

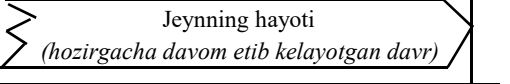
# UNIT 8

## Present perfect (2) (I have done) Tugallangan hozirgi zamon

A Quyidagi misolni o'rganing:

|   |   |                                       |
|---|---|---------------------------------------|
| Dave: <b>Have you travelled a lot, Jane?</b>      | - | Ko'p sayohat qilganmisan, Jeyn?       |
| Jane: <b>Yes, I've been to lots of places.</b>    | - | Ha, men ko'p joylarda bo'lganman.     |
| Dave: <b>Really? Have you ever been to China?</b> | - | Rostdanmi? Hech Xitoyda bo'lgansanmi? |
| Jane: <b>Yes, I've been to China twice.</b>       | - | Ha, Xitoyda ikki marta bo'lganman.    |
| Dave: <b>What about India?</b>                    | - | Hindistondachi?                       |
| Jane: <b>No, I haven't been to India.</b>         | - | Yo'q, Hindistonda bo'lmaganman.       |

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|--|--|
| Hozirgacha davom etib kelayotgan davr haqida so'zlanganda <i>present perfect</i> qo'llaniladi.                           |  |
| Bu misolda Deyv va Jeyn (hozirgacha davom etib kelayotgan) hayoti davomida sayohat qilgan joylar haqida suhbatlashmoqda. | <i>past</i> <span style="float: right;"><i>now</i></span>                          |

- **Have you ever eaten caviar?** - Hech ikra yeganmisan? (hayotingda)
- **We've never had a car.** - Bizning hech qachon mashinamiz bo'lmagan.
- **Susan really loves that film. She's seen it eight times!** - Syuzan bu filmni sevadi. Uni sakkiz marta ko'rgan!
- **What a boring film! It's the most boring film I've ever seen.** - Qanday zerikarli film! Ko'rganlarim ichidan bu eng zerikarlisi.

Quyidagi misollarda ham so'zlovchilar hozirgacha davom etib kelayotgan davr haqida gapirmoqdalar:

- **Have you heard from George recently?** - Yaqinda Jorjdan xabar eshitdingmi?
- **I've met a lot of people in the last few days.** - Oxirgi bir necha kunlarda ko'p odamlar bilan tanishdim.
- **We haven't had any problems so far.** - Shu paytgacha bizda hech qanday muammo bo'lmadi.
- **I'm hungry. I haven't eaten anything since breakfast.** - Qornim ochdi. Nonushtadan beri hech narsa yeganim yo'q.
- **It's nice to see you again. We haven't seen each other for a long time.** - Seni ko'rganimdan hursandman. Ko'pdan beri uchrashmagandik.

B **Today / this morning / this evening** va boshqa payt bo'laklari, gapirilayotgan vaqtda hali *tugamagan* bo'lganida *present perfect* bilan qo'llaniladi:

- **I've drunk four cups of coffee today.** - Bugun to'rt chashka kofe ichdim. (ehtimol bugungi kun tugashigacha yana icharman)
- **Have you had a holiday this year?** - Bu yil ta'tilga chiqdingmi?
- **I haven't seen Tom this morning. Have you?** - Tomni bugun ertalab ko'rmadim. Senchi?
- **Ron hasn't worked very hard this term.** - Ron bu semestr qattiq ishlagani yo'q.

C Biror ish-harakat birinchi marta sodir bo'lganligini ko'rsatish uchun **"It's the first time something has happened"** (*present perfect*) tuzilmasi qo'llaniladi. Masalan:

**Don is having a driving lesson. He is very nervous because it is his first lesson.**

Don mashina haydash mashg'ulotida. U juda hayajonlanmoqda, chunki bu uning birinchi mashg'uloti.

- **It's the first time he has driven a car.** - Bu uning birinchi marta mashina haydashi. ("drives" *emas*) *yoki*
- **He has never driven a car before.** - U avval hech qachon mashina haydamagan.
- **Linda has lost her passport. It's the second time this has happened.** - Linda pasportini yo'qotib qo'ydi. Bu ikkinchi marta sodir bo'lishi. ("happens" *emas*)
- **Bill is phoning his sister again. That's the third time he's phoned her this evening.** - Bill yana opasiga qo'ng'iroq qilayapti. Bu kecha hisobidan u unga uchinchi marta qo'ng'iroq qilishi.