ASSIGNMENT DAY 3

MATH CALCULATIONS:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  int a, b;
  printf("Enter the first integer (a): ");
  scanf("%d", &a);
  printf("Enter the second integer (b): ");
  scanf("%d", &b);
  int sum = a + b;
  int product = a * b;
  if (sum > 100){
    printf("The sum of a and b is greater than 100\n");
 }
  else{
    printf("The sum of a and b is not greater than 100\n");
 }
  if (product \% 4 == 0){
    printf("The product of a and b is divisible by 4\n");
 }
  else{
    printf("The product of a and b is not divisible by 4\n");
 }
  if (a & (1 << 1)) {
    printf("The second bit of a is set\n");
 }
```

```
else {
    printf("The second bit of a is not set\n");
}

return 0;
}

OUTPUT:

Enter the first integer (a): 2

Enter the second integer (b): 4

The sum of a and b is not greater than 100

The product of a and b is divisible by 4

The second bit of a is set
```

NUMBER VALIDATIONS PROPERTIES:

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    int n;
    printf("Enter an integer: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    if (n % 5 == 0 && n > 50) {
        if (n & 1) {
            printf("The number is a multiple of 5, greater than 50, and has its least significant bit set.\n");
        }
        else {
            printf("The number is a multiple of 5 and greater than 50, but its least significant bit is not set.\n");
}
```

```
}
}
else {
  printf("The number is either not a multiple of 5 or not greater than 50.\n");
}
return 0;
}
OUPUT:
Enter an integer: 2
```

The number is either not a multiple of 5 or not greater than 50.

SET, CLEAR, CHECK:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  int n, set_pos, clear_pos, limit1, limit2;
  printf("Enter a number: ");
  scanf("%d", &n);
  printf("Enter the position to set a bit: ");
  scanf("%d", &set_pos);
  printf("Enter the position to clear a bit: ");
  scanf("%d", &clear_pos);
  printf("Enter the lower limit of the range: ");
  scanf("%d", &limit1);
  printf("Enter the upper limit of the range: ");
  scanf("%d", limit2);
```

```
n = n | (1 \le set_pos);
  n = n \& \sim (1 << clear_pos);
  if (n % 2 != 0){
    printf("The resulting number is odd\n");
 }
  else{
    printf("The resulting number is even\n");
 }
  if (n \ge \lim_{n \ge 1} \& n \le \lim_{n \ge 1} 
    printf("The resulting number is within the range\n");
 }
  else{
    printf("The resulting number is outside the range\n");
 }
  return 0;
}
OUTPUT:
Enter a number: 4
Enter the position to set a bit: 3
Enter the position to clear a bit: 2
Enter the lower limit of the range: 3
Enter the upper limit of the range: 5
```

TOGGLE EVALUATE:

#include <stdio.h>

```
int main() {
        int n, p;
        printf("Enter an integer: ");
        scanf("%d", &n);
        printf("Enter the position (p) to toggle the bit: ");
        scanf("%d", &p);
        n = n ^ (1 << p);
        if (n > 0){
                printf("The updated number is positive\n");
        }
        else {
                printf("The updated number is not positive\n");
        }
        if (n\%2 == 0){
                printf("The updated number is divisible by 2\n");
        }
        else{
                printf("The updated number is not divisible by 2\n");
        }
        return 0;
}
OUTPUT:
Enter an integer: 2
Enter the position (p) to toggle the bit: 5
The updated number is positive
The updated number is divisible by 2
```

```
VOTE CHECK:
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
 int age, id;
 printf("Enter age: ");
 scanf("%d", &age);
 printf("Enter ID number: ");
 scanf("%d", &id);
 if (age >= 18 && (id & (1 << 4))){
   printf("The person is eligible to vote.\n");
 }
 else{
   printf("The person is not eligible to vote.\n");
 }
 return 0;
}
OUTPUT:
Enter age: 45
Enter ID number: 122334
The person is eligible to vote.
```

BITWISE AND WITH 2 INTEGERS:

#include <stdio.h>

```
int main() {
  int num1, num2, result;
  printf("Enter the first integer: ");
  scanf("%d", &num1);
  printf("Enter the second integer: ");
  scanf("%d", &num2);
  result = num1 & num2;
  printf("The result of %d & %d is: %d\n", num1, num2, result);
  return 0;
}

