.770409
[t-SNE] Iteration 300: error = 2.6957574, gradient norm = 0.0012993 (50 itera
tions in 13.605s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 350: error = 2.1637220, gradient norm = 0.0005765 (50 itera
tions in 13.248s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 400: error = 1.9143614, gradient norm = 0.0003474 (50 itera
tions in 14.774s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 450: error = 1.7684202, gradient norm = 0.0002458 (50 itera
tions in 15.502s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 500: error = 1.6744757, gradient norm = 0.0001923 (50 itera
tions in 14.808s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 550: error = 1.6101606, gradient norm = 0.0001575 (50 itera
tions in 14.043s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 600: error = 1.5641028, gradient norm = 0.0001344 (50 itera
tions in 15.769s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 650: error = 1.5291905, gradient norm = 0.0001182 (50 itera
tions in 15.834s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 700: error = 1.5024391, gradient norm = 0.0001055 (50 itera
tions in 15.398s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 750: error = 1.4809053, gradient norm = 0.0000965 (50 itera
tions in 14.594s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 800: error = 1.4631859, gradient norm = 0.0000884 (50 itera
tions in 15.025s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 850: error = 1.4486470, gradient norm = 0.0000832 (50 itera
tions in 14.060s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 900: error = 1.4367288, gradient norm = 0.0000804 (50 itera
tions in 12.389s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 950: error = 1.4270191, gradient norm = 0.0000761 (50 itera
tions in 10.392s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 1000: error = 1.4189968, gradient norm = 0.0000787 (50 iter
```

ations in 12.355s)

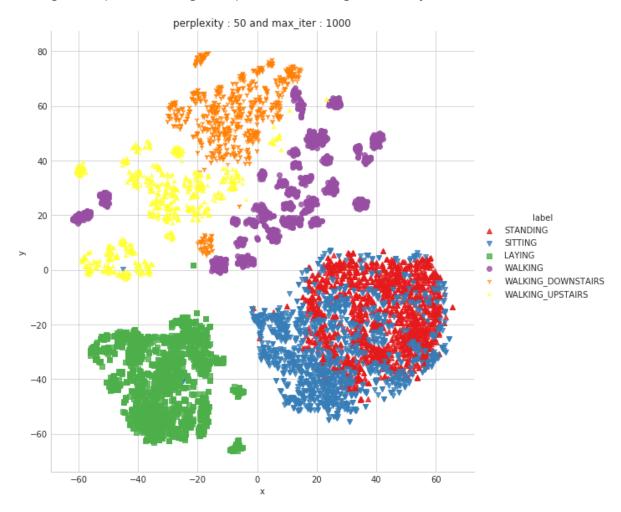
[t-SNE] Error after 1000 iterations: 1.418997
Done..
Creating plot for this t-sne visualization..
saving this plot as image in present working directory...



Done

```
performing tsne with perplexity 50 and with 1000 iterations at max
[t-SNE] Computing 151 nearest neighbors...
[t-SNE] Indexed 7352 samples in 0.376s...
[t-SNE] Computed neighbors for 7352 samples in 73.164s...
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 1000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 2000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 3000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 4000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 5000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 6000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 7000 / 7352
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities for sample 7352 / 7352
[t-SNE] Mean sigma: 1.437672
[t-SNE] Computed conditional probabilities in 0.844s
[t-SNE] Iteration 50: error = 86.1525574, gradient norm = 0.0242986 (50 itera
tions in 36.249s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 100: error = 75.9874649, gradient norm = 0.0061005 (50 iter
ations in 30.453s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 150: error = 74.7072296, gradient norm = 0.0024708 (50 iter
ations in 28.461s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 200: error = 74.2736282, gradient norm = 0.0018644 (50 iter
ations in 27.735s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 250: error = 74.0722427, gradient norm = 0.0014078 (50 iter
ations in 26.835s)
[t-SNE] KL divergence after 250 iterations with early exaggeration: 74.072243
[t-SNE] Iteration 300: error = 2.1539080, gradient norm = 0.0011796 (50 itera
tions in 25.445s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 350: error = 1.7567128, gradient norm = 0.0004845 (50 itera
tions in 21.282s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 400: error = 1.5888531, gradient norm = 0.0002798 (50 itera
tions in 21.015s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 450: error = 1.4956820, gradient norm = 0.0001894 (50 itera
tions in 23.332s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 500: error = 1.4359720, gradient norm = 0.0001420 (50 itera
tions in 23.083s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 550: error = 1.3947564, gradient norm = 0.0001117 (50 itera
tions in 19.626s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 600: error = 1.3653858, gradient norm = 0.0000949 (50 itera
tions in 22.752s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 650: error = 1.3441534, gradient norm = 0.0000814 (50 itera
tions in 23.972s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 700: error = 1.3284039, gradient norm = 0.0000742 (50 itera
tions in 20.636s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 750: error = 1.3171139, gradient norm = 0.0000700 (50 itera
tions in 20.407s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 800: error = 1.3085558, gradient norm = 0.0000657 (50 itera
tions in 24.951s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 850: error = 1.3017821, gradient norm = 0.0000603 (50 itera
tions in 24.719s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 900: error = 1.2962619, gradient norm = 0.0000586 (50 itera
tions in 24.500s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 950: error = 1.2914882, gradient norm = 0.0000573 (50 itera
tions in 24.132s)
[t-SNE] Iteration 1000: error = 1.2874244, gradient norm = 0.0000546 (50 iter
ations in 22.840s)
```

[t-SNE] Error after 1000 iterations: 1.287424
Done..
Creating plot for this t-sne visualization..
saving this plot as image in present working directory...



Done

# Obtain the train and test data

```
In [54]: train = pd.read_csv('UCI_HAR_Dataset/train.csv')
  test = pd.read_csv('UCI_HAR_Dataset/test.csv')
  print(train.shape, test.shape)
```

(7352, 564) (2947, 564)

```
In [0]: train.head(3)
```

Out[0]:

	tBodyAccmeanX	tBodyAccmeanY	tBodyAccmeanZ	tBodyAccstdX	tBodyAccstdY	tE
0	0.288585	-0.020294	-0.132905	-0.995279	-0.983111	<b>-</b> 0
1	0.278419	-0.016411	-0.123520	-0.998245	-0.975300	-0
2	0.279653	-0.019467	-0.113462	-0.995380	-0.967187	-O

3 rows × 564 columns

```
In [0]: # get X_train and y_train from csv files
    X_train = train.drop(['subject', 'Activity', 'ActivityName'], axis=1)
    y_train = train.ActivityName

In [0]: # get X_test and y_test from test csv file
    X_test = test.drop(['subject', 'Activity', 'ActivityName'], axis=1)
    y_test = test.ActivityName

In [57]: print('X_train and y_train : ({},{})'.format(X_train.shape, y_train.shape))
    print('X_test and y_test : ({},{})'.format(X_test.shape, y_test.shape))
    X_train and y_train : ((7352, 561),(7352,))
    X_test and y_test : ((2947, 561),(2947,))

In [0]: y_tr=y_train
    y_te=y_test
```

# Let's model with our data

## Labels that are useful in plotting confusion matrix

```
In [0]: labels=['LAYING', 'SITTING', 'STANDING', 'WALKING_DOWNSTAIRS', 'WALKING_
_UPSTAIRS']
```

## Function to plot the confusion matrix

```
In [0]:
        import itertools
        import numpy as np
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        from sklearn.metrics import confusion matrix
        plt.rcParams["font.family"] = 'DejaVu Sans'
        def plot confusion matrix(cm, classes,
                                   normalize=False,
                                   title='Confusion matrix',
                                   cmap=plt.cm.Blues):
            if normalize:
                 cm = cm.astype('float') / cm.sum(axis=1)[:, np.newaxis]
            plt.imshow(cm, interpolation='nearest', cmap=cmap)
            plt.title(title)
            plt.colorbar()
            tick marks = np.arange(len(classes))
            plt.xticks(tick_marks, classes, rotation=90)
            plt.yticks(tick_marks, classes)
            fmt = '.2f' if normalize else 'd'
            thresh = cm.max() / 2.
            for i, j in itertools.product(range(cm.shape[0]), range(cm.shape[1])):
                 plt.text(j, i, format(cm[i, j], fmt),
                          horizontalalignment="center",
                          color="white" if cm[i, j] > thresh else "black")
            plt.tight_layout()
            plt.ylabel('True label')
            plt.xlabel('Predicted label')
```

## Generic function to run any model specified

18/09/2019

In [0]: **from datetime import** datetime def perform\_model(model, X\_train, y\_train, X\_test, y\_test, class\_labels, cm\_no rmalize=True, \ print cm=True, cm cmap=plt.cm.Greens): # to store results at various phases results = dict() # time at which model starts training train start time = datetime.now() print('training the model..') model.fit(X\_train, y\_train) print('Done \n \n') train end time = datetime.now() results['training\_time'] = train\_end\_time - train\_start\_time print('training\_time(HH:MM:SS.ms) - {}\n\n'.format(results['training\_time' ])) # predict test data print('Predicting test data') test start time = datetime.now() y pred = model.predict(X test) test end time = datetime.now() print('Done \n \n') results['testing time'] = test end time - test start time print('testing time(HH:MM:SS:ms) - {}\n\n'.format(results['testing\_time' 1)) results['predicted'] = y pred # calculate overall accuracty of the model accuracy = metrics.accuracy\_score(y\_true=y\_test, y\_pred=y\_pred) # store accuracy in results results['accuracy'] = accuracy print('----') print('| Accuracy print('----') print('\n {}\n\n'.format(accuracy)) # confusion matrix cm = metrics.confusion\_matrix(y\_test, y\_pred) results['confusion matrix'] = cm if print cm: print('----') print('| Confusion Matrix |') print('----') print('\n {}'.format(cm)) # plot confusin matrix plt.figure(figsize=(8,8)) plt.grid(b=False) plot\_confusion\_matrix(cm, classes=class\_labels, normalize=True, title='Nor malized confusion matrix', cmap = cm\_cmap)

har

```
plt.show()

# get classification report
print('------')
print('| Classifiction Report |')
print('-----')
classification_report = metrics.classification_report(y_test, y_pred)
# store report in results
results['classification_report'] = classification_report
print(classification_report)

# add the trained model to the results
results['model'] = model

return results
```

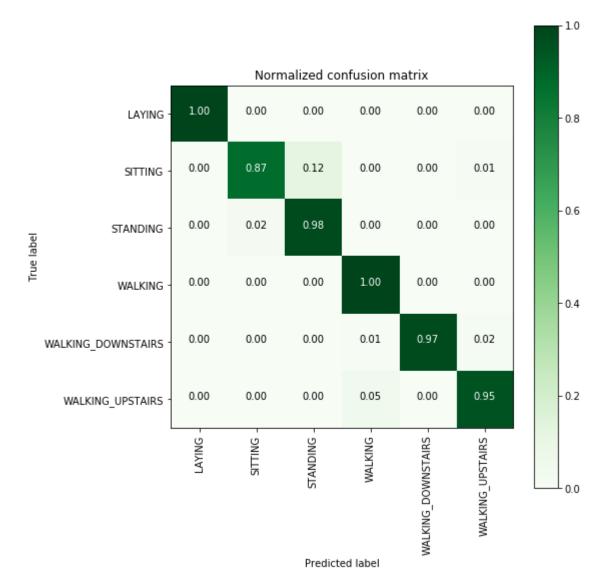
## Method to print the gridsearch Attributes

```
In [0]: def print grid search attributes(model):
          # Estimator that gave highest score among all the estimators formed in Gri
       dSearch
          print('----')
          print('| Best Estimator |')
          print('----')
          print('\n\t{}\n'.format(model.best estimator ))
          # parameters that gave best results while performing grid search
          print('----')
          print('|
                  Best parameters
          print('----')
          print('\tParameters of best estimator : \n\n\t{}\n'.format(model.best_para
       ms_))
          # number of cross validation splits
          print('----')
          print('| No of CrossValidation sets |')
          print('-----')
          print('\n\tTotal numbre of cross validation sets: {}\n'.format(model.n_spl
       its_))
          # Average cross validated score of the best estimator, from the Grid Searc
      h
          print('----')
          print('| Best Score |')
          print('----')
          print('\n\tAverage Cross Validate scores of best estimator : \n\n\t{}\n'.f
       ormat(model.best_score_))
```

# 1. Logistic Regression with Grid Search

```
In [0]: from sklearn import linear_model
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
```

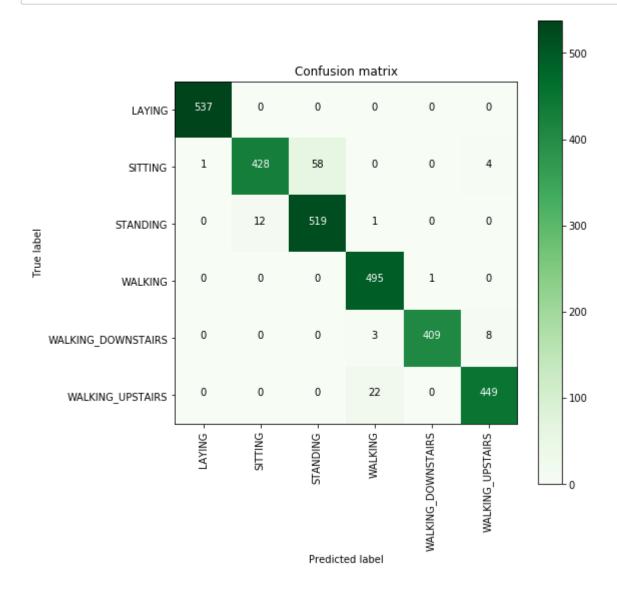
```
training the model..
Fitting 3 folds for each of 12 candidates, totalling 36 fits
[Parallel(n_jobs=-1)]: Done 36 out of 36 | elapsed: 1.2min finished
Done
training_time(HH:MM:SS.ms) - 0:01:25.843810
Predicting test data
Done
testing time(HH:MM:SS:ms) - 0:00:00.009192
-----
    Accuracy
   0.9626739056667798
| Confusion Matrix |
 [[537 0 0 0 0
                     0]
   1 428 58
                    4]
             0 0
   0 12 519 1 0
                    0]
   0 0 0 495 1
                    0]
   0 0 0 3 409
                    8]
     0 0 22 0 449]]
   0
```



| Classifiction Report |

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
LAYING	1.00	1.00	1.00	537
SITTING STANDING	0.97 0.90	0.87 0.98	0.92 0.94	491 532
WALKING WALKING_DOWNSTAIRS	0.95 1.00	1.00 0.97	0.97 0.99	496 420
WALKING_UPSTAIRS	0.97	0.95	0.96	471
avg / total	0.96	0.96	0.96	2947

In [0]: plt.figure(figsize=(8,8))
 plt.grid(b=False)
 plot\_confusion\_matrix(log\_reg\_grid\_results['confusion\_matrix'], classes=labels
 , cmap=plt.cm.Greens, )
 plt.show()

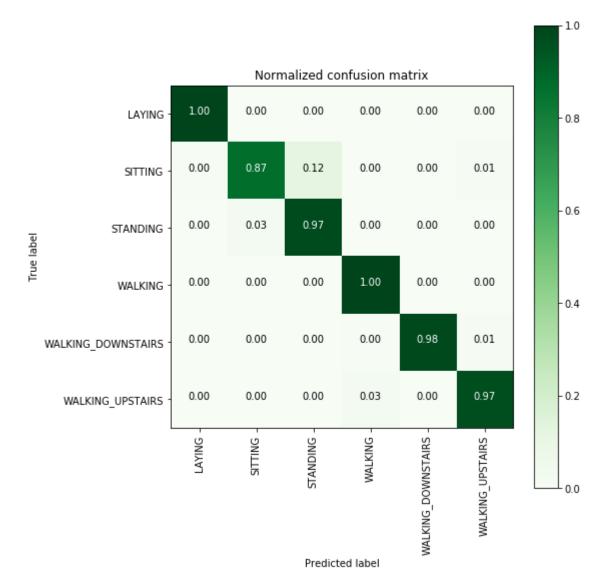


```
In [0]: # observe the attributes of the model
        print_grid_search_attributes(log_reg_grid_results['model'])
              Best Estimator
          -----
               LogisticRegression(C=30, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept
        =True,
                 intercept_scaling=1, max_iter=100, multi_class='ovr', n_jobs=1,
                 penalty='12', random_state=None, solver='liblinear', tol=0.0001,
                 verbose=0, warm start=False)
             Best parameters |
               Parameters of best estimator :
               {'C': 30, 'penalty': '12'}
           No of CrossValidation sets
               Total numbre of cross validation sets: 3
                Best Score
               Average Cross Validate scores of best estimator :
               0.9461371055495104
```

### 2. Linear SVC with GridSearch

