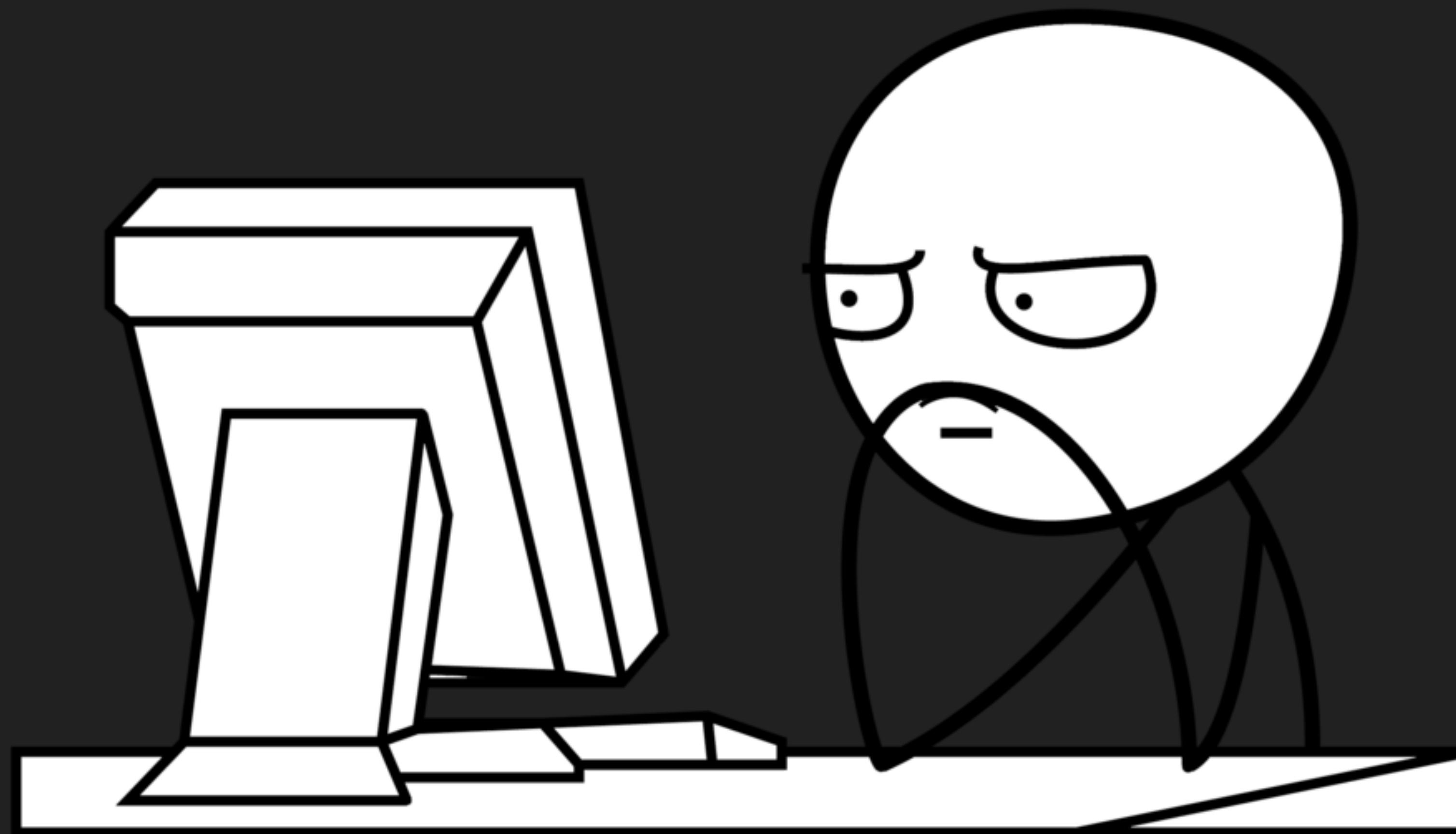


Apollo Federation 101



Why GraphQL?



| Fan favorites >

This week's top TV and movies



★ 7.5 ⭐
The Suicide Squad

+ Watchlist

▶ Trailer



★ 8.8 ⭐
Shershaah

Watch options

▶ Trailer



★ 7.6 ⭐
Free Guy

+ Watchlist

▶ Trailer



★ 8.4 ⭐
Loki

+ Watchlist

▶ Trailer



★ 7.3 ⭐
A Quiet Place Part II

+ Watchlist

▶ Trailer

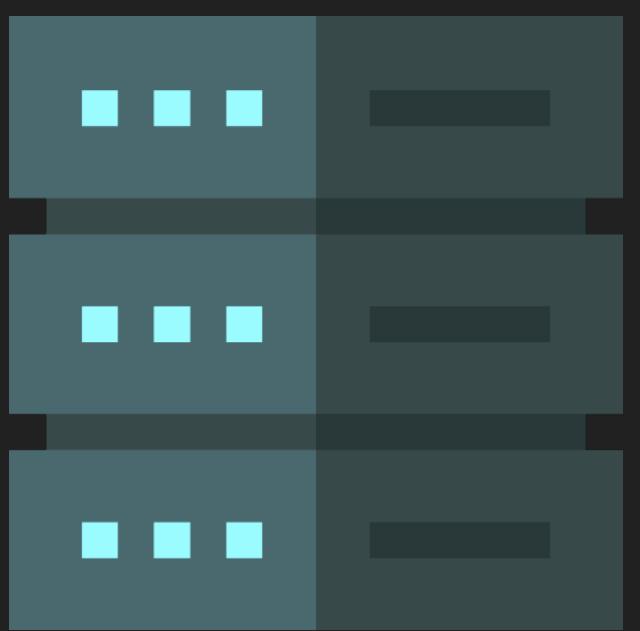
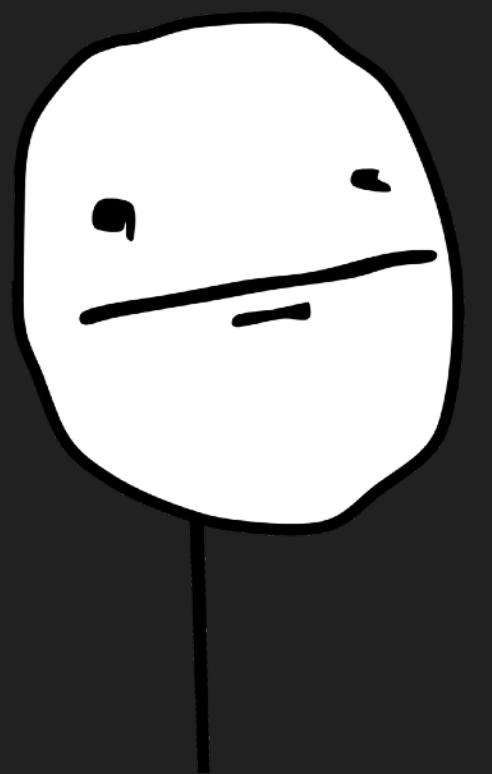


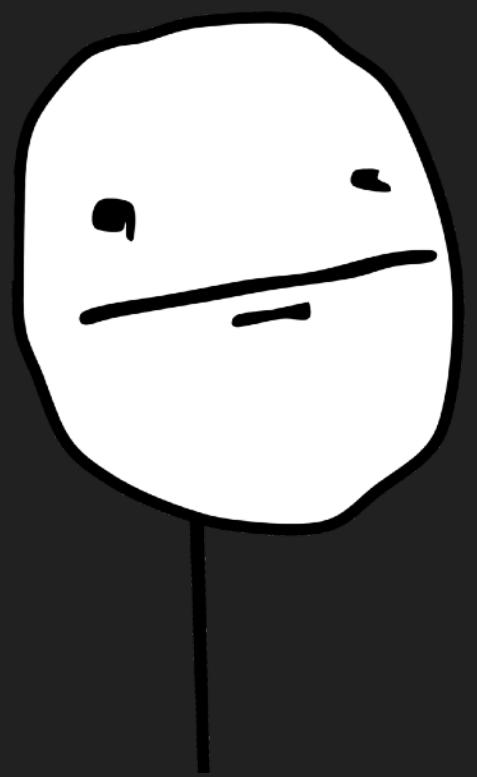
★ 7.7 ⭐
The White Lotus

+ Watchlist

▶ Trailer



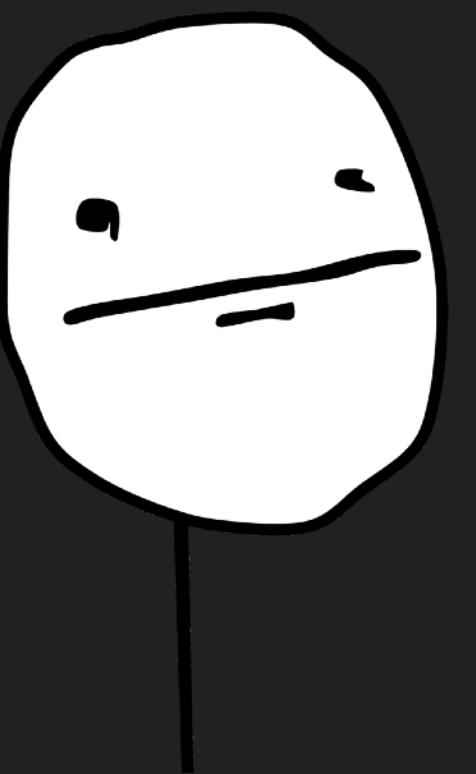




/movies

[{ id: 1, ... }, { id : 2, ... }, ...]





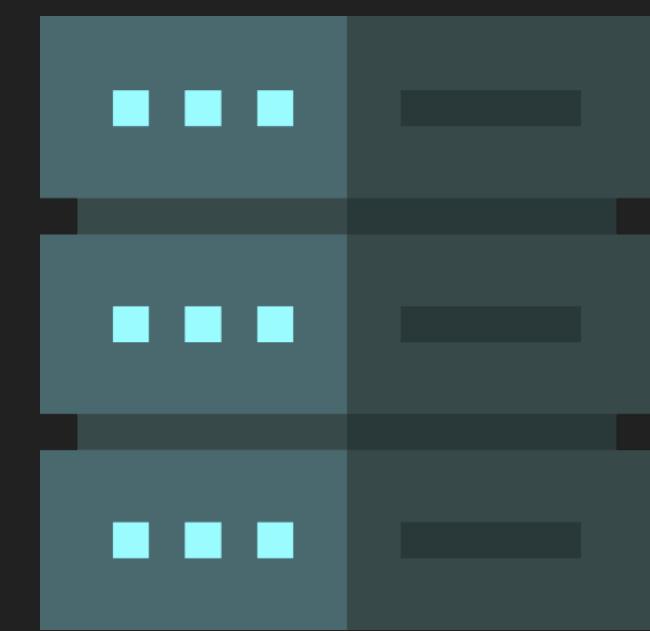
/movies



[{ id: 1, ... }, { id : 2, ... }, ...]

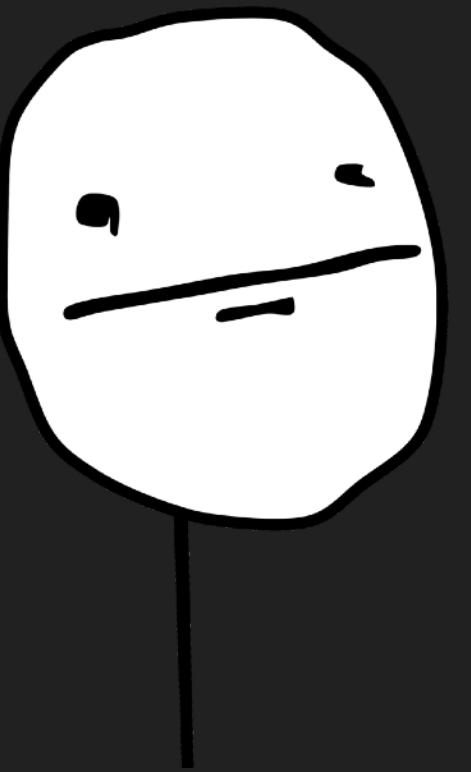
```
[  
  {  
    id: 1  
  },  
  ... ]
```