OUTPUT:
Enter the first integer: 6
Enter the second integer: 8
The result of 6 & 8 is: 0
```

BITWISE OR WITH 2 INTEGERS:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  int num1, num2, result;
  printf("Enter the first integer: ");
  scanf("%d", &num1);
  printf("Enter the second integer: ");
  scanf("%d", &num2);
  result = num1 | num2;
  printf("The result of %d & %d is: %d\n", num1, num2, result);
```

```
return 0;
}
OUTPUT:
Enter the first integer: 3
Enter the second integer: 4
The result of 3 & 4 is: 7
BITWISE XOR WITH 2 INTEGERS:
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
 int num1, num2, result;
  printf("Enter the first integer: ");
 scanf("%d", &num1);
 printf("Enter the second integer: ");
 scanf("%d", &num2);
 result = num1 ^ num2;
  printf("The result of %d & %d is: %d\n", num1, num2, result);
 return 0;
}
OUTPUT:
```

Enter the first integer: 2

The result of 2 & 4 is: 6

Enter the second integer: 4

BITWISE COMPLEMENT:

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    int num, result;
    printf("Enter an integer: ");
    scanf("%d", &num);
    result = ~num;
    printf("The bitwise complement of %d is: %d\n", num, result);
    return 0;
}

OUTPUT:
Enter an integer: 2
The bitwise complement of 2 is: -3
```

POSITION WITH NOT OPERATOR:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  int n, p;
  printf("Enter an integer: ");
  scanf("%d", &n);
  printf("Enter the position (p) to clear the bit: ");
  scanf("%d", &p);
  n = n & ~(1 << p);</pre>
```

```
printf("New value after clearing the bit at position %d: %d\n", p, n);
return 0;
}

OUTPUT:
Enter an integer: 7
Enter the position (p) to clear the bit: 6

New value after clearing the bit at position 6: 7
```

POSITION WITH OR

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    int n, p;
    printf("Enter an integer: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    printf("Enter the position (p) to set the bit to 1: ");
    scanf("%d", &p);
    n = n | (1 << p);
    printf("The new value after setting the bit at position %d to 1 is: %d\n", p, n);
    return 0;
}</pre>
```

OUTPUT:

Enter an integer: 5

Enter the position (p) to set the bit to 1:8

The new value after setting the bit at position 8 to 1 is: 261

TOGGLE WITH XOR:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int n, p;
    printf("Enter an integer: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    printf("Enter the position to toggle the bit: ");
    scanf("%d", &p);
    n = n ^ (1 << p);
    printf("The new value after toggling the bit at position %d is: %d\n", p, n);
    return 0;
}

OUTPUT:
Enter an integer: 5
Enter the position to toggle the bit: 3
The new value after toggling the bit at position 3 is: 13</pre>
```

AREA COMPARISON:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  float length1, breadth1, length2, breadth2;
  float area1, area2;
  printf("Enter the length and breadth of the first rectangle: ");
  scanf("%f %f", &length1, &breadth1);
```

```
printf("Enter the length and breadth of the second rectangle: ");
  scanf("%f %f", &length2, &breadth2);
  area1 = length1 * breadth1;
  area2 = length2 * breadth2;
 if (area1 > area2) {
   printf("The first rectangle has a larger area: %.2f square units", area1);
 }
  else if (area1 < area2) {
   printf("The second rectangle has a larger area: %.2f square units", area2);
 }
  else {
   printf("Both rectangles have the same area: %.2f square units", area1);
 }
 return 0;
}
OUTPUT:
Enter the length and breadth of the first rectangle: 3
4
Enter the length and breadth of the second rectangle: 6
The second rectangle has a larger area: 54.00 square units
CHARACTER CHECK:
#include <stdio.h>
```

int main() {