```
In [0]: from sklearn.svm import LinearSVC
```

```
training the model..
Fitting 3 folds for each of 6 candidates, totalling 18 fits
[Parallel(n_jobs=-1)]: Done 18 out of 18 | elapsed: 24.9s finished
Done
training_time(HH:MM:SS.ms) - 0:00:32.951942
Predicting test data
Done
testing time(HH:MM:SS:ms) - 0:00:00.012182
-----
    Accuracy
   0.9660671869697998
| Confusion Matrix |
 [[537 0 0 0 0
                    0]
   2 426 58
                    5]
             0 0
   0 14 518 0 0 0]
   0 0 0 495 0 1]
   0 0 0 2 413
                    5]
   0
     0 0 12
               1 458]]
```



| Classifiction Report |

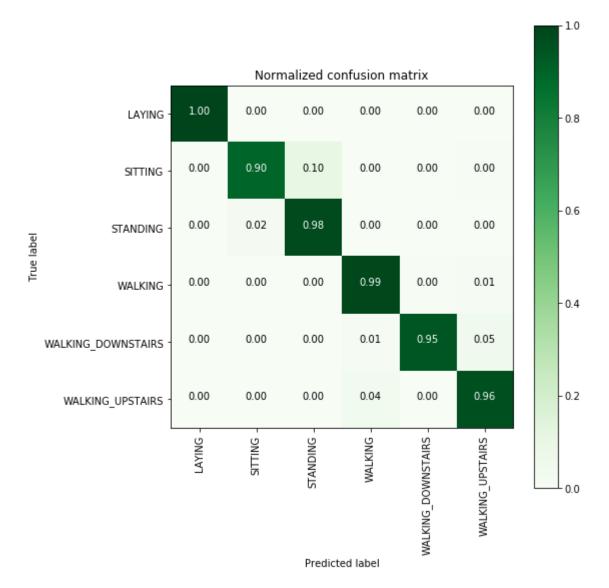
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
LAYING	1.00	1.00	1.00	537
SITTING	0.97	0.87	0.92	491
STANDING	0.90	0.97	0.94	532
WALKING	0.97	1.00	0.99	496
WALKING_DOWNSTAIRS	1.00	0.98	0.99	420
WALKING_UPSTAIRS	0.98	0.97	0.97	471
avg / total	0.97	0.97	0.97	2947

```
In [0]: print_grid_search_attributes(lr_svc_grid_results['model'])
              Best Estimator |
               LinearSVC(C=8, class weight=None, dual=True, fit intercept=True,
            intercept_scaling=1, loss='squared_hinge', max_iter=1000,
            multi_class='ovr', penalty='12', random_state=None, tol=5e-05,
            verbose=0)
        Best parameters
               Parameters of best estimator :
               {'C': 8}
          No of CrossValidation sets
               Total numbre of cross validation sets: 3
            Best Score
               Average Cross Validate scores of best estimator :
               0.9465451577801959
```

### 3. Kernel SVM with GridSearch

training the model.. Done training\_time(HH:MM:SS.ms) - 0:05:46.182889 Predicting test data Done testing time(HH:MM:SS:ms) - 0:00:05.221285 -----Accuracy | -----0.9626739056667798 | Confusion Matrix | -----[[537 0 0 0 0 0] 0 441 48 0 0 2] 0 12 520 0 0 0] 0 0 0 489 2 5]

0 0 0 4 397 19] 0 0 0 17 1 453]]



| Classifiction Report |

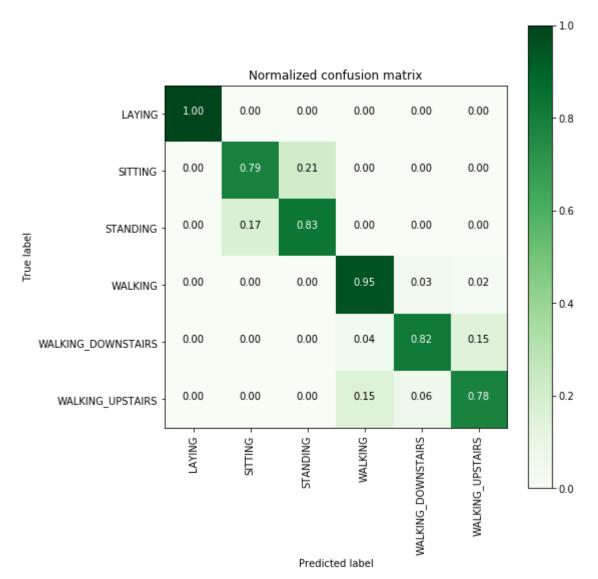
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
LAYING	1.00	1.00	1.00	537
SITTING	0.97	0.90	0.93	491
STANDING	0.92	0.98	0.95	532
WALKING	0.96	0.99	0.97	496
WALKING_DOWNSTAIRS	0.99	0.95	0.97	420
WALKING_UPSTAIRS	0.95	0.96	0.95	471
avg / total	0.96	0.96	0.96	2947

## 4. Decision Trees with GridSearchCV

In [0]: from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
 parameters = {'max\_depth':np.arange(3,10,2)}
 dt = DecisionTreeClassifier()
 dt\_grid = GridSearchCV(dt,param\_grid=parameters, n\_jobs=-1)
 dt\_grid\_results = perform\_model(dt\_grid, X\_train, y\_train, X\_test, y\_test, class\_labels=labels)
 print\_grid\_search\_attributes(dt\_grid\_results['model'])

training the model.. Done training\_time(HH:MM:SS.ms) - 0:00:19.476858 Predicting test data Done testing time(HH:MM:SS:ms) - 0:00:00.012858 -----Accuracy | ------0.8642687478791992 | Confusion Matrix | -----[[537 0 0 0 0 0] 0 386 105 0 0 0] 0 93 439 0 0 0] 0 0 0 472 16 8] 0 0 0 15 344 61]

0 0 0 73 29 369]]



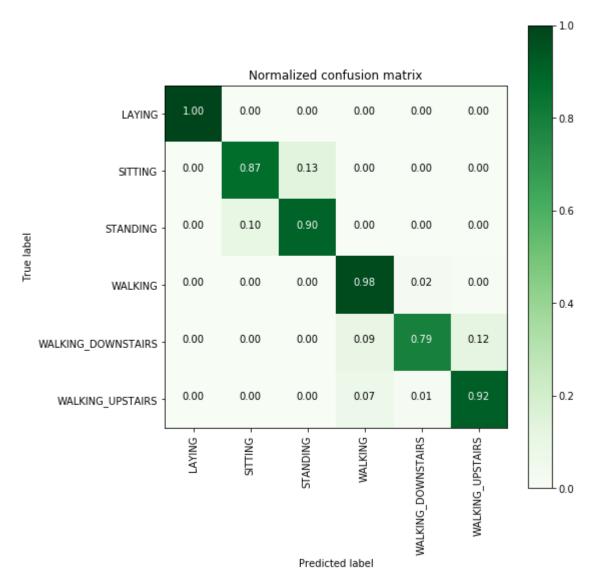
```
| Classifiction Report |
                 precision recall f1-score support
          LAYING
                     1.00
                              1.00
                                      1.00
                                                537
         SITTING
                     0.81
                              0.79
                                      0.80
                                                491
                     0.81
                             0.83
                                      0.82
                                                532
        STANDING
         WALKING
                    0.84
                            0.95
                                      0.89
                                                496
WALKING DOWNSTAIRS
                     0.88
                            0.82
                                      0.85
                                               420
 WALKING_UPSTAIRS
                     0.84
                             0.78
                                      0.81
                                               471
      avg / total 0.86 0.86
                                      0.86
                                               2947
______
     Best Estimator
      DecisionTreeClassifier(class_weight=None, criterion='gini', max_depth
=7,
          max features=None, max leaf nodes=None,
          min_impurity_decrease=0.0, min_impurity_split=None,
          min samples leaf=1, min samples split=2,
          min_weight_fraction_leaf=0.0, presort=False, random_state=None,
          splitter='best')
______
  Best parameters
      Parameters of best estimator :
      {'max depth': 7}
  No of CrossValidation sets
-----
      Total numbre of cross validation sets: 3
    Best Score
      Average Cross Validate scores of best estimator :
      0.8369151251360174
```

### 5. Random Forest Classifier with GridSearch

In [0]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
 params = {'n\_estimators': np.arange(10,201,20), 'max\_depth':np.arange(3,15,2)}
 rfc = RandomForestClassifier()
 rfc\_grid = GridSearchCV(rfc, param\_grid=params, n\_jobs=-1)
 rfc\_grid\_results = perform\_model(rfc\_grid, X\_train, y\_train, X\_test, y\_test, c
 lass\_labels=labels)
 print\_grid\_search\_attributes(rfc\_grid\_results['model'])

training the model.. Done training\_time(HH:MM:SS.ms) - 0:06:22.775270 Predicting test data Done testing time(HH:MM:SS:ms) - 0:00:00.025937 -----Accuracy | ------0.9131319986426875 | Confusion Matrix | -----[[537 0 0 0 0 0] 0 427 64 0 0 0] 0 52 480 0 0 0] 0 0 0 484 10 2] 0 0 0 38 332 50]

0 0 0 34 6 431]]

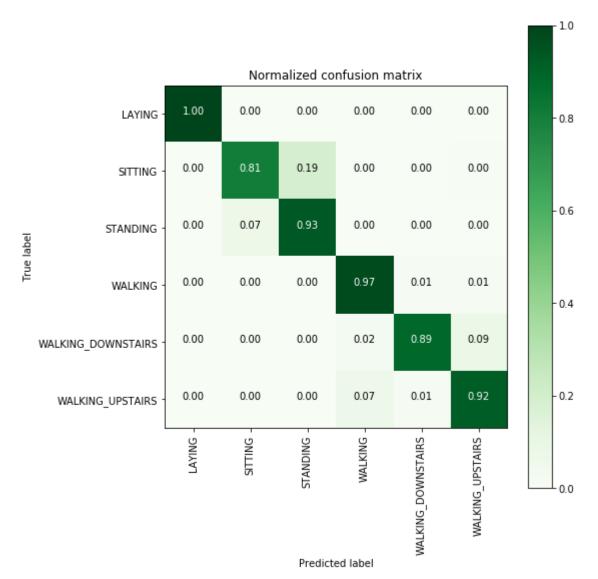


```
| Classifiction Report |
                 precision recall f1-score support
          LAYING
                     1.00
                              1.00
                                       1.00
                                                537
         SITTING
                     0.89
                              0.87
                                       0.88
                                                491
                     0.88
                            0.90
                                       0.89
                                                532
        STANDING
                   0.87
         WALKING
                            0.98
                                      0.92
                                                496
WALKING DOWNSTAIRS
                   0.95
                            0.79
                                      0.86
                                                420
 WALKING_UPSTAIRS
                     0.89
                              0.92
                                       0.90
                                                471
                          0.91
      avg / total
                0.92
                                      0.91
                                           2947
______
     Best Estimator
       RandomForestClassifier(bootstrap=True, class_weight=None, criterion
='gini',
          max_depth=7, max_features='auto', max_leaf_nodes=None,
          min_impurity_decrease=0.0, min_impurity_split=None,
          min samples leaf=1, min samples split=2,
          min_weight_fraction_leaf=0.0, n_estimators=70, n_jobs=1,
          oob_score=False, random_state=None, verbose=0,
          warm start=False)
     Best parameters
      Parameters of best estimator :
       {'max depth': 7, 'n estimators': 70}
  No of CrossValidation sets
______
      Total numbre of cross validation sets: 3
      Best Score
-----
       Average Cross Validate scores of best estimator :
       0.9141730141458106
```

# 6. Gradient Boosted Decision Trees With GridSearch

training the model.. Done training\_time(HH:MM:SS.ms) - 0:28:03.653432 Predicting test data Done testing time(HH:MM:SS:ms) - 0:00:00.058843 -----Accuracy | -----0.9222938581608415 | Confusion Matrix | -----[[537 0 0 0 0 0] 0 396 93 0 0 2] 0 37 495 0 0 0] 0 0 0 483 7 6] 0 0 0 10 374 36]

0 1 0 31 6 433]]



```
| Classifiction Report |
                  precision recall f1-score support
          LAYING
                      1.00
                               1.00
                                        1.00
                                                   537
                               0.81
          SITTING
                      0.91
                                        0.86
                                                  491
                      0.84
                              0.93
                                        0.88
                                                  532
         STANDING
                               0.97
         WALKING
                      0.92
                                        0.95
                                                  496
WALKING_DOWNSTAIRS
                      0.97
                             0.89
                                        0.93
                                                  420
 WALKING_UPSTAIRS
                      0.91
                               0.92
                                        0.91
                                                  471
      avg / total
                 0.92 0.92
                                        0.92
                                                 2947
______
      Best Estimator
       GradientBoostingClassifier(criterion='friedman_mse', init=None,
            learning rate=0.1, loss='deviance', max depth=5,
            max features=None, max leaf nodes=None,
            min_impurity_decrease=0.0, min_impurity_split=None,
            min samples leaf=1, min samples split=2,
            min_weight_fraction_leaf=0.0, n_estimators=140,
            presort='auto', random_state=None, subsample=1.0, verbose=0,
            warm start=False)
     Best parameters
       Parameters of best estimator :
       {'max depth': 5, 'n estimators': 140}
  No of CrossValidation sets
       Total numbre of cross validation sets: 3
     Best Score
       Average Cross Validate scores of best estimator :
```

## 7. Comparing all models

0.904379760609358

```
In [0]:
        print('\n
                                                    Error')
                                       Accuracy
        print('
        print('Logistic Regression : {:.04}%
                                                    {:.04}%'.format(log reg grid result
        s['accuracy'] * 100,\
                                                           100-(log_reg_grid_results['a
        ccuracy'] * 100)))
        print('Linear SVC
                                   : {:.04}%
                                                    {:.04}% '.format(lr svc grid result
        s['accuracy'] * 100,\
                                                                 100-(lr_svc_grid_resul
        ts['accuracy'] * 100)))
        print('rbf SVM classifier : {:.04}%
                                                   {:.04}% '.format(rbf_svm_grid_result
        s['accuracy'] * 100,\
                                                                   100-(rbf svm grid re
        sults['accuracy'] * 100)))
        print('DecisionTree
                                    : {:.04}%
                                                   {:.04}% '.format(dt_grid_results['ac
        curacy'] * 100,\
                                                                 100-(dt grid results[
         'accuracy'] * 100)))
        print('Random Forest
                                    : {:.04}%
                                                   {:.04}% '.format(rfc grid results['a
        ccuracy'] * 100,\
                                                                    100-(rfc_grid_resul
        ts['accuracy'] * 100)))
        print('GradientBoosting DT : {:.04}%
                                                   {:.04}% '.format(rfc grid results['a
        ccuracy'] * 100,\
                                                                 100-(rfc grid results[
         'accuracy'] * 100)))
```

	Accuracy	Error
Logistic Regression	: 96.27%	3.733%
Linear SVC	: 96.61%	3.393%
rbf SVM classifier	: 96.27%	3.733%
DecisionTree	: 86.43%	13.57%
Random Forest	: 91.31%	8.687%
GradientBoosting DT	: 91.31%	8.687%

#### **Data**

```
In [0]: # Data directory
        DATADIR = 'UCI HAR Dataset'
In [0]: # Raw data signals
        # Signals are from Accelerometer and Gyroscope
        # The signals are in x,y,z directions
        # Sensor signals are filtered to have only body acceleration
        # excluding the acceleration due to gravity
        # Triaxial acceleration from the accelerometer is total acceleration
        SIGNALS = [
             "body acc x",
            "body_acc_y",
            "body_acc_z"
            "body_gyro_x"
            "body_gyro_y",
            "body_gyro_z",
            "total_acc_x",
             "total_acc_y"
             "total_acc_z"
        ]
```

```
In [0]: # Utility function to read the data from csv file
        def _read_csv(filename):
            return pd.read csv(filename, delim whitespace=True, header=None)
        # Utility function to load the load
        def load_signals(subset):
            signals data = []
            for signal in SIGNALS:
                 filename = f'UCI_HAR_Dataset/{subset}/Inertial Signals/{signal}_{subse}
        t } . txt'
                 signals_data.append(
                     _read_csv(filename).as_matrix()
            # Transpose is used to change the dimensionality of the output,
            # aggregating the signals by combination of sample/timestep.
            # Resultant shape is (7352 train/2947 test samples, 128 timesteps, 9 signa
        Ls)
            return np.transpose(signals data, (1, 2, 0))
In [0]: def load_y(subset):
             .. .. ..
            The objective that we are trying to predict is a integer, from 1 to 6,
            that represents a human activity. We return a binary representation of
            every sample objective as a 6 bits vector using One Hot Encoding
             (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/generated/pandas.get dummie
        s.html)
            filename = f'UCI HAR Dataset/{subset}/y {subset}.txt'
            y = _read_csv(filename)[0]
            return pd.get_dummies(y).as_matrix()
In [0]:
        def load_data():
```

```
In [0]: def load_data():
    """
    Obtain the dataset from multiple files.
    Returns: X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test
    """
    X_train, X_test = load_signals('train'), load_signals('test')
    y_train, y_test = load_y('train'), load_y('test')
    return X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test
```

```
In [0]: # Importing tensorflow
    np.random.seed(42)
    import tensorflow as tf
    tf.set_random_seed(42)
```

```
In [0]: # Configuring a session
         session conf = tf.ConfigProto(
             intra op parallelism threads=1,
             inter op parallelism threads=1
         )
In [11]:
         # Import Keras
         from keras import backend as K
         sess = tf.Session(graph=tf.get_default_graph(), config=session_conf)
         K.set_session(sess)
         Using TensorFlow backend.
In [0]: # Importing libraries
         from keras.models import Sequential
         from keras.layers import LSTM
         from keras.layers.core import Dense, Dropout
In [0]: # Initializing parameters
         epochs = 30
         batch_size = 16
         # Utility function to count the number of classes
In [0]:
         def _count_classes(y):
             return len(set([tuple(category) for category in y]))
In [78]: # Loading the train and test data
         X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = load_data()
         /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel launcher.py:11: FutureWarnin
         g: Method .as_matrix will be removed in a future version. Use .values instea
         d.
           # This is added back by InteractiveShellApp.init path()
         /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel launcher.py:12: FutureWarnin
         g: Method .as matrix will be removed in a future version. Use .values instea
         d.
           if sys.path[0] == '':
In [60]: X train.shape
Out[60]: (7352, 128, 9)
In [61]:
         timesteps = len(X_train[0])
         input dim = len(X train[0][0])
         n classes = count classes(Y train)
         epochs=30
         print(timesteps)
         print(input dim)
         print(len(X train))
         128
         9
         7352
```

## Hyperparameter Tuning of Istm architecture.

