

Color Sorting Algorithm

By: Uzziel Kyle Ynciong

The Program:

Classes

- Color
- ColorsArray
 - ColorsArray.sort()

Functions

- randomColorsGenerator()

Color

```
class Color {  
  constructor(color) {  
    this.name = color  
    this.visual = {  
      'red': '❤️',  
      'white': '⬤',  
      'blue': '💠',  
      'green': '♣️'  
    }[color]  
    this.value = {  
      'red': 0,  
      'white': 1,  
      'blue': 2,  
      'green': 3  
    }[color]  
  }  
}
```

ColorsArray

```
class ColorsArray {  
    constructor(length) {  
        this.length = length  
        this.colors = randomColorsGenerator(num=this.length)  
    }  
  
    sort() {  
        //  
        // codes here  
        //  
    }  
}
```

randomColorsGenerator()

```
function randomColorsGenerator(num, min = 2) {  
  let colors = [new Color('red'), new Color('white'), new Color('blue'), new Color('green')]  
  
  if (num <= colors.length) {  
    if (num < min) {  
      num = min  
    }  
  
    shuffleArray(colors)  
  
    randomColors = []  
    for (let i = 0; i < num; i++) {  
      randomColors.push(colors[i])  
    }  
  
    return randomColors  
  }  
}
```

randomColorsGenerator() - cont.

```
randomColors = []
colors.forEach(color => {
    randomColors.push(color)
})

let remainingSlots = num - randomColors.length
for (let i=0; i < remainingSlots; i++) {
    let randomIndex = Math.floor(Math.random() * (colors.length-1))
    let newColor = colors[randomIndex]
    randomColors.push(newColor)
}

shuffleArray(randomColors)

return randomColors
}
```

ColorsArray - sorting self method

```
class ColorsArray {  
    ...  
    sort()  
}
```

THE SORTING ALGORITHM

ColorsArray.sort()

```
sort() {  
    let this.colors = Array.from(this.colors)  
  
    let sortedColors = []  
    let num = 0  
    while (sortedColors.length !== this.length) {  
        let groupedColors = []  
        this.colors.forEach(color => {  
            if (color.value === num) {  
                groupedColors.push(color)  
            }  
        })  
  
        sortedColors.push(...groupedColors)  
        num++  
    }  
  
    return sortedColors  
}
```

Unsorted array

```
this.color = [🔴 , ❤️ , ❤️ , 🔴 , 💠 , 🍀 , 🍀 , 💠 ]
```

Creating an empty array to store grouped colors by order of sorting

```
let sortedColors = []
```














```
for (num = 0; sortedColors.length != this.length; num++) {  
  let groupedColors = []  
  this.colors.forEach(color => {  
    if (color.value == num) {  
      groupedColors.push(color)  
    }  
  })  
}
```

```
sortedColors.length = 0  
this.length = 8
```

num = 0

```
groupedColors = []  
this.colors = [  ,  ,  ,  ,  ,  ,  ,  ]
```

Searching for value == num



```
index 0 - [ ] || NO NEW ADDITION  
index 1 - [  ] || ADDED  
index 2 - [  ,  ] || ADDED  
index 3 - [  ,  ] || NO NEW ADDITION  
index 4 - [  ,  ] || NO NEW ADDITION  
index 5 - [  ,  ] || NO NEW ADDITION  
index 6 - [  ,  ] || NO NEW ADDITION  
index 7 - [  ,  ] || NO NEW ADDITION
```

```
groupedColors = [  ,  ]
```

Adding grouped color to sortedColors

```
sortedColors.push(...groupedColors)
```

Output

```
sortedColors = [  ,  ]
```

```
for (num = 0; sortedColors.length != this.length; num++) {  
  let groupedColors = []  
  this.colors.forEach(color => {  
    if (color.value == num) {  
      groupedColors.push(color)  
    }  
  })  
}
```

```
sortedColors.length = 2  
this.length = 8
```

```
num = 1
groupedColors = []
this.colors = [●, ♥, ♥, ●, ♦, ♣, ♣, ♦]
```

