



$$= \frac{1}{2} \ln d\pi o^{2} + \frac{1}{d\sigma^{2}} R \frac{d\alpha}{(3\sigma\sigma^{2})^{2}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}(\frac{\alpha-p}{2})^{2}} \cdot (\alpha-p)^{2} = \frac{1}{2} \ln d\pi o^{2} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{2} \ln d\pi o^{2} e.$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \ln d\pi o^{2} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{2} \ln d\pi o^{2} e.$$

$$(N2) \text{ Hatrin } \text{ kL} - \text{ gutep energoro.}$$

$$a) A = \text{ bin } (2, \frac{1}{2})$$

$$B = \text{ patrix } \text{ na } 0, 1, 2$$

$$X = 0 = 1$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2} \log_{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2})} \left(\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2})} e^{-\frac{1}{2}(\frac$$

 $MM\Pi$ $X_1 \dots X_N$ - brooper cuys. bewrun uz kanoro-mo paenp. $\Theta = (\Theta_1 \dots \Theta_k)$ -napanempor paenp. Force p: $L(X_1,...,X_N | \Theta) = P\{X_1 = x_1 ... | X_n = x_n | \Theta) = \prod_{i=1}^{i i d} P\{X_i = x_i | \Theta\}$ $L(X_1,...,X_N | \Theta) = f_{X_1,...,X_N | \Theta}(x_1,...,x_n | \Theta) = \prod_{i \geq 1} f(x_i | \Theta)$ $\ell := ln L$ $3agara : \hat{\Theta}_{ml} = argmax \ell(XI\Theta)$ (N3) Yi ~ iid

Y 2 4 6

P{Y=yi} 3a 1-5a 2a $y_1 = 6$, $y_2 = 4$, $y_3 = 6$ L(a), l(a) $\frac{2}{\hat{a}} = \frac{5}{1-5\hat{a}}$ $2 - 10\hat{a} = 5\hat{a}$ $\hat{a}_{\mu} = \frac{2}{15}$

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