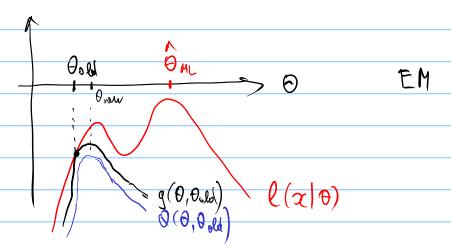
Tyuler 1 2021-10-08

-> EM

-> Bookstrap: Vou copour gol-bel unterback, eau josoul nax cross!



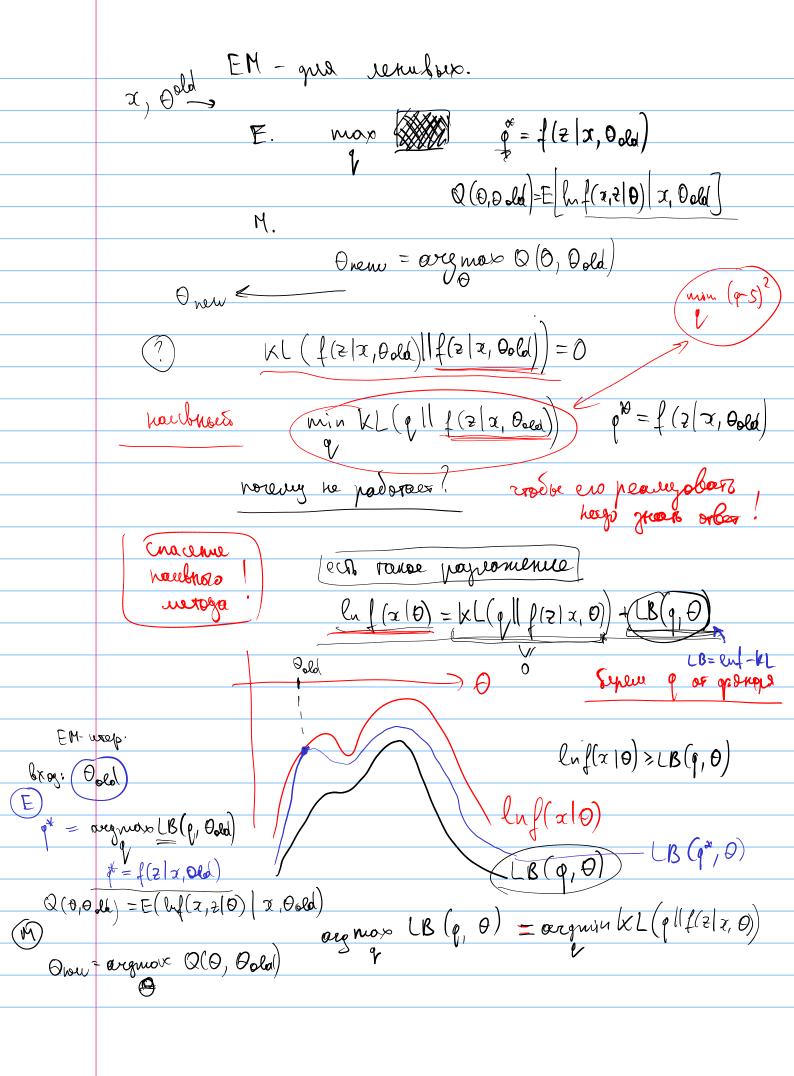
Ogno utepayue EM-ouropurua.

$$b \times og: \Thetaold$$
 $paxogula ap-year$ $E-wan: g(\theta, \Thetaold), Q(\theta, \Thetaold)$

M-ware θ new = argmax $Q(\theta, \theta old)$ $g(\theta, \theta old) = E lnf(x, z|\theta) - ln f(z|x, \theta old) x, \theta old$ $Q(\theta, \theta old) = E lnf(x, z|\theta) x, \theta old$

 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{z}_i - \mathbf{y}_2)^2\right) \cdot \mathbf{p}_2 \quad \delta \quad \delta i = 2$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{z}_i - \mathbf{y}_2)^2\right) \cdot \mathbf{p}_2 \quad \delta \quad \delta i = 2$

 $P(z_i = 1 \mid x_i, \theta_{old}) = \frac{f(x_i, z_i = 1 \mid x_i, \theta_{old})}{f(x_i \mid \theta_{old})} =$ $= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}(x_i - \mu_i dd)^2\right) \cdot pold$ $-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}}\exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}(\alpha_i - \mu_0 \log_2)^2\right) \cdot p_0 \log_2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}}\exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}(\alpha_i - \mu_0 \log_2)^2\right) \cdot p_0 \log_2 + \frac{1}{2}(\alpha_i - \mu_0 \log_2)^2\right) \cdot p_0 \log_2 + \frac{1}{2}(\alpha_i - \mu_0 \log_2)^2 \cdot p_0 \log_2 + \frac{1}{2}(\alpha_i - \mu_0 \log_2)^2 \cdot p_0 \log_2 + \frac{1}{2}(\alpha_i - \mu_0 \log_2)^2 \cdot p_0 \log_2 + \frac{1}{2}(\alpha_i \log_2)^2 \cdot p_0 \log_2 + \frac{1}{2}(\alpha_i \log_2)^2 \cdot p_0 \log$ E(ln f(x;, 2; 10) x;, Dola)= = P(zi=1 | xi, Oold) · luf(xi, 1 0) + + P(2:=2(2i, Oold). luf(2i,210) zabucus or: x_i , $\theta = \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix}$ $\theta_{old} = \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix}$ One - arg mos $\sum_{i=1}^{M} E(...)$ Tryghous! Dynar Lago E < copula vus E() que grecqueroso z 1 cyano anyouc. E() get temp 2 Q(0, 0 old) = E luf(x, 210) | X, Dold) mago parcrusaso f(z/x, oold) Bullo 100, vodos blebogurs pyranem Tyrou! f(z | x, Doli) et e zangeren ontungstop,



$$LB(q, \theta) = \ln f(x|\theta) - L(q||f(z|x, \theta)) =$$

$$= \ln f(x|\theta) + \int q(z) \ln f(z|x, \theta) + H(q) =$$

$$= \int q(z) \ln f(x|\theta) dz + // =$$

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$$= \int q(z)$$

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