Searching for value == num

```
index 0 - [●] || ADDED
index 1 - [●] || NO NEW ADDITION
index 2 - [●] || NO NEW ADDITION
index 3 - [●, ●] || ADDED
index 4 - [●, ●] || NO NEW ADDITION
index 5 - [●, ●] || NO NEW ADDITION
index 6 - [●, ●] || NO NEW ADDITION
index 7 - [●, ●] || NO NEW ADDITION
```

```
groupedColors = [●, ●]
```

Adding grouped color to sortedColors

```
sortedColors.push(...groupedColors)
```

Output

```
sortedColors = [  ,  ,  ,  ]
```



```
for (num = 0; sortedColors.length != this.length; num++) {  
  let groupedColors = []  
  this.colors.forEach(color => {  
    if (color.value == num) {  
      groupedColors.push(color)  
    }  
  })  
}
```

```
sortedColors.length = 4  
this.length = 8
```

```
num = 2
groupedColors = []
this.colors = [  ,  ,  ,  ,  ,  ,  ,  ]
```

Searching for value == num

```
index 0 - [ ] || NO NEW ADDITION
index 1 - [ ] || NO NEW ADDITION
index 2 - [ ] || NO NEW ADDITION
index 3 - [ ] || NO NEW ADDITION
index 4 - [  ] || ADDED
index 5 - [  ] || NO NEW ADDITION
index 6 - [  ] || NO NEW ADDITION
index 7 - [  ,  ] || ADDED
```

```
groupedColors = [  ,  ]
```

Adding grouped color to sortedColors

```
sortedColors.push(...groupedColors)
```

Output

```
sortedColors = [  ,  ,  ,  ,  ,  ]
```

```
for (num = 0; sortedColors.length != this.length; num++) {  
  let groupedColors = []  
  this.colors.forEach(color => {  
    if (color.value == num) {  
      groupedColors.push(color)  
    }  
  })  
}
```

```
sortedColors.length = 6  
this.length = 8
```

```
num = 2
groupedColors = []
this.colors = [  ,  ,  ,  ,  ,  ,  ,  ]
```

Searching for value == num

```
index 0 - [ ] || NO NEW ADDITION
index 1 - [ ] || NO NEW ADDITION
index 2 - [ ] || NO NEW ADDITION
index 3 - [ ] || NO NEW ADDITION
index 4 - [ ] || NO NEW ADDITION
index 5 - [ ] || ADDED
index 6 - [ ,  ] || ADDED
index 7 - [ ,  ] || NO NEW ADDITION
```

```
groupedColors = [ ,  ]
```

Adding grouped color to sortedColors

```
sortedColors.push(...groupedColors)
```

Output

```
sortedColors = [  ,  ,  ,  ,  ,  ,  ,  ]
```

```
for (num = 0; sortedColors.length != this.length; num++) {  
    let groupedColors = []  
    this.colors.forEach(color => {  
        if (color.value == num) {  
            groupedColors.push(color)  
        }  
    })  
}
```

```
sortedColors.length = 8  
this.length = 8
```

Condition Satisfied!

Returns the list of sorted colors

```
return sortedColors
```


Final Output in the Terminal

```
*Enter number of colors: 8
```

```
Unsorted: [● , ♥ , ♥ , ● , ♦ , ♣ , ♣ , ♦ ]
```

```
Sorted: [♥ , ♥ , ● , ● , ♦ , ♦ , ♣ , ♣ ]
```

Worst Case Scenario

Time Complexity: $O(n^2)$

m = range of color values

- number of different colors to sort
- $O(n)$

n = length of `this.colors`

- number of colors of a given list
- $O(n)$

$m * n$ is $O(n^2)$ if m is $O(n)$.