```
Эндочнисть
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   cov(x_{ij}, u_i) \neq 0
                                                      7M que emonación. perpeccopol
Ecan:

"mogens \begin{cases} 1, y = X\beta + U \\ nnal-0 \\ 2, p = const \\ cney-a" \end{cases}

3. \hat{y} = X\hat{\beta}, \hat{\beta} - npn non.

4. p \end{cases} \begin{cases} \delta \quad m-ye \quad X \text{ cens.} \quad 13 \text{ enionsyon } \zeta = 0 \end{cases}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Var(u|X) = 0^2 I
                                                                  Mo
                                                                                                                                                                            1. \hat{p} eyuz-\bar{m} u eguni\bar{m}b. c kep-no 1.

2. \hat{p} mm. no y; \hat{p} = (X^TX)^{-1} X^T y

3. f = (\hat{p} | X) = p

4. \hat{p} f = p

5. \hat{p} f = p

6. \hat{p} f = p

6. \hat{p} f = p

7. \hat{p} f = p

8. \hat{p} f = p

9. \hat{p} f = p

9. \hat{p} f = p

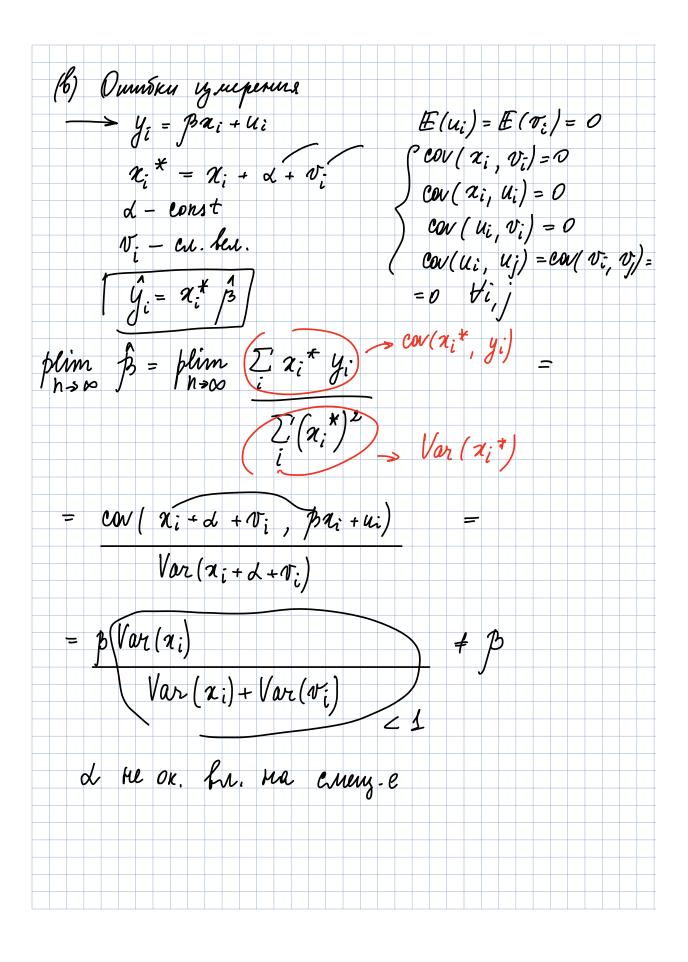
9. \hat{p} f = p

1. \hat{p} f = p

2. \hat{p} f = p

3. \hat{p} f = p

4. \hat{p} f = 
                               plim \beta = \text{plim} (X^TX)^{-1} X^Ty = \text{plim} (X^TX)^{-1} X^T (X_{\beta}+u) = \frac{1}{n-2\infty}
= \beta + \text{plim} (X^TX)^{-1} X^Tu \cdot (n) = \beta + \text{plim} (X^TX) \cdot \frac{1}{x^Tu} = \frac{1}{n-2\infty} \cdot \frac{1}{n}
= \beta + \text{plim} (X^TX)^{-1} X^Tu \cdot (n) = \beta + \text{plim} (X^TX) \cdot \frac{1}{x^Tu} = \frac{1}{n-2\infty} \cdot \frac{1}{n}
= \beta + \text{plim} (X^TX)^{-1} X^Tu \cdot (n) = \beta + \text{plim} (X^TX) \cdot \frac{1}{x^Tu} = \frac{1}{n-2\infty} \cdot \frac{1}{n}
= \beta + \text{plim} (X^TX)^{-1} X^Tu \cdot (n) = \beta + \text{plim} (X^TX) \cdot \frac{1}{x^Tu} = \frac{1}{n-2\infty} \cdot \frac{1}{n}
= \beta + \text{plim} (X^TX)^{-1} X^Tu \cdot (n) = \beta + \text{plim} (X^TX) \cdot \frac{1}{x^Tu} = \frac{1}{n-2\infty} \cdot \frac{1}{n}
= \beta + \text{plim} (X^TX)^{-1} X^Tu \cdot (n) = \beta + \text{plim} (X^TX) \cdot \frac{1}{x^Tu} = \frac{1}{n-2\infty} \cdot \frac{1}{n}
= \beta + \text{plim} (X^TX)^{-1} X^Tu \cdot (n) = \beta + \text{plim} (X^TX) \cdot \frac{1}{x^Tu} = \frac{1}{n-2\infty} \cdot \frac{1}{n}
= \beta + \text{plim} (X^TX)^{-1} X^Tu \cdot (n) = \beta + \text{plim} (X^TX)^{-1} X^T
                                                   \mathbb{E}(u_i) = \mathbb{E}(\mathbb{E}(u_i|X)) = 0
\mathbb{E}(u_i x_i) = \mathbb{E}(\mathbb{E}(u_i x_i|X)) = \mathbb{E}(x_i \mathbb{E}(u_i|X)) = 0
```



