

## NQueens

**:-1BM21CS232**

```
#include <stdio.h>

int n, count=0;

int isSafe(char board[n][n], int row, int col)
{
    int i,j;
    for (i= row - 1; i >= 0; i--)
    {
        if (board[i][col] == 'Q')
        {
            return 0;
        }
    }

    for (i = row - 1, j = col - 1; i >= 0 && j >= 0; i--, j--)
    {
        if (board[i][j] == 'Q')
        {
            return 0;
        }
    }

    for (i = row - 1, j = col + 1; i >= 0 && j < n; i--, j++)
    {
        if (board[i][j] == 'Q')
        {
            return 0;
        }
    }
    return 1;
}
```

```

void printBoard(char board[][n])
{
    printf("\n---Chess Board---\n");
    int i,j;
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        for (j = 0; j < n; j++)
        {
            printf("%c ", board[i][j]);
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
}

```

```

void nQueens(char board[n][n], int row)
{
    if (row == n)
    {
        printBoard(board);
        count++;
        return;
    }
    int j;
    for (j= 0; j < n; j++)
    {
        if (isSafe(board, row, j) == 1)
        {
            board[row][j] = 'Q';
            nQueens(board, row + 1);
            board[row][j] = 'X';
        }
    }
}

```

```

int main()
{
    printf("Enter the size of the board: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    char board[n][n];
    int i,j;
    for ( i= 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        for (j = 0; j < n; j++)
        {
            board[i][j] = 'X';
        }
    }
    nQueens(board, 0);
    printf("\nTotal Possible Solution: %d ",count);
}

```

## OUTPUT:

The screenshot shows a C++ IDE with the following code in `NQueens.c`:

```

53     count++;
54     return;
55 }
56 int j;
57 for ( j= 0; j < n; j++)
58 {
59     if (isSafe(board, row, j) == 1)
60     {
61         board[row][j] = 'Q';
62         nQueens(board, row + 1);
63         board[row][j] = 'X';
64     }
65 }
66 }
67
68 int main()
69 {
70     printf("Enter the size of the board: ");
71     scanf("%d", &n);
72
73     char board[n][n];
74     int i,j;
75     for ( i= 0; i < n; i++)
76     {
77         for (j = 0; j < n; j++)
78         {
79             board[i][j] = 'X';
80         }
81     }
82     nQueens(board, 0);
83     printf("\nTotal Possible Solution: %d ",count);
84 }

```

The execution output in the terminal window is as follows:

```

Enter the size of the board: 4

---Chess Board---
X Q X X
X X X Q
Q X X X
X X Q X

---Chess Board---
X X Q X
Q X X X
X X X Q
X Q X X

Total Possible Solution: 2
-----
Process exited after 25.6 seconds with return value 28
Press any key to continue . . .

```