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In [1]: #Library Management System
class Book:
    total_books = 0 # class variable

    def __init__(self, title, author, isbn):
        self.title = title
        self.author = author
        self.isbn = isbn
        Book.total_books += 1

    def update_title(self, new_title):
        self.title = new_title

    def update_author(self, new_author):
        self.author = new_author

    # Simulated Method Overloading
    def display_info(self, user_type="reader"):
        if user_type.lower() == "librarian":
            print(f"Title: {self.title}, Author: {self.author}, ISBN: {self.isbn}")
        elif user_type.lower() == "reader":
            print(f"Title: {self.title}, Author: {self.author}")
        else:
            print("Invalid user type. Showing basic info.")
            print(f"Title: {self.title}")

    @staticmethod
    def book_info():
        print("Books contain knowledge and are written by authors. Each book has")

    @classmethod
    def get_total_books(cls):
        return cls.total_books

class Author:
    total_authors = 0

    def __init__(self, name, birthdate):
        self.name = name
        self.birthdate = birthdate
        self.books = [] # List of Book instances
        Author.total_authors += 1

    def add_book(self, book):
        if isinstance(book, Book):
            self.books.append(book)

    def remove_book(self, isbn):
        self.books = [book for book in self.books if book.isbn != isbn]

    @staticmethod
    def author_info():
        print("Authors write books and contribute to literature and knowledge.")

    @classmethod
    def get_total_authors(cls):
        return cls.total_authors

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class Library:
    library_count = 0

    def __init__(self):
        self.books = [] # list of Book instances
        self.authors = [] # list of Author instances
        Library.library_count += 1

    def add_book(self, book):
        if isinstance(book, Book):
            self.books.append(book)

    def remove_book(self, isbn):
        self.books = [book for book in self.books if book.isbn != isbn]

    def list_books(self):
        if not self.books:
            print("No books in the library.")
        for book in self.books:
            book.display_info("reader")

    @staticmethod
    def library_info():
        print("Libraries store books and provide access to readers and researchers")

    @classmethod
    def get_library_count(cls):
        return cls.library_count

# Create Authors
author1 = Author("J.K. Rowling", "1965-07-31")
author2 = Author("George Orwell", "1903-06-25")

# Create Books
book1 = Book("Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone", "J.K. Rowling", "978074
book2 = Book("1984", "George Orwell", "9780451524935")
book3 = Book("Animal Farm", "George Orwell", "9780451526342")

# Add Books to Authors
author1.add_book(book1)
author2.add_book(book2)
author2.add_book(book3)

# Create Library
library1 = Library()

# Add Books to Library
library1.add_book(book1)
library1.add_book(book2)
library1.add_book(book3)

# Display Books in Library
print("\n--- Library Book List ---")
library1.list_books()

# Update a Book Title
book3.update_title("Animal Farm: A Fairy Story")

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# Simulate Method Overloading
print("\n--- Book Info for Librarian ---")
book2.display_info("librarian")

print("\n--- Book Info for Reader ---")
book2.display_info("reader")

# Remove Book by ISBN from Library and Author
library1.remove_book("9780451524935")
author2.remove_book("9780451524935")

# List books again
print("\n--- Library Book List After Removal ---")
library1.list_books()

# Static Method Calls
print("\n--- Static Method Info ---")
Book.book_info()
Author.author_info()
Library.library_info()

# Class Method Calls
print("\n--- Class Method Counts ---")
print("Total Books:", Book.get_total_books())
print("Total Authors:", Author.get_total_authors())
print("Total Libraries:", Library.get_library_count())

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--- Library Book List ---

Title: Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone, Author: J.K. Rowling

Title: 1984, Author: George Orwell

Title: Animal Farm, Author: George Orwell

--- Book Info for Librarian ---

Title: 1984, Author: George Orwell, ISBN: 9780451524935

--- Book Info for Reader ---

Title: 1984, Author: George Orwell

--- Library Book List After Removal ---

Title: Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone, Author: J.K. Rowling

Title: Animal Farm: A Fairy Story, Author: George Orwell

--- Static Method Info ---

Books contain knowledge and are written by authors. Each book has a unique ISBN.

Authors write books and contribute to literature and knowledge.

Libraries store books and provide access to readers and researchers.

--- Class Method Counts ---

Total Books: 3

Total Authors: 2

Total Libraries: 1