How does on-pitch performance impact commercial success in the English Premier League (EPL)?



By Uyi Erhabor June 2025

Introduction

Presentation structure:

- Methodology
- Executive summary
- Explanation of findings
- Strategic recommendations
- Case study 1
- Case study 2
- Important considerations

Methodology

Data sources:

- On-pitch performance data (points totals, league position): FBref
- Off-pitch performance data (revenue): Deloitte Money League, Companies House

Data Preparation:

- Filtered Deloitte Money League data for EPL teams' revenue data
- Collected revenue data for EPL teams not in Deloitte Money League from Companies House
- Filtered FBref EPL standings data for team, points totals and league position data
- Standardised team names across the on-pitch and off-pitch datasets
- Combined the on-pitch and off-pitch datasets for the 2019/20 to 2023/24 seasons

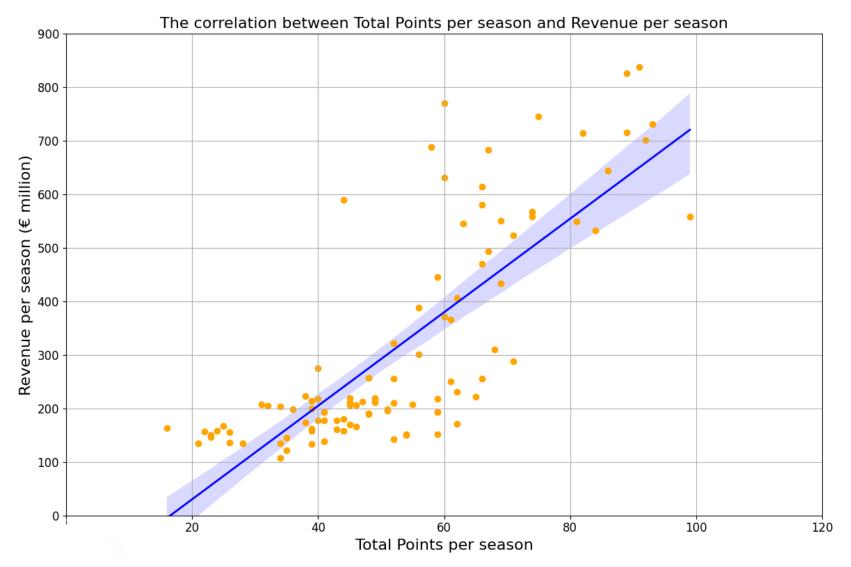
Analysis:

- Correlation analysis (identifying relationships)
- Regression analysis (quantifying the impact of on-pitch performance on commercial success)

Executive Summary

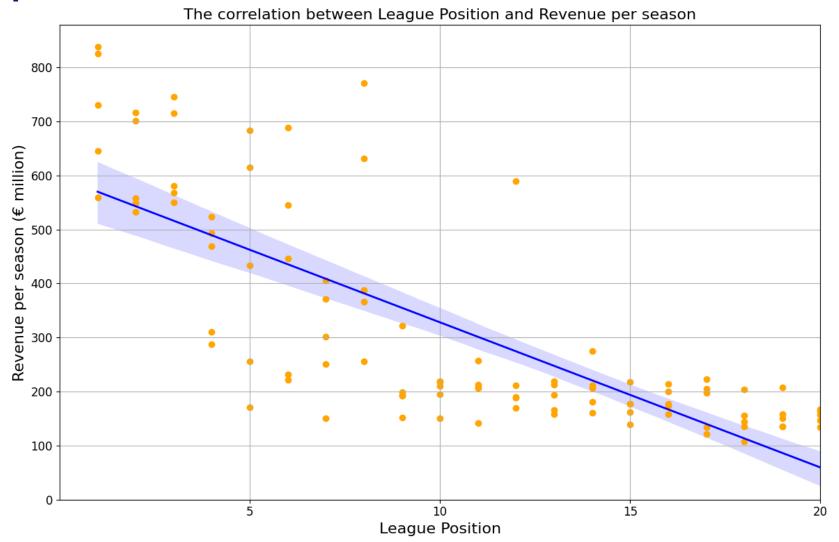
- A strong positive relationship exists between points totals and revenue
- A strong negative relationship exists between league position and revenue
- On-pitch performance has positive and negative quantifiable impacts on commercial success
- In a worst-case scenario there is commercial success that can be achieved in the Premier League
- Points totals and league position are significant on-pitch performance factors that drive commercial success