```
In [0]:
        #https://machinelearningmastery.com/grid-search-hyperparameters-deep-learning-
        models-python-keras/
        def create_model(n_hidden, dropout_rate, init):
                # Initiliazing the sequential model
            model = Sequential()
            # Configuring the parameters
            model.add(LSTM(n_hidden,kernel_initializer=init, input_shape=(timesteps, i
        nput dim)))
            # Adding a dropout layer
            model.add(Dropout(dropout_rate))
            # Adding a dense output layer with sigmoid activation
            model.add(Dense(n classes, activation='softmax'))
            print(model.summary())
            # Compile model
            model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=[
         'accuracy'])
            return model
```

In [0]: from sklearn.model\_selection import GridSearchCV
 from keras.wrappers.scikit\_learn import KerasClassifier

# Hyper parameter tuning the LSTM model using GridSearchCV
model = KerasClassifier(build\_fn=create\_model, epochs=epochs, batch\_size=64, v erbose=1)

# parameters for Gridsearchcv
n\_hidden = [32, 64, 128]
dropout\_rate = [0.4,0.5,0.7]
kernel\_init=['glorot\_normal','glorot\_uniform','he\_normal','he\_uniform']

parameters = dict(n\_hidden=n\_hidden, dropout\_rate=dropout\_rate,init=kernel\_init)

grid = GridSearchCV(estimator=model, param\_grid=parameters)
result = grid.fit(X\_train, Y\_train, validation\_data=(X\_test, Y\_test))

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow\_backend.py:66: The name tf.get\_default\_graph is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.get\_default\_graph instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow\_backend.py:541: The name tf.placeholder is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.placeholder instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/tensorflow\_backend.py:4479: The name tf.truncated\_normal is deprecated. Pleas e use tf.random.truncated normal instead.

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/sklearn/model\_selection/\_split.py:197 8: FutureWarning: The default value of cv will change from 3 to 5 in version 0.22. Specify it explicitly to silence this warning. warnings.warn(CV\_WARNING, FutureWarning)

18/09/2019

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/ tensorflow backend.py:148: The name tf.placeholder with default is deprecate d. Please use tf.compat.v1.placeholder with default instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/backend/ tensorflow\_backend.py:3733: calling dropout (from tensorflow.python.ops.nn\_op s) with keep prob is deprecated and will be removed in a future version. Instructions for updating:

Please use `rate` instead of `keep prob`. Rate should be set to `rate = 1 - k eep prob`.

Model: "sequential 1"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
lstm_1 (LSTM)	(None, 32)	5376
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 32)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 6)	198

Total params: 5,574 Trainable params: 5,574 Non-trainable params: 0

None

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras/optimize rs.py:793: The name tf.train.Optimizer is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v 1.train.Optimizer instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/tensorflow/pyt hon/ops/math grad.py:1250: add dispatch support.<locals>.wrapper (from tensor flow.python.ops.array ops) is deprecated and will be removed in a future vers ion.

Instructions for updating:

Use tf.where in 2.0, which has the same broadcast rule as np.where Train on 4901 samples, validate on 2947 samples

```
c: 0.3491 - val loss: 1.3353 - val acc: 0.4004
Epoch 2/30
```

c: 0.4997 - val loss: 1.1172 - val acc: 0.5260

Epoch 3/30

c: 0.5931 - val loss: 0.9056 - val acc: 0.6101

Epoch 4/30

4901/4901 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7908 - ac c: 0.6442 - val loss: 0.8041 - val acc: 0.6468

Epoch 5/30

c: 0.6605 - val loss: 0.8036 - val acc: 0.6576

4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7621 - ac

c: 0.6617 - val loss: 0.7714 - val acc: 0.6695

Epoch 7/30

c: 0.6839 - val loss: 0.7342 - val acc: 0.6793

```
Epoch 8/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6948 - ac
c: 0.6937 - val_loss: 0.7535 - val_acc: 0.6797
Epoch 9/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6519 - ac
c: 0.7184 - val_loss: 0.7252 - val_acc: 0.6970
Epoch 10/30
c: 0.7690 - val_loss: 0.6878 - val_acc: 0.7245
Epoch 11/30
c: 0.8043 - val_loss: 0.8217 - val_acc: 0.7173
Epoch 12/30
c: 0.8231 - val_loss: 0.6783 - val_acc: 0.7462
c: 0.8531 - val_loss: 0.7604 - val_acc: 0.7526
Epoch 14/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3720 - ac
c: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.6239 - val_acc: 0.7791
Epoch 15/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3573 - ac
c: 0.8737 - val_loss: 0.6209 - val_acc: 0.7940
Epoch 16/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4048 - ac
c: 0.8690 - val_loss: 1.2383 - val_acc: 0.6474
Epoch 17/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6035 - ac
c: 0.7749 - val_loss: 0.5514 - val_acc: 0.7995
Epoch 18/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3515 - ac
c: 0.8812 - val_loss: 0.4655 - val_acc: 0.8341
Epoch 19/30
c: 0.8902 - val_loss: 0.5356 - val_acc: 0.8161
Epoch 20/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4047 - ac
c: 0.8629 - val loss: 0.6531 - val acc: 0.7421
Epoch 21/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4031 - ac
c: 0.8490 - val loss: 0.4567 - val acc: 0.8320
Epoch 22/30
c: 0.8035 - val_loss: 0.5841 - val_acc: 0.8188
Epoch 23/30
c: 0.8504 - val loss: 0.4309 - val acc: 0.8660
Epoch 24/30
c: 0.9000 - val loss: 0.3704 - val acc: 0.8734
Epoch 25/30
c: 0.9153 - val loss: 0.3785 - val acc: 0.8758
Epoch 26/30
c: 0.9068 - val_loss: 0.4362 - val_acc: 0.8561
```

```
Epoch 27/30
c: 0.9114 - val_loss: 0.3997 - val_acc: 0.8687
Epoch 28/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2747 - ac
c: 0.9088 - val_loss: 0.3609 - val_acc: 0.8741
Epoch 29/30
c: 0.9210 - val_loss: 0.3344 - val_acc: 0.8890
Epoch 30/30
c: 0.9172 - val loss: 0.7549 - val acc: 0.7414
Model: "sequential_2"
Layer (type)
                 Output Shape
                                  Param #
______
lstm_2 (LSTM)
                  (None, 32)
                                  5376
dropout 2 (Dropout)
                  (None, 32)
dense 2 (Dense)
                  (None, 6)
                                  198
_____
Total params: 5,574
Trainable params: 5,574
Non-trainable params: 0
None
Train on 4901 samples, validate on 2947 samples
Epoch 1/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 1.4859 - ac
c: 0.3967 - val loss: 1.2576 - val acc: 0.5120
Epoch 2/30
c: 0.5436 - val loss: 1.0611 - val acc: 0.5568
Epoch 3/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.9711 - ac
c: 0.5768 - val loss: 1.1430 - val acc: 0.5107
Epoch 4/30
c: 0.5966 - val loss: 1.0513 - val acc: 0.5711
Epoch 5/30
c: 0.5823 - val loss: 1.0104 - val acc: 0.5562
Epoch 6/30
c: 0.6284 - val_loss: 0.8679 - val_acc: 0.5979
Epoch 7/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7326 - ac
c: 0.6544 - val_loss: 0.8725 - val_acc: 0.5914
Epoch 8/30
c: 0.6488 - val_loss: 0.8656 - val_acc: 0.6298
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7006 - ac
c: 0.6617 - val_loss: 0.8293 - val_acc: 0.6471
Epoch 10/30
```

```
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6769 - ac
c: 0.6858 - val_loss: 0.8386 - val_acc: 0.6722
Epoch 11/30
4901/4901 [============ ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6436 - ac
c: 0.7115 - val loss: 0.7842 - val acc: 0.7038
Epoch 12/30
c: 0.7484 - val loss: 0.7508 - val acc: 0.7391
Epoch 13/30
c: 0.7923 - val loss: 0.6909 - val acc: 0.7794
Epoch 14/30
c: 0.8190 - val_loss: 0.6402 - val_acc: 0.8032
Epoch 15/30
c: 0.8362 - val loss: 0.6838 - val acc: 0.7682
Epoch 16/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5133 - ac
c: 0.8241 - val loss: 0.7844 - val acc: 0.7384
Epoch 17/30
c: 0.8198 - val loss: 0.6308 - val acc: 0.7923
Epoch 18/30
c: 0.8680 - val loss: 0.6323 - val acc: 0.8008
Epoch 19/30
c: 0.7886 - val loss: 0.8394 - val acc: 0.7523
Epoch 20/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6591 - ac
c: 0.7802 - val loss: 0.8987 - val acc: 0.6328
Epoch 21/30
c: 0.8372 - val loss: 0.6238 - val acc: 0.8140
Epoch 22/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6530 - ac
c: 0.7994 - val_loss: 1.5745 - val_acc: 0.5843
c: 0.7013 - val loss: 0.8784 - val acc: 0.6983
Epoch 24/30
c: 0.7756 - val loss: 0.7650 - val acc: 0.7377
Epoch 25/30
c: 0.8162 - val_loss: 0.7671 - val_acc: 0.7533
Epoch 26/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5365 - ac
c: 0.8184 - val_loss: 0.7344 - val_acc: 0.7567
Epoch 27/30
c: 0.7519 - val_loss: 1.0692 - val_acc: 0.6274
Epoch 28/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6966 - ac
c: 0.7431 - val_loss: 0.7700 - val_acc: 0.7587
Epoch 29/30
```

```
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5517 - ac
c: 0.8131 - val_loss: 0.7170 - val_acc: 0.7645
Epoch 30/30
c: 0.8323 - val loss: 0.7298 - val acc: 0.7523
2451/2451 [=========== ] - 4s 2ms/step
Model: "sequential 3"
Layer (type)
                    Output Shape
                                      Param #
______
1stm 3 (LSTM)
                    (None, 32)
                                      5376
dropout 3 (Dropout)
                    (None, 32)
                                      0
dense 3 (Dense)
                                      198
                    (None, 6)
______
Total params: 5,574
Trainable params: 5,574
Non-trainable params: 0
None
Train on 4902 samples, validate on 2947 samples
Epoch 1/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 1.4870 - ac
c: 0.4064 - val_loss: 1.2822 - val_acc: 0.4625
Epoch 2/30
4902/4902 [=============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 1.1947 - ac
c: 0.4886 - val_loss: 1.2010 - val_acc: 0.4927
Epoch 3/30
c: 0.5369 - val_loss: 1.0057 - val_acc: 0.5596
Epoch 4/30
4902/4902 [=============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.8792 - ac
c: 0.6042 - val loss: 0.9093 - val acc: 0.5711
Epoch 5/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.8029 - ac
c: 0.6328 - val_loss: 0.8185 - val_acc: 0.6471
Epoch 6/30
c: 0.6163 - val_loss: 0.9954 - val_acc: 0.5840
Epoch 7/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7962 - ac
c: 0.6479 - val_loss: 0.8169 - val_acc: 0.6485
c: 0.6858 - val loss: 0.7709 - val acc: 0.6698
Epoch 9/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6736 - ac
c: 0.6958 - val loss: 0.7449 - val acc: 0.6851
Epoch 10/30
c: 0.7138 - val loss: 0.7114 - val acc: 0.7214
Epoch 11/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6388 - ac
c: 0.7389 - val_loss: 0.7272 - val_acc: 0.7302
Epoch 12/30
```

```
c: 0.7982 - val loss: 1.3925 - val acc: 0.5857
Epoch 13/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6637 - ac
c: 0.7552 - val loss: 0.6238 - val acc: 0.7777
Epoch 14/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4666 - ac
c: 0.8433 - val loss: 0.5773 - val acc: 0.8079
Epoch 15/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4415 - ac
c: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.6459 - val acc: 0.7930
Epoch 16/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4226 - ac
c: 0.8703 - val loss: 0.5627 - val acc: 0.8015
Epoch 17/30
c: 0.8935 - val loss: 0.6915 - val acc: 0.7923
Epoch 18/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3313 - ac
c: 0.8992 - val loss: 0.5439 - val acc: 0.8324
Epoch 19/30
4902/4902 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3652 - ac
c: 0.8851 - val loss: 0.7821 - val acc: 0.7703
Epoch 20/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3634 - ac
c: 0.8841 - val_loss: 0.5064 - val_acc: 0.8378
Epoch 21/30
c: 0.8974 - val loss: 0.4892 - val_acc: 0.8303
Epoch 22/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2870 - ac
c: 0.9113 - val_loss: 0.4415 - val_acc: 0.8497
Epoch 23/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2431 - ac
c: 0.9221 - val loss: 0.4455 - val acc: 0.8670
Epoch 24/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2437 - ac
c: 0.9259 - val_loss: 0.4196 - val_acc: 0.8687
Epoch 25/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6432 - ac
c: 0.8244 - val_loss: 1.2253 - val_acc: 0.5667
Epoch 26/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5213 - ac
c: 0.7921 - val_loss: 0.5274 - val_acc: 0.8626
c: 0.8625 - val loss: 0.5220 - val acc: 0.8582
Epoch 28/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3524 - ac
c: 0.8923 - val_loss: 0.4655 - val_acc: 0.8683
Epoch 29/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2799 - ac
c: 0.9176 - val loss: 0.4637 - val acc: 0.8775
Epoch 30/30
4902/4902 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2592 - ac
c: 0.9221 - val loss: 0.4883 - val acc: 0.8761
2450/2450 [=========== ] - 4s 2ms/step
Model: "sequential 4"
```

```
Output Shape
Layer (type)
                                   Param #
______
                  (None, 64)
1stm 4 (LSTM)
                                   18944
dropout 4 (Dropout)
                  (None, 64)
                                   0
dense 4 (Dense)
                  (None, 6)
                                   390
-----
Total params: 19,334
Trainable params: 19,334
Non-trainable params: 0
None
Train on 4901 samples, validate on 2947 samples
c: 0.4346 - val_loss: 1.2056 - val_acc: 0.4954
Epoch 2/30
c: 0.5289 - val_loss: 1.0935 - val_acc: 0.5365
Epoch 3/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 22s 4ms/step - loss: 0.8753 - ac
c: 0.6254 - val_loss: 0.8716 - val_acc: 0.6468
Epoch 4/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7850 - ac
c: 0.6550 - val_loss: 0.7935 - val_acc: 0.6729
Epoch 5/30
c: 0.6564 - val loss: 0.7843 - val acc: 0.7004
Epoch 6/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7105 - ac
c: 0.7037 - val_loss: 0.7134 - val_acc: 0.7363
Epoch 7/30
c: 0.7207 - val loss: 0.7470 - val acc: 0.7404
Epoch 8/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.9331 - ac
c: 0.6517 - val loss: 0.9532 - val acc: 0.6844
Epoch 9/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6129 - ac
c: 0.7774 - val loss: 0.5859 - val acc: 0.7581
Epoch 10/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4567 - ac
c: 0.8184 - val loss: 0.5055 - val acc: 0.7947
Epoch 11/30
c: 0.8508 - val loss: 0.5423 - val acc: 0.7950
Epoch 12/30
c: 0.8574 - val loss: 0.5141 - val acc: 0.8059
Epoch 13/30
c: 0.8549 - val loss: 0.5230 - val acc: 0.8174
Epoch 14/30
c: 0.8829 - val loss: 0.4518 - val acc: 0.8229
```