```
char ch;
printf("Enter a character: ");
scanf("%c", &ch);
if (ch >= 'a' && ch <= 'z') {
    printf("The character '%c' is a lowercase letter.", ch);
}
else {
    printf("The character '%c' is not a lowercase letter", ch);
}
return 0;
}
OUTPUT:
Enter a character: E
The character 'E' is not a lowercase letter</pre>
```

EQUALITY CHECK:

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main(){
  int x,y;
  printf("Enter the value x:");
  scanf("%d",&x);
  printf("Enter the value y:");
  scanf("%d",&y);
  if (x==y){
     printf("Given two integers are equal");
  }
```

```
else{
    printf("Given two integers are not equal");
}
return 0;
}

OUTPUT:
Enter the value x:3
Enter the value y:3
Given two integers are equal
```

GRADE CHECK:

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
  float marks;
  printf("Enter the marks of the student: ");
  scanf("%f", &marks);
  if(marks >= 40 && marks <=100){
    printf("Passed");
  }
  else if(marks > 100){
    printf("Enter a Valid mark");
  }
  else{
    printf("Failed");
  }
```

```
return 0;
}

OUTPUT:
Enter the marks of the student: 50
Passed
```

GREATER NUMBER CHECK:

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main(){
  int x,y;
  printf("Enter the value x:");
  scanf("%d",&x);
  printf("Enter the value y:");
  scanf("%d",&y);
  if(x>y){}
    printf("%d is greater",x);
 }
  else if(x < y){
    printf("%d is greater",y);
 }
  else{
    printf("They are equal");
 }
 return 0;
}
```

```
OUTPUT:
Enter the value x:4
Enter the value y:1
4 is greater
```

NUMBER RANGE:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  int num;
  printf("Enter the number: ");
  scanf("%d", &num);
  if(num>=10 && num<=50){
    printf("Lies within the range");
  }
  else{
    printf("Not in the range");
  }
  return 0;
}</pre>
```

OUTPUT:

Enter the number: 56

Not in the range

POSITIVE CHECK:

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main(){
  int x;
  printf("Enter the value x:");
  scanf("%d",&x);
  if(x>0){
    printf("%d is positive",x);
 }
  else{
    printf("%d is not positive",x);
 }
  return 0;
}
OUTPUT:
Enter the value x:43
43 is positive
```

RECTANGLE DIMENSION CHECK:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  float l,b;
  printf("Enter the length of the rectangle: ");
  scanf("%f", &l);
```

```
printf("Enter the breadth of the rectangle: ");

scanf("%f", &b);

if (I> 0 && b> 0) {

printf("The dimensions form a valid rectangle");
}

else {

printf("Invalid dimensions! Length and breadth must be greater than 0");
}

return 0;
}

OUTPUT:
Enter the length of the rectangle: 3
Enter the breadth of the rectangle: 9
The dimensions form a valid rectangle
```

WEIGHT CHECK:

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
  float weight;
  float max_limit = 50.0;
  printf("Enter the weight of the object in kg: ");
  scanf("%f", &weight);
  if (weight > max_limit) {
     printf("The weight exceeds the maximum limit of %.2f kg", max_limit);
  }
```

```
else {
    printf("The weight is within the limit.\n");
}
return 0;
}

OUTPUT:
Enter the weight of the object in kg: 5
The weight is within the limit.
```

3 NUMBER COMPARISON:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  int num1, num2, num3;
  printf("Enter three numbers: ");
  scanf("%d %d %d", &num1, &num2, &num3);
  if (num1 >= num2 && num1 >= num3) {
    printf("The largest number is %d\n", num1);
  } else if (num2 >= num1 && num2 >= num3) {
    printf("The largest number is %d\n", num2);
  } else {
    printf("The largest number is %d\n", num3);
  }
  return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter three numbers: 5
```

6

0

The largest number is 6

ADMISSION:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
 int age, marks;
  printf("Enter your age: ");
 scanf("%d", &age);
  printf("Enter your marks: ");
  scanf("%d", &marks);
 if (age >= 18 && marks >= 50) {
   printf("You meet the admission criteria.\n");
 } else {
   printf("You do not meet the admission criteria.\n");
 }
 return 0;
}
OUPUT:
```

Enter your age: 19

Enter your marks: 73

You meet the admission criteria.