/reviews/1

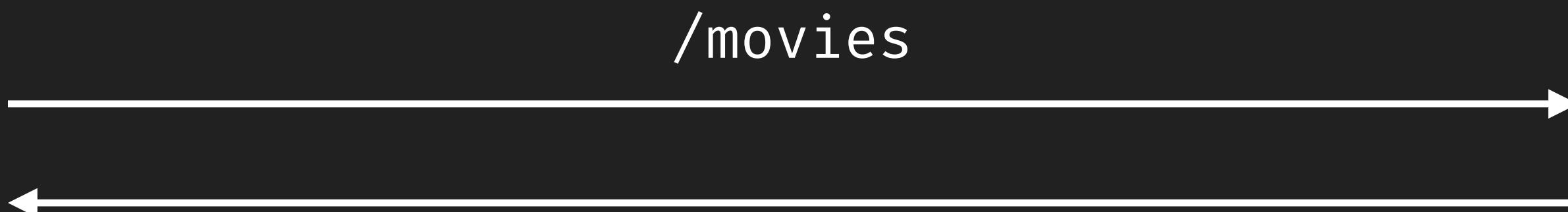


•
•
•

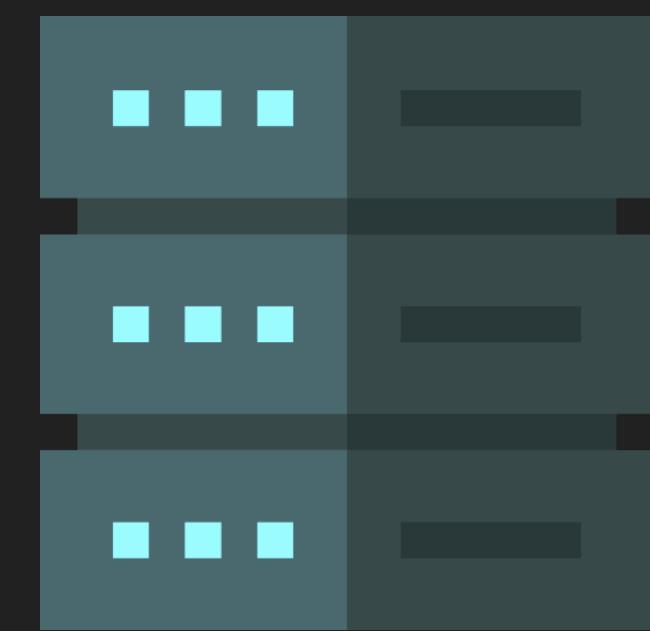


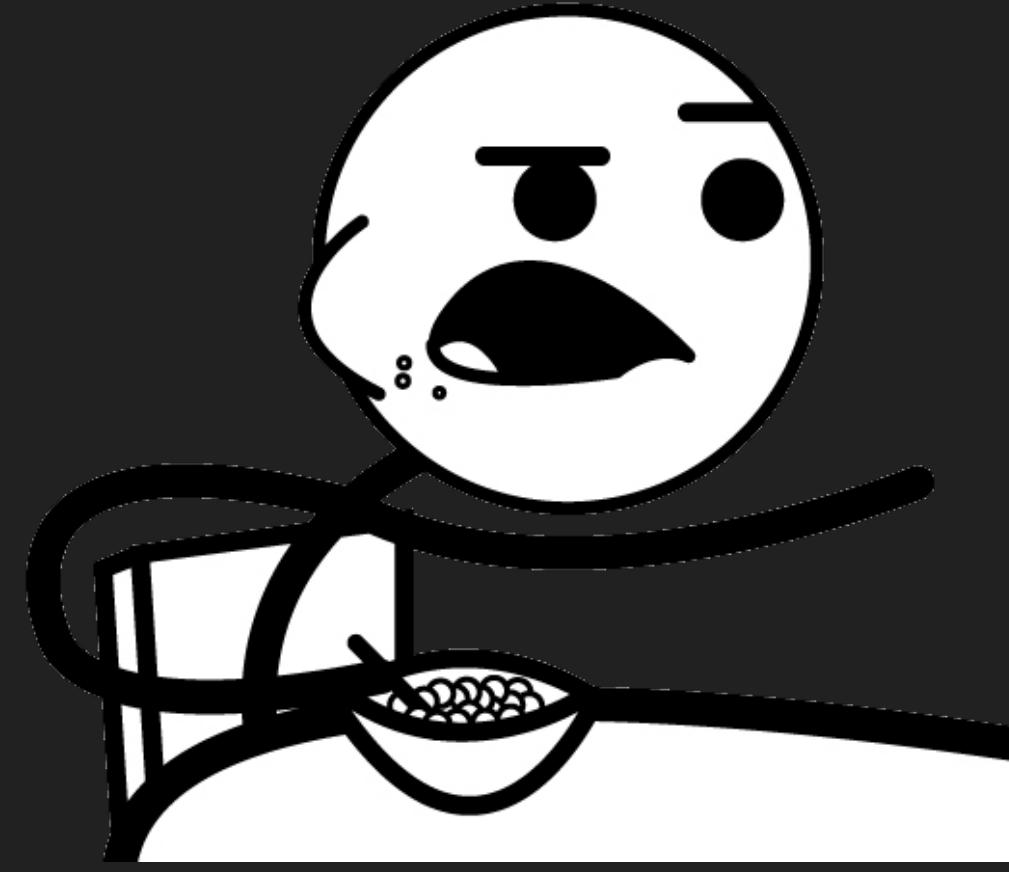


```
[ {  
    id: 1  
},  
... ]
```

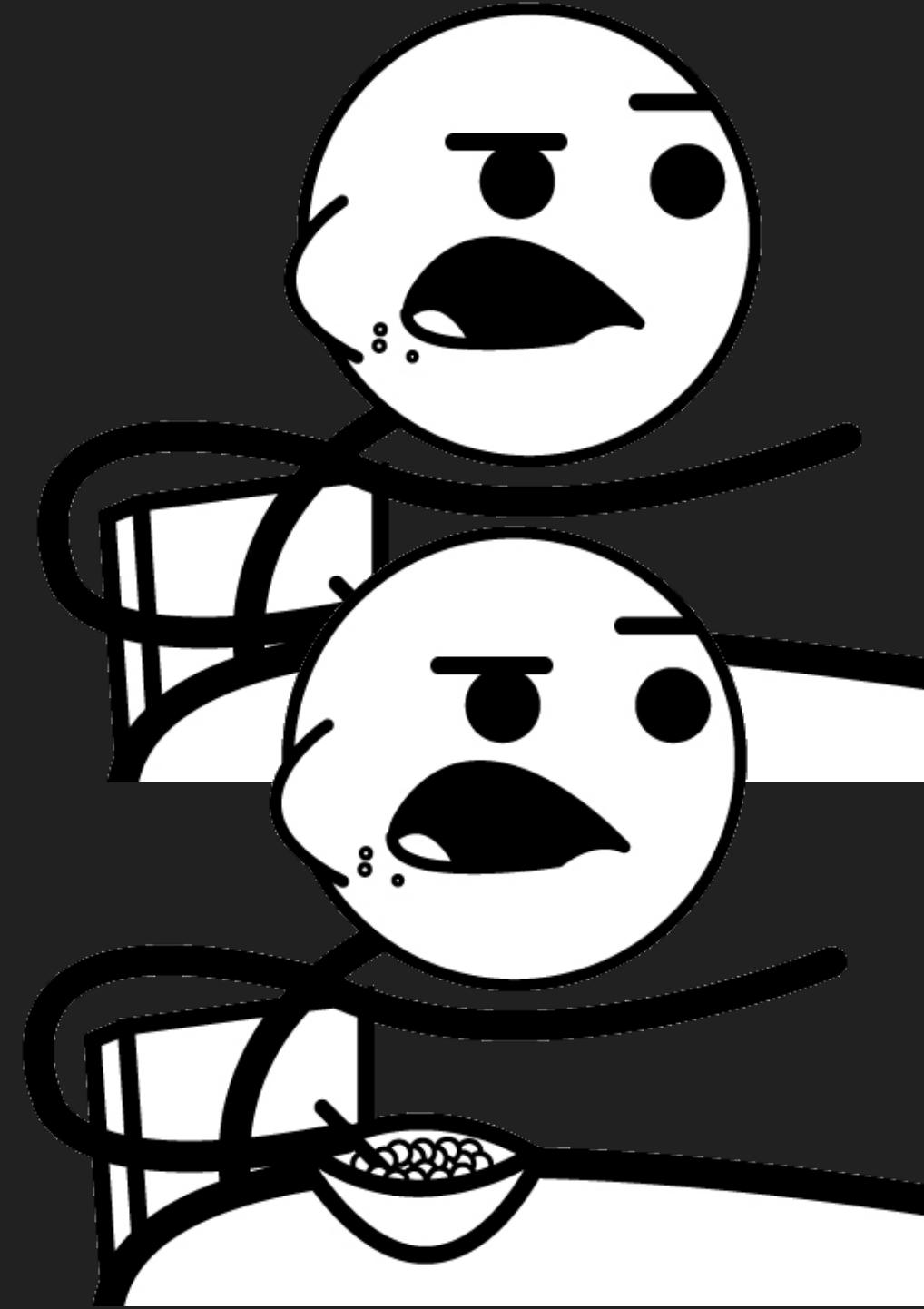


```
[{ id: 1, ... }, { id : 2, ... }, ...]
```



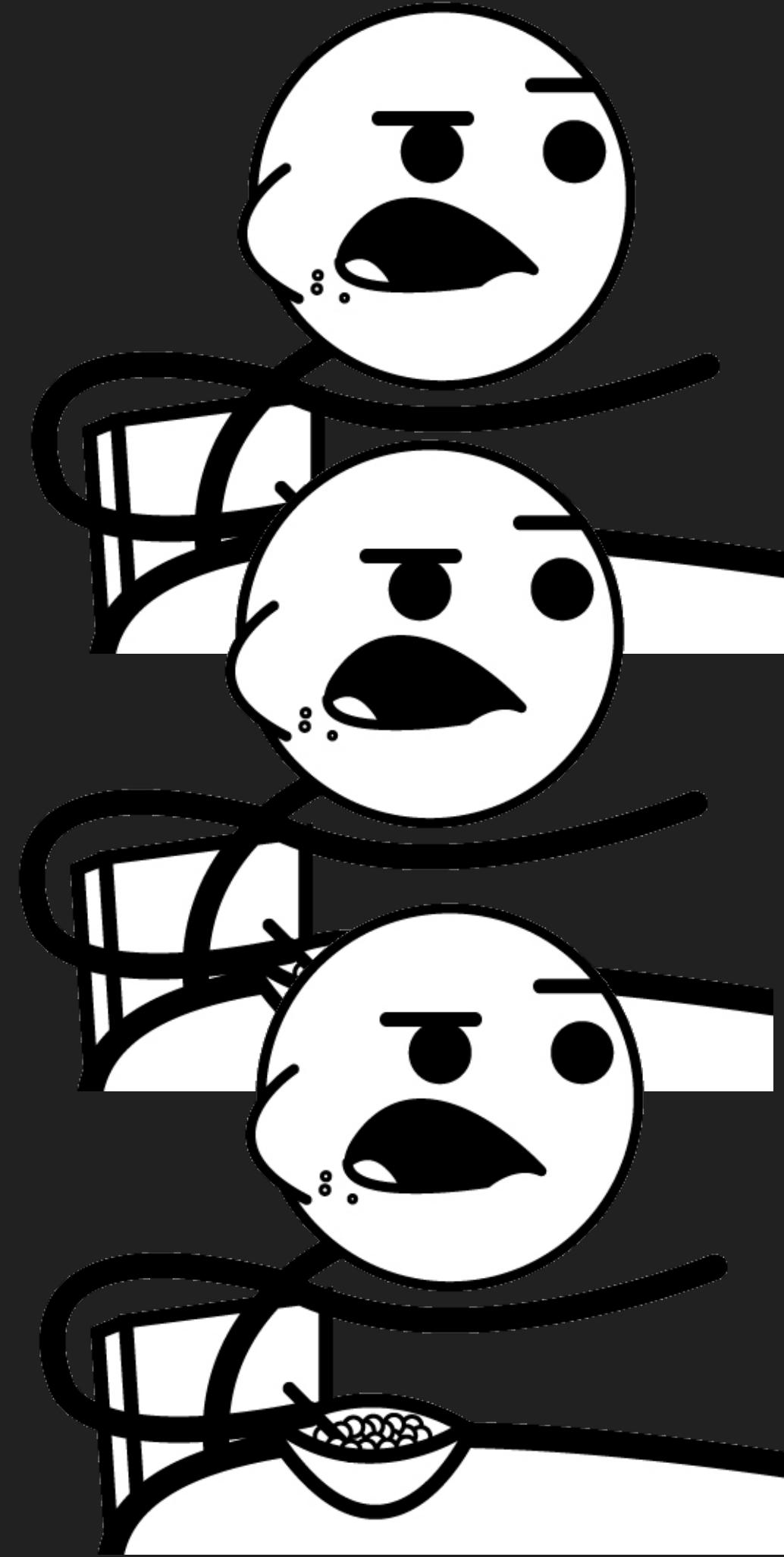


I want movies' title with reviews



I want movies' title with reviews

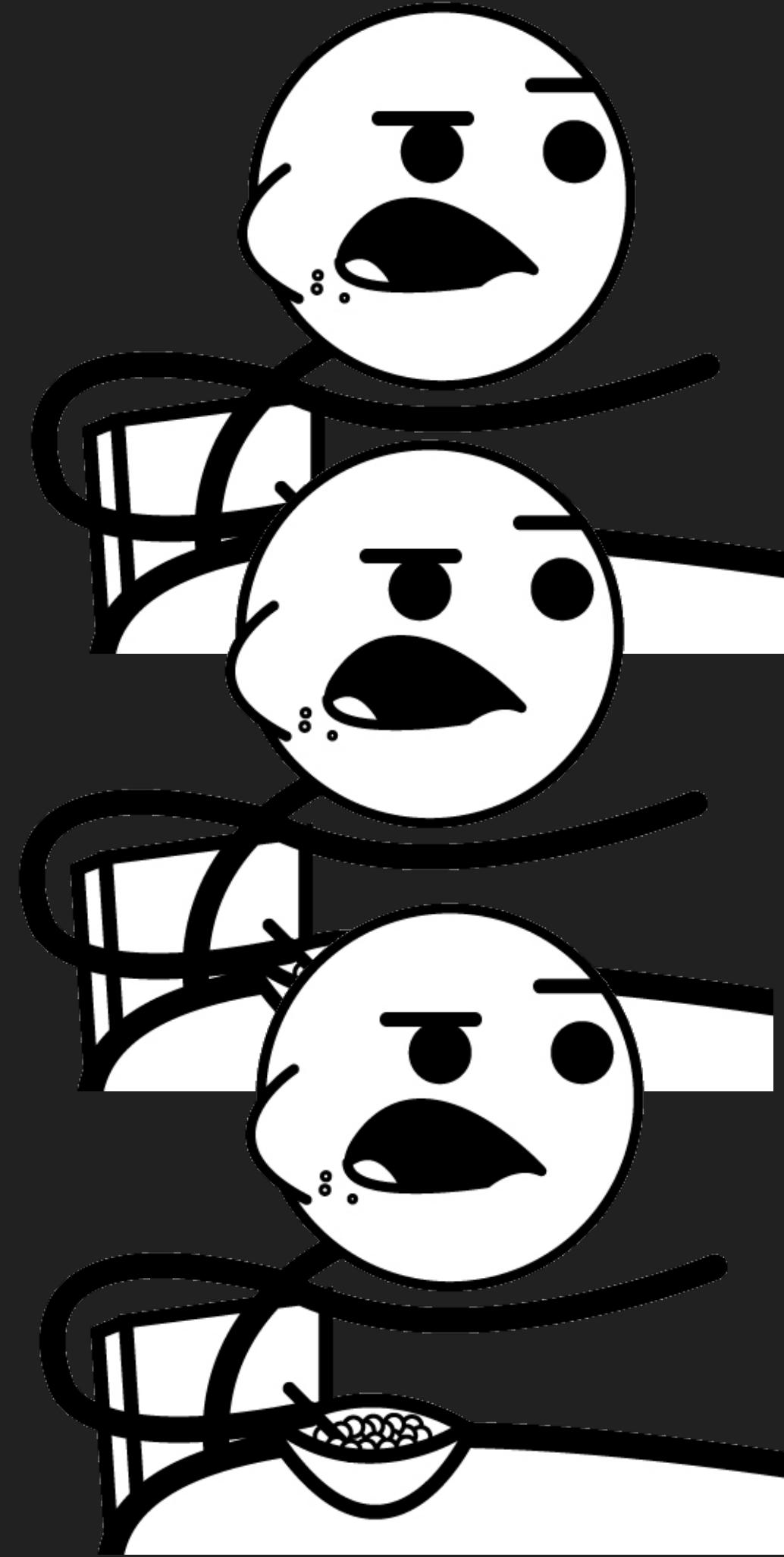
**I want movies' title and
comment without reviews**



I want movies' title with reviews

**I want movies' title and
comment without reviews**

**I want movies' review with only
review rating**



I want movies' title with reviews

I want movies' title and
comment without reviews

I want movies' review with only
review rating





Bernie

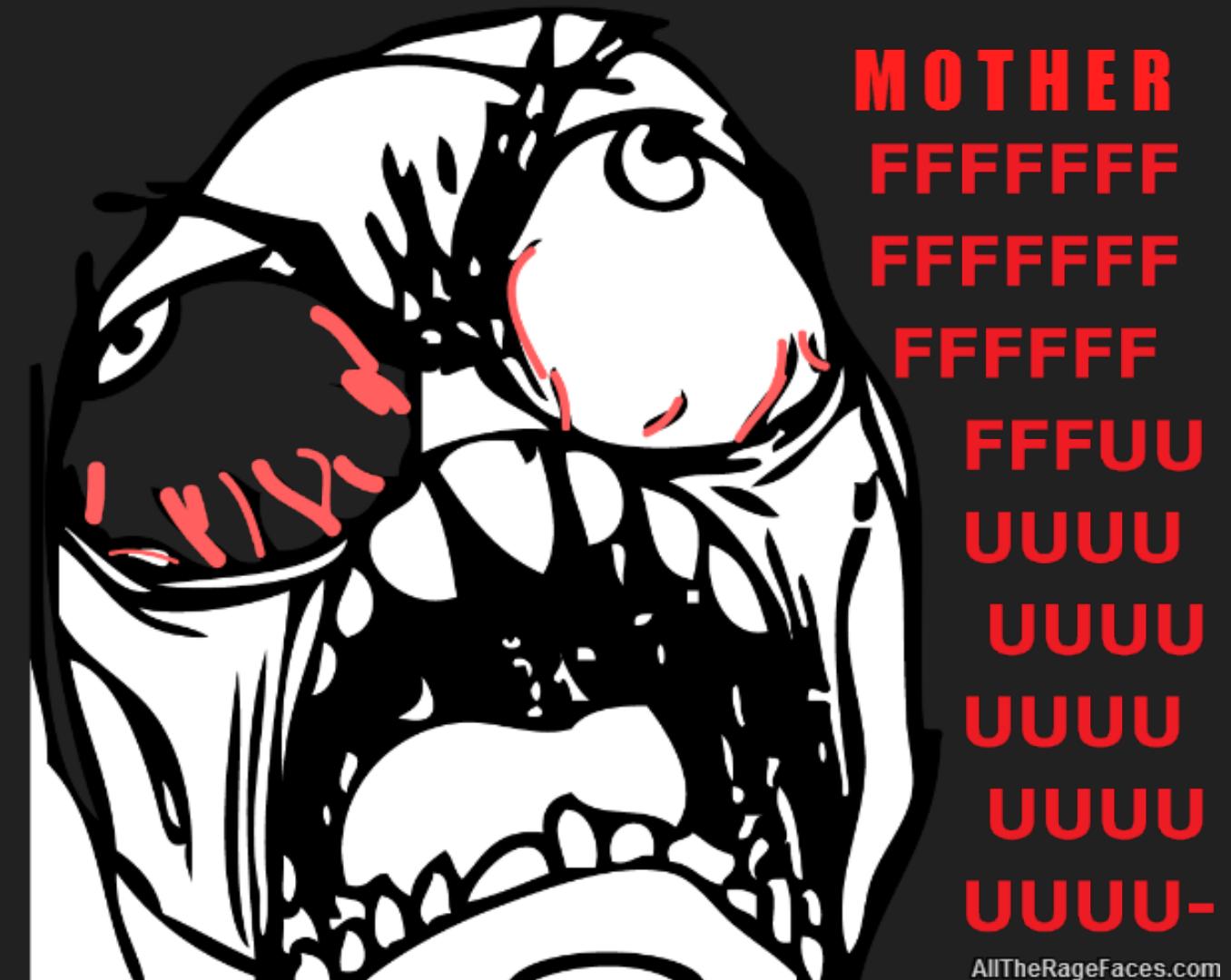
Frontend
guy

I am once again asking
What's the type of the response?