```
Epoch 15/30
c: 0.9082 - val_loss: 0.4496 - val_acc: 0.8426
Epoch 16/30
c: 0.9080 - val_loss: 0.4086 - val_acc: 0.8537
Epoch 17/30
c: 0.9223 - val_loss: 0.4674 - val_acc: 0.8497
Epoch 18/30
c: 0.9227 - val_loss: 0.3724 - val_acc: 0.8602
Epoch 19/30
c: 0.9210 - val_loss: 0.6325 - val_acc: 0.8001
Epoch 20/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3399 - ac
c: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.6927 - val_acc: 0.7964
Epoch 21/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2931 - ac
c: 0.9014 - val_loss: 0.4277 - val_acc: 0.8398
Epoch 22/30
c: 0.9121 - val_loss: 0.3490 - val_acc: 0.8690
Epoch 23/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2003 - ac
c: 0.9235 - val_loss: 0.4145 - val_acc: 0.8415
Epoch 24/30
c: 0.9202 - val loss: 0.3839 - val acc: 0.8775
Epoch 25/30
c: 0.9225 - val_loss: 0.3479 - val_acc: 0.8863
Epoch 26/30
c: 0.8857 - val loss: 0.3675 - val acc: 0.8806
Epoch 27/30
c: 0.8774 - val loss: 0.3996 - val acc: 0.8524
Epoch 28/30
c: 0.9153 - val loss: 0.4338 - val acc: 0.8741
Epoch 29/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1982 - ac
c: 0.9290 - val loss: 0.3865 - val acc: 0.8541
Epoch 30/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1978 - ac
c: 0.9196 - val loss: 0.3877 - val acc: 0.8561
2451/2451 [=========== ] - 4s 2ms/step
Model: "sequential_5"
Layer (type)
                 Output Shape
                                Param #
______
1stm_5 (LSTM)
                                18944
                 (None, 64)
dropout 5 (Dropout)
                 (None, 64)
```

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dense 5 (Dense)

```
Total params: 19,334
Trainable params: 19,334
Non-trainable params: 0
None
Train on 4901 samples, validate on 2947 samples
Epoch 1/30
4901/4901 [============ ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 1.4127 - ac
c: 0.3871 - val_loss: 1.1673 - val_acc: 0.5022
Epoch 2/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.9772 - ac
c: 0.5903 - val_loss: 1.1481 - val_acc: 0.5894
Epoch 3/30
4901/4901 [============ ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7721 - ac
c: 0.6919 - val loss: 0.9315 - val acc: 0.6814
Epoch 4/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.8899 - ac
c: 0.6697 - val loss: 0.8500 - val acc: 0.7394
c: 0.7811 - val loss: 0.7694 - val acc: 0.7458
Epoch 6/30
c: 0.8392 - val_loss: 0.6555 - val_acc: 0.7957
Epoch 7/30
c: 0.8721 - val loss: 0.6445 - val acc: 0.8168
Epoch 8/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5265 - ac
c: 0.8264 - val loss: 1.1292 - val acc: 0.6064
Epoch 9/30
c: 0.7749 - val loss: 0.6607 - val acc: 0.7323
Epoch 10/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3369 - ac
c: 0.8859 - val_loss: 0.4597 - val_acc: 0.8334
c: 0.9280 - val loss: 0.4623 - val acc: 0.8622
Epoch 12/30
c: 0.9392 - val loss: 0.4517 - val acc: 0.8707
Epoch 13/30
c: 0.9390 - val_loss: 0.4018 - val_acc: 0.8744
Epoch 14/30
c: 0.8737 - val_loss: 0.5857 - val_acc: 0.7557
Epoch 15/30
c: 0.8984 - val_loss: 0.5063 - val_acc: 0.8537
Epoch 16/30
c: 0.9312 - val_loss: 0.4690 - val_acc: 0.8707
Epoch 17/30
```

(None, 6) \_\_\_\_\_\_

390

```
c: 0.8645 - val_loss: 0.4625 - val_acc: 0.8521
Epoch 18/30
c: 0.9414 - val loss: 0.4260 - val acc: 0.8680
Epoch 19/30
4901/4901 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1811 - ac
c: 0.9429 - val loss: 0.4514 - val acc: 0.8463
Epoch 20/30
c: 0.9463 - val loss: 0.4526 - val acc: 0.8711
Epoch 21/30
4901/4901 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1737 - ac
c: 0.9427 - val loss: 0.3990 - val acc: 0.8768
Epoch 22/30
c: 0.9508 - val loss: 0.3638 - val acc: 0.8867
Epoch 23/30
c: 0.9486 - val loss: 0.4135 - val acc: 0.8897
c: 0.9537 - val loss: 0.4220 - val acc: 0.8751
Epoch 25/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1407 - ac
c: 0.9469 - val loss: 0.4276 - val acc: 0.8768
Epoch 26/30
c: 0.8731 - val loss: 0.4606 - val acc: 0.8619
Epoch 27/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1801 - ac
c: 0.9398 - val loss: 0.4340 - val acc: 0.8666
Epoch 28/30
c: 0.9521 - val loss: 0.4386 - val acc: 0.8795
Epoch 29/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3185 - ac
c: 0.9102 - val loss: 1.5057 - val acc: 0.5898
Epoch 30/30
c: 0.8135 - val loss: 0.6063 - val acc: 0.7937
2451/2451 [=========== ] - 4s 2ms/step
Model: "sequential_6"
Layer (type)
                 Output Shape
                                 Param #
______
lstm_6 (LSTM)
                 (None, 64)
                                 18944
dropout 6 (Dropout)
                 (None, 64)
dense 6 (Dense)
                 (None, 6)
                                 390
______
Total params: 19,334
Trainable params: 19,334
Non-trainable params: 0
```

None

```
Train on 4902 samples, validate on 2947 samples
Epoch 1/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 25s 5ms/step - loss: 1.3947 - ac
c: 0.4315 - val_loss: 1.2867 - val_acc: 0.4513
Epoch 2/30
c: 0.5255 - val loss: 1.0851 - val acc: 0.5229
Epoch 3/30
c: 0.6577 - val_loss: 0.7814 - val acc: 0.7170
Epoch 4/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7053 - ac
c: 0.7042 - val loss: 0.7834 - val acc: 0.7319
Epoch 5/30
c: 0.7260 - val loss: 1.0508 - val acc: 0.6145
Epoch 6/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6398 - ac
c: 0.7507 - val loss: 0.8034 - val acc: 0.6834
Epoch 7/30
4902/4902 [============ ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5591 - ac
c: 0.7785 - val loss: 0.6991 - val acc: 0.7391
Epoch 8/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5807 - ac
c: 0.7809 - val_loss: 0.6539 - val_acc: 0.7737
Epoch 9/30
c: 0.8421 - val_loss: 0.6305 - val_acc: 0.7743
Epoch 10/30
c: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.7840 - val_acc: 0.7679
Epoch 11/30
c: 0.6891 - val loss: 0.7297 - val acc: 0.7102
Epoch 12/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5231 - ac
c: 0.8184 - val_loss: 0.5631 - val_acc: 0.8096
Epoch 13/30
c: 0.8851 - val_loss: 0.4520 - val_acc: 0.8493
Epoch 14/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3116 - ac
c: 0.9066 - val_loss: 0.3640 - val_acc: 0.8687
Epoch 15/30
4902/4902 [=========== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2496 - ac
c: 0.9241 - val loss: 0.3475 - val acc: 0.8775
Epoch 16/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2749 - ac
c: 0.9088 - val_loss: 0.3374 - val_acc: 0.8792
Epoch 17/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2240 - ac
c: 0.9245 - val loss: 0.3700 - val acc: 0.8812
Epoch 18/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2103 - ac
c: 0.9300 - val_loss: 0.4302 - val_acc: 0.8616
Epoch 19/30
```

```
c: 0.9347 - val loss: 0.3162 - val acc: 0.8904
Epoch 20/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1649 - ac
c: 0.9386 - val loss: 0.2977 - val acc: 0.8941
Epoch 21/30
4902/4902 [=============== ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1577 - ac
c: 0.9394 - val loss: 0.3086 - val acc: 0.8962
Epoch 22/30
4902/4902 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2193 - ac
c: 0.9190 - val_loss: 0.4008 - val acc: 0.8612
Epoch 23/30
c: 0.9317 - val loss: 0.2934 - val acc: 0.8870
Epoch 24/30
c: 0.9351 - val loss: 0.5360 - val acc: 0.8269
Epoch 25/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2094 - ac
c: 0.9215 - val loss: 0.6560 - val acc: 0.7591
Epoch 26/30
4902/4902 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3050 - ac
c: 0.8796 - val loss: 0.3738 - val acc: 0.8656
Epoch 27/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1857 - ac
c: 0.9321 - val_loss: 0.3627 - val_acc: 0.8768
Epoch 28/30
c: 0.9172 - val_loss: 0.4063 - val_acc: 0.8683
Epoch 29/30
c: 0.9382 - val_loss: 0.3437 - val_acc: 0.8941
Epoch 30/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1540 - ac
c: 0.9461 - val loss: 0.3764 - val acc: 0.8958
2450/2450 [============ ] - 4s 1ms/step
Model: "sequential 7"
Layer (type)
                    Output Shape
                                       Param #
______
1stm 7 (LSTM)
                     (None, 128)
                                       70656
dropout 7 (Dropout)
                     (None, 128)
                                       a
dense 7 (Dense)
                     (None, 6)
______
Total params: 71,430
Trainable params: 71,430
Non-trainable params: 0
None
Train on 4901 samples, validate on 2947 samples
Epoch 1/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 25s 5ms/step - loss: 1.2966 - ac
c: 0.4619 - val loss: 1.2307 - val acc: 0.5137
Epoch 2/30
c: 0.5666 - val loss: 0.9510 - val acc: 0.5898
```

```
Epoch 3/30
c: 0.5501 - val_loss: 0.9602 - val_acc: 0.5511
Epoch 4/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.8610 - ac
c: 0.6425 - val_loss: 1.0359 - val_acc: 0.6142
Epoch 5/30
c: 0.5958 - val_loss: 0.8669 - val_acc: 0.6193
Epoch 6/30
c: 0.6923 - val_loss: 0.7658 - val_acc: 0.6848
Epoch 7/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7312 - ac
c: 0.7037 - val_loss: 0.8798 - val_acc: 0.6576
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6525 - ac
c: 0.7433 - val_loss: 0.7084 - val_acc: 0.7139
Epoch 9/30
c: 0.8084 - val_loss: 0.5609 - val_acc: 0.7940
Epoch 10/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4871 - ac
c: 0.8321 - val_loss: 0.5704 - val_acc: 0.8161
Epoch 11/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4531 - ac
c: 0.8470 - val_loss: 0.5622 - val_acc: 0.8120
Epoch 12/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3521 - ac
c: 0.8792 - val_loss: 0.4934 - val_acc: 0.8436
Epoch 13/30
c: 0.8955 - val_loss: 0.5639 - val_acc: 0.8096
Epoch 14/30
c: 0.8927 - val loss: 0.5084 - val acc: 0.8310
Epoch 15/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2466 - ac
c: 0.9098 - val loss: 0.5402 - val acc: 0.8331
Epoch 16/30
c: 0.7188 - val loss: 0.5505 - val acc: 0.8090
Epoch 17/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4746 - ac
c: 0.8151 - val_loss: 0.4236 - val_acc: 0.8419
Epoch 18/30
c: 0.9047 - val loss: 0.4284 - val acc: 0.8493
Epoch 19/30
c: 0.9027 - val loss: 0.4678 - val acc: 0.8622
Epoch 20/30
c: 0.8984 - val loss: 0.4912 - val acc: 0.8721
Epoch 21/30
c: 0.9002 - val_loss: 0.5022 - val_acc: 0.8510
```

```
Epoch 22/30
c: 0.9216 - val_loss: 0.4051 - val_acc: 0.8829
Epoch 23/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5216 - ac
c: 0.8435 - val_loss: 0.5504 - val_acc: 0.8541
Epoch 24/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2988 - ac
c: 0.9012 - val_loss: 0.3569 - val_acc: 0.8850
Epoch 25/30
c: 0.9212 - val_loss: 0.5373 - val_acc: 0.8666
Epoch 26/30
c: 0.8947 - val_loss: 0.3122 - val_acc: 0.9033
c: 0.9210 - val_loss: 0.3547 - val_acc: 0.8894
Epoch 28/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5400 - ac
c: 0.8411 - val_loss: 0.6774 - val_acc: 0.6851
Epoch 29/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3751 - ac
c: 0.8659 - val_loss: 0.3767 - val_acc: 0.8714
Epoch 30/30
c: 0.9080 - val loss: 0.4607 - val acc: 0.8724
2451/2451 [=========== ] - 4s 2ms/step
Model: "sequential 8"
Layer (type)
                  Output Shape
                                  Param #
______
1stm_8 (LSTM)
                  (None, 128)
                                  70656
dropout 8 (Dropout)
                  (None, 128)
dense 8 (Dense)
                  (None, 6)
                                  774
______
Total params: 71,430
Trainable params: 71,430
Non-trainable params: 0
None
Train on 4901 samples, validate on 2947 samples
Epoch 1/30
c: 0.4183 - val_loss: 1.1731 - val_acc: 0.5093
Epoch 2/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.9256 - ac
c: 0.6148 - val_loss: 0.8738 - val_acc: 0.6413
Epoch 3/30
c: 0.7209 - val_loss: 0.8781 - val_acc: 0.6362
Epoch 4/30
c: 0.6184 - val_loss: 1.1373 - val_acc: 0.4754
Epoch 5/30
```

```
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7935 - ac
c: 0.6911 - val_loss: 0.8008 - val_acc: 0.7197
Epoch 6/30
c: 0.8137 - val loss: 0.6977 - val acc: 0.7377
Epoch 7/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3685 - ac
c: 0.8692 - val_loss: 0.6822 - val_acc: 0.8012
Epoch 8/30
c: 0.8143 - val loss: 0.5574 - val acc: 0.8107
Epoch 9/30
c: 0.8831 - val_loss: 0.5396 - val_acc: 0.8402
Epoch 10/30
c: 0.8866 - val loss: 0.5143 - val acc: 0.8375
Epoch 11/30
c: 0.8998 - val loss: 0.6303 - val acc: 0.7838
c: 0.8425 - val_loss: 0.5242 - val_acc: 0.8001
Epoch 13/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3879 - ac
c: 0.8637 - val loss: 0.3740 - val acc: 0.8765
Epoch 14/30
c: 0.9314 - val loss: 0.4019 - val acc: 0.8680
Epoch 15/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1660 - ac
c: 0.9435 - val loss: 0.4405 - val acc: 0.8697
Epoch 16/30
c: 0.9539 - val loss: 0.4219 - val acc: 0.8636
Epoch 17/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1564 - ac
c: 0.9412 - val loss: 0.4037 - val acc: 0.8853
c: 0.9551 - val loss: 0.4807 - val acc: 0.8823
Epoch 19/30
c: 0.9549 - val loss: 0.4877 - val acc: 0.8877
Epoch 20/30
c: 0.9565 - val_loss: 0.5853 - val_acc: 0.8833
Epoch 21/30
c: 0.9504 - val_loss: 0.5537 - val_acc: 0.8826
Epoch 22/30
c: 0.9535 - val_loss: 0.4517 - val_acc: 0.8901
Epoch 23/30
c: 0.9504 - val_loss: 0.3382 - val_acc: 0.8839
Epoch 24/30
```

```
c: 0.9539 - val_loss: 0.3579 - val_acc: 0.8904
Epoch 25/30
4901/4901 [============ ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1257 - ac
c: 0.9490 - val loss: 0.4044 - val acc: 0.8792
Epoch 26/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1122 - ac
c: 0.9553 - val_loss: 0.4433 - val_acc: 0.8860
Epoch 27/30
c: 0.9553 - val_loss: 0.3550 - val_acc: 0.8951
Epoch 28/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1078 - ac
c: 0.9598 - val_loss: 0.4391 - val_acc: 0.8921
Epoch 29/30
4901/4901 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1640 - ac
c: 0.9398 - val loss: 0.5427 - val acc: 0.8761
Epoch 30/30
4901/4901 [=============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1230 - ac
c: 0.9518 - val loss: 0.4986 - val acc: 0.8870
2451/2451 [=========== ] - 4s 2ms/step
Model: "sequential_9"
Layer (type)
                   Output Shape
                                      Param #
______
                                      70656
1stm 9 (LSTM)
                    (None, 128)
dropout 9 (Dropout)
                    (None, 128)
dense 9 (Dense)
                    (None, 6)
                                      774
______
Total params: 71,430
Trainable params: 71,430
Non-trainable params: 0
None
Train on 4902 samples, validate on 2947 samples
Epoch 1/30
c: 0.4576 - val_loss: 1.3062 - val_acc: 0.4839
Epoch 2/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 1.0285 - ac
c: 0.5357 - val_loss: 1.0400 - val_acc: 0.5402
c: 0.5785 - val loss: 0.9964 - val acc: 0.5633
Epoch 4/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7761 - ac
c: 0.6685 - val loss: 0.9133 - val acc: 0.6600
Epoch 5/30
c: 0.6942 - val loss: 0.9134 - val acc: 0.6132
Epoch 6/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.9121 - ac
c: 0.6324 - val_loss: 0.9667 - val_acc: 0.6546
Epoch 7/30
```