Strong positive relationship between points totals and revenue



Correlation coefficient of 0.79

Strong negative relationship between league position and revenue



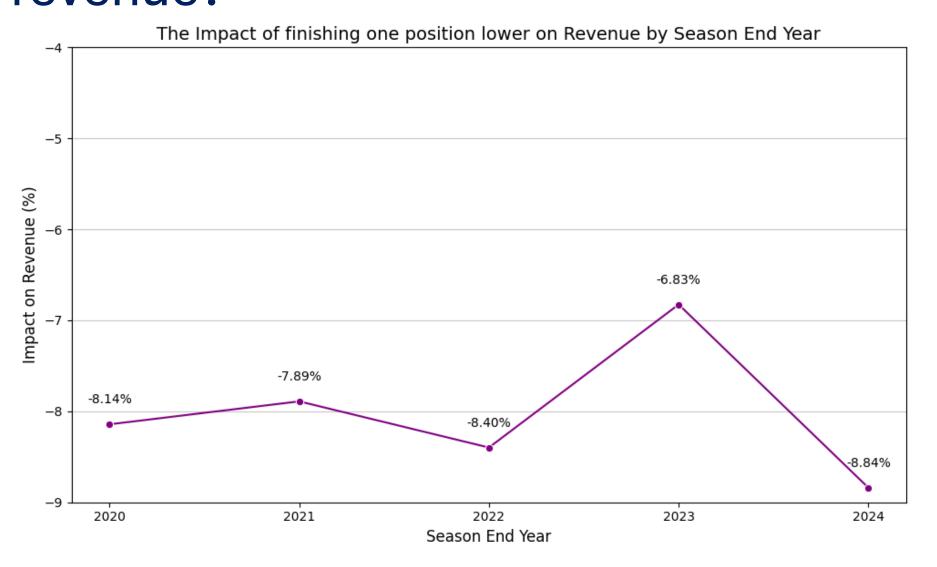
 Correlation coefficient of -0.77

How much can an additional point contribute to revenue?

+2.54%

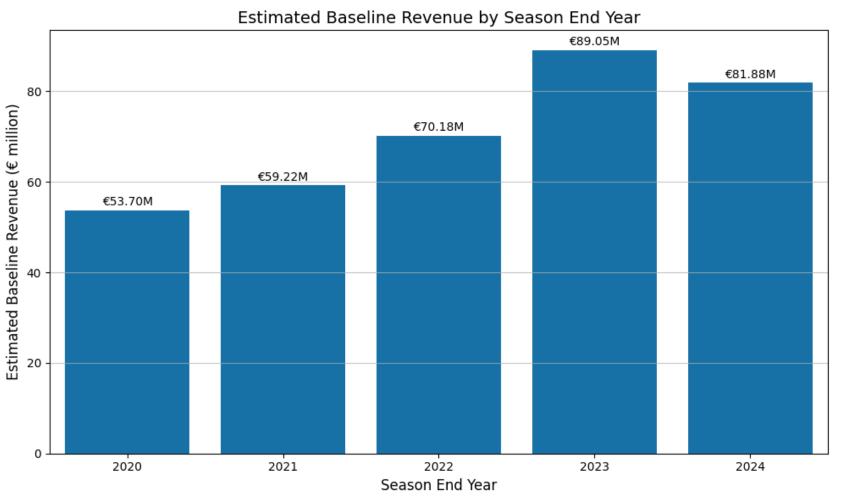
 Estimated revenue impact of an additional point over the 5-season period

How does a lower league position impact revenue?



 Estimated impact of finishing one position lower of -8.02% over the 5season period

Commercial success can be achieved in a worst-case scenario



- Baseline revenue: revenue earned in a 0 point/minimum performance season
- Estimated baseline revenue of € 69.70m on average across the 5-season period

The significance of points totals and league position in driving commercial success

 R-squared: a measure of the importance of one variable in determining another

 Points totals and league position have R-squared values of 70% in terms of their ability to predict revenue