Over/Under-fetching

Poor communication/
documentation

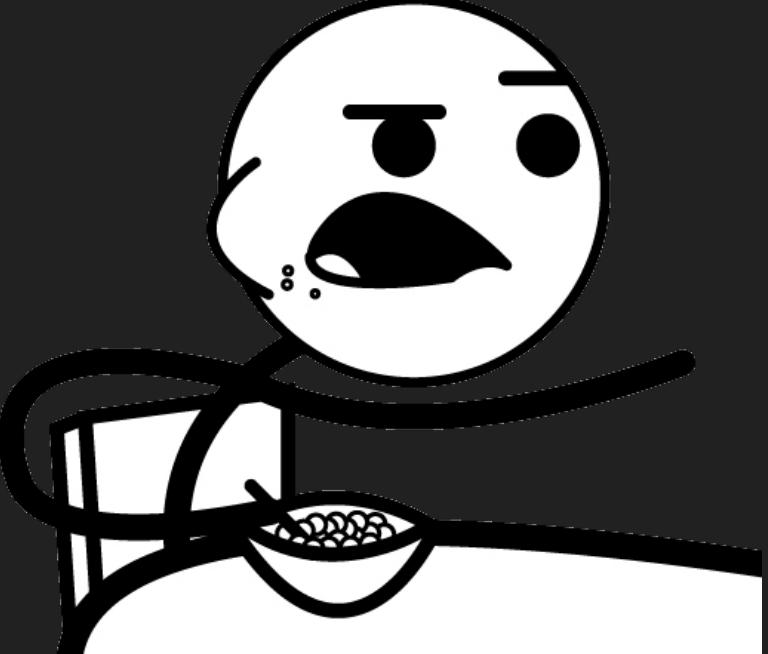
Poor performance





REST

GraphQL

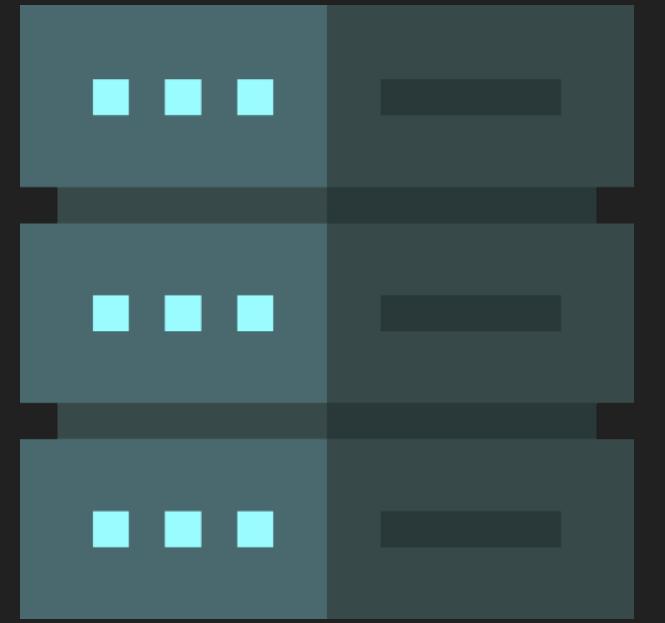


```
query MoviesWithReviews {
  movies {
    title
    reviews {
      rating
      comment
    }
  }
}
```

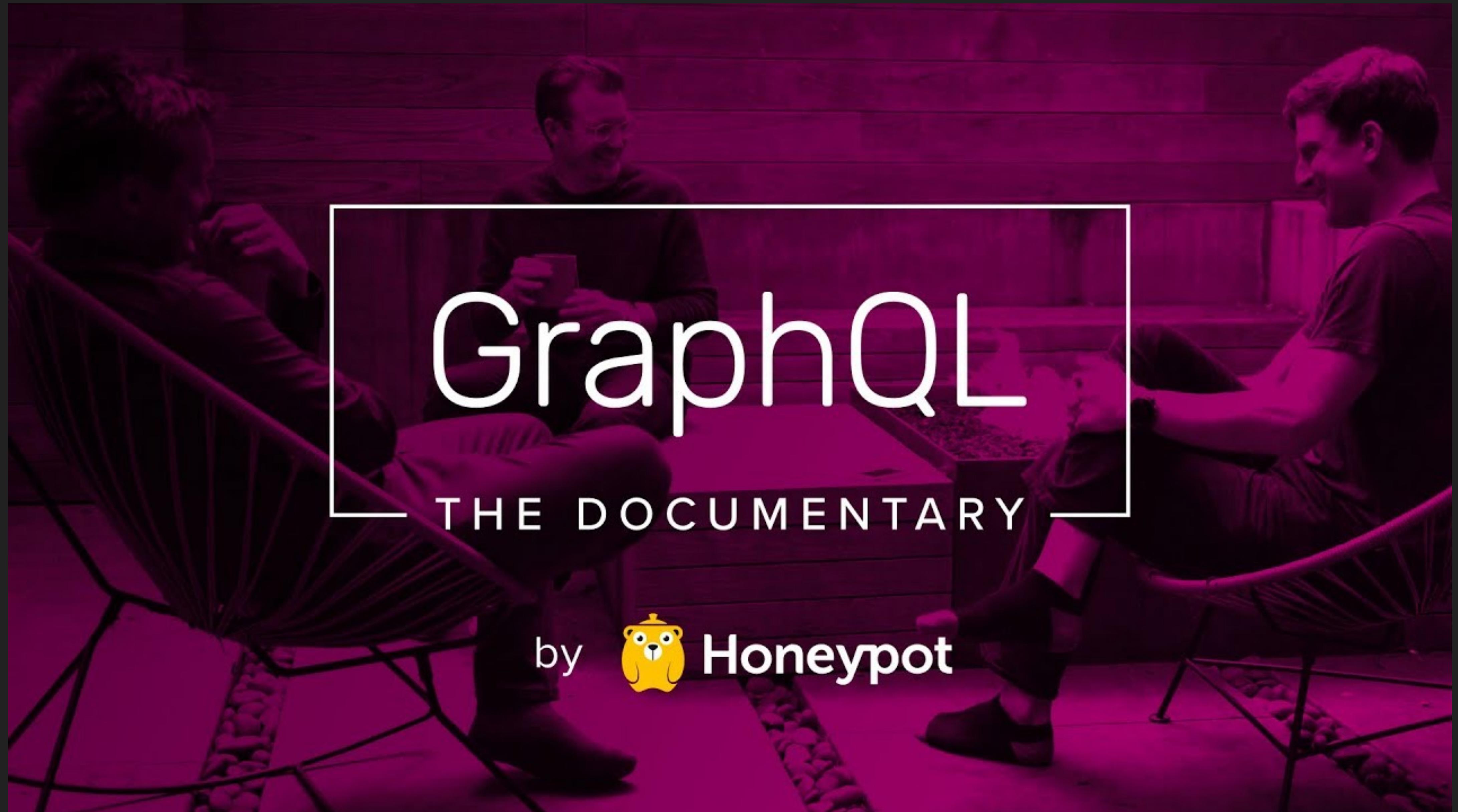
```
type Review {
  id: ID!
  rating: Int!
  comment: String
}

type Movie {
  id: ID!
  title: String!
  description: String
  reviews: [Review!]!
  avgRating: Float!
}

type Query {
  movies: [Movie!]!
  movie(id: ID!): Movie
}
```







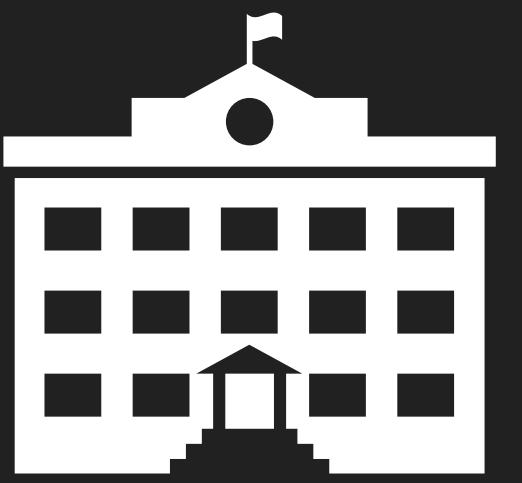
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=783ccP_No8

Quiz no.1

Why Microservices?

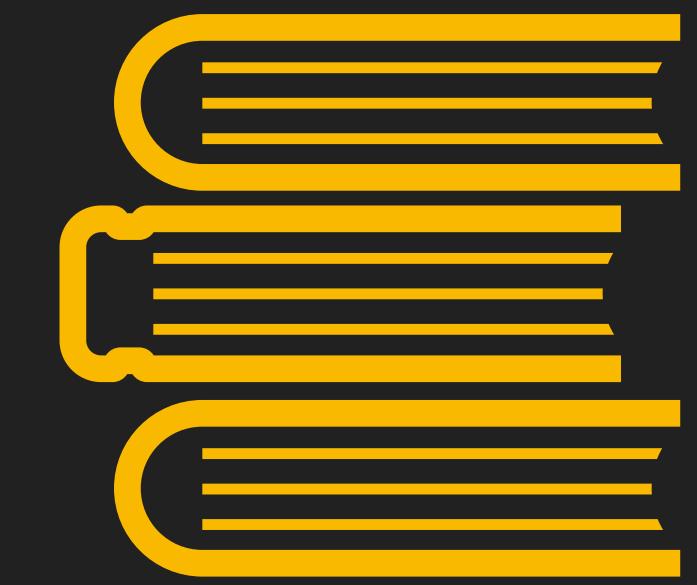
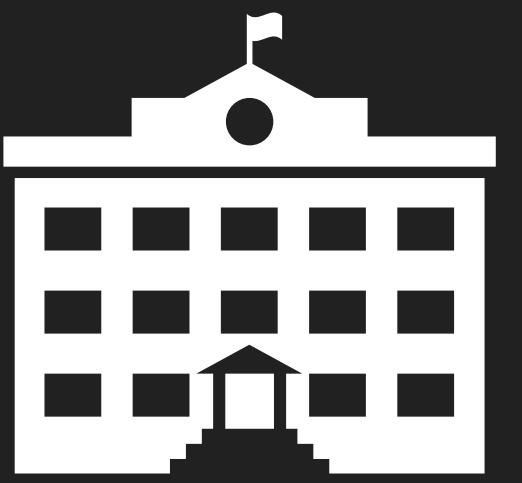
me





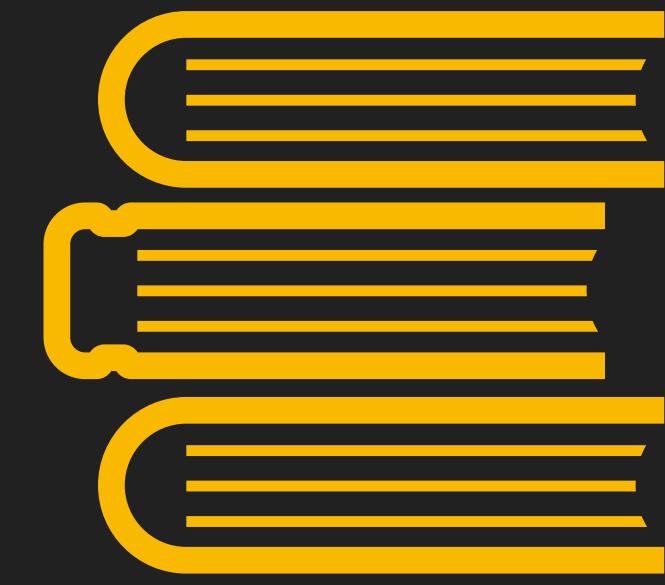
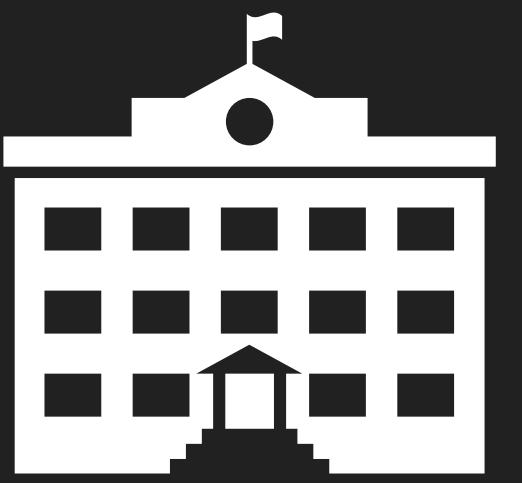
me





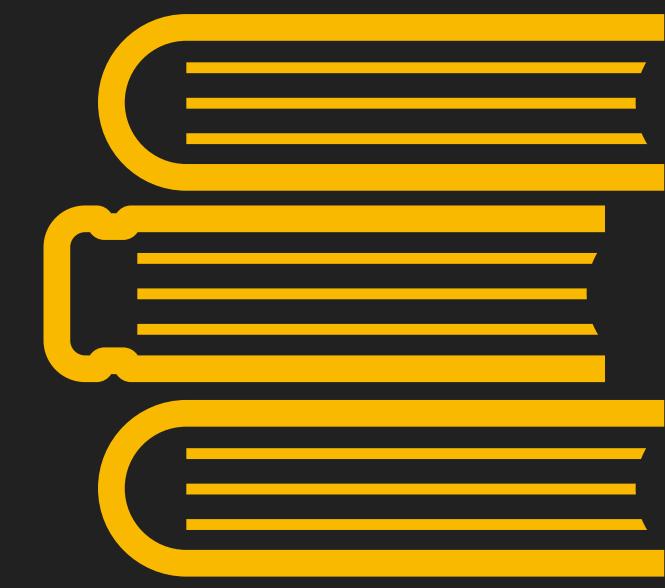
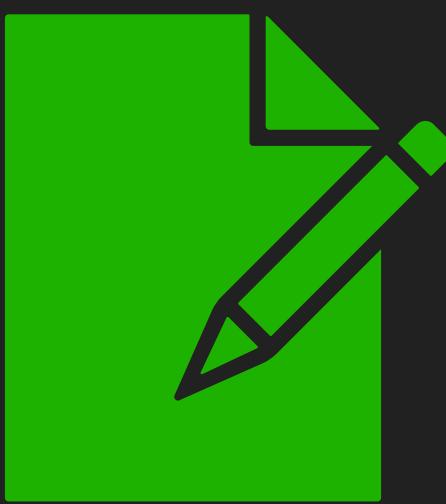
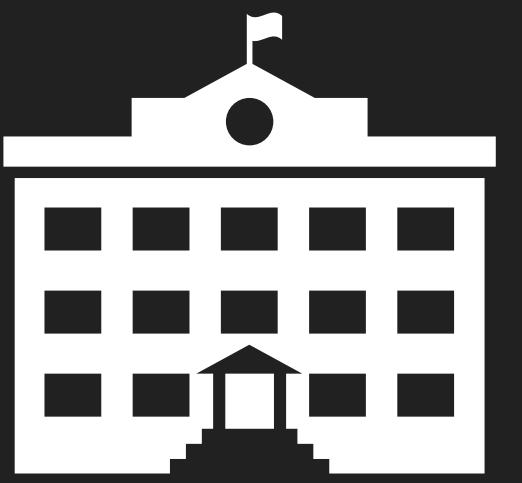
me





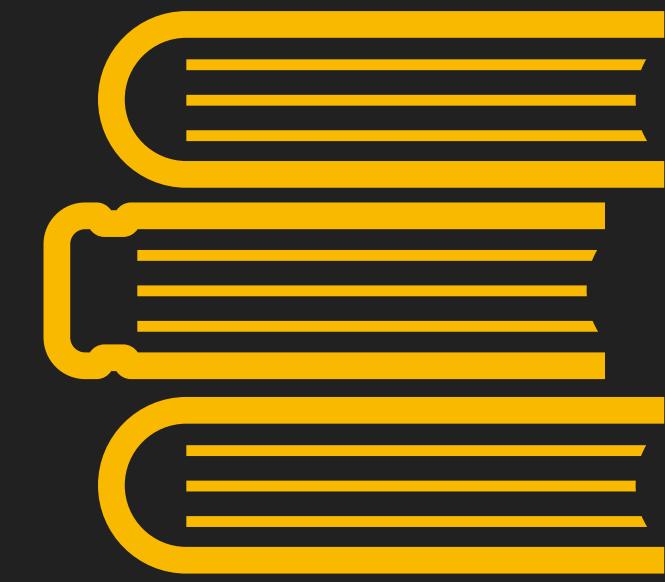
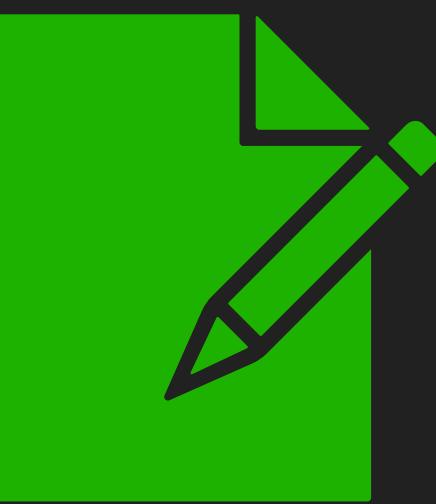
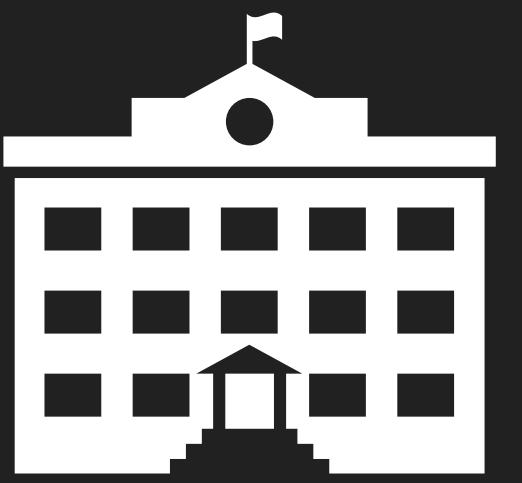
me