```
c: 0.6777 - val loss: 1.1892 - val acc: 0.5694
Epoch 8/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.9289 - ac
c: 0.6283 - val loss: 0.9790 - val acc: 0.6189
Epoch 9/30
c: 0.6257 - val loss: 0.8977 - val acc: 0.6128
Epoch 10/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 1.0595 - ac
c: 0.6071 - val loss: 0.9341 - val acc: 0.6457
Epoch 11/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7631 - ac
c: 0.7191 - val loss: 0.7711 - val acc: 0.7251
Epoch 12/30
c: 0.7034 - val loss: 0.7603 - val acc: 0.7760
Epoch 13/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5741 - ac
c: 0.7976 - val loss: 0.6481 - val acc: 0.8029
Epoch 14/30
c: 0.7799 - val loss: 1.0941 - val acc: 0.4676
Epoch 15/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6489 - ac
c: 0.7570 - val_loss: 0.5092 - val_acc: 0.8066
Epoch 16/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3695 - ac
c: 0.8760 - val_loss: 0.4874 - val_acc: 0.8286
Epoch 17/30
c: 0.9045 - val_loss: 0.4313 - val_acc: 0.8592
Epoch 18/30
c: 0.8925 - val loss: 0.4185 - val acc: 0.8500
Epoch 19/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2390 - ac
c: 0.9117 - val_loss: 0.4631 - val_acc: 0.8571
Epoch 20/30
c: 0.9190 - val_loss: 0.3961 - val_acc: 0.8700
Epoch 21/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1825 - ac
c: 0.9323 - val_loss: 0.4745 - val_acc: 0.8595
Epoch 22/30
c: 0.9098 - val loss: 0.4138 - val acc: 0.8636
Epoch 23/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1809 - ac
c: 0.9276 - val_loss: 0.3993 - val_acc: 0.8690
Epoch 24/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1825 - ac
c: 0.9278 - val loss: 0.4204 - val acc: 0.8683
Epoch 25/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1647 - ac
c: 0.9347 - val_loss: 0.3742 - val_acc: 0.8799
Epoch 26/30
```

```
c: 0.9390 - val loss: 0.3962 - val acc: 0.8707
Epoch 27/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1417 - ac
c: 0.9380 - val loss: 0.3821 - val acc: 0.8728
Epoch 28/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1315 - ac
c: 0.9435 - val loss: 0.3529 - val acc: 0.8724
Epoch 29/30
c: 0.9476 - val_loss: 0.3427 - val acc: 0.8904
Epoch 30/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1230 - ac
c: 0.9449 - val loss: 0.3049 - val acc: 0.8904
2450/2450 [============ ] - 4s 2ms/step
Model: "sequential 10"
                  Output Shape
Layer (type)
                                   Param #
______
1stm 10 (LSTM)
                  (None, 32)
                                   5376
dropout 10 (Dropout)
                  (None, 32)
dense 10 (Dense)
                  (None, 6)
                                   198
______
Total params: 5,574
Trainable params: 5,574
Non-trainable params: 0
None
Train on 4901 samples, validate on 2947 samples
Epoch 1/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 26s 5ms/step - loss: 1.4785 - ac
c: 0.3877 - val_loss: 1.3519 - val_acc: 0.4082
Epoch 2/30
c: 0.4889 - val loss: 1.0050 - val acc: 0.5762
Epoch 3/30
c: 0.6046 - val loss: 0.9028 - val acc: 0.6105
Epoch 4/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7600 - ac
c: 0.6686 - val loss: 0.7923 - val acc: 0.6569
Epoch 5/30
c: 0.7023 - val loss: 0.7578 - val acc: 0.6698
Epoch 6/30
c: 0.6172 - val loss: 1.4232 - val acc: 0.4605
c: 0.6258 - val loss: 0.7714 - val acc: 0.6926
Epoch 8/30
c: 0.7539 - val loss: 0.9048 - val acc: 0.6518
Epoch 9/30
c: 0.6711 - val loss: 0.7477 - val acc: 0.7350
```

```
Epoch 10/30
c: 0.7341 - val_loss: 0.7470 - val_acc: 0.6773
Epoch 11/30
c: 0.7290 - val_loss: 0.7350 - val_acc: 0.6892
Epoch 12/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 22s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5472 - ac
c: 0.7727 - val_loss: 0.6111 - val_acc: 0.7760
Epoch 13/30
c: 0.8062 - val_loss: 0.6481 - val_acc: 0.7642
Epoch 14/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4847 - ac
c: 0.8123 - val_loss: 0.7694 - val_acc: 0.7112
c: 0.8180 - val_loss: 0.5254 - val_acc: 0.8198
Epoch 16/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 1.3513 - ac
c: 0.5680 - val_loss: 1.1230 - val_acc: 0.4822
Epoch 17/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7861 - ac
c: 0.6468 - val_loss: 0.7161 - val_acc: 0.6916
Epoch 18/30
c: 0.6870 - val_loss: 0.7516 - val_acc: 0.6695
Epoch 19/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7595 - ac
c: 0.6474 - val_loss: 0.7865 - val_acc: 0.6288
Epoch 20/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7408 - ac
c: 0.6429 - val_loss: 0.7513 - val_acc: 0.6698
Epoch 21/30
c: 0.7021 - val loss: 0.6798 - val acc: 0.7156
Epoch 22/30
c: 0.7619 - val loss: 0.6547 - val acc: 0.7265
Epoch 23/30
c: 0.7935 - val loss: 0.6739 - val acc: 0.7048
Epoch 24/30
c: 0.7721 - val_loss: 0.6020 - val_acc: 0.7248
Epoch 25/30
4901/4901 [=============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4462 - ac
c: 0.8096 - val loss: 0.5819 - val acc: 0.7486
Epoch 26/30
c: 0.8109 - val loss: 0.6075 - val acc: 0.7428
Epoch 27/30
4901/4901 [=============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4029 - ac
c: 0.8223 - val loss: 0.5813 - val acc: 0.7581
Epoch 28/30
c: 0.8233 - val_loss: 0.5597 - val_acc: 0.7676
```

```
Epoch 29/30
c: 0.8215 - val_loss: 0.5889 - val_acc: 0.7737
Epoch 30/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3867 - ac
c: 0.8304 - val_loss: 0.5665 - val_acc: 0.7794
Model: "sequential_11"
Layer (type)
                  Output Shape
                                   Param #
______
lstm_11 (LSTM)
                  (None, 32)
                                   5376
dropout_11 (Dropout)
                  (None, 32)
dense 11 (Dense)
                  (None, 6)
                                   198
______
Total params: 5,574
Trainable params: 5,574
Non-trainable params: 0
None
Train on 4901 samples, validate on 2947 samples
Epoch 1/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 25s 5ms/step - loss: 1.5232 - ac
c: 0.3677 - val_loss: 1.2898 - val_acc: 0.4262
Epoch 2/30
c: 0.5160 - val loss: 1.1599 - val acc: 0.5324
Epoch 3/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.9938 - ac
c: 0.5740 - val loss: 1.0458 - val acc: 0.5606
Epoch 4/30
c: 0.5931 - val loss: 1.1118 - val acc: 0.5144
Epoch 5/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.8668 - ac
c: 0.6295 - val loss: 0.9139 - val acc: 0.6183
c: 0.6529 - val loss: 0.8338 - val acc: 0.6624
Epoch 7/30
4901/4901 [=============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6908 - ac
c: 0.6992 - val loss: 0.8364 - val acc: 0.6946
Epoch 8/30
c: 0.6982 - val_loss: 1.1770 - val_acc: 0.5395
Epoch 9/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7549 - ac
c: 0.6825 - val_loss: 0.8082 - val_acc: 0.6970
Epoch 10/30
c: 0.7176 - val_loss: 0.8510 - val_acc: 0.6403
Epoch 11/30
c: 0.6901 - val_loss: 0.8119 - val_acc: 0.6759
Epoch 12/30
```

```
c: 0.6986 - val_loss: 0.7747 - val_acc: 0.6797
Epoch 13/30
c: 0.7060 - val loss: 0.8391 - val acc: 0.6675
Epoch 14/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6507 - ac
c: 0.6895 - val loss: 0.7589 - val acc: 0.6929
Epoch 15/30
c: 0.7296 - val_loss: 0.7511 - val_acc: 0.7027
Epoch 16/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5987 - ac
c: 0.7313 - val_loss: 0.6971 - val_acc: 0.7207
Epoch 17/30
c: 0.7529 - val loss: 0.6762 - val acc: 0.7357
Epoch 18/30
c: 0.7749 - val loss: 0.7163 - val acc: 0.7486
Epoch 19/30
c: 0.8102 - val_loss: 0.6842 - val_acc: 0.7655
Epoch 20/30
c: 0.8374 - val loss: 0.6439 - val acc: 0.8005
Epoch 21/30
c: 0.8580 - val loss: 0.6528 - val acc: 0.7998
Epoch 22/30
c: 0.8498 - val loss: 0.6693 - val acc: 0.7954
Epoch 23/30
c: 0.8819 - val loss: 0.6195 - val acc: 0.8110
Epoch 24/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3200 - ac
c: 0.8990 - val loss: 0.5914 - val acc: 0.8263
c: 0.9092 - val loss: 0.7119 - val acc: 0.7991
Epoch 26/30
c: 0.9155 - val loss: 0.5532 - val acc: 0.8361
Epoch 27/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2470 - ac
c: 0.9245 - val_loss: 0.5336 - val_acc: 0.8371
Epoch 28/30
c: 0.9288 - val_loss: 0.5786 - val_acc: 0.8453
Epoch 29/30
c: 0.9251 - val_loss: 0.5449 - val_acc: 0.8456
Epoch 30/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3725 - ac
c: 0.8743 - val loss: 0.5381 - val acc: 0.8449
```

Model: "sequential 12"

```
Layer (type)
                     Output Shape
                                         Param #
______
1stm 12 (LSTM)
                     (None, 32)
                                         5376
dropout 12 (Dropout)
                     (None, 32)
                                         0
dense 12 (Dense)
                     (None, 6)
                                         198
______
Total params: 5,574
Trainable params: 5,574
Non-trainable params: 0
None
Train on 4902 samples, validate on 2947 samples
Epoch 1/30
4902/4902 [============ ] - 26s 5ms/step - loss: 1.5714 - ac
c: 0.3262 - val loss: 1.3601 - val acc: 0.3974
Epoch 2/30
4902/4902 [=========== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 1.2428 - ac
c: 0.4643 - val loss: 1.1789 - val acc: 0.4832
Epoch 3/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 1.0871 - ac
c: 0.5330 - val_loss: 1.0696 - val_acc: 0.5426
Epoch 4/30
c: 0.6212 - val_loss: 0.8876 - val_acc: 0.6091
Epoch 5/30
c: 0.6428 - val_loss: 0.8180 - val_acc: 0.6515
Epoch 6/30
c: 0.6522 - val loss: 0.8238 - val acc: 0.6617
Epoch 7/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6934 - ac
c: 0.6705 - val_loss: 0.7620 - val_acc: 0.6725
Epoch 8/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6459 - ac
c: 0.7003 - val_loss: 0.7434 - val_acc: 0.6939
Epoch 9/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6557 - ac
c: 0.6903 - val_loss: 0.7431 - val_acc: 0.7319
Epoch 10/30
4902/4902 [============ ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6365 - ac
c: 0.7087 - val loss: 0.7648 - val acc: 0.6824
Epoch 11/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7141 - ac
c: 0.6844 - val_loss: 0.7646 - val_acc: 0.7000
Epoch 12/30
c: 0.7456 - val loss: 0.7480 - val acc: 0.7201
Epoch 13/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6473 - ac
c: 0.7124 - val_loss: 0.8088 - val_acc: 0.6790
Epoch 14/30
4902/4902 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6721 - ac
```

```
c: 0.6732 - val loss: 0.7566 - val acc: 0.6668
Epoch 15/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6163 - ac
c: 0.6991 - val loss: 0.7044 - val acc: 0.6926
Epoch 16/30
4902/4902 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5573 - ac
c: 0.7540 - val loss: 0.6532 - val acc: 0.7445
Epoch 17/30
c: 0.7987 - val_loss: 0.5991 - val acc: 0.7879
Epoch 18/30
c: 0.7038 - val loss: 0.7946 - val acc: 0.7265
Epoch 19/30
c: 0.7815 - val loss: 0.6745 - val acc: 0.7740
Epoch 20/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4667 - ac
c: 0.8435 - val loss: 0.4801 - val acc: 0.8517
Epoch 21/30
c: 0.8605 - val loss: 0.4575 - val acc: 0.8463
Epoch 22/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4619 - ac
c: 0.8550 - val_loss: 0.4729 - val_acc: 0.8381
Epoch 23/30
c: 0.8576 - val_loss: 0.8463 - val_acc: 0.7479
Epoch 24/30
c: 0.8943 - val_loss: 0.6456 - val_acc: 0.7713
Epoch 25/30
4902/4902 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3092 - ac
c: 0.9021 - val loss: 0.4802 - val acc: 0.8320
Epoch 26/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 22s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3803 - ac
c: 0.8856 - val_loss: 0.4590 - val_acc: 0.8439
Epoch 27/30
4902/4902 [============ ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2907 - ac
c: 0.9143 - val_loss: 0.4972 - val_acc: 0.8385
Epoch 28/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2966 - ac
c: 0.9053 - val_loss: 0.4513 - val_acc: 0.8504
Epoch 29/30
4902/4902 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2723 - ac
c: 0.9129 - val loss: 0.5446 - val acc: 0.8347
Epoch 30/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2891 - ac
c: 0.9090 - val loss: 0.4049 - val acc: 0.8717
2450/2450 [========== ] - 4s 2ms/step
Model: "sequential 13"
                    Output Shape
Layer (type)
                                       Param #
______
lstm 13 (LSTM)
                    (None, 64)
                                       18944
```

(None, 64)

dropout 13 (Dropout)

```
dense 13 (Dense)
                   (None, 6)
                                     390
______
Total params: 19,334
Trainable params: 19,334
Non-trainable params: 0
None
Train on 4901 samples, validate on 2947 samples
Epoch 1/30
c: 0.4338 - val_loss: 1.2056 - val_acc: 0.4778
Epoch 2/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 1.0883 - ac
c: 0.5562 - val_loss: 0.9333 - val_acc: 0.5969
c: 0.6574 - val_loss: 0.8036 - val_acc: 0.6970
Epoch 4/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7194 - ac
c: 0.6994 - val_loss: 0.7294 - val_acc: 0.7262
Epoch 5/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6583 - ac
c: 0.7321 - val_loss: 0.6773 - val_acc: 0.7411
Epoch 6/30
c: 0.7511 - val_loss: 0.6999 - val_acc: 0.7051
Epoch 7/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6140 - ac
c: 0.7545 - val loss: 0.7064 - val acc: 0.7021
Epoch 8/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5936 - ac
c: 0.7574 - val_loss: 0.6143 - val_acc: 0.7604
Epoch 9/30
c: 0.8451 - val loss: 0.5964 - val acc: 0.7849
Epoch 10/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3088 - ac
c: 0.8992 - val loss: 0.4549 - val acc: 0.8490
Epoch 11/30
c: 0.9231 - val loss: 0.4514 - val acc: 0.8612
Epoch 12/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2097 - ac
c: 0.9302 - val_loss: 0.4089 - val_acc: 0.8626
Epoch 13/30
c: 0.9225 - val loss: 0.3622 - val acc: 0.8778
Epoch 14/30
c: 0.9331 - val loss: 0.3769 - val acc: 0.8738
Epoch 15/30
4901/4901 [=============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1990 - ac
c: 0.9345 - val loss: 0.3679 - val acc: 0.8856
Epoch 16/30
c: 0.9017 - val loss: 0.3796 - val acc: 0.8768
```

```
Epoch 17/30
c: 0.9229 - val_loss: 0.4780 - val_acc: 0.8361
Epoch 18/30
c: 0.9325 - val_loss: 0.3366 - val_acc: 0.8931
Epoch 19/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1709 - ac
c: 0.9418 - val_loss: 0.4230 - val_acc: 0.8347
Epoch 20/30
c: 0.9041 - val_loss: 0.3457 - val_acc: 0.8853
Epoch 21/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1731 - ac
c: 0.9365 - val loss: 0.3729 - val acc: 0.8873
c: 0.9410 - val_loss: 0.3419 - val_acc: 0.8599
Epoch 23/30
c: 0.9243 - val_loss: 0.3504 - val_acc: 0.8873
Epoch 24/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1520 - ac
c: 0.9359 - val_loss: 0.3232 - val_acc: 0.8931
Epoch 25/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1437 - ac
c: 0.9372 - val_loss: 0.3003 - val_acc: 0.9040
Epoch 26/30
c: 0.9331 - val loss: 0.4008 - val acc: 0.8873
Epoch 27/30
c: 0.9145 - val_loss: 0.3092 - val acc: 0.8979
Epoch 28/30
c: 0.9121 - val loss: 0.3625 - val acc: 0.8816
Epoch 29/30
c: 0.9347 - val loss: 0.3821 - val acc: 0.8921
Epoch 30/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1569 - ac
c: 0.9370 - val loss: 0.3334 - val acc: 0.9006
2451/2451 [=========== ] - 4s 2ms/step
Model: "sequential 14"
Layer (type)
                 Output Shape
                                 Param #
______
1stm 14 (LSTM)
                 (None, 64)
                                 18944
dropout 14 (Dropout)
                 (None, 64)
dense 14 (Dense)
                 (None, 6)
                                 390
------
Total params: 19,334
Trainable params: 19,334
Non-trainable params: 0
```

file:///C:/Users/1407244/Downloads/har.html