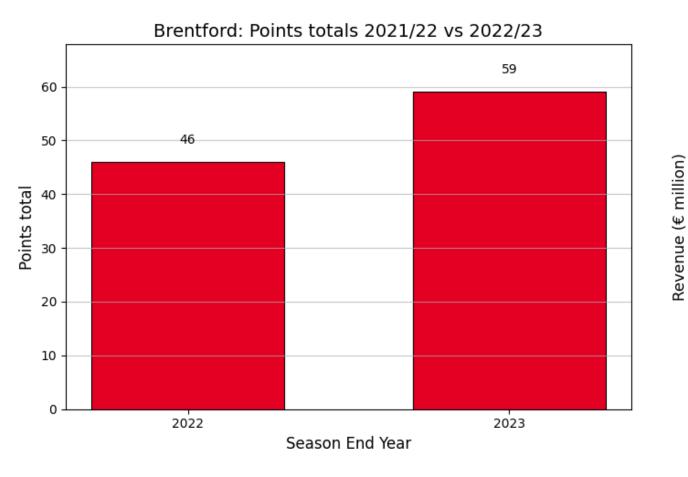
Strategic recommendations

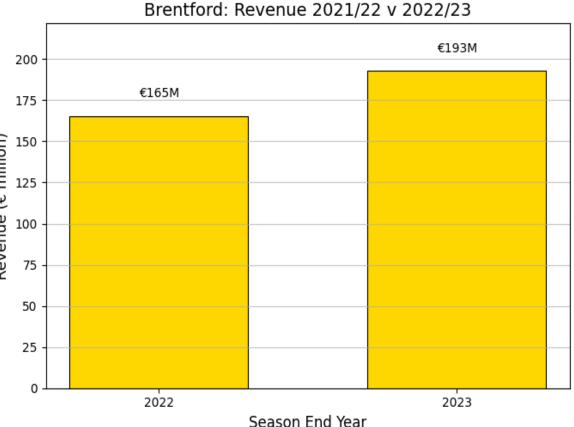
 Invest in squad development to maximise on-pitch performance and commercial success as an additional point is estimated to increase revenue by 2.54%

 Utilise estimated baseline revenue (€69.70m) in setting minimum expectations of commercial success in the EPL

Case study: Brentford

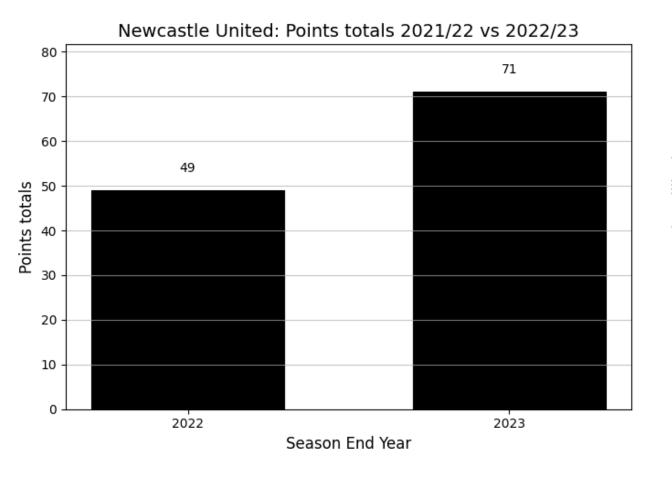
- League position 2021/22: **13**th
- League position 2022/23: 9th

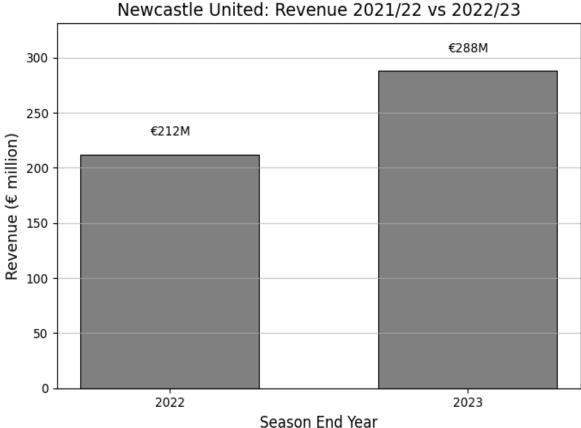




Case study: Newcastle United

- League position 2021/22: **11**th
- League position 2022/23: 4th





Important considerations

 Analysis of a larger dataset e.g. 10 seasons may reveal different estimates

 There are other factors other than league position and points totals that influence commercial success