(N3)
$$Z_1, ... Z_m - ununipyu - e \ (ununipyu - a) :$$

1. Perekammnerms.

 $E(x_i, z_{ij}) \neq 0 \sim cov(x_i, z_{ij}) \neq 0 \sim plim \ z_j^T x \neq 0$

2. Daugnams

 $E(u_i, z_{ij}) = 0 \sim cov(u_i, z_{ij}) = 0 \sim plim \ z_j^T u = 0$
 $X = x_j^T$
 u
 $X = x_j^T$
 u
 $x_j^T = x_j^T$
 x_j^T

$$\hat{\beta}_{1V} = (\overline{Z}^{T}X)^{-1} \overline{Z}^{T}y$$
plim $\hat{\beta}_{1V} = plim (\overline{Z}^{T}X)^{-2} \overline{Z}^{T}y = plim (\overline{Z}^{T}X)^{-2} \overline{Z}^{T}(Xp+p)$

$$= p + plim (\overline{Z}^{T}X)^{-2} \overline{Z}^{T}u = p$$

$$plim \cdot = 0$$

$$\underline{fecsn}.$$
1. Ugensuppunayus: $\overline{m}en\overline{m}$ $xaycuana$.
$$\begin{cases}
H_0: \hat{\beta}_{uve} u \hat{\beta}_{1V} esem , a \hat{\beta}_{uve} ke esem.
\end{cases}$$

$$(\hat{\beta}_{zv} - \hat{\beta}_{uve})^{T} (Var(\hat{\beta}_{v}) - Var(\hat{\beta}_{uve}))^{-4} (\hat{\beta}_{v} - \hat{\beta}_{uve})$$

$$\sim y^{o2}$$

$$\overset{\circ}{\kappa}^{\tau} ueuo pupeerpob$$
2. $Veueb - b$

$$\overset{\circ}{\chi}_{1} = \overline{Z}_{1V} + u$$