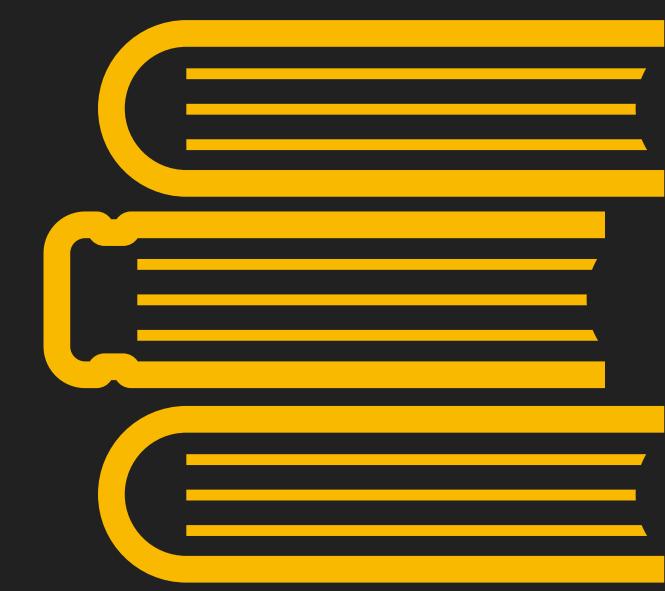
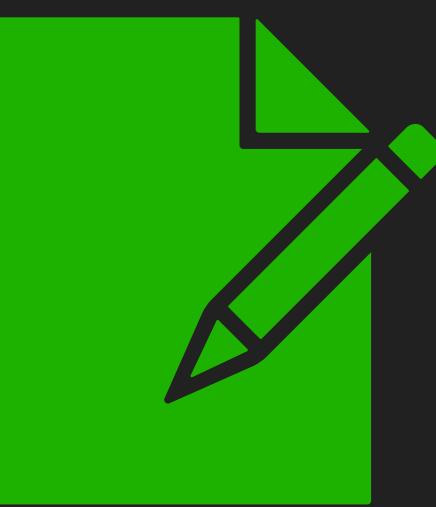
me



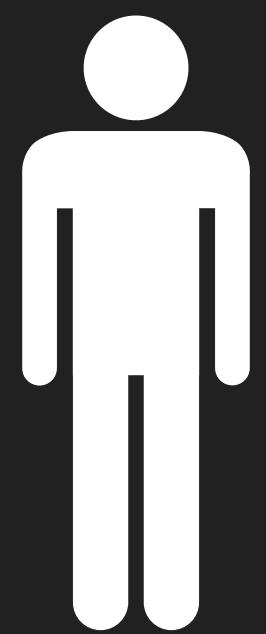


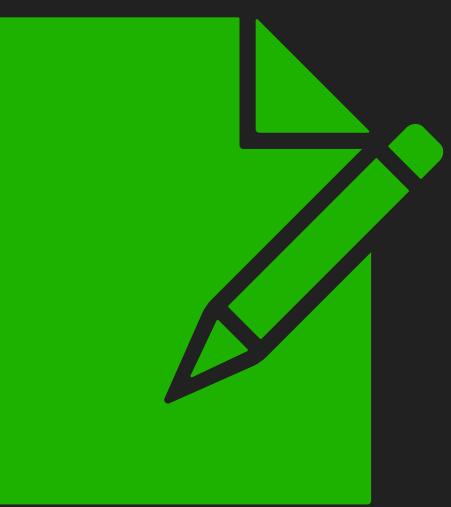
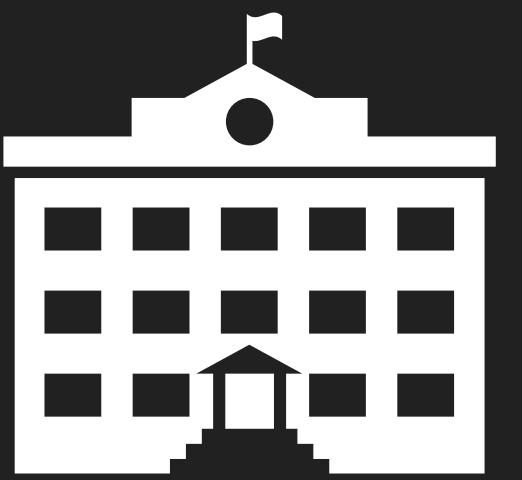
me



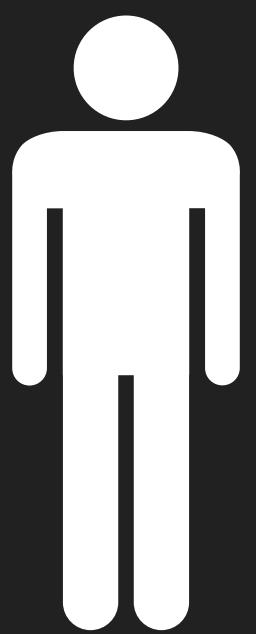
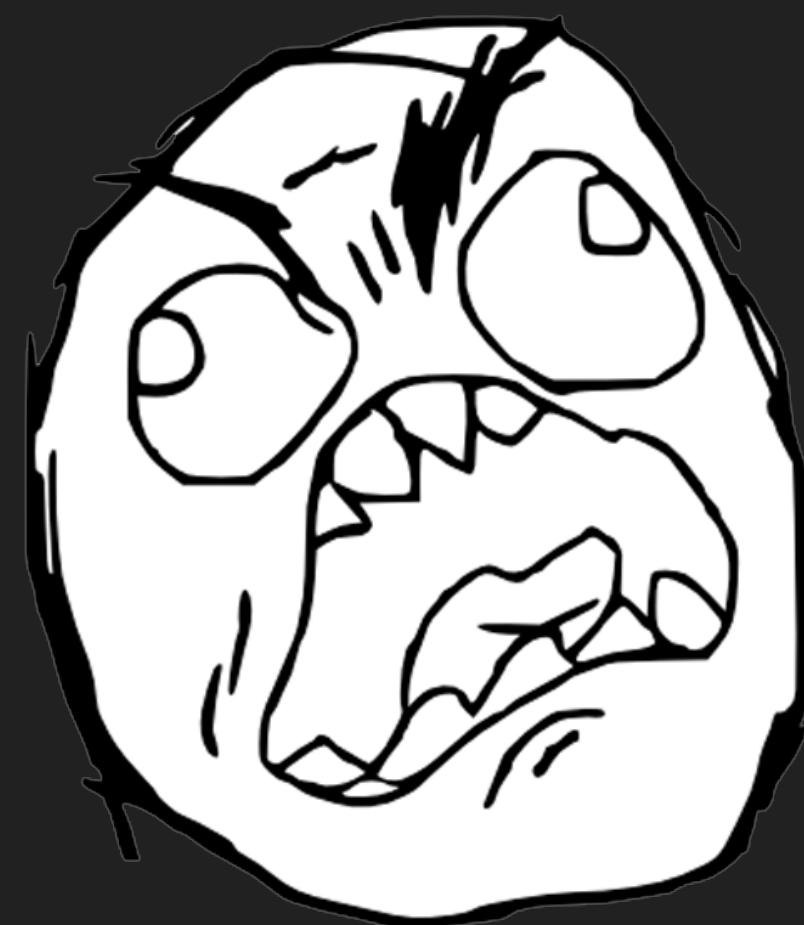


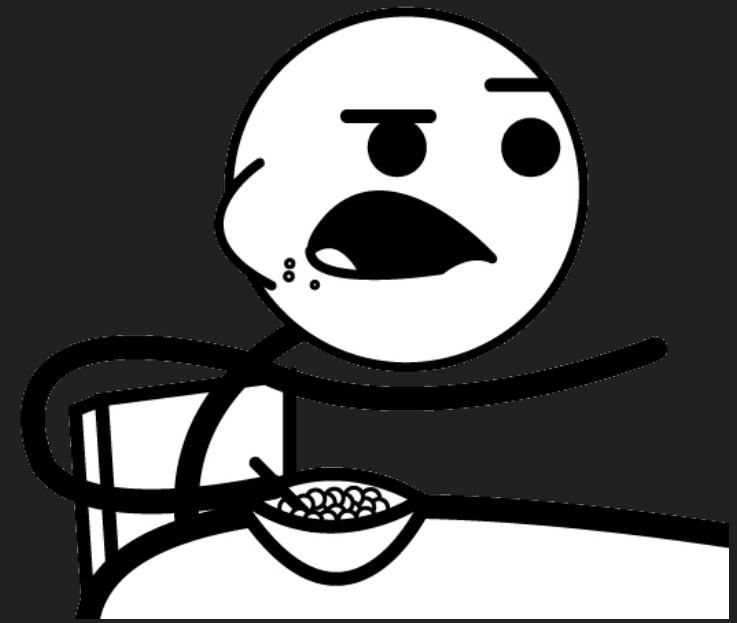
me



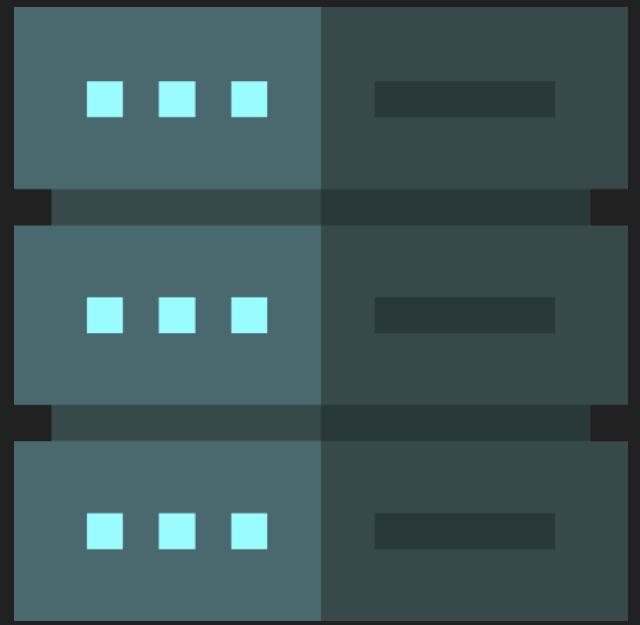


me

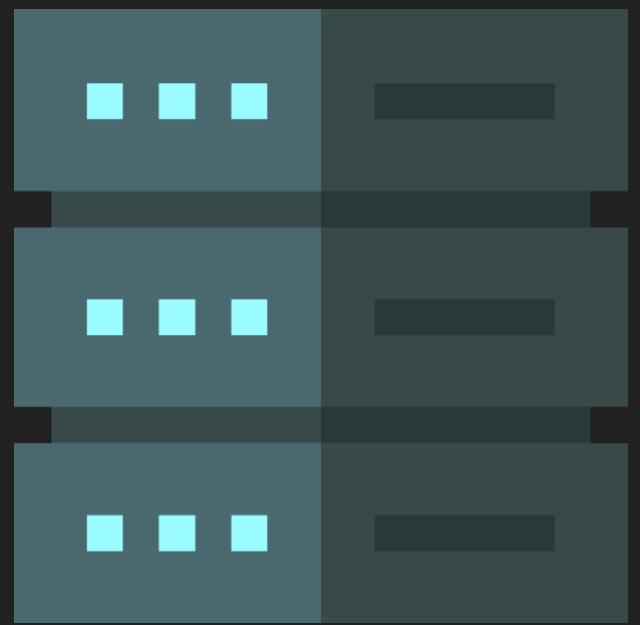




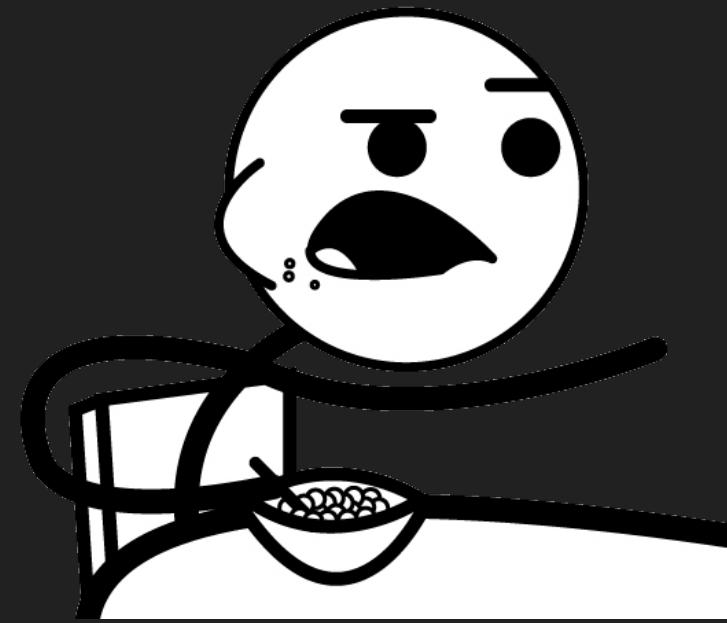
Gateway



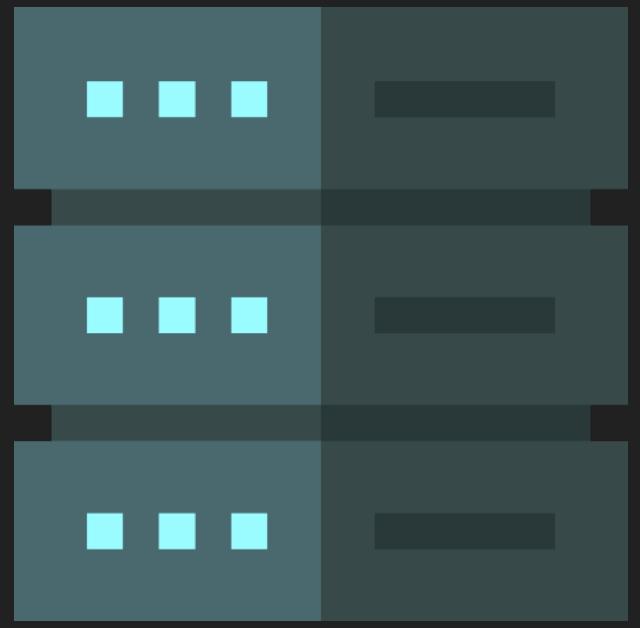
Movie



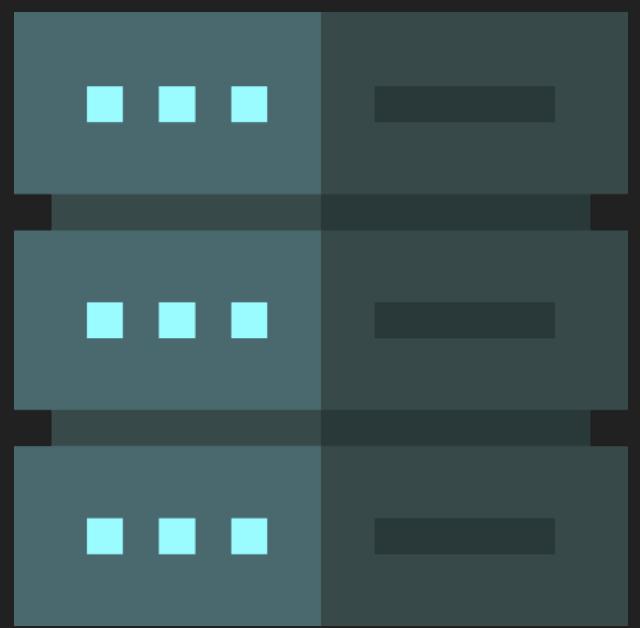
Review



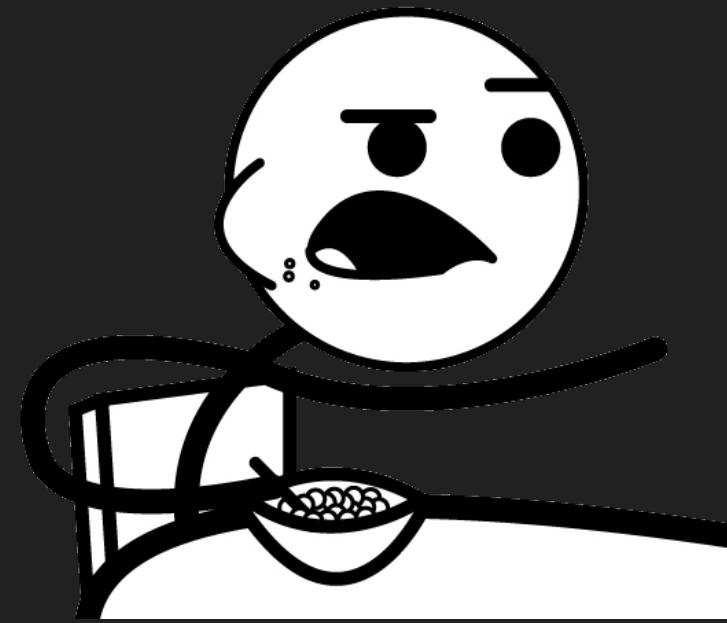
```
query MoviesWithReviews {  
  movies {  
    title  
    reviews {  
      rating  
      comment  
    }  
  }  
}
```



Movie



Review



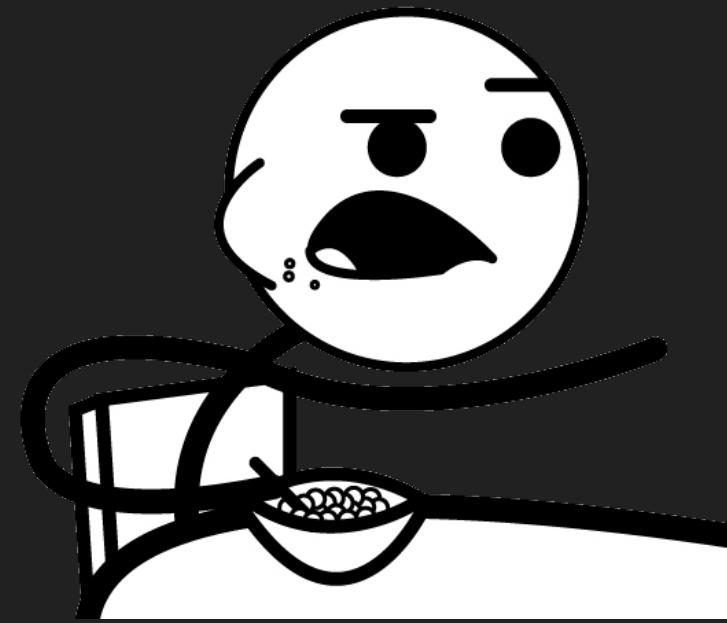
```
query MoviesWithReviews {  
  movies {  
    title  
    reviews {  
      rating  
      comment  
    }  
  }  
}
```



```
query Movies {  
  movies {  
    id  
    title  
  }  
}
```



Review



```
query MoviesWithReviews {  
  movies {  
    title  
    reviews {  
      rating  
      comment  
    }  
  }  
}
```



```
query Reviews {  
  reviewsForMovies(movieIds) {  
    id  
    title  
  }  
}
```

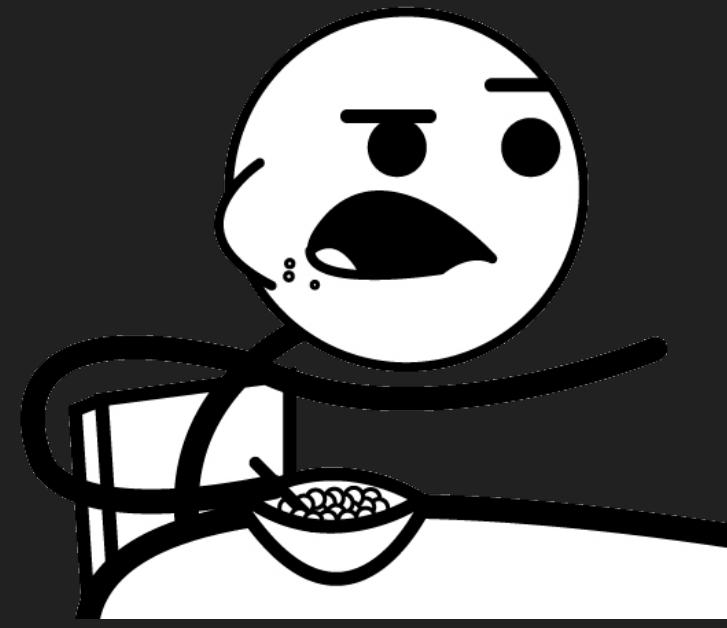
```
query Movies {  
  movies {  
    id  
    title  
  }  
}
```



Movie



Review



```
query MoviesWithReviews {  
  movies {  
    title  
    reviews {  
      rating  
      comment  
    }  
  }  
}
```



```
query Reviews {  
  reviewsForMovies(movieIds) {  
    id  
    title  
  }  
}
```

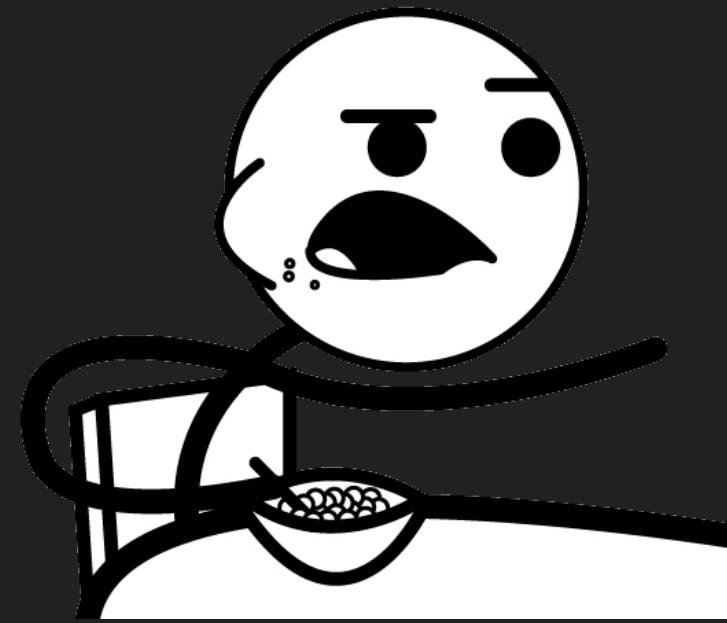
```
query Movies {  
  movies {  
    id  
    title  
  }  
}
```



Movie



Review

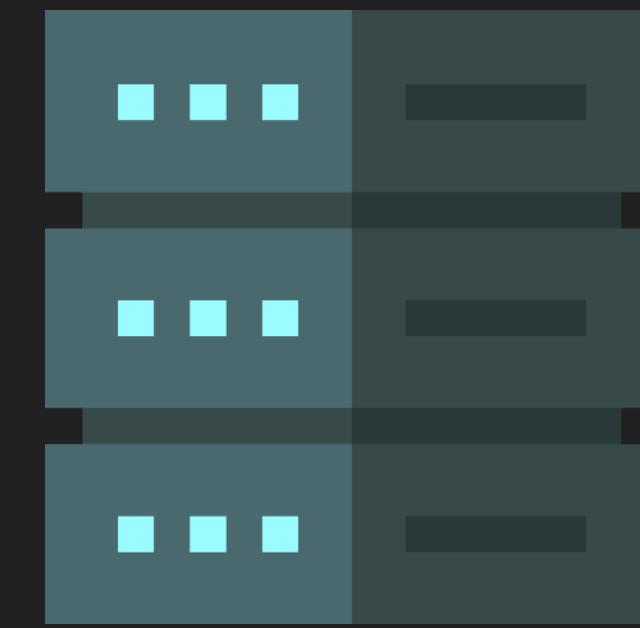


```
query MoviesWithReviews {  
  movies {  
    title  
    reviews {  
      rating  
      comment  
    }  
  }  
}
```

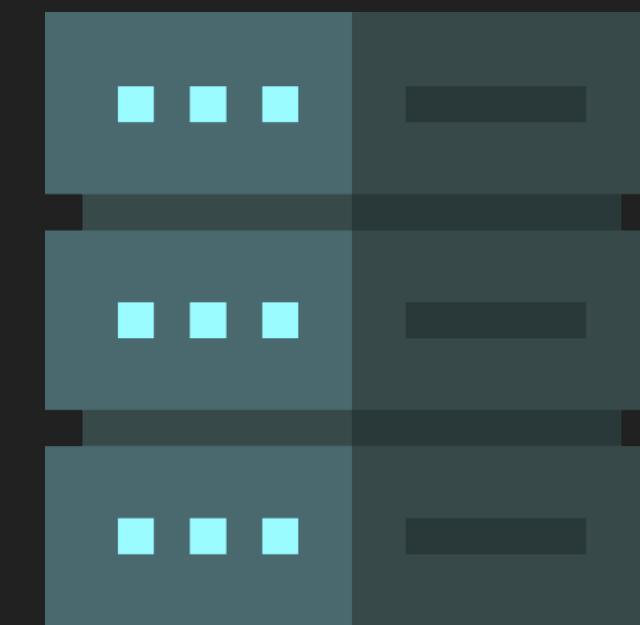


```
query Reviews {  
  reviewsForMovies(movieIds) {  
    id  
    title  
  }  
}
```

```
query Movies {  
  movies {  
    id  
    title  
  }  
}
```



Movie



Review

Quiz no.2

What is Apollo Federation?

**"Dividing a big graph into many
subgraphs across services"**

TL;DR

```
type Review {  
    id: ID!  
    rating: Int!  
    comment: String  
}
```

```
type Movie {  
    id: ID!  
    title: String!  
    description: String  
    reviews: [Review!]!  
    avgRating: Float!  
}
```

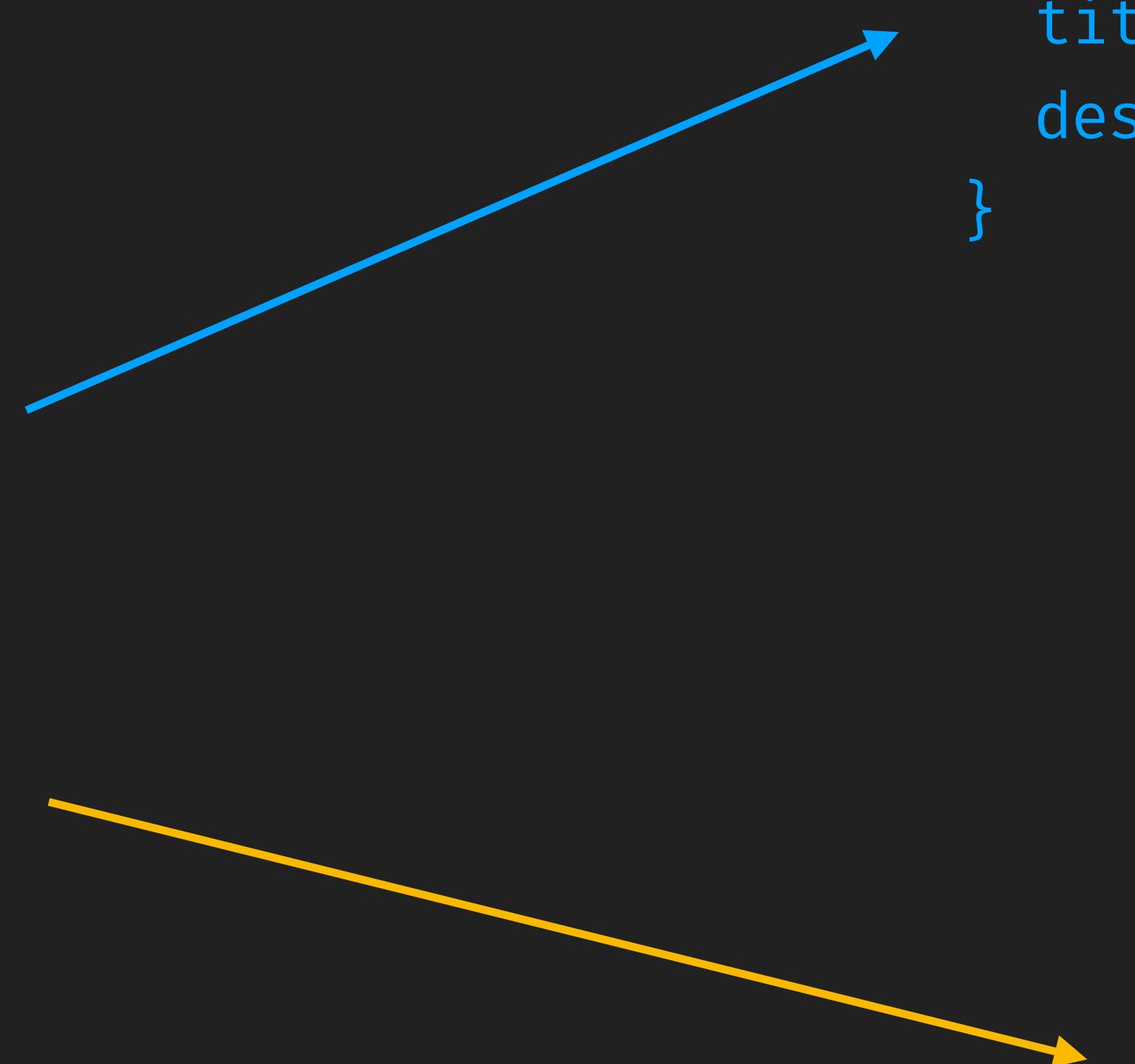
```
type Review {  
    id: ID!  
    rating: Int!  
    comment: String  
}
```

```
type Movie {  
    id: ID!  
    title: String!  
    description: String  
    reviews: [Review!]!  
    avgRating: Float!  
}
```

```
type Movie {  
    id: ID!  
    title: String!  
    description: String  
}
```

```
type Review {  
    id: ID!  
    rating: Int!  
    comment: String  
}
```

```
type Movie {  
    id: ID!  
    reviews: [Review!]!  
    avgRating: Float!  
}
```



Why Apollo Federation?

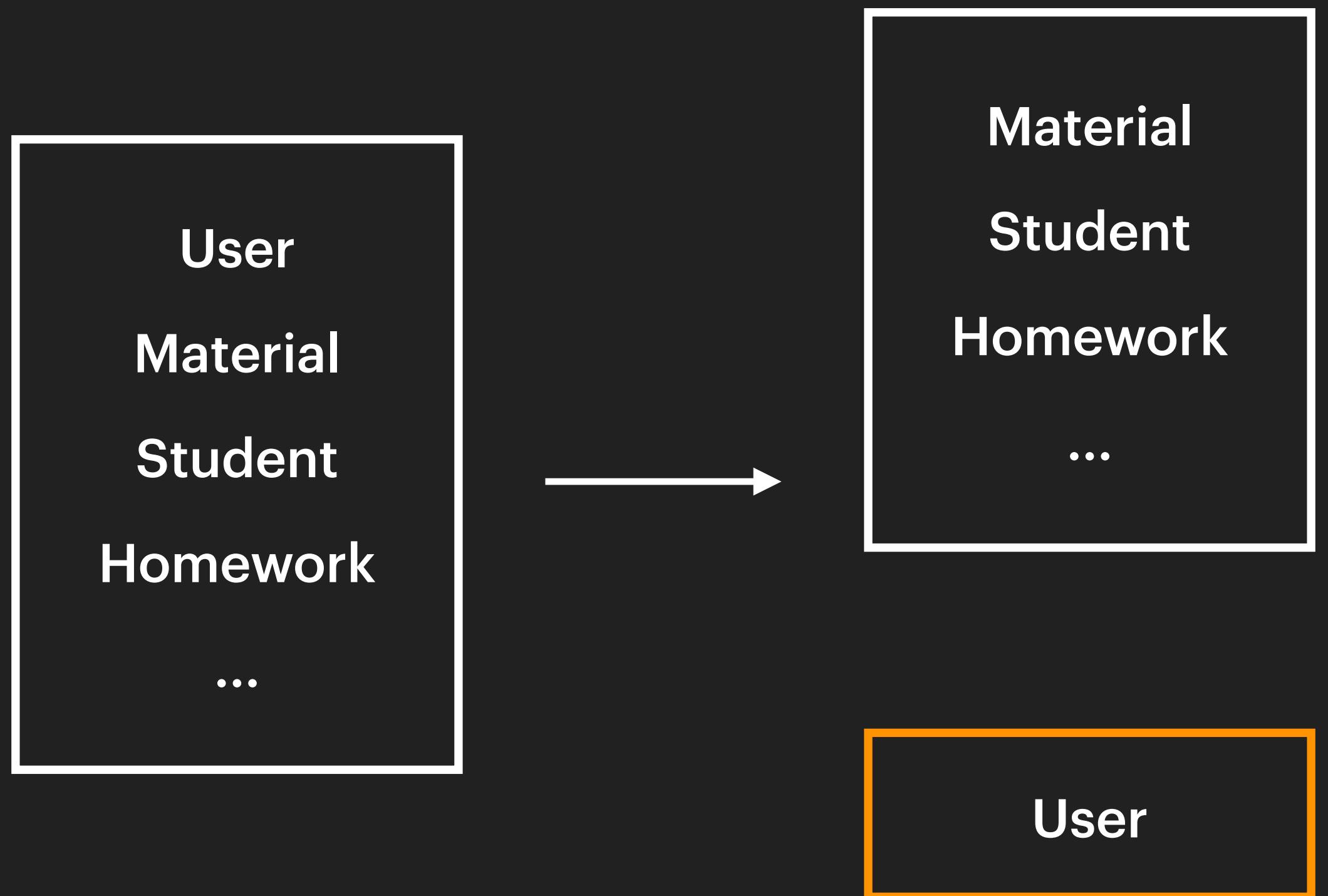
User

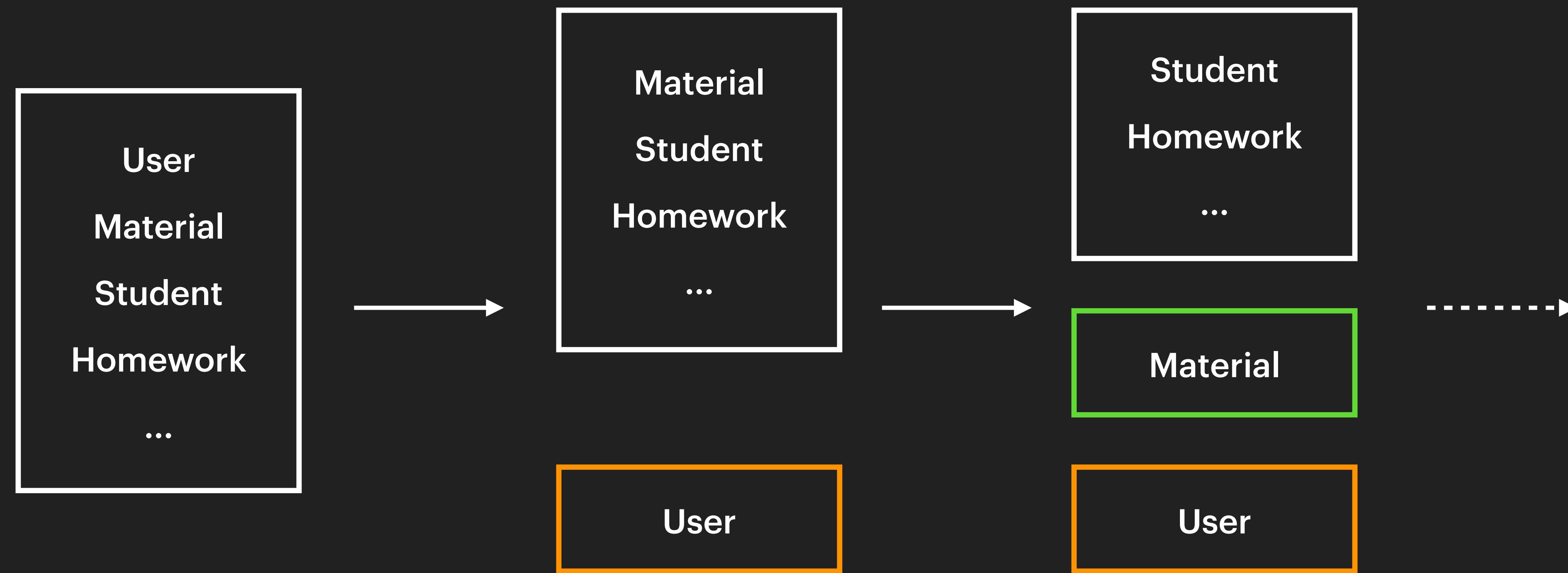
Material

Student

Homework

...





