

Group - 3_13
Tiles Industry Database Project
Functional Dependencies (FD), Minimal FD Set,
Key Of Relation, Type Of Relation

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- 1) **Branch (branch_no, branch_name, city, owner_name, branch_contact) :**

FDs :

branch_no → branch_name
branch_no → owner_name
branch_no → branch_contact
branch_no → city
branch_name → branch_no
branch_name → owner_name
branch_name → branch_contact
branch_name → city

→ In this relation two keys possible branch_no and branch_name but, we consider branch_no so, in minimal fds branch_no is the key.

Minimal FDs :

branch_no → branch_name
branch_no → owner_name
branch_no → branch_contact
branch_no → city

Key → **branch_no**

Type → **BCNF**

{Reason : Every attribute of Branch Relation is dependent only and only on Key of Relation (branch_no)}

2) Prod_Stock (prod_stc_id, prod_stc_date, prod_stc_qty, branch_no) :

FDs :

{prod_stc_id, prod_stc_date} → prod_stc_qty
{prod_stc_id, prod_stc_date} → branch_no

Minimal FDs :

{prod_stc_id, prod_stc_date} → prod_stc_qty
{prod_stc_id, prod_stc_date} → branch_no

Key → **{prod_stc_id, prod_stc_date}**

Type → **BCNF**

{Reason : Every attribute of Prod_Stock Relation is dependent only and only on Key of Relation (prod_stc_id, prod_stc_date)}

3) Raw_Mat_Stock (rm_stc_id, rm_stc_date, rm_stc_qty, branch_no) :

FDs :

{rm_stc_id, rm_stc_date} → rm_stc_qty
{rm_stc_id, rm_stc_date} → branch_no

Minimal FDs :

{rm_stc_id, rm_stc_date} → rm_stc_qty
{rm_stc_id, rm_stc_date} → branch_no

Key $\rightarrow \{rm_stc_id, rm_stc_date\}$

Type \rightarrow BCNF

{**Reason** : Every attribute of Raw_Mat_Stock Relation is dependent only and only on Key of Relation (rm_stc_id, rm_stc_date)}

4) Product (prod_id, prod_name, design, category, color, size, saleprice, description, branch_no) :

FDs :

prod_id \rightarrow prod_name
prod_id \rightarrow design
prod_id \rightarrow category
prod_id \rightarrow color
prod_id \rightarrow size
prod_id \rightarrow saleprice
prod_id \rightarrow description
prod_id \rightarrow branch_no

Minimal FDs :

prod_id \rightarrow prod_name
prod_id \rightarrow design
prod_id \rightarrow category
prod_id \rightarrow color
prod_id \rightarrow size
prod_id \rightarrow saleprice
prod_id \rightarrow description
prod_id \rightarrow branch_no

Key : prod_id

Type : BCNF

{Reason : Every attribute of Product Relation is dependent only and only on Key of Relation (prod_id)}

5) Department (dep_no, dep_name, mgr_id, branch_no) :

FDs :

dep_no \rightarrow dep_name

dep_no \rightarrow mgr_id

dep_no \rightarrow branch_no

Minimal FDs :

dep_no \rightarrow dep_name

dep_no \rightarrow mgr_id

dep_no \rightarrow branch_no

Key : dep_no

Type : BCNF

{Reason : Every attribute of Department Relation is dependent only and only on Key of Relation (dep_no)}

6) Employee (emp_id, emp_name, email, city, age, gender, emp_contact, salary, dep_no) :

FDs :

emp_id \rightarrow emp_name

emp_id \rightarrow email

emp_id \rightarrow city

emp_id \rightarrow age

emp_id \rightarrow gender

emp_id \rightarrow emp_contact

emp_id → salary
emp_id → dep_no

Minimal FDs :

emp_id → emp_name
emp_id → email
emp_id → city
emp_id → age
emp_id → gender
emp_id → emp_contact
emp_id → salary
emp_id → dep_no

Key : emp_id

Type : BCNF

{**Reason :** Every attribute of Employee Relation is dependent only and only on Key of Relation (emp_id)}

7) Customer (cus_no, cus_name, street, city, pincode, state, country, cus_contact, rating) :

FDs :

cus_no → cus_name
cus_no → cus_city
cus_no → cus_contact
cus_no → rating
cus_no → street
cus_no → city
cus_no → pincode
cus_no → state
cus_no → country

Minimal FDs :

cus_no → cus_name
cus_no → cus_city
cus_no → cus_contact
cus_no → rating
cus_no → street
cus_no → city
cus_no → pincode
cus_no → state
cus_no → country

Key : cus_no**Type : BCNF**

{**Reason** : Every attribute of Customer Relation is dependent only and only on Key of Relation (cus_no)}

8) **Order_Info (ord_no, ord_date, purpose, cus_no, prod_id, prod_qty, prod_rate) :**

FDs/Minimal FDs :

ord_no → ord_date
ord_no → purpose
ord_no → cus_no
{ord_no, prod_id} → prod_qty
{ord_no, prod_id} → prod_rate

Key : {ord_no, prod_id}

Here, first three FDs are violating the BCNF requirement. So, we have to Decompose this relation and bring it to BCNF form.

Now, $\text{ord_no}^+ = \{\text{ord_no}, \text{ord_date}, \text{purpose}, \text{cus_no}\}$

So, we decompose the Order_Info Relation into two Relations Order and Order_Detail which are in BCNF.

8.a) Order (ord_no, ord_date, purpose, cus_no) :

FDs :

$\text{ord_no} \rightarrow \text{ord_date}$

$\text{ord_no} \rightarrow \text{purpose}$

$\text{ord_no} \rightarrow \text{cus_no}$

Minimal FDs :

$\text{ord_no} \rightarrow \text{ord_date}$

$\text{ord_no} \rightarrow \text{purpose}$

$\text{ord_no} \rightarrow \text{cus_no}$

Key : ord_no

Type : BCNF

{Reason : Every attribute of Order Relation is dependent only and only on Key of Relation (ord_no)}

8.b) Order_Detail (ord_no, prod_id, prod_qty, prod_rate) :

FDs :

$\{\text{ord_no}, \text{prod_id}\} \rightarrow \text{prod_qty}$

$\{\text{ord_no}, \text{prod_id}\} \rightarrow \text{prod_rate}$

Minimal FDs :

$\{\text{ord_no}, \text{prod_id}\} \rightarrow \text{prod_qty}$

$\{\text{ord_no}, \text{prod_id}\} \rightarrow \text{prod_rate}$

Key : {ord_no, prod_id}

Type : BCNF

{Reason} : Every attribute of Order_Detail Relation is dependent only and only on Key of Relation ({ord_no, prod_id}})

9) Order_Bill (bill_no, bill_date, order_no, cus_no, amount) :

FDs :

bill_no \rightarrow bill_date
bill_no \rightarrow amount
bill_no \rightarrow order_no
bill_no \rightarrow cus_no

Minimal FDs :

bill_no \rightarrow bill_date
bill_no \rightarrow amount
bill_no \rightarrow order_no
bill_no \rightarrow cus_no

Key : bill_no

Type : BCNF

{Reason} : Every attribute of Order_Bill Relation is dependent only and only on Key of Relation (bill_no)}

10) Raw_Material (rm_id, rm_name, branch_no) :

FDs :

rm_id \rightarrow rm_name
rm_id \rightarrow branch_no

Minimal FDs :

$rm_id \rightarrow rm_name$
 $rm_id \rightarrow branch_no$

Key : rm_id

Type : BCNF

{Reason : Every attribute of Raw_Material Relation is dependent only and only on Key of Relation (rm_id)}

- 11) **Raw_Mat_Detail (rm_bill_no , rm_bill_date , sup_no , sup_name , $street$, $city$, $pincode$, $state$, $country$, $sup_contact$) :**

FDs/Minimal FDs :

$rm_bill_no \rightarrow rm_bill_date$
 $rm_bill_no \rightarrow sup_no$
 $rm_bill_no \rightarrow sup_name$
 $rm_bill_no \rightarrow sup_contact$
 $rm_bill_no \rightarrow sup_city$
 $sup_no \rightarrow sup_name$
 $sup_no \rightarrow street$
 $sup_no \rightarrow city$
 $sup_no \rightarrow pincode$
 $sup_no \rightarrow state$
 $sup_no \rightarrow country$
 $sup_no \rightarrow sup_contact$

Key : { rm_bill_no }

Here, last three FDs are violating the BCNF requirement. So, we have to Decompose this relation and bring it to BCNF form.

Now, $sup_no^+ = \{sup_no, sup_name, sup_city, sup_contact\}$

So, we decompose the Raw_Mat_Detail Relation into two Relations Supplier and Raw_Mat_Bill which are in BCNF.

11.a) Supplier (sup_no, sup_name, street, city, pincode, state, country, sup_contact) :

Minimal FDs :

sup_no \rightarrow sup_name
sup_no \rightarrow sup_contact
sup_no \rightarrow street
sup_no \rightarrow city
sup_no \rightarrow pincode
sup_no \rightarrow state
sup_no \rightarrow country
sup_no \rightarrow sup_contact

Key : sup_no

Type : BCNF

{Reason : Every attribute of Supplier Relation is dependent only and only on Key of Relation (sup_no)}

11.b) Raw_Mat_Bill (rm_bill_no, rm_bill_date, sup_no) :

Minimal FDs :

rm_bill_no \rightarrow rm_bill_date
rm_bill_no \rightarrow sup_no

Key : rm_bill_no

Type : BCNF

{Reason : Every attribute of Raw_Mat_Bill Relation is dependent only and only on Key of Relation (rm_bill_no)}

12) Purchase_Detail (rm_bill_no, rm_id, rm_volume, rm_rate) :

FDs :

$\{rm_bill_no, rm_id\} \rightarrow rm_volume$

$\{rm_bill_no, rm_id\} \rightarrow rm_rate$

Minimal FDs :

$\{rm_bill_no, rm_id\} \rightarrow rm_volume$

$\{rm_bill_no, rm_id\} \rightarrow rm_rate$

Key : {rm_id, rm_bill_no}

Type : BCNF

{Reason} : Every attribute of Purchase_Detail Relation is dependent only and only on Key of Relation ({rm_id, rm_bill_no}})

13) Used_Raw_Material (prod_id, rm_id) :

FDs : No FDs present in this relation, because all attributes are combined generate Primary Key. Hence, this relation is also in BCNF.

Key : {prod_id, rm_id}

Type : BCNF