

TOXIC EXPOSURE - HYDROFLUORIC ACID

ALL PROVIDERS / EMT

- ☐ Scene Management
 - Industrial Exposures in which to consider hydrofluoric acid
 - Aluminum processing
 - Chemical plants
 - Construction – waste products
 - Creation of chlorofluorohydrocarbons for refrigerants, aerosols, foams, plastics, and specialty solvents
 - Dry Cleaning Spotting Solutions
 - Electroplating
 - Foundry cast sand removal
 - Glass etching or cleaning
 - Meat packing industry
 - Petroleum refineries for high octane gasoline
 - Semiconductor silicon etching or cleaning
 - Stainless steel “pickling”
 - Stone etching or polishing
 - Uranium processing
- ☐ Focused history and physical exam
- ☐ Cardiac monitor, ETCO₂, and pulse oximetry monitoring, when available
- ☐ **Treatment Plan**
 - **Skin Exposure**
 - Immediate irrigation. Clothing, jewelry etc., is removed as irrigation is taking place.
 - Soak burned skin in magnesium hydroxide antacid preparations (milk of magnesia, Mylanta, Maalox).
 - **Calcium Gluconate Gel** for application – Mix 25mL of 10% Calcium Gluconate in 75mL of a sterile water-soluble lubricant. Apply topically or if hand exposure possibly in a glove
 - **Eye Exposure**
 - Continuous rinsing for a minimum of 15 minutes or until a calcium ocular solution is available.
 - **Oral ingestion** – conscious/alert patient only – (OG Tube is recommended for the pediatric patient.)
 - If patient is able to swallow, administer any calcium or magnesium based antacid (milk of magnesia, Mylanta, Maalox). In the absence of these products, have patient drink approximately 8-16 oz. of water. Consult OLMC for questions.

ADULT

PEDIATRIC (<15 years of Age)
NOTE: Pediatric weight based dosing should not exceed Adult dosing.

AEMT

AEMT

- ☐ Advanced airway, vascular access and fluid therapy
- ☐ **Calcium Gluconate Gel** for application – Mix 25mL of 10% Calcium Gluconate in 75mL of a sterile water-soluble lubricant. Apply topically or if hand exposure possibly in a glove

- ☐ Advanced airway, vascular access and fluid therapy
- ☐ **Calcium Gluconate Gel** for application – Mix 25mL of 10% Calcium Gluconate in 75mL of a sterile water-soluble lubricant. Apply topically or if hand exposure possibly in a glove

PARAMEDIC

PARAMEDIC