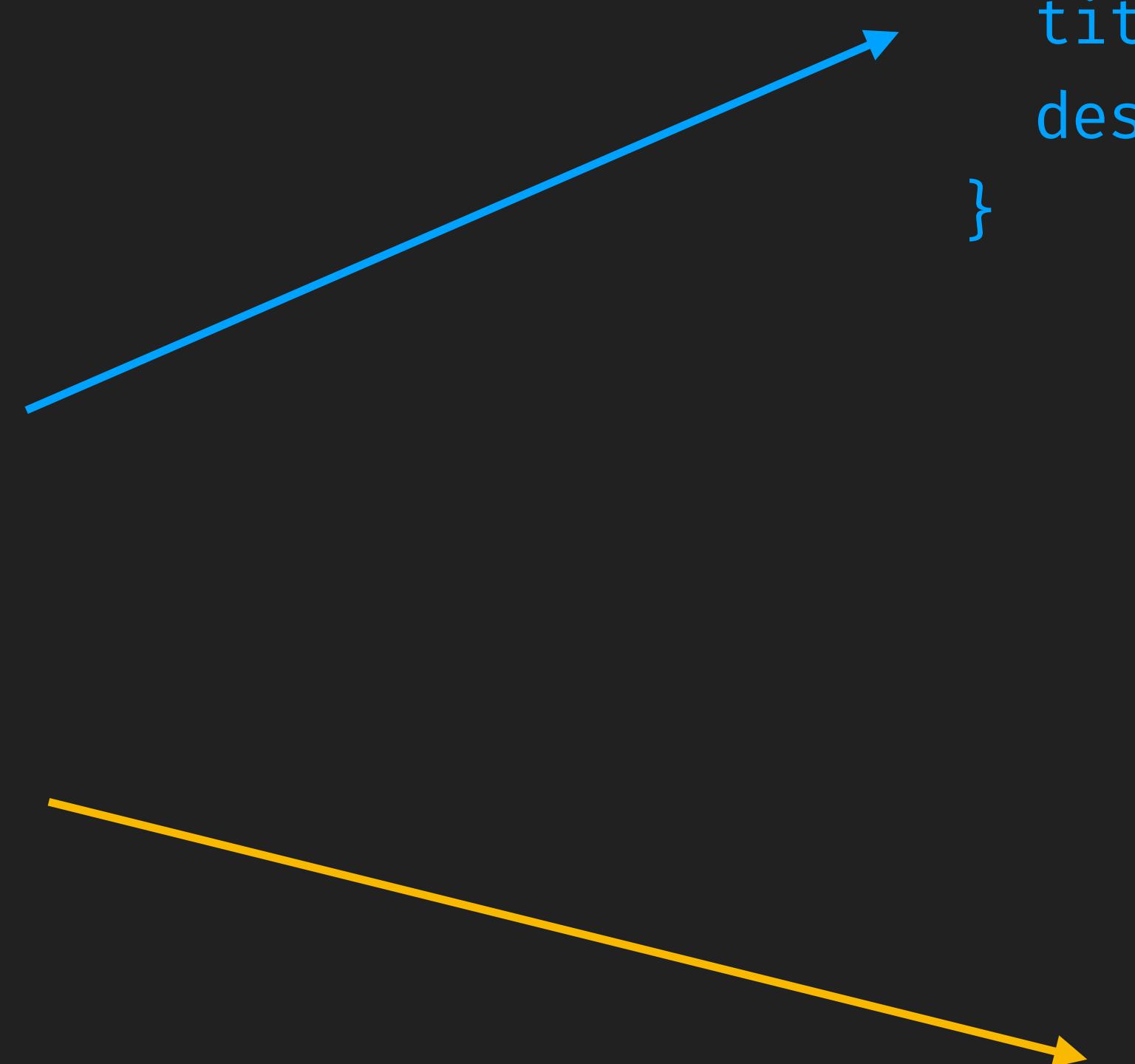
```
type Review {  
    id: ID!  
    rating: Int!  
    comment: String  
}
```

```
type Movie {  
    id: ID!  
    title: String!  
    description: String  
}
```

```
type Movie {  
    id: ID!  
    title: String!  
    description: String  
    reviews: [Review!]!  
    avgRating: Float!  
}
```

```
type Review {  
    id: ID!  
    rating: Int!  
    comment: String  
}
```

```
type Movie {  
    id: ID!  
    reviews: [Review!]!  
    avgRating: Float!  
}
```



How to Apollo Federation?

Setup

Movie service

Review service

Compose Subgraph

Gateway

Setup

Movie service

Review service

Compose Subgraph

Gateway

EXPLORER

schema.prisma × .env package.json M X

OPEN EDITORS

schema.prisma prisma .env package.json M APOLLO-FEDERATION-101 gateway index.ts generated lib node_modules prisma schema.prisma services .env .env.example .gitignore .prettierrc.json codegen.yml docker-compose.yml index.ts package.json supergraph-config.yml supergraph.graphql tsconfig.json yarn-error.log yarn.lock

package.json > {} devDependencies

```
    "apollo/rover": "^0.1.10",
    "@graphql-codegen/cli": "^2.0.1",
    "@graphql-codegen/typescript": "^2.0.0",
    "@graphql-codegen/typescript-resolvers": "^2.0.0",
    "dotenv": "^10.0.0",
    "dotenv-cli": "^4.0.0",
    "prisma": "^2.29.1",
    "ts-node": "^10.2.0",| You, 15 hours ago • chore: initial commit
    "typescript": "^4.3.5"
},
```

Debug

```
"scripts": {
    "start": "ts-node index.ts",
    "gateway:start": "ts-node gateway/index.ts",
    "pregateway:start": "yarn supergraph",
    "db:migrate": "dotenv -- yarn prisma migrate dev --preview-feature",
    "db:migrate:reset": "dotenv -- yarn prisma migrate reset",
    "codegen:graphql": "graphql-codegen",
    "codegen:prisma": "prisma generate",
    "codegen": "yarn codegen:graphql && yarn codegen:prisma",
    "supergraph": "rover supergraph compose --config ./supergraph-config.yml > supergraph.graphql"
}
```

TERMINAL PROBLEMS 11 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE

```
zsh + ^ X
```

~ /Projects/apollo-federation-101 master !1

OUTLINE

TIMELINE

NPM SCRIPTS

master* Live Share ✓ json | ✓ package.json You, 15 hours ago Ln 24, Col 26 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 LF JSON ✓ Prettier

Setup Database

Setup

Movie service

Review service

Compose Subgraph

Gateway

Setup

Movie service

Review service

Compose Subgraph

Gateway

Schema

services/movie/schema.ts

```
export const typeDefs = gql`  
type Movie @key(fields: "id") {  
    id: ID!  
    title: String!  
    description: String  
}  
  
input CreateMovieInput {  
    title: String!  
    description: String  
}
```

Schema

services/movie/schema.ts

```
export const typeDefs = gql`  
type Movie @key(fields: "id") {  
    id: ID!  
    title: String!  
    description: String  
}  
  
input CreateMovieInput {  
    title: String!  
    description: String  
}
```

EXPLORER

... package.json codegen.yml

OPEN EDITORS package.json > {} dependencies

You, 13 minutes ago | 1 author (You)

```
1 {  
2   "name": "apollo-federation-101",  
3   "version": "0.0.0",  
4   "description": "Demo for GraphQL Meetup 10.0",  
5   "main": "index.ts",  
6   "repository": "https://github.com/UtopiaBeam/apollo-federation-101.git",  
7   "author": "Natchapol Srisang <utopiabeam@gmail.com>",  
8   "license": "MIT",  
9   "dependencies": [  
10     "@apollo/federation": "^0.29.0",  
11     "@apollo/gateway": "^0.38.0",| You, 2 hours ago • feat(gateway): add gateway and supergraph generat...  
12     "@prisma/client": "^2.29.1",  
13     "apollo-server": "^3.1.2",  
14     "graphql": "^15.5.1"  
15   ],  
16   "devDependencies": {  
17     "@apollo/rover": "^0.1.10",  
18     "@graphql-codegen/cli": "^2.0.1",  
19     "@graphql-codegen/typescript": "^2.0.0",  
20     "@graphql-codegen/typescript-resolvers": "^2.0.0",  
21     "dotenv": "^10.0.0",  
22     "dotenv-cli": "^4.0.0",  
23     "prisma": "^2.29.1",  
24     "ts-node": "^10.2.0",  
25     "typescript": "^4.3.5"  
26   },  
27   "scripts": {  
28     "start": "ts-node index.ts",  
29     "gateway:start": "ts-node gateway/index.ts",  
30     "pregateway:start": "yarn supergraph",  
31     "db:migrate": "dotenv -- yarn prisma migrate dev --preview-feature",  
32     "db:migrate:reset": "dotenv -- yarn prisma migrate reset",  
33     "codegen:graphql": "graphql-codegen",  
34     "codegen:prisma": "prisma generate",  
35     "codegen": "yarn codegen:graphql && yarn codegen:prisma",  
36     "supergraph": "rover supergraph compose --config ./supergraph-config.yml > supergraph.graphql"  
37 }
```

APOLLO-FEDERATION-101

gateway

index.ts

lib

node_modules

prisma

services

.env

.env.example

.gitignore

.prettierrc.json

codegen.yml

docker-compose.yml

index.ts

package.json

supergraph-config.yml

supergraph.graphql

tsconfig.json

yarn-error.log

yarn.lock

OUTLINE

TIMELINE

NPM SCRIPTS

Type generation

Server

services/movie/index.ts

```
import { buildSubgraphSchema } from '@apollo/federation'
import { typeDefs } from './schema'
import { resolvers } from './resolvers'
import { ApolloServer } from 'apollo-server'
import { createContext } from '../../lib/context'

export async function createMovieService(): Promise<void> {
  const schema = buildSubgraphSchema({ typeDefs, resolvers })
  const server = new ApolloServer({
    schema,
    context: ({ req }) => createContext(req),
  })

  const { url } = await server.listen(4001)
  console.log(`Movie service running at ${url}`)
}
```

Server

services/movie/index.ts

```
import { buildSubgraphSchema } from '@apollo/federation'
import { typeDefs } from './schema'
import { resolvers } from './resolvers'
import { ApolloServer } from 'apollo-server'
import { createContext } from '../../lib/context'

export async function createMovieService(): Promise<void> {
  const schema = buildSubgraphSchema({ typeDefs, resolvers })
  const server = new ApolloServer({
    schema,
    context: ({ req }) => createContext(req),
  })

  const { url } = await server.listen(4001)
  console.log(`Movie service running at ${url}`)
}
```

Server

services/movie/index.ts

```
import { buildSubgraphSchema } from '@apollo/federation'
import { typeDefs } from './schema'
import { resolvers } from './resolvers'
import { ApolloServer } from 'apollo-server'
import { createContext } from '../lib/context'

export async function createMovieService(): Promise<void> {
  const schema = buildSubgraphSchema({ typeDefs, resolvers })
  const server = new ApolloServer({
    schema,
    context: ({ req }) => createContext(req),
  })

  const { url } = await server.listen(4001)
  console.log(`Movie service running at ${url}`)
}
```

Server

services/movie/index.ts

```
import { buildSubgraphSchema } from '@apollo/federation'
import { typeDefs } from './schema'
import { resolvers } from './resolvers'
import { ApolloServer } from 'apollo-server'
import { createContext } from '../../lib/context'

export async function createMovieService(): Promise<void> {
  const schema = buildSubgraphSchema({ typeDefs, resolvers })
  const server = new ApolloServer({
    schema,
    context: ({ req }) => createContext(req),
  })

  const { url } = await server.listen(4001)
  console.log(`Movie service running at ${url}`)
}
```

Server

services/movie/index.ts

```
import { buildSubgraphSchema } from '@apollo/federation'
import { typeDefs } from './schema'
import { resolvers } from './resolvers'
import { ApolloServer } from 'apollo-server'
import { createContext } from '../lib/context'

export async function createMovieService(): Promise<void> {
  const schema = buildSubgraphSchema({ typeDefs, resolvers })
  const server = new ApolloServer({
    schema,
    context: ({ req }) => createContext(req),
  })

  const { url } = await server.listen(4001)
  console.log(`Movie service running at ${url}`)
}
```

Context

lib/context.ts

```
import { PrismaClient } from '../generated/prisma'
import { Request } from 'express'

export interface Context {
    prisma: PrismaClient
}

export function createContext(_req: Request) {
    return {
        prisma: new PrismaClient(),
    }
}
```

EXPLORER

... schema.ts resolvers.ts index.ts .../movie index.ts ./ M

services > movie > schema.ts > ...

You, 6 hours ago | 1 author (You)

```
1 import { gql } from 'apollo-server'
2
3 export const typeDefs = gql` 
4   type Movie @key(fields: "id") {
5     id: ID!
6     title: String!
7     description: String
8   }
9
10  input CreateMovieInput {
11    title: String!
12    description: String
13  }
14
15  input UpdateMovieInput {
16    title: String
17    description: String
18  }
19
20  type Query {
21    movies: [Movie!]!
22    movie(id: ID!): Movie
23  }
24
25  type Mutation {
26    createMovie(input: CreateMovieInput!): Movie!
27  }
28
29`
```

OPEN EDITORS

schema.ts services/movie
resolvers.ts services/movie
index.ts services/movie
index.ts

APOLLO-FEDERATION-101

gateway
generated
lib
node_modules
prisma
services
movie
index.ts
resolvers.ts
schema.ts

reviews
.env
.env.example
.gitignore
.prettierrc.json
codegen.yml
docker-compose.yml
index.ts
package.json
supergraph-config.yml
supergraph.graphql
tsconfig.json
yarn-error.log
yarn.lock

OUTLINE
TIMELINE
NPM SCRIPTS

master* 0 △ 0 Live Sharetypescript | schema.ts

Ln 29, Col 1 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 LF TypeScript 4.3.5 Prettier

Setup

Movie service

Review service

Compose Subgraph

Gateway

Setup

Movie service

Review service

Compose Subgraph

Gateway

Schema

services/review/schema.ts

```
export const typeDefs = gql`  
  type Review {  
    id: ID!  
    rating: Int!  
    comment: String  
    movie: Movie!  
  }  
  
  extend type Movie @key(fields: "id") {  
    id: ID! @external  
    reviews: [Review!]!  
    avgRating: Float!  
  }`
```

Schema

services/review/schema.ts

```
export const typeDefs = gql`  
  type Review {  
    id: ID!  
    rating: Int!  
    comment: String  
    movie: Movie!  
  }  
  
  extend type Movie @key(fields: "id") {  
    id: ID! @external  
    reviews: [Review!]!  
    avgRating: Float!  
  }`
```

Schema

services/review/schema.ts

```
export const typeDefs = gql`  
  type Review {  
    id: ID!  
    rating: Int!  
    comment: String  
    movie: Movie!  
  }  
  
  extend type Movie @key(fields: "id") {  
    id: ID! @external  
    reviews: [Review!]!  
    avgRating: Float!  
  }`
```

Schema

services/review/schema.ts

```
export const typeDefs = gql`  
  type Review {  
    id: ID!  
    rating: Int!  
    comment: String  
    movie: Movie!  
  }  
  
  extend type Movie @key(fields: "id") {  
    id: ID! @external  
    reviews: [Review!]!  
    avgRating: Float!  
  }`
```

Resolvers

services/review/resolvers.ts

```
export const resolvers: Resolvers<Context> = {
  Query: { ... },
  Mutation: { ... },
  Movie: {
    avgRating: async (parent, _args, ctx) => {
      ...
    },
    reviews: async (parent, _args, ctx) => {
      ...
    },
  },
  Review: {
    movie: (parent, _args, _ctx) => {
      return { __typename: 'Movie', id: parent.id } as Movie
    },
  },
}
```

Resolvers

services/review/resolvers.ts

```
export const resolvers: Resolvers<Context> = {
  Query: { ... },
  Mutation: { ... },
  Movie: {
    avgRating: async (parent, _args, ctx) => {
      ...
    },
    reviews: async (parent, _args, ctx) => {
      ...
    },
  },
  Review: {
    movie: (parent, _args, _ctx) => {
      return { __typename: 'Movie', id: parent.id } as Movie
    },
  },
}
```

Resolvers

services/review/resolvers.ts

```
export const resolvers: Resolvers<Context> = {
  Query: { ... },
  Mutation: { ... },
  Movie: {
    avgRating: async (parent, _args, ctx) => {
      ...
    },
    reviews: async (parent, _args, ctx) => {
      ...
    },
  },
  Review: {
    movie: (parent, _args, _ctx) => {
      return { __typename: 'Movie', id: parent.id } as Movie
    },
  },
}
```

Resolvers

services/review/resolvers.ts

```
export const resolvers: Resolvers<Context> = {  
  Query: { ... },  
  Mutation: { ... },  
  Movie: {  
    avgRating: async (parent, _args, ctx) => {  
      ...  
    },  
    reviews: async (parent, _args, ctx) => {  
      ...  
    },  
  },  
  Review: {  
    movie: (parent, _args, _ctx) => {  
      return { __typename: 'Movie', id: parent.id } as Movie  
    },  
  },  
}
```

Resolvers

services/movie/resolvers.ts

```
export const resolvers: Resolvers<Context> = {
  Query: { ... },
  Mutation: { ... },
  Movie: {
    __resolveReference: async (parent, ctx) => {
      return ctx.prisma.movie.findUnique({
        where: { id: parent.id },
      }) as unknown as Promise<Movie>
    },
  },
}
```

Resolvers

services/movie/resolvers.ts

```
export const resolvers: Resolvers<Context> = {
  Query: { ... },
  Mutation: { ... },
  Movie: {
    __resolveReference: async (parent, ctx) => {
      return ctx.prisma.movie.findUnique({
        where: { id: parent.id },
      }) as unknown as Promise<Movie>
    },
  },
}
```

schema.ts × index.ts ./ resolvers.ts index.ts .../reviews

services > reviews > schema.ts > [o] typeDefs

You, an hour ago | 1 author (You)

```
1 import { gql } from 'apollo-server'
2
3 export const typeDefs = gql` 
4   type Review {
5     id: ID!          You, a day ago • feat(review): add review service
6     rating: Int!
7     comment: String
8     movie: Movie!
9   }
10
11 extend type Movie @key(fields: "id") {
12   id: ID! @external
13   reviews: [Review!]!
14   avgRating: Float!
15 }
16
17 input CreateReviewInput {
18   movieId: ID!
19   rating: Int!
20   comment: String
21 }
22
23 type Query {
24   reviews: [Review!]!
25 }
26
27 type Mutation {
28   createReview(input: CreateReviewInput!): Review!
29 }
30
31 
```

Setup

Movie service

Review service

Compose Subgraph

Gateway

Setup

Movie service

Review service

Compose Subgraph

Gateway

```
type Movie @key(fields: "id") {  
    id: ID!  
    title: String!  
    description: String  
}
```

```
type Review {  
    id: ID!  
    rating: Int!  
    comment: String  
}
```

```
extend type Movie @key(fields: "id") {  
    id: ID! @external  
    reviews: [Review!]!  
    avgRating: Float!  
}
```

```
type Movie @key(fields: "id") {  
    id: ID!  
    title: String!  
    description: String  
}  
  
type Review {  
    id: ID!  
    rating: Int!  
    comment: String  
}  
  
extend type Movie @key(fields: "id") {  
    id: ID! @external  
    reviews: [Review!]!  
    avgRating: Float!  
}
```

```
type Review {  
    id: ID!  
    rating: Int!  
    comment: String  
}  
  
type Movie {  
    id: ID!  
    title: String!  
    description: String  
    reviews: [Review!]!  
    avgRating: Float!  
}
```

Gateway

```
type Movie @key(fields: "id") {  
    id: ID!  
    title: String!  
    description: String  
}
```

```
type Review {  
    id: ID!  
    rating: Int!  
    comment: String  
}
```

```
extend type Movie @key(fields: "id") {  
    id: ID! @external  
    reviews: [Review!]!  
    avgRating: Float!  
}
```

```
type Review {  
    id: ID!  
    rating: Int!  
    comment: String  
}
```

```
type Movie {  
    id: ID!  
    title: String!  
    description: String  
    reviews: [Review!]!  
    avgRating: Float!  
}
```

Gateway

```
rover supergraph compose --config ./supergraph-config.yml > supergraph.graphql
```

subgraphl-config.yml



```
subgraphs:  
  movies:  
    routing_url: http://localhost:4001/graphql  
    schema:  
      subgraph_url: http://localhost:4001/graphql  
  reviews:  
    routing_url: http://localhost:4002/graphql  
    schema:  
      subgraph_url: http://localhost:4002/graphql
```

EXPLORER

OPEN EDITORS

package.json

package.json > ...

```
5 "main": "index.ts",
6 "repository": "https://github.com/UtopiaBeam/apollo-federation-101.git",
7 "author": "Natchapol Srisang <utopiabeam@gmail.com>",
8 "license": "MIT",
9 "dependencies": {
10     "@apollo/federation": "^0.29.0",
11     "@apollo/gateway": "^0.38.0",
12     "@prisma/client": "^2.29.1",
13     "apollo-server": "^3.1.2",
14     "graphql": "^15.5.1"
15 }, You, 15 hours ago • chore: initial commit
16 "devDependencies": {
17     "@apollo/rover": "^0.1.10",
18     "@graphql-codegen/cli": "^2.0.1",
19     "@graphql-codegen/typescript": "^2.0.0",
20     "@graphql-codegen/typescript-resolvers": "^2.0.0",
21     "dotenv": "^10.0.0",
22     "dotenv-cli": "^4.0.0",
23     "prisma": "^2.29.1",
24     "ts-node": "^10.2.0",
25     "typescript": "^4.3.5"
26 },
27 "scripts": {
28     "start": "ts-node index.ts",
29     "gateway:start": "ts-node gateway/index.ts",
30     "pregateway:start": "yarn supergraph",
31     "db:migrate": "dotenv -- yarn prisma migrate dev --preview-feature",
32     "codegen:graphql": "graphql-codegen",
33     "codegen:prisma": "prisma generate",
34     "codegen": "yarn codegen:graphql && yarn codegen:prisma",
35     "supergraph": "rover supergraph compose --config ./supergraph-config.yml > supergraph.graphql"
36 }
37
38 }
```

OUTLINE

TIMELINE

NPM SCRIPTS

master Live Share json | package.json

You, 15 hours ago Ln 15, Col 5 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 LF JSON ✓ Prettier

supergraph.graphql

```
enum join__Graph {  
    MOVIES @join_graph(name: "movies" url: "http://localhost:4001/graphql")  
    REVIEWS @join_graph(name: "reviews" url: "http://localhost:4002/graphql")  
}
```

```
type Movie  
    @join_owner(graph: MOVIES)  
    @join_type(graph: MOVIES, key: "id")  
    @join_type(graph: REVIEWS, key: "id")  
{  
    avgRating: Float! @join_field(graph: REVIEWS)  
    description: String @join_field(graph: MOVIES)  
    id: ID! @join_field(graph: MOVIES)  
    reviews: [Review!]! @join_field(graph: REVIEWS)  
    title: String! @join_field(graph: MOVIES)  
}
```

supergraph.graphql

```
enum join_Graph {  
    MOVIES @join_graph(name: "movies" url: "http://localhost:4001/graphql")  
    REVIEWS @join_graph(name: "reviews" url: "http://localhost:4002/graphql")  
}
```

```
type Movie  
    @join_owner(graph: MOVIES)  
    @join_type(graph: MOVIES, key: "id")  
    @join_type(graph: REVIEWS, key: "id")  
{  
    avgRating: Float! @join_field(graph: REVIEWS)  
    description: String @join_field(graph: MOVIES)  
    id: ID! @join_field(graph: MOVIES)  
    reviews: [Review!]! @join_field(graph: REVIEWS)  
    title: String! @join_field(graph: MOVIES)  
}
```

supergraph.graphql

```
enum join__Graph {  
    MOVIES @join_graph(name: "movies" url: "http://localhost:4001/graphql")  
    REVIEWS @join_graph(name: "reviews" url: "http://localhost:4002/graphql")  
}
```

```
type Movie  
    @join_owner(graph: MOVIES)  
    @join_type(graph: MOVIES, key: "id")  
    @join_type(graph: REVIEWS, key: "id")  
{  
    avgRating: Float! @join_field(graph: REVIEWS)  
    description: String @join_field(graph: MOVIES)  
    id: ID! @join_field(graph: MOVIES)  
    reviews: [Review!]! @join_field(graph: REVIEWS)  
    title: String! @join_field(graph: MOVIES)  
}
```

supergraph.graphql

```
enum join__Graph {  
    MOVIES @join_graph(name: "movies" url: "http://localhost:4001/graphql")  
    REVIEWS @join_graph(name: "reviews" url: "http://localhost:4002/graphql")  
}
```

```
type Movie  
    @join_owner(graph: MOVIES)  
    @join_type(graph: MOVIES, key: "id")  
    @join_type(graph: REVIEWS, key: "id")  
{  
    avgRating: Float! @join_field(graph: REVIEWS)  
    description: String @join_field(graph: MOVIES)  
    id: ID! @join_field(graph: MOVIES)  
    reviews: [Review!]! @join_field(graph: REVIEWS)  
    title: String! @join_field(graph: MOVIES)  
}
```

supergraph.graphql

```
enum join__Graph {  
    MOVIES @join_graph(name: "movies" url: "http://localhost:4001/graphql")  
    REVIEWS @join_graph(name: "reviews" url: "http://localhost:4002/graphql")  
}
```

```
type Movie  
    @join_owner(graph: MOVIES)  
    @join_type(graph: MOVIES, key: "id")  
    @join_type(graph: REVIEWS, key: "id")  
{  
    avgRating: Float! @join_field(graph: REVIEWS)  
    description: String @join_field(graph: MOVIES)  
    id: ID! @join_field(graph: MOVIES)  
    reviews: [Review!]! @join_field(graph: REVIEWS)  
    title: String! @join_field(graph: MOVIES)  
}
```

supergraph.graphql

```
enum join_Graph {  
    MOVIES @join_graph(name: "movies" url: "http://localhost:4001/graphql")  
    REVIEWS @join_graph(name: "reviews" url: "http://localhost:4002/graphql")  
}
```

```
type Movie  
    @join_owner(graph: MOVIES)  
    @join_type(graph: MOVIES, key: "id")  
    @join_type(graph: REVIEWS, key: "id")  
{  
    avgRating: Float! @join_field(graph: REVIEWS)  
    description: String @join_field(graph: MOVIES)  
    id: ID! @join_field(graph: MOVIES)  
    reviews: [Review!]! @join_field(graph: REVIEWS)  
    title: String! @join_field(graph: MOVIES)  
}
```

Setup

Movie service

Review service

Compose Subgraph

Gateway

Setup

Movie service

Review service

Compose Subgraph

Gateway

gateway/index.ts

```
export async function createGateway(): Promise<void> {
  const supergraphSdl = readFileSync(
    resolve(__dirname, '../supergraph.graphql')
  ).toString()

  const gateway = new ApolloGateway({
    supergraphSdl,
  })
  const server = new ApolloServer({
    gateway,
  })

  const { url } = await server.listen(4000)

  console.log(`🚀 Gateway ready at ${url}`)
}
```

gateway/index.ts

```
export async function createGateway(): Promise<void> {
  const supergraphSdl = readFileSync(
    resolve(__dirname, '../supergraph.graphql')
  ).toString()

  const gateway = new ApolloGateway({
    supergraphSdl,
  })
  const server = new ApolloServer({
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  })

  const { url } = await server.listen(4000)

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gateway/index.ts

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  const supergraphSdl = readFileSync(
    resolve(__dirname, '../supergraph.graphql')
  ).toString()

  const gateway = new ApolloGateway({
    supergraphSdl,
  })
  const server = new ApolloServer({
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  })

  const { url } = await server.listen(4000)

  console.log(`🚀 Gateway ready at ${url}`)
}
```

gateway/index.ts

```
export async function createGateway(): Promise<void> {
  const supergraphSdl = readFileSync(
    resolve(__dirname, '../supergraph.graphql')
  ).toString()

  const gateway = new ApolloGateway({
    supergraphSdl,
  })
  const server = new ApolloServer({
    gateway,
  })

  const { url } = await server.listen(4000)

  console.log(`🚀 Gateway ready at ${url}`)
}
```

gateway/index.ts

```
export async function createGateway(): Promise<void> {
  const supergraphSdl = readFileSync(
    resolve(__dirname, '../supergraph.graphql')
  ).toString()

  const gateway = new ApolloGateway({
    supergraphSdl,
  })
  const server = new ApolloServer({
    gateway,
  })

  const { url } = await server.listen(4000)

  console.log(`🚀 Gateway ready at ${url}`)
}
```

A screenshot of the Visual Studio Code (VS Code) interface, showing the workspace for a project named "APOLLO-FEDERATION-101".

The Explorer sidebar on the left shows the project structure:

- gateway (selected)
- generated
- lib
- node_modules
- prisma
- services
 - .env
 - .env.example
 - .gitignore
 - .prettierrc.json
 - codegen.yml
 - docker-compose.yml
 - index.ts
 - package.json
 - supergraph-config.yml
 - supergraph.graphql
 - tsconfig.json
 - yarn-error.log
 - yarn.lock

The main editor area displays the contents of the "index.ts" file under the "gateway" folder. The file imports ApolloGateway and ApolloServer from their respective packages, reads a supergraphSDL from a file, creates a gateway and server, and logs the server's URL.

```
You, 2 hours ago | 1 author (You)  
1 import { ApolloGateway } from '@apollo/gateway'  
2 import { ApolloServer } from 'apollo-server'  
3 import { readFileSync } from 'fs'  
4 import { resolve } from 'path'  
5  
6 export async function createGateway(): Promise<void> {  
7   const supergraphSdl = readFileSync(  
8     resolve(__dirname, '../supergraph.graphql')  
9   ).toString()  
10  
11   const gateway = new ApolloGateway({ supergraphSdl })  
12   const server = new ApolloServer({ gateway })  
13  
14   const { url } = await server.listen(4000)  
15  
16   console.log(`🚀 Gateway ready at ${url}`)  
17 }  
18  
19 createGateway()  
20 |
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the file is a TypeScript file (typescript), has 20 lines (Ln 20, Col 1), 2 spaces (Spaces: 2), uses LF line endings (LF), and is using TypeScript 4.3.5 (TypeScript 4.3.5). It also shows support for GraphQL (GraphQL) and Prettier (Prettier).

CONGRATULATIONS.

NOW GET BACK TO WORK

memegenerator.net

Quiz no.3

Authentication/ Authorization

gateway/index.ts

```
export async function createGateway(): Promise<void> {
  const supergraphSdl = readFileSync(
    resolve(__dirname, '.. /supergraph.graphql')
  ).toString()

  const gateway = new ApolloGateway({
    supergraphSdl,
    buildService: ({ url }) => new AuthenticationSource({ url }),
  })
  const server = new ApolloServer({
    gateway,
    context: ({ req }) => ({
      authorization: req.headers.authorization,
    }),
  })

  const { url } = await server.listen(4000)
```

gateway/index.ts

```
export async function createGateway(): Promise<void> {
  const supergraphSdl = readFileSync(
    resolve(__dirname, '.. /supergraph.graphql')
  ).toString()

  const gateway = new ApolloGateway({
    supergraphSdl,
    buildService: ({ url }) => new AuthenticationSource({ url }),
  })
  const server = new ApolloServer({
    gateway,
    context: ({ req }) => ({
      authorization: req.headers.authorization,
    }),
  })

  const { url } = await server.listen(4000)
```

Authentication source

gateway/authentication-source.ts

