## Homework 3 (Midterm 2)

## FourMax Problem

The TwoMax problem is a multimodal optimization problem that has 2 optimal solutions. The fitness function of the TwoMax problem is:

$$f(x) = \max\{u(x), \bar{u}(x)\}, \qquad u(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i, \qquad \bar{u}(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (1 - x_i),$$
 where  $x = \langle x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n \rangle, \qquad x_i \in \{0, 1\}.$ 

In this homework assignment, we introduce the FourMax problem. FourMax problem has 4 optimal solutions, and one FourMax problem is made by concatenating two TwoMax problems. The fitness function of the FourMax problem is:

$$f(\mathbf{x}) = \max\{u(\mathbf{x}_{1:n}), \bar{u}(\mathbf{x}_{1:n})\} + \max\{u(\mathbf{x}_{n+1:2n}), \bar{u}(\mathbf{x}_{n+1:2n})\},$$
 where  $\mathbf{x} = \langle x_1, x_2, ..., x_{2n} \rangle$ ,  $\mathbf{x}_{i:j} = \langle x_i, x_{i+1}, ..., x_j \rangle$ ,  $x_i \in \{0,1\}$ .

Solve the FourMax problem using GA. The objective is to find all solutions and maximize the fitness values of the population. Use the parameters below.

- $\triangleright$  Individual length = 50 (i.e., n = 25)
- > Population size = 100
- ➤ Maximum generation = 300

Try using general overlap selection and sharing method.

Submit a zip file to the TA's email containing the following:

- > Final population.
  - fourmax.txt
- ➤ Source code (Python, C, or C++)
  - In your source code, set a seed to make your GA reproducible. (e.g. np.random.seed(12), random.seed(34), srand(56), etc.)

The name of the zip file must include your name and your student id.

Due: 11/14 23:59

Email: cheetos@gm.gist.ac.kr