```
None
Train on 4901 samples, validate on 2947 samples
Epoch 1/30
4901/4901 [============ ] - 27s 5ms/step - loss: 1.4132 - ac
c: 0.3971 - val loss: 1.2149 - val acc: 0.4537
Epoch 2/30
4901/4901 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 1.0593 - ac
c: 0.5262 - val_loss: 1.1417 - val_acc: 0.5368
Epoch 3/30
c: 0.6033 - val_loss: 0.9911 - val_acc: 0.6257
Epoch 4/30
4901/4901 [=============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7335 - ac
c: 0.7135 - val_loss: 0.9377 - val_acc: 0.6624
Epoch 5/30
c: 0.8002 - val loss: 0.7619 - val acc: 0.7496
Epoch 6/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4902 - ac
c: 0.8251 - val loss: 0.5934 - val acc: 0.7988
c: 0.8664 - val_loss: 0.6167 - val_acc: 0.7910
Epoch 8/30
c: 0.9063 - val_loss: 0.4911 - val_acc: 0.8442
Epoch 9/30
c: 0.9331 - val loss: 0.5226 - val acc: 0.8415
Epoch 10/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.8082 - ac
c: 0.7215 - val loss: 0.7858 - val acc: 0.7044
Epoch 11/30
c: 0.8064 - val loss: 0.6434 - val acc: 0.7835
Epoch 12/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4014 - ac
c: 0.8311 - val loss: 0.6148 - val acc: 0.8062
c: 0.8496 - val loss: 0.5910 - val acc: 0.8215
Epoch 14/30
c: 0.8898 - val loss: 0.5747 - val acc: 0.8232
Epoch 15/30
c: 0.8784 - val_loss: 0.6286 - val_acc: 0.7852
Epoch 16/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4038 - ac
c: 0.8474 - val_loss: 0.5971 - val_acc: 0.8185
Epoch 17/30
c: 0.8908 - val_loss: 0.5320 - val_acc: 0.8534
Epoch 18/30
c: 0.9163 - val_loss: 0.4788 - val_acc: 0.8639
Epoch 19/30
```

```
c: 0.9082 - val_loss: 0.5215 - val_acc: 0.8531
Epoch 20/30
4901/4901 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2301 - ac
c: 0.9239 - val loss: 0.4572 - val acc: 0.8653
Epoch 21/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1769 - ac
c: 0.9457 - val_loss: 0.5147 - val_acc: 0.8436
Epoch 22/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1762 - ac
c: 0.9423 - val loss: 0.5929 - val acc: 0.8327
Epoch 23/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1640 - ac
c: 0.9478 - val_loss: 0.5056 - val_acc: 0.8609
Epoch 24/30
4901/4901 [============ ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1324 - ac
c: 0.9518 - val loss: 0.4946 - val acc: 0.8646
Epoch 25/30
c: 0.9484 - val loss: 0.5222 - val acc: 0.8463
c: 0.9525 - val loss: 0.4120 - val acc: 0.8768
Epoch 27/30
c: 0.9580 - val_loss: 0.4559 - val_acc: 0.8860
Epoch 28/30
c: 0.9533 - val loss: 0.4015 - val acc: 0.8938
Epoch 29/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1703 - ac
c: 0.9457 - val loss: 0.3505 - val acc: 0.8979
Epoch 30/30
c: 0.9455 - val loss: 0.3355 - val acc: 0.8904
2451/2451 [=========== ] - 4s 1ms/step
Model: "sequential_15"
Layer (type)
                   Output Shape
                                    Param #
______
1stm 15 (LSTM)
                                    18944
                   (None, 64)
dropout 15 (Dropout)
                   (None, 64)
dense 15 (Dense)
                   (None, 6)
                                    390
______
Total params: 19,334
Trainable params: 19,334
Non-trainable params: 0
None
Train on 4902 samples, validate on 2947 samples
Epoch 1/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 26s 5ms/step - loss: 1.3815 - ac
c: 0.4155 - val_loss: 1.2952 - val_acc: 0.4666
Epoch 2/30
```

```
c: 0.5082 - val loss: 1.1749 - val acc: 0.4947
Epoch 3/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.9849 - ac
c: 0.5757 - val loss: 0.9705 - val acc: 0.5867
Epoch 4/30
4902/4902 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7634 - ac
c: 0.6554 - val loss: 0.8737 - val acc: 0.6345
Epoch 5/30
c: 0.6824 - val loss: 0.7582 - val acc: 0.6763
Epoch 6/30
c: 0.7009 - val loss: 0.7055 - val acc: 0.6960
Epoch 7/30
c: 0.7232 - val loss: 0.7142 - val acc: 0.7401
Epoch 8/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5235 - ac
c: 0.8082 - val loss: 0.6327 - val acc: 0.8076
Epoch 9/30
4902/4902 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4596 - ac
c: 0.8317 - val loss: 0.5471 - val acc: 0.8249
Epoch 10/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3154 - ac
c: 0.9029 - val_loss: 0.5516 - val_acc: 0.8191
Epoch 11/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2782 - ac
c: 0.9092 - val_loss: 0.5187 - val_acc: 0.8320
Epoch 12/30
c: 0.8643 - val_loss: 0.5270 - val_acc: 0.8595
Epoch 13/30
c: 0.9096 - val loss: 0.5271 - val acc: 0.8459
Epoch 14/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2757 - ac
c: 0.8994 - val_loss: 0.6064 - val_acc: 0.8086
Epoch 15/30
c: 0.8388 - val_loss: 0.5328 - val_acc: 0.8473
Epoch 16/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2813 - ac
c: 0.9068 - val_loss: 0.5113 - val_acc: 0.8609
Epoch 17/30
c: 0.9247 - val loss: 0.4462 - val acc: 0.8823
Epoch 18/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1937 - ac
c: 0.9327 - val_loss: 0.4038 - val_acc: 0.8843
Epoch 19/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4348 - ac
c: 0.8366 - val loss: 0.4769 - val acc: 0.8470
Epoch 20/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2572 - ac
c: 0.9184 - val_loss: 0.4119 - val_acc: 0.8782
Epoch 21/30
```

```
c: 0.9270 - val loss: 0.5740 - val acc: 0.8480
Epoch 22/30
4902/4902 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1967 - ac
c: 0.9359 - val loss: 0.3810 - val acc: 0.8836
Epoch 23/30
4902/4902 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1897 - ac
c: 0.9329 - val loss: 0.4104 - val acc: 0.8738
Epoch 24/30
c: 0.9300 - val_loss: 0.4326 - val acc: 0.8629
Epoch 25/30
c: 0.9276 - val loss: 0.3304 - val acc: 0.8941
Epoch 26/30
c: 0.9345 - val loss: 0.3163 - val acc: 0.8928
Epoch 27/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1529 - ac
c: 0.9388 - val loss: 0.3113 - val acc: 0.8887
Epoch 28/30
c: 0.9463 - val loss: 0.3381 - val acc: 0.9013
Epoch 29/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1260 - ac
c: 0.9500 - val_loss: 0.3958 - val_acc: 0.8826
Epoch 30/30
c: 0.9433 - val_loss: 0.3395 - val_acc: 0.8897
Model: "sequential 16"
Layer (type)
                 Output Shape
                                Param #
______
lstm 16 (LSTM)
                 (None, 128)
                                70656
dropout 16 (Dropout)
                 (None, 128)
                                a
dense 16 (Dense)
                 (None, 6)
______
Total params: 71,430
Trainable params: 71,430
Non-trainable params: 0
None
Train on 4901 samples, validate on 2947 samples
Epoch 1/30
c: 0.4016 - val loss: 1.3689 - val acc: 0.3285
c: 0.3971 - val loss: 1.3565 - val acc: 0.3658
Epoch 3/30
c: 0.4677 - val loss: 1.2719 - val acc: 0.5490
Epoch 4/30
c: 0.5478 - val loss: 1.0562 - val acc: 0.5891
```

```
Epoch 5/30
c: 0.5452 - val_loss: 1.0730 - val_acc: 0.5504
Epoch 6/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.9749 - ac
c: 0.6021 - val_loss: 0.9824 - val_acc: 0.5931
Epoch 7/30
c: 0.6340 - val_loss: 0.9500 - val_acc: 0.5904
Epoch 8/30
c: 0.6556 - val_loss: 0.7712 - val_acc: 0.6522
Epoch 9/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6772 - ac
c: 0.6999 - val_loss: 0.7126 - val_acc: 0.6709
c: 0.7027 - val_loss: 0.9696 - val_acc: 0.6013
Epoch 11/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7803 - ac
c: 0.6890 - val_loss: 0.7352 - val_acc: 0.7360
Epoch 12/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5078 - ac
c: 0.8243 - val_loss: 0.4677 - val_acc: 0.8426
Epoch 13/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3427 - ac
c: 0.8853 - val_loss: 0.4123 - val_acc: 0.8558
Epoch 14/30
c: 0.9063 - val_loss: 0.3981 - val_acc: 0.8680
Epoch 15/30
c: 0.9196 - val_loss: 0.4455 - val_acc: 0.8436
Epoch 16/30
c: 0.9265 - val loss: 0.3492 - val acc: 0.8731
Epoch 17/30
c: 0.9329 - val loss: 0.4152 - val acc: 0.8673
Epoch 18/30
c: 0.9308 - val loss: 0.3697 - val acc: 0.8734
Epoch 19/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1707 - ac
c: 0.9341 - val_loss: 0.5271 - val_acc: 0.8476
Epoch 20/30
c: 0.9249 - val loss: 0.2958 - val acc: 0.8931
Epoch 21/30
c: 0.9343 - val loss: 0.2821 - val acc: 0.8897
Epoch 22/30
c: 0.9347 - val loss: 0.3393 - val acc: 0.8839
Epoch 23/30
c: 0.9433 - val_loss: 0.3679 - val_acc: 0.8744
```

```
Epoch 24/30
c: 0.9076 - val_loss: 0.3203 - val_acc: 0.8816
Epoch 25/30
c: 0.9231 - val_loss: 0.2710 - val_acc: 0.8992
Epoch 26/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1802 - ac
c: 0.9384 - val_loss: 0.2855 - val_acc: 0.8887
Epoch 27/30
4901/4901 [============ ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1606 - ac
c: 0.9425 - val_loss: 0.2484 - val_acc: 0.9101
Epoch 28/30
c: 0.9429 - val_loss: 0.2695 - val_acc: 0.9030
Epoch 29/30
c: 0.9370 - val_loss: 0.2991 - val_acc: 0.8877
Epoch 30/30
c: 0.9359 - val loss: 0.3793 - val acc: 0.8073
2451/2451 [=========== ] - 4s 2ms/step
Model: "sequential_17"
Layer (type)
                 Output Shape
                                 Param #
______
1stm 17 (LSTM)
                 (None, 128)
                                 70656
dropout 17 (Dropout)
                 (None, 128)
                                 a
dense 17 (Dense)
                 (None, 6)
                                 774
______
Total params: 71,430
Trainable params: 71,430
Non-trainable params: 0
None
Train on 4901 samples, validate on 2947 samples
c: 0.4340 - val loss: 1.2314 - val acc: 0.4696
Epoch 2/30
c: 0.5156 - val loss: 1.0090 - val acc: 0.5986
Epoch 3/30
c: 0.6456 - val_loss: 0.9103 - val_acc: 0.6295
Epoch 4/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.9368 - ac
c: 0.6276 - val_loss: 1.1300 - val_acc: 0.5056
Epoch 5/30
c: 0.5107 - val_loss: 1.1756 - val_acc: 0.5310
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 1.0134 - ac
c: 0.5780 - val_loss: 0.9863 - val_acc: 0.5972
Epoch 7/30
```

```
4901/4901 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7221 - ac
c: 0.6974 - val_loss: 0.8926 - val_acc: 0.6420
Epoch 8/30
c: 0.7194 - val loss: 0.8019 - val acc: 0.6834
Epoch 9/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6299 - ac
c: 0.7560 - val loss: 0.6991 - val acc: 0.7255
Epoch 10/30
c: 0.7943 - val loss: 0.6529 - val acc: 0.7893
Epoch 11/30
4901/4901 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5797 - ac
c: 0.7688 - val_loss: 0.6632 - val_acc: 0.7750
Epoch 12/30
c: 0.8400 - val loss: 0.6782 - val acc: 0.7299
Epoch 13/30
c: 0.8298 - val loss: 0.5872 - val acc: 0.8073
Epoch 14/30
c: 0.7686 - val_loss: 0.8283 - val_acc: 0.6563
Epoch 15/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6157 - ac
c: 0.7439 - val_loss: 0.7377 - val_acc: 0.7129
Epoch 16/30
c: 0.8480 - val loss: 0.5314 - val acc: 0.8205
Epoch 17/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2844 - ac
c: 0.9096 - val loss: 0.4609 - val acc: 0.8646
Epoch 18/30
c: 0.9347 - val loss: 0.4275 - val acc: 0.8656
Epoch 19/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1534 - ac
c: 0.9455 - val loss: 0.4725 - val acc: 0.8595
c: 0.9482 - val loss: 0.4166 - val acc: 0.8619
Epoch 21/30
c: 0.9529 - val loss: 0.4779 - val acc: 0.8595
Epoch 22/30
c: 0.9353 - val_loss: 0.3799 - val_acc: 0.8741
Epoch 23/30
c: 0.9431 - val_loss: 0.4298 - val_acc: 0.8619
Epoch 24/30
c: 0.9472 - val_loss: 0.4592 - val_acc: 0.8704
Epoch 25/30
c: 0.9453 - val_loss: 0.4005 - val_acc: 0.8687
Epoch 26/30
```

```
c: 0.9431 - val_loss: 0.3862 - val_acc: 0.8812
Epoch 27/30
c: 0.9490 - val loss: 0.4336 - val acc: 0.8789
Epoch 28/30
c: 0.9414 - val loss: 0.3982 - val acc: 0.8734
Epoch 29/30
c: 0.9463 - val loss: 0.6795 - val acc: 0.7784
Epoch 30/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2147 - ac
c: 0.9204 - val_loss: 0.4357 - val_acc: 0.8663
2451/2451 [============ ] - 4s 2ms/step
Model: "sequential 18"
Layer (type)
                 Output Shape
                                 Param #
______
1stm 18 (LSTM)
                 (None, 128)
                                 70656
dropout 18 (Dropout)
                 (None, 128)
                                 0
dense 18 (Dense)
                                 774
                 (None, 6)
______
Total params: 71,430
Trainable params: 71,430
Non-trainable params: 0
None
Train on 4902 samples, validate on 2947 samples
Epoch 1/30
c: 0.4867 - val loss: 1.5044 - val acc: 0.4479
Epoch 2/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 1.0295 - ac
c: 0.5736 - val_loss: 1.2313 - val_acc: 0.5372
Epoch 3/30
c: 0.6210 - val_loss: 1.6042 - val_acc: 0.4092
Epoch 4/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.9024 - ac
c: 0.6522 - val_loss: 0.8432 - val_acc: 0.7126
c: 0.7011 - val loss: 1.2068 - val acc: 0.5002
Epoch 6/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.8066 - ac
c: 0.6816 - val loss: 0.8728 - val acc: 0.6834
Epoch 7/30
c: 0.5796 - val_loss: 1.1733 - val_acc: 0.5310
Epoch 8/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 1.1259 - ac
c: 0.5496 - val_loss: 1.3131 - val_acc: 0.4544
Epoch 9/30
```

```
c: 0.5720 - val loss: 0.9377 - val acc: 0.6203
Epoch 10/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7380 - ac
c: 0.7122 - val loss: 0.7586 - val acc: 0.7221
Epoch 11/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6188 - ac
c: 0.7742 - val loss: 0.7039 - val acc: 0.7516
Epoch 12/30
c: 0.8127 - val_loss: 0.6289 - val acc: 0.7822
Epoch 13/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4988 - ac
c: 0.8235 - val loss: 1.0158 - val acc: 0.6810
Epoch 14/30
c: 0.7734 - val loss: 0.6216 - val acc: 0.7805
Epoch 15/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4181 - ac
c: 0.8458 - val loss: 0.6750 - val acc: 0.7655
Epoch 16/30
c: 0.8652 - val loss: 0.6019 - val acc: 0.7835
Epoch 17/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3234 - ac
c: 0.8876 - val_loss: 0.5702 - val_acc: 0.7927
Epoch 18/30
c: 0.8886 - val_loss: 0.5233 - val_acc: 0.8341
Epoch 19/30
c: 0.9041 - val_loss: 0.4982 - val_acc: 0.8317
Epoch 20/30
c: 0.9125 - val loss: 0.6715 - val acc: 0.7913
Epoch 21/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2507 - ac
c: 0.9072 - val_loss: 0.4517 - val_acc: 0.8622
Epoch 22/30
c: 0.9064 - val_loss: 0.3799 - val_acc: 0.8687
Epoch 23/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1948 - ac
c: 0.9280 - val_loss: 0.5213 - val_acc: 0.8419
Epoch 24/30
c: 0.9292 - val loss: 0.4349 - val acc: 0.8653
Epoch 25/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1800 - ac
c: 0.9310 - val_loss: 0.4105 - val_acc: 0.8731
Epoch 26/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1761 - ac
c: 0.9302 - val loss: 0.4003 - val acc: 0.8734
Epoch 27/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1574 - ac
c: 0.9382 - val_loss: 0.4155 - val_acc: 0.8683
Epoch 28/30
```

```
c: 0.9343 - val loss: 0.4268 - val acc: 0.8802
Epoch 29/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1845 - ac
c: 0.9274 - val loss: 0.5139 - val acc: 0.8392
Epoch 30/30
c: 0.9245 - val loss: 0.3796 - val acc: 0.8843
Model: "sequential_19"
Layer (type)
                 Output Shape
                                  Param #
_____
1stm 19 (LSTM)
                  (None, 32)
                                  5376
dropout 19 (Dropout)
                  (None, 32)
dense 19 (Dense)
                                  198
                  (None, 6)
______
Total params: 5,574
Trainable params: 5,574
Non-trainable params: 0
None
Train on 4901 samples, validate on 2947 samples
Epoch 1/30
c: 0.4256 - val_loss: 1.2720 - val_acc: 0.4703
Epoch 2/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.9930 - ac
c: 0.5893 - val loss: 0.9727 - val acc: 0.5752
Epoch 3/30
c: 0.6107 - val_loss: 0.8639 - val_acc: 0.6471
c: 0.6703 - val loss: 0.8046 - val acc: 0.6471
Epoch 5/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7009 - ac
c: 0.6850 - val loss: 0.8820 - val acc: 0.6413
Epoch 6/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6553 - ac
c: 0.7084 - val loss: 0.7397 - val acc: 0.6929
Epoch 7/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6558 - ac
c: 0.7109 - val loss: 0.7959 - val acc: 0.7011
Epoch 8/30
c: 0.7168 - val loss: 0.7128 - val acc: 0.7119
Epoch 9/30
c: 0.7554 - val loss: 0.6780 - val acc: 0.7370
Epoch 10/30
c: 0.7872 - val loss: 0.6685 - val acc: 0.7482
Epoch 11/30
c: 0.8082 - val loss: 0.6443 - val acc: 0.7713
```

```
Epoch 12/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4542 - ac
c: 0.8351 - val_loss: 0.6281 - val_acc: 0.7950
Epoch 13/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4177 - ac
c: 0.8527 - val_loss: 0.5475 - val_acc: 0.8096
Epoch 14/30
4901/4901 [=============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3778 - ac
c: 0.8731 - val_loss: 0.5214 - val_acc: 0.8269
Epoch 15/30
4901/4901 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3496 - ac
c: 0.8843 - val_loss: 0.4917 - val_acc: 0.8344
Epoch 16/30
4901/4901 [=============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3137 - ac
c: 0.8982 - val_loss: 0.4839 - val_acc: 0.8514
Epoch 17/30
c: 0.9021 - val_loss: 0.4833 - val_acc: 0.8487
Epoch 18/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3077 - ac
c: 0.9021 - val_loss: 0.5973 - val_acc: 0.8164
Epoch 19/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2807 - ac
c: 0.9125 - val_loss: 0.5523 - val_acc: 0.8371
Epoch 20/30
c: 0.9176 - val_loss: 0.4112 - val_acc: 0.8690
Epoch 21/30
c: 0.9247 - val_loss: 0.4135 - val_acc: 0.8721
Epoch 22/30
c: 0.9245 - val loss: 0.4009 - val acc: 0.8755
Epoch 23/30
c: 0.9263 - val loss: 0.3794 - val acc: 0.8765
Epoch 24/30
c: 0.9312 - val loss: 0.3882 - val acc: 0.8809
Epoch 25/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1872 - ac
c: 0.9404 - val loss: 0.4174 - val acc: 0.8741
Epoch 26/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1827 - ac
c: 0.9380 - val_loss: 0.3905 - val_acc: 0.8792
Epoch 27/30
c: 0.9367 - val loss: 0.4022 - val acc: 0.8744
Epoch 28/30
c: 0.9402 - val loss: 0.4299 - val acc: 0.8731
Epoch 29/30
c: 0.9312 - val loss: 0.3355 - val acc: 0.8839
Epoch 30/30
c: 0.9412 - val_loss: 0.3559 - val_acc: 0.8782
```

2451/2451 [=========== ] - 4s 2ms/step Model: "sequential\_20"

```
Layer (type)
                Output Shape
                               Param #
______
lstm_20 (LSTM)
                (None, 32)
                               5376
dropout 20 (Dropout)
                (None, 32)
dense 20 (Dense)
                (None, 6)
                               198
Total params: 5,574
Trainable params: 5,574
Non-trainable params: 0
None
Train on 4901 samples, validate on 2947 samples
Epoch 1/30
c: 0.4344 - val loss: 1.1785 - val acc: 0.5711
c: 0.6017 - val loss: 0.9974 - val acc: 0.6094
Epoch 3/30
c: 0.6635 - val_loss: 0.8472 - val_acc: 0.6627
Epoch 4/30
c: 0.6923 - val loss: 0.8017 - val acc: 0.6637
Epoch 5/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6939 - ac
c: 0.6999 - val loss: 0.7621 - val acc: 0.6895
Epoch 6/30
c: 0.6848 - val loss: 0.9000 - val acc: 0.6617
Epoch 7/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7193 - ac
c: 0.7315 - val loss: 0.7378 - val acc: 0.7581
c: 0.7788 - val loss: 0.6725 - val acc: 0.7655
Epoch 9/30
c: 0.8125 - val loss: 0.6237 - val acc: 0.8100
Epoch 10/30
c: 0.8464 - val_loss: 0.5898 - val_acc: 0.8042
Epoch 11/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4099 - ac
c: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.5775 - val_acc: 0.8178
Epoch 12/30
c: 0.8929 - val_loss: 0.5537 - val_acc: 0.8208
Epoch 13/30
c: 0.9157 - val_loss: 0.6577 - val_acc: 0.8039
Epoch 14/30
```

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```
c: 0.9196 - val_loss: 0.4769 - val_acc: 0.8402
Epoch 15/30
c: 0.9310 - val loss: 0.5080 - val acc: 0.8409
Epoch 16/30
4901/4901 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2799 - ac
c: 0.9202 - val loss: 0.4854 - val acc: 0.8354
Epoch 17/30
c: 0.9439 - val loss: 0.4864 - val acc: 0.8473
Epoch 18/30
c: 0.9410 - val_loss: 0.4909 - val_acc: 0.8483
Epoch 19/30
c: 0.9457 - val loss: 0.5473 - val acc: 0.8310
Epoch 20/30
4901/4901 [=============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1763 - ac
c: 0.9465 - val loss: 0.5513 - val acc: 0.8415
c: 0.9508 - val loss: 0.5150 - val acc: 0.8521
Epoch 22/30
c: 0.9496 - val loss: 0.5156 - val acc: 0.8483
Epoch 23/30
c: 0.9459 - val loss: 0.5373 - val acc: 0.8527
Epoch 24/30
4901/4901 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1556 - ac
c: 0.9480 - val loss: 0.5140 - val acc: 0.8487
Epoch 25/30
c: 0.9441 - val loss: 0.4782 - val acc: 0.8487
Epoch 26/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1642 - ac
c: 0.9427 - val loss: 0.5124 - val acc: 0.8422
c: 0.9549 - val loss: 0.4898 - val acc: 0.8673
Epoch 28/30
c: 0.9541 - val loss: 0.4530 - val acc: 0.8639
Epoch 29/30
c: 0.9565 - val_loss: 0.5224 - val_acc: 0.8575
Epoch 30/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2161 - ac
c: 0.9296 - val_loss: 0.4249 - val_acc: 0.8639
Model: "sequential 21"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
lstm_21 (LSTM)	(None, 32)	5376

dropout 21 (Dropout)

dense 21 (Dense) 198 (None, 6) \_\_\_\_\_\_ Total params: 5,574 Trainable params: 5,574 Non-trainable params: 0 None Train on 4902 samples, validate on 2947 samples Epoch 1/30 4902/4902 [=============== ] - 28s 6ms/step - loss: 1.5489 - ac c: 0.3754 - val loss: 1.2330 - val acc: 0.5416 Epoch 2/30 c: 0.6285 - val loss: 0.8376 - val acc: 0.6994 Epoch 3/30 4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.8029 - ac c: 0.6905 - val loss: 0.9036 - val acc: 0.6552 Epoch 4/30 c: 0.7419 - val loss: 0.7295 - val acc: 0.7353 Epoch 5/30 4902/4902 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5465 - ac c: 0.7797 - val\_loss: 0.6476 - val\_acc: 0.7598 c: 0.7942 - val\_loss: 0.6451 - val\_acc: 0.7618 Epoch 7/30 c: 0.8184 - val\_loss: 0.6680 - val\_acc: 0.7689 Epoch 8/30 c: 0.8356 - val loss: 0.6175 - val acc: 0.7876 Epoch 9/30 4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4053 - ac c: 0.8529 - val\_loss: 0.6078 - val\_acc: 0.7845 Epoch 10/30 c: 0.8827 - val\_loss: 0.6321 - val\_acc: 0.8073 Epoch 11/30 4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.3126 - ac c: 0.8892 - val\_loss: 0.5250 - val\_acc: 0.8432 Epoch 12/30 c: 0.9186 - val loss: 0.5119 - val acc: 0.8442 Epoch 13/30 4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2231 - ac c: 0.9298 - val\_loss: 0.5700 - val\_acc: 0.8361 Epoch 14/30 c: 0.9186 - val loss: 0.5216 - val acc: 0.8537 Epoch 15/30 4902/4902 [============= ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2175 - ac c: 0.9198 - val\_loss: 0.6689 - val\_acc: 0.8164 Epoch 16/30 

(None, 32)

0

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```
c: 0.9300 - val loss: 0.5541 - val acc: 0.8198
Epoch 17/30
4902/4902 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2020 - ac
c: 0.9276 - val_loss: 0.5505 - val_acc: 0.8442
Epoch 18/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1566 - ac
c: 0.9435 - val loss: 0.5362 - val acc: 0.8565
Epoch 19/30
c: 0.9457 - val_loss: 0.6673 - val acc: 0.8049
Epoch 20/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1662 - ac
c: 0.9423 - val loss: 0.4752 - val acc: 0.8605
Epoch 21/30
c: 0.9398 - val loss: 0.4738 - val acc: 0.8690
Epoch 22/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1385 - ac
c: 0.9433 - val loss: 0.4991 - val acc: 0.8629
Epoch 23/30
4902/4902 [=========== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1457 - ac
c: 0.9417 - val loss: 0.6247 - val acc: 0.8510
Epoch 24/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1612 - ac
c: 0.9419 - val_loss: 0.5628 - val_acc: 0.8643
Epoch 25/30
c: 0.9417 - val_loss: 0.6441 - val_acc: 0.8490
Epoch 26/30
c: 0.9282 - val_loss: 0.5852 - val_acc: 0.8402
Epoch 27/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1577 - ac
c: 0.9364 - val loss: 0.5098 - val acc: 0.8663
Epoch 28/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1909 - ac
c: 0.9290 - val_loss: 0.4133 - val_acc: 0.8731
Epoch 29/30
c: 0.9390 - val_loss: 0.4292 - val_acc: 0.8775
Epoch 30/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1784 - ac
c: 0.9353 - val loss: 0.4981 - val acc: 0.8639
2450/2450 [============ ] - 4s 2ms/step
Model: "sequential 22"
Layer (type)
                    Output Shape
                                       Param #
______
1stm 22 (LSTM)
                     (None, 64)
                                       18944
                    (None, 64)
dropout 22 (Dropout)
dense 22 (Dense)
                                       390
                    (None, 6)
______
Total params: 19,334
Trainable params: 19,334
```