```
import { RemoteGraphQLDataSource } from '@apollo/gateway'

export class AuthenticationSource extends RemoteGraphQLDataSource {
  willSendRequest({ request, context }: any) {
    if (context.authorization) {
      request.http.headers.set('authorization', context.authorization)
    }
  }
}
```

Authentication source gateway/authentication-source.ts

```
import { RemoteGraphQLDataSource } from '@apollo/gateway'

export class AuthenticationSource extends RemoteGraphQLDataSource {
  willSendRequest({ request, context }: any) {
    if (context.authorization) {
      request.http.headers.set('authorization', context.authorization)
    }
  }
}
```

gateway/index.ts

```
export async function createGateway(): Promise<void> {
  const supergraphSdl = readFileSync(
    resolve(__dirname, '.. /supergraph.graphql')
  ).toString()

  const gateway = new ApolloGateway({
    supergraphSdl,
    buildService: ({ url }) => new AuthenticationSource({ url }),
  })
  const server = new ApolloServer({
    gateway,
    context: ({ req }) => ({
      authorization: req.headers.authorization,
    }),
  })

  const { url } = await server.listen(4000)
```

Authentication source gateway/authentication-source.ts

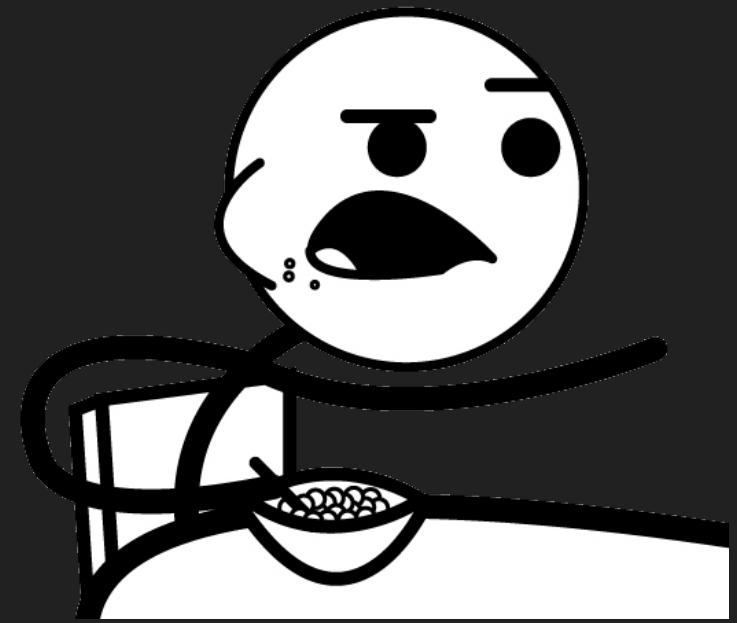
```
import { RemoteGraphQLDataSource } from '@apollo/gateway'

export class AuthenticationSource extends RemoteGraphQLDataSource {
  willSendRequest({ request, context }: any) {
    if (context.authorization) {
      request.http.headers.set('authorization', context.authorization)
    }
  }
}
```

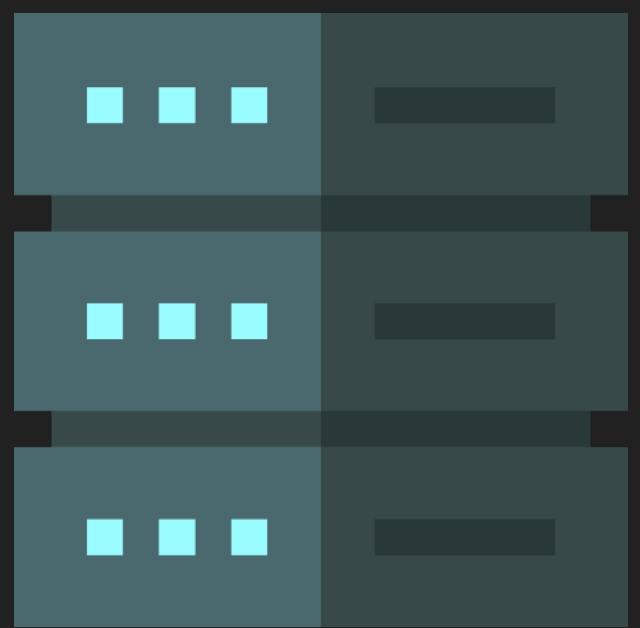
Authentication source gateway/authentication-source.ts

```
import { RemoteGraphQLDataSource } from '@apollo/gateway'

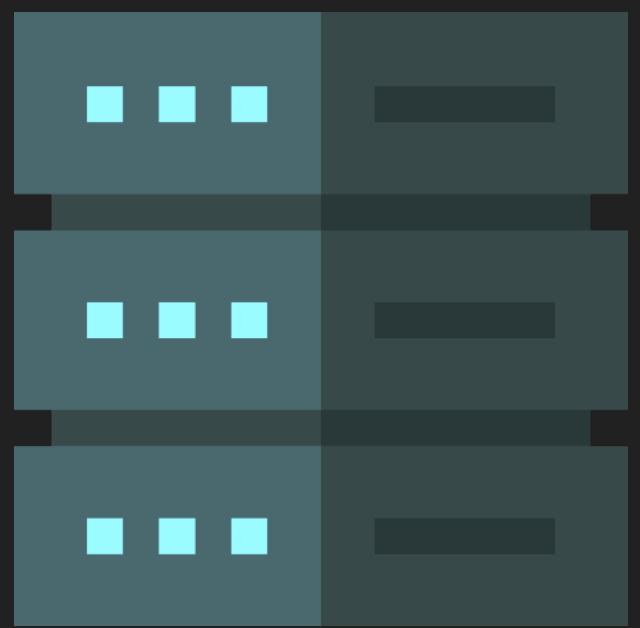
export class AuthenticationSource extends RemoteGraphQLDataSource {
  willSendRequest({ request, context }: any) {
    if (context.authorization) {
      request.http.headers.set('authorization', context.authorization)
    }
  }
}
```



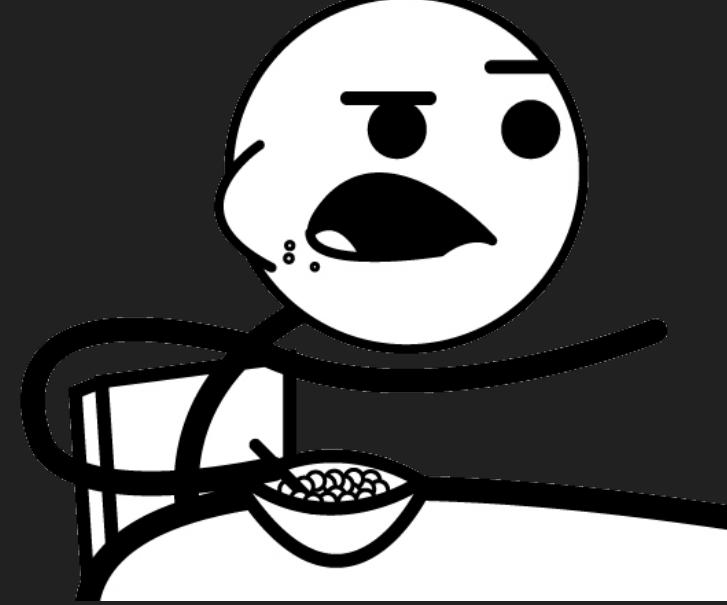
Gateway



Movie

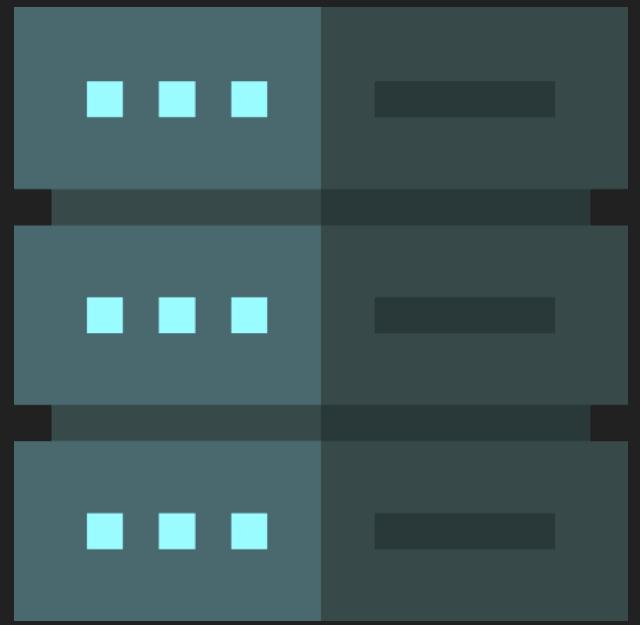


Review

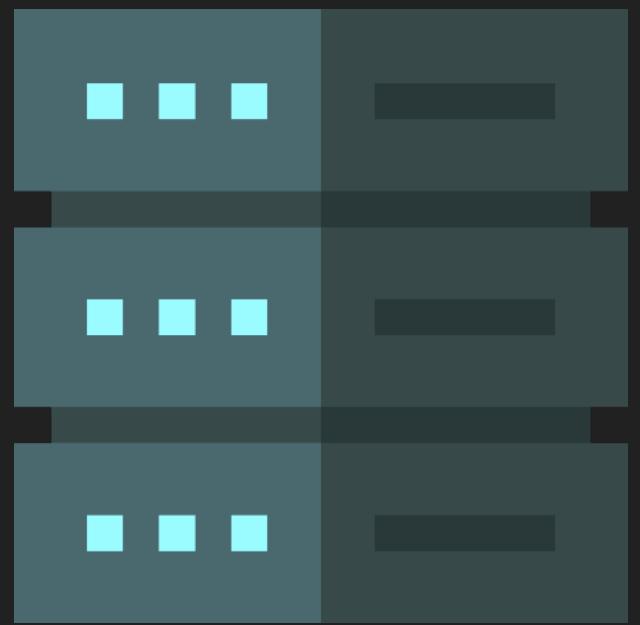


authorization: 'token'

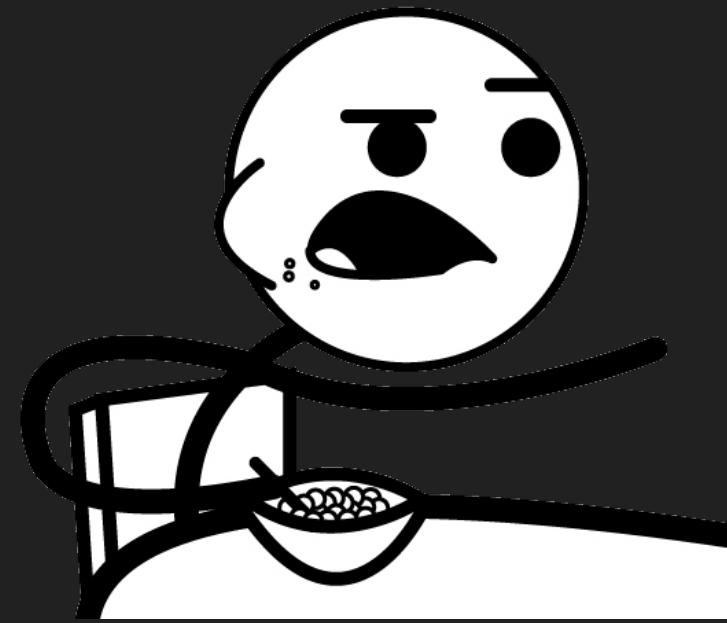
Gateway



Movie



Review



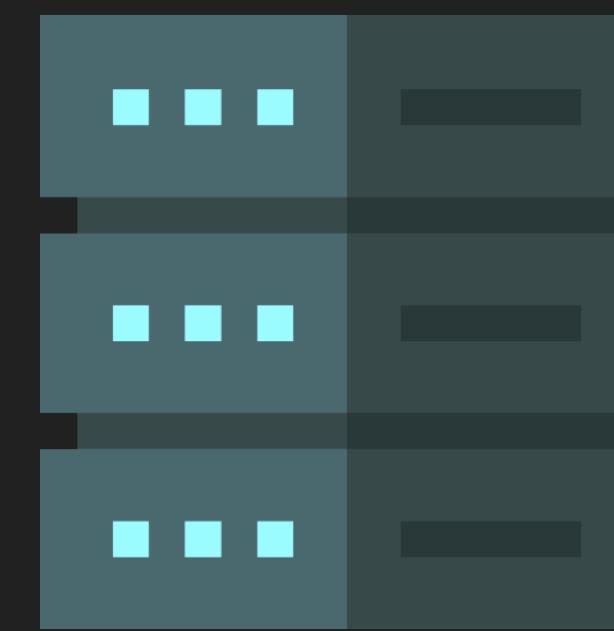
authorization: 'token'

Gateway

authorization: 'token'



Movie



Review

services/movie/resolvers.ts

```
export const resolvers: Resolvers<Context> = {
  Query: {
    movies: async (_parent, _args, ctx) => {
      if (!ctx.isAuthenticated) {
        throw new Error('Unauthenticated')
      }
      return ctx.prisma.movie.findMany() as unknown as Promise<Movie[]>
    },
    movie: (_parent, { id }, ctx) => {
      return ctx.prisma.movie.findUnique({
        where: { id },
      }) as Promise<Movie | null>
    },
  },
  Mutation: {
    createMovie: async (_parent, { input }, ctx) => {
      return ctx.prisma.movie.create({
```

index.ts X authenticate-source.ts resolvers.ts

gateway > index.ts > createGateway > [e] server

You, 44 minutes ago | 1 author (You)

```
1 import { ApolloGateway } from '@apollo/gateway'
2 import { ApolloServer } from 'apollo-server'
3 import { readFileSync } from 'fs'
4 import { resolve } from 'path'
5 import { AuthenticationSource } from './authenticate-source'

6
7 export async function createGateway(): Promise<void> {
8   const supergraphSdl = readFileSync(
9     resolve(__dirname, '../supergraph.graphql')
10    ).toString()

11
12   const gateway = new ApolloGateway({
13     supergraphSdl,
14     buildService: ({ url }) => new AuthenticationSource({ url }),
15   })
16
17   const server = new ApolloServer([
18     gateway, You, 43 minutes ago • fix(gateway): fix authentication source
19     context: ({ req }) => {
20       authorization: req.headers.authorization,
21     },
22   ]
23
24   const { url } = await server.listen(4000)
25
26   console.log(`🚀 Gateway ready at ${url}`)
27
28   createGateway()
29 }
```

**What if we want real-time
reviews?**

Subscription!

Implement Subscription in Apollo Federation



Using Subscriptions with Your Federated Data

MANDI WISE

Solutions Architect at Apollo GraphQL

 @mandiwise



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=C5pSwLpjZM0>

federation-subscription-tools

0.1.0 • Public • Published 4 months ago

[Readme](#)

[Explore](#) BETA

[7 Dependencies](#)

[0 Dependents](#)

[1 Versions](#)

Using Subscriptions with a Federated Data Graph

This demonstration library shows how a decoupled subscription service can run alongside a federated data graph to provide real-time updates to a client. While the subscription service runs a separate non-federated Apollo Server, client applications do not need to perform any special handling of their subscription operations and may send those requests as they would to any GraphQL API that supports subscriptions. The subscription service's API may also specify return types for the `Subscription` fields that are defined in the federated data graph without explicitly redefining them in that service's type definitions.

In brief, the utilities contained within this library will allow you to:

- Create a decoupled, independently scalable subscriptions service to run alongside a unified data graph
- Use types defined in your unified data graph as return types within the subscriptions service's type definitions (without manually redefining those types in the subscriptions service)
- Publish messages to a shared pub/sub implementation from any subgraph service
- Allow clients to write subscription operations just as they would if the `Subscription` fields were defined directly within the unified data graph itself

Install

```
> npm i federation-subscription-tools
```

Weekly Downloads

10



Version

0.1.0

License

ISC

Unpacked Size

143 kB

Total Files

57

Last publish

4 months ago

Collaborators



@types/federation-subscription-tools npm



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<https://www.npmjs.com/package/federation-subscript...> ▾

federation-subscription-tools - npm

Apr 23, 2564 BE — The **subscription** service's API may also specify return **types** for the **Subscription** fields that are defined in the federated data graph ...

<https://www.apollographql.com/apollo-server/data> ▾

Subscriptions in Apollo Server

Subscriptions are not currently supported in Apollo **Federation**. ... npm install subscriptions-transport-ws @graphql-tools/schema.

<https://the-guild.dev/blog/graphql-tools-v8> ▾

GraphQL Tools V8 - Stitch Federation Services - The Guild Blog

Jul 27, 2564 BE — Ever since The Guild has taken over **GraphQL Tools**, we kept our promise ... handle **Node** interface and **node** operation automatically using **Type** ...

<https://medium.com/swlh/graphql-schema-federatio...> ▾

Alternatives

19-20 August 2021



Serverless & Schema Stitching

● ● ● ● Farhan Poh-Asae
Backend Engineer at BRIKL

Summary

What's Apollo Federation?

**"Where GraphQL and
Microservices combine
beautifully"**

The background of the image is a dark, star-filled night sky. A bright, horizontal green aurora borealis arches across the middle ground, centered behind a dark, jagged mountain peak in the foreground. The overall atmosphere is serene and majestic.

Thank you

brik.com/jobs