Static.

What is the purpose of static methods and variables?

The methods or variables defined as static are called Class variables became they are shared among all the objects of the class.

The static is the part of the class and not of the object. The static variables care stored in the class carea, and eve do not need to create the object to access such variables. Therefore, static is used intitle case, where we need to define variables or methods which are common to all the objects of the class.

For example, in the class simulating, the collection of the students in a college, the name of the college is the common attribute to all the students. Therefore, the college name will be defined as static.