Non-trainable params: 0

```
None
Train on 4901 samples, validate on 2947 samples
Epoch 1/30
c: 0.4938 - val_loss: 0.8568 - val_acc: 0.6423
Epoch 2/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7133 - ac
c: 0.6899 - val_loss: 0.7525 - val_acc: 0.6994
Epoch 3/30
4901/4901 [============ ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6069 - ac
c: 0.7488 - val_loss: 0.7826 - val_acc: 0.7387
Epoch 4/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6260 - ac
c: 0.7843 - val_loss: 0.6629 - val_acc: 0.7727
4901/4901 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4535 - ac
c: 0.8423 - val_loss: 0.6537 - val_acc: 0.7458
Epoch 6/30
c: 0.8910 - val_loss: 0.5521 - val_acc: 0.8069
Epoch 7/30
c: 0.9133 - val loss: 0.5539 - val acc: 0.8222
Epoch 8/30
c: 0.9253 - val_loss: 0.4416 - val_acc: 0.8341
Epoch 9/30
c: 0.9141 - val_loss: 0.5025 - val_acc: 0.8188
Epoch 10/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2231 - ac
c: 0.9276 - val_loss: 0.3810 - val_acc: 0.8734
Epoch 11/30
c: 0.9251 - val loss: 0.4960 - val acc: 0.8388
Epoch 12/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2501 - ac
c: 0.9063 - val loss: 0.4253 - val acc: 0.8470
Epoch 13/30
c: 0.9247 - val loss: 0.3981 - val acc: 0.8595
Epoch 14/30
c: 0.9182 - val_loss: 0.9518 - val_acc: 0.6814
Epoch 15/30
4901/4901 [=============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2095 - ac
c: 0.9225 - val loss: 0.4136 - val acc: 0.8612
Epoch 16/30
c: 0.9410 - val loss: 0.4067 - val acc: 0.8666
Epoch 17/30
c: 0.9443 - val loss: 0.4242 - val acc: 0.8575
Epoch 18/30
c: 0.9421 - val loss: 0.3942 - val acc: 0.8697
```

```
Epoch 19/30
c: 0.9333 - val loss: 0.3937 - val acc: 0.8690
Epoch 20/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1485 - ac
c: 0.9449 - val_loss: 0.4501 - val_acc: 0.8565
Epoch 21/30
c: 0.9398 - val_loss: 0.4519 - val_acc: 0.8643
Epoch 22/30
c: 0.9414 - val_loss: 0.4425 - val_acc: 0.8626
Epoch 23/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1681 - ac
c: 0.9243 - val_loss: 0.4173 - val_acc: 0.8554
c: 0.9357 - val_loss: 0.4110 - val_acc: 0.8605
Epoch 25/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1471 - ac
c: 0.9400 - val_loss: 0.4015 - val_acc: 0.8663
Epoch 26/30
c: 0.9414 - val_loss: 0.4398 - val_acc: 0.8636
Epoch 27/30
c: 0.9406 - val_loss: 0.4711 - val_acc: 0.8551
Epoch 28/30
c: 0.9437 - val loss: 0.4468 - val acc: 0.8619
Epoch 29/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1290 - ac
c: 0.9508 - val_loss: 0.4223 - val_acc: 0.8755
Epoch 30/30
c: 0.9500 - val loss: 0.5815 - val acc: 0.8320
2451/2451 [========== ] - 4s 2ms/step
Model: "sequential_23"
Layer (type)
                 Output Shape
                                 Param #
______
1stm 23 (LSTM)
                 (None, 64)
                                 18944
dropout 23 (Dropout)
                 (None, 64)
dense 23 (Dense)
                                 390
                 (None, 6)
_____
Total params: 19,334
Trainable params: 19,334
Non-trainable params: 0
None
Train on 4901 samples, validate on 2947 samples
Epoch 1/30
c: 0.5070 - val_loss: 0.9054 - val_acc: 0.6634
Epoch 2/30
```

```
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6476 - ac
c: 0.7425 - val_loss: 0.6557 - val_acc: 0.7689
Epoch 3/30
c: 0.8727 - val loss: 0.5942 - val acc: 0.7869
Epoch 4/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2505 - ac
c: 0.9239 - val_loss: 0.4888 - val_acc: 0.8426
Epoch 5/30
c: 0.9378 - val loss: 0.5330 - val acc: 0.8249
Epoch 6/30
c: 0.9345 - val loss: 0.4092 - val acc: 0.8626
Epoch 7/30
c: 0.9361 - val loss: 0.5659 - val acc: 0.8456
Epoch 8/30
c: 0.9429 - val loss: 0.5382 - val acc: 0.8415
c: 0.9312 - val loss: 0.4492 - val acc: 0.8711
Epoch 10/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1539 - ac
c: 0.9553 - val_loss: 0.4202 - val_acc: 0.8758
Epoch 11/30
c: 0.9594 - val loss: 0.4353 - val acc: 0.8799
Epoch 12/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1300 - ac
c: 0.9572 - val loss: 0.4622 - val acc: 0.8741
Epoch 13/30
c: 0.9588 - val loss: 0.3810 - val acc: 0.8819
Epoch 14/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1719 - ac
c: 0.9347 - val loss: 0.3973 - val acc: 0.8758
c: 0.9535 - val loss: 0.4112 - val acc: 0.8697
Epoch 16/30
c: 0.9594 - val loss: 0.4762 - val acc: 0.8751
Epoch 17/30
c: 0.9578 - val_loss: 0.4748 - val_acc: 0.8823
Epoch 18/30
c: 0.9590 - val_loss: 0.4762 - val_acc: 0.8772
Epoch 19/30
c: 0.9549 - val_loss: 0.4954 - val_acc: 0.8728
Epoch 20/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.0971 - ac
c: 0.9563 - val_loss: 0.5026 - val_acc: 0.8826
Epoch 21/30
```

```
c: 0.9463 - val_loss: 0.7910 - val_acc: 0.8229
Epoch 22/30
4901/4901 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1207 - ac
c: 0.9572 - val loss: 0.6629 - val acc: 0.8636
Epoch 23/30
c: 0.9574 - val loss: 0.4932 - val acc: 0.8697
Epoch 24/30
c: 0.9578 - val loss: 0.5813 - val acc: 0.8660
Epoch 25/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1103 - ac
c: 0.9572 - val_loss: 0.4709 - val_acc: 0.8768
Epoch 26/30
c: 0.9539 - val loss: 0.4664 - val acc: 0.8778
Epoch 27/30
c: 0.9580 - val loss: 0.5119 - val acc: 0.8714
c: 0.9557 - val loss: 0.4253 - val acc: 0.8724
Epoch 29/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1329 - ac
c: 0.9439 - val loss: 0.6467 - val acc: 0.7268
Epoch 30/30
c: 0.9219 - val loss: 0.4469 - val acc: 0.8717
Model: "sequential_24"
Layer (type)
                 Output Shape
                                  Param #
______
                  (None, 64)
1stm 24 (LSTM)
                                  18944
dropout_24 (Dropout)
                  (None, 64)
                                  0
dense 24 (Dense)
                  (None, 6)
                                  390
______
Total params: 19,334
Trainable params: 19,334
Non-trainable params: 0
None
Train on 4902 samples, validate on 2947 samples
Epoch 1/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 29s 6ms/step - loss: 1.2446 - ac
c: 0.5063 - val loss: 0.8953 - val acc: 0.6390
Epoch 2/30
c: 0.6705 - val loss: 0.7350 - val acc: 0.7004
Epoch 3/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5848 - ac
c: 0.7462 - val_loss: 0.6862 - val_acc: 0.7455
Epoch 4/30
4902/4902 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.4259 - ac
```

```
c: 0.8386 - val loss: 0.5207 - val acc: 0.8178
Epoch 5/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2935 - ac
c: 0.9058 - val loss: 0.5166 - val acc: 0.8320
Epoch 6/30
c: 0.9109 - val loss: 0.4559 - val acc: 0.8541
Epoch 7/30
c: 0.9323 - val loss: 0.4278 - val acc: 0.8683
Epoch 8/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1761 - ac
c: 0.9364 - val loss: 0.3920 - val acc: 0.8765
Epoch 9/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1644 - ac
c: 0.9390 - val loss: 0.4141 - val acc: 0.8806
Epoch 10/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1508 - ac
c: 0.9366 - val loss: 0.3964 - val acc: 0.8758
Epoch 11/30
4902/4902 [=========== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1622 - ac
c: 0.9398 - val loss: 0.3970 - val acc: 0.8765
Epoch 12/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1779 - ac
c: 0.9378 - val_loss: 0.3948 - val_acc: 0.8860
Epoch 13/30
c: 0.9231 - val_loss: 0.3750 - val_acc: 0.8850
Epoch 14/30
c: 0.9404 - val_loss: 0.3229 - val_acc: 0.8972
Epoch 15/30
c: 0.9390 - val loss: 0.3837 - val acc: 0.8639
Epoch 16/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1510 - ac
c: 0.9376 - val_loss: 0.3132 - val_acc: 0.9033
Epoch 17/30
4902/4902 [=============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1675 - ac
c: 0.9323 - val_loss: 0.3380 - val_acc: 0.9030
Epoch 18/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1638 - ac
c: 0.9380 - val_loss: 0.4540 - val_acc: 0.8504
Epoch 19/30
4902/4902 [============ ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1416 - ac
c: 0.9472 - val loss: 0.4620 - val acc: 0.8697
Epoch 20/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1208 - ac
c: 0.9525 - val_loss: 0.4882 - val_acc: 0.8812
Epoch 21/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1228 - ac
c: 0.9498 - val loss: 0.4189 - val acc: 0.8765
Epoch 22/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1024 - ac
c: 0.9598 - val_loss: 0.4222 - val_acc: 0.8826
Epoch 23/30
```

```
c: 0.9521 - val loss: 0.4033 - val acc: 0.8877
Epoch 24/30
4902/4902 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1167 - ac
c: 0.9480 - val loss: 0.3914 - val acc: 0.8962
Epoch 25/30
c: 0.9551 - val loss: 0.4562 - val acc: 0.8802
Epoch 26/30
c: 0.9551 - val_loss: 0.4109 - val acc: 0.8982
Epoch 27/30
c: 0.9264 - val loss: 0.4433 - val acc: 0.8690
Epoch 28/30
c: 0.9529 - val loss: 0.6180 - val acc: 0.8490
Epoch 29/30
4902/4902 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1421 - ac
c: 0.9449 - val loss: 0.4366 - val acc: 0.8985
Epoch 30/30
4902/4902 [============ ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1144 - ac
c: 0.9504 - val loss: 0.4239 - val acc: 0.8914
Model: "sequential 25"
Layer (type)
                  Output Shape
                                  Param #
______
lstm_25 (LSTM)
                  (None, 128)
                                  70656
dropout 25 (Dropout)
                  (None, 128)
                                  а
dense 25 (Dense)
                  (None, 6)
                                  774
______
Total params: 71,430
Trainable params: 71,430
Non-trainable params: 0
None
Train on 4901 samples, validate on 2947 samples
Epoch 1/30
c: 0.6182 - val loss: 0.8693 - val acc: 0.6498
Epoch 2/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5647 - ac
c: 0.7960 - val loss: 0.5274 - val acc: 0.8045
Epoch 3/30
c: 0.8980 - val loss: 0.4171 - val acc: 0.8568
c: 0.9278 - val loss: 0.4451 - val_acc: 0.8395
Epoch 5/30
4901/4901 [=============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1961 - ac
c: 0.9276 - val loss: 0.3291 - val acc: 0.8694
Epoch 6/30
c: 0.9351 - val loss: 0.3749 - val acc: 0.8653
```

```
Epoch 7/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1976 - ac
c: 0.9267 - val loss: 0.4665 - val acc: 0.8490
Epoch 8/30
c: 0.9418 - val_loss: 0.4340 - val_acc: 0.8612
Epoch 9/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1551 - ac
c: 0.9418 - val_loss: 0.3435 - val_acc: 0.8755
Epoch 10/30
4901/4901 [============ ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1829 - ac
c: 0.9243 - val_loss: 0.3574 - val_acc: 0.8907
Epoch 11/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 24s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1340 - ac
c: 0.9445 - val_loss: 0.3484 - val_acc: 0.8901
c: 0.9388 - val_loss: 0.3540 - val_acc: 0.8738
Epoch 13/30
4901/4901 [============= ] - 22s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1334 - ac
c: 0.9494 - val_loss: 0.3960 - val_acc: 0.8918
Epoch 14/30
c: 0.9510 - val_loss: 0.3436 - val_acc: 0.8907
Epoch 15/30
c: 0.9433 - val_loss: 0.4624 - val_acc: 0.8809
Epoch 16/30
c: 0.9345 - val_loss: 0.4598 - val_acc: 0.8663
Epoch 17/30
c: 0.9433 - val_loss: 0.2876 - val_acc: 0.9104
Epoch 18/30
c: 0.9504 - val loss: 0.3160 - val acc: 0.9063
Epoch 19/30
c: 0.9229 - val loss: 0.3852 - val acc: 0.8918
Epoch 20/30
4901/4901 [============== ] - 23s 5ms/step - loss: 0.1279 - ac
c: 0.9496 - val loss: 0.3718 - val acc: 0.8799
Epoch 21/30
c: 0.9408 - val_loss: 0.4326 - val_acc: 0.8945
Epoch 22/30
c: 0.9494 - val loss: 0.4681 - val acc: 0.8846
Epoch 23/30
c: 0.9547 - val loss: 0.4872 - val acc: 0.8911
Epoch 24/30
c: 0.9508 - val loss: 0.4664 - val acc: 0.8890
Epoch 25/30
c: 0.9347 - val loss: 0.4758 - val acc: 0.8836
```

```
Epoch 26/30
c: 0.9455 - val_loss: 0.5322 - val_acc: 0.8792
Epoch 27/30
c: 0.9498 - val_loss: 0.3986 - val_acc: 0.8992
Epoch 28/30
c: 0.9535 - val_loss: 0.4902 - val_acc: 0.8951
Epoch 29/30
c: 0.9478 - val_loss: 0.4360 - val_acc: 0.8979
Epoch 30/30
c: 0.9523 - val loss: 0.4217 - val acc: 0.9060
2451/2451 [=========== ] - 4s 2ms/step
Model: "sequential 26"
Layer (type)
                Output Shape
                              Param #
______
1stm 26 (LSTM)
                              70656
                (None, 128)
dropout 26 (Dropout)
                (None, 128)
dense 26 (Dense)
                (None, 6)
                              774
______
Total params: 71,430
Trainable params: 71,430
Non-trainable params: 0
None
Train on 4901 samples, validate on 2947 samples
Epoch 1/30
c: 0.5850 - val loss: 0.7571 - val acc: 0.7089
c: 0.8031 - val loss: 0.6674 - val acc: 0.7665
320/4901 [>.....] - ETA: 16s - loss: 0.3546 - acc:
0.8906Buffered data was truncated after reaching the output size limit.
```

## **Using CNN-1D**

```
In [0]: from keras.layers.convolutional import Conv1D
    from keras.layers import Dense, Activation, Flatten, MaxPooling1D
    from keras.layers.normalization import BatchNormalization
```

```
In [79]:
         model = Sequential()
         model.add(Conv1D(64, kernel_size=3,activation='relu', padding='same', input_sh
         ape=(timesteps, input dim)))
         model.add(Conv1D(64, kernel size=3,activation='relu', padding='same', input sh
         ape=(timesteps, input dim)))
         model.add(MaxPooling1D(pool_size=2))
         model.add(Conv1D(32, 3, activation='relu', padding='same'))
         model.add(Conv1D(32, 3, activation='relu', padding='same'))
         model.add(MaxPooling1D(pool size=2))
         model.add(BatchNormalization())
         model.add(Dropout(0.5))
         model.add(Flatten())
         model.add(Dense(32, activation='relu'))
         model.add(Dense(n_classes, activation='softmax'))
         model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential\_17"

Layer (type)	Output	Shape	Param #
conv1d_9 (Conv1D)	(None,	128, 64)	1792
conv1d_10 (Conv1D)	(None,	128, 64)	12352
max_pooling1d_5 (MaxPooling1	(None,	64, 64)	0
conv1d_11 (Conv1D)	(None,	64, 32)	6176
conv1d_12 (Conv1D)	(None,	64, 32)	3104
max_pooling1d_6 (MaxPooling1	(None,	32, 32)	0
batch_normalization_23 (Batc	(None,	32, 32)	128
dropout_39 (Dropout)	(None,	32, 32)	0
flatten_15 (Flatten)	(None,	1024)	0
dense_31 (Dense)	(None,	32)	32800
dense_32 (Dense)	(None,	6)	198
Total narams: 56.550			

Total params: 56,550 Trainable params: 56,486 Non-trainable params: 64

In [82]: history= model.fit(X\_train, Y\_train, batch\_size=64, epochs=epochs, verbose=1, validation\_data=(X\_test, Y\_test))

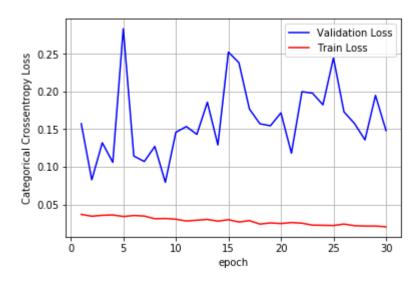
```
Train on 7352 samples, validate on 2947 samples
Epoch 1/30
7352/7352 [============== ] - 2s 218us/step - loss: 0.0367 - a
cc: 0.9841 - val loss: 0.1573 - val acc: 0.9636
Epoch 2/30
7352/7352 [============== ] - 2s 223us/step - loss: 0.0342 - a
cc: 0.9846 - val loss: 0.0827 - val acc: 0.9713
Epoch 3/30
cc: 0.9837 - val loss: 0.1320 - val acc: 0.9638
Epoch 4/30
7352/7352 [=============== ] - 2s 225us/step - loss: 0.0359 - a
cc: 0.9836 - val loss: 0.1060 - val acc: 0.9675
cc: 0.9849 - val_loss: 0.2837 - val_acc: 0.9341
Epoch 6/30
cc: 0.9842 - val_loss: 0.1144 - val_acc: 0.9713
Epoch 7/30
cc: 0.9854 - val_loss: 0.1071 - val_acc: 0.9760
Epoch 8/30
7352/7352 [============== ] - 2s 220us/step - loss: 0.0309 - a
cc: 0.9860 - val_loss: 0.1271 - val_acc: 0.9695
Epoch 9/30
cc: 0.9862 - val_loss: 0.0794 - val_acc: 0.9702
Epoch 10/30
cc: 0.9873 - val_loss: 0.1459 - val_acc: 0.9621
Epoch 11/30
cc: 0.9863 - val_loss: 0.1536 - val_acc: 0.9651
Epoch 12/30
7352/7352 [============== ] - 2s 220us/step - loss: 0.0290 - a
cc: 0.9866 - val loss: 0.1432 - val acc: 0.9720
Epoch 13/30
7352/7352 [============== ] - 2s 221us/step - loss: 0.0300 - a
cc: 0.9857 - val_loss: 0.1859 - val_acc: 0.9705
Epoch 14/30
cc: 0.9866 - val_loss: 0.1291 - val_acc: 0.9709
Epoch 15/30
cc: 0.9865 - val loss: 0.2526 - val acc: 0.9576
Epoch 16/30
cc: 0.9872 - val loss: 0.2386 - val acc: 0.9516
Epoch 17/30
7352/7352 [============== ] - 2s 219us/step - loss: 0.0283 - a
cc: 0.9865 - val loss: 0.1769 - val acc: 0.9694
Epoch 18/30
cc: 0.9883 - val_loss: 0.1573 - val_acc: 0.9618
Epoch 19/30
```

```
cc: 0.9873 - val loss: 0.1546 - val acc: 0.9656
Epoch 20/30
7352/7352 [============== ] - 2s 215us/step - loss: 0.0245 - a
cc: 0.9882 - val loss: 0.1718 - val acc: 0.9674
Epoch 21/30
cc: 0.9872 - val loss: 0.1181 - val acc: 0.9683
Epoch 22/30
cc: 0.9878 - val loss: 0.2000 - val acc: 0.9727
Epoch 23/30
cc: 0.9885 - val loss: 0.1980 - val acc: 0.9672
Epoch 24/30
cc: 0.9892 - val loss: 0.1825 - val acc: 0.9679
Epoch 25/30
7352/7352 [============= ] - 2s 218us/step - loss: 0.0219 - a
cc: 0.9892 - val loss: 0.2449 - val acc: 0.9606
Epoch 26/30
cc: 0.9889 - val loss: 0.1731 - val acc: 0.9681
Epoch 27/30
7352/7352 [============== ] - 2s 225us/step - loss: 0.0217 - a
cc: 0.9895 - val_loss: 0.1576 - val_acc: 0.9712
Epoch 28/30
cc: 0.9903 - val_loss: 0.1358 - val_acc: 0.9707
Epoch 29/30
7352/7352 [============== ] - 2s 224us/step - loss: 0.0212 - a
cc: 0.9898 - val_loss: 0.1950 - val_acc: 0.9589
Epoch 30/30
cc: 0.9900 - val loss: 0.1482 - val acc: 0.9696
```

```
In [84]: score_ = model.evaluate(X_test, Y_test)
    print('loss:', score_[0])
    print('Accuracy:', score_[1])
    x = list(range(1,epochs+1))
    fig,ax = plt.subplots(1,1)
    ax.set_xlabel('epoch'); ax.set_ylabel('Categorical Crossentropy Loss')
    vy = history.history['val_loss']
    ty = history.history['loss']
    plt_dynamic(x, vy, ty, ax)
```

2947/2947 [========== ] - 1s 196us/step

loss: 0.14820250596297643 Accuracy: 0.9695735862791478



```
In [83]: from prettytable import PrettyTable

x = PrettyTable()

x.field_names = ["Model", "Loss", "Test ACC"]

x.add_row(["LSTM", "categorical", 0.89])
x.add_row(["CNN:1D", "binary", 0.9696])

print(x)
```

```
+-----+
| Model | Loss | Test ACC |
+-----+
| LSTM | categorical | 0.89 |
| CNN:1D | binary | 0.9696 |
```

## **Conclusions:**

1) Used Various ML model with features extracted by domain experts.

- 2) Linear SVM performed well with 96% accuracy.
- 3) Tried simple LSTM model with only 128 features given by sensors. Performed GridSearch to fine tune hyperparameters.LSTM Model performed good but not that great like Linear SVM.It gave 0.89 accuracy.
- 4) Then CNN 1D was tried and it yield almost 97% accuracy when used binary cross ectropy.
- 5) All models were run for 30 epochs.