COMPARISON 2 NUMBERS:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
 int num1, num2;
  printf("Enter two integers: ");
  scanf("%d %d", &num1, &num2);
 if (num1 == num2) {
   printf("%d is equal to %d\n", num1, num2);
 }
  else if (num1 != num2) {
   printf("%d is not equal to %d\n", num1, num2);
 }
 else if (num1 > num2) {
   printf("%d is greater than %d\n", num1, num2);
 }
 else {
   printf("%d is less than %d\n", num1, num2);
 }
 return 0;
}
OUTPUT:
Enter two integers: 12
9
12 is not equal to 9
```

DIVISIBILITY CHECK:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
 int num1, num2;
  printf("Enter two numbers: ");
  scanf("%d %d", &num1, &num2);
 if (num2 != 0 && num1 % num2 == 0) {
   printf("%d is divisible by %d.\n", num1, num2);
 } else if (num2 == 0) {
   printf("Division by zero is not allowed.\n");
 } else {
   printf("%d is not divisible by %d.\n", num1, num2);
 }
 return 0;
}
OUTPUT:
Enter two numbers: 72 29
3
9 is divisible by 3.
GRADE CHECK:
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
 int marks1, marks2;
 printf("Enter marks of the first student: ");
 scanf("%d", &marks1);
```

```
printf("Enter marks of the second student: ");
scanf("%d", &marks2);
if (marks1 > marks2) {
    printf("The first student scored higher.\n");
} else if (marks1 < marks2) {
    printf("The second student scored higher.\n");
} else {
    printf("Both students have the same marks.\n");
}
return 0;
}

OUTPUT:
Enter marks of the first student: 32
Enter marks of the second student: 70
The second student scored higher.
```

LEAP YEAR:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  int year;
  printf("Enter a year: ");
  scanf("%d", &year);
  if ((year % 4 == 0 && year % 100 != 0) || (year % 400 == 0)) {
     printf("%d is a leap year.\n", year);
  } else {
     printf("%d is not a leap year.\n", year);
}
```

```
}
 return 0;
}
OUTPUT:
Enter a year: 2024
2024 is a leap year.
PASSWORD:
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
 int password_length;
  printf("Enter the length of the password: ");
  scanf("%d", &password_length);
 if (password_length >= 8) {
   printf("The password meets the minimum length requirement.\n");
 } else {
   printf("The password does not meet the minimum length requirement.\n");
 }
 return 0;
}
OUTPUT:
Enter the length of the password: Hello@1234
```

The password does not meet the minimum length requirement.

TEMPERATURE:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    float temperature;
    printf("Enter the temperature in Celsius: ");
    scanf("%f", &temperature);

if (temperature > 40) {
    printf("Alert! The temperature exceeds 40°C.\n");
    } else {
        printf("The temperature is below the threshold.\n");
    }
    return 0;
}

OUTPUT:
Enter the temperature in Celsius: 46
Alert! The temperature exceeds 40°C.
```

TRIANGLE TYPE CHECKER:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  int side1, side2, side3;
  printf("Enter the lengths of the three sides of the triangle: ");
  scanf("%d %d %d", &side1, &side2, &side3);
```

```
if (side1 + side2 > side3 && side1 + side3 > side2 && side2 + side3 > side1) {
    printf("The triangle is valid.\n");
} else {
    printf("The triangle is not valid.\n");
}
return 0;
}

OUTPUT:
Enter the lengths of the three sides of the triangle: 7
7
1
The triangle is valid.
```

VOTE:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  int age;
  printf("Enter your age: ");
  scanf("%d", &age);
  if (age >= 18) {
     printf("You are eligible to vote.\n");
  } else {
     printf("You are not eligible to vote.\n");
  }
  return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:

Enter your age: 19

You are eligible to vote.

ADMISSION ELIGIBILITY:

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main(){
 int m1, m2, total;
 printf("Enter the maths mark:");
  scanf("%d",&m1);
 printf("Enter the physics mark:");
  scanf("%d",&m2);
 total = m1 + m2;
 if(m1 \ge 50 \&\& m2 \ge 50){
   if(total \ge 120){
     printf("You are Eligible for admission");
   }
   else{
     printf("You are not eligible for admission");
   }
 }
 else{
   printf("You are not eligible for admission");
 }
 return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:

Enter the maths mark:76

Enter the physics mark:43

You are not eligible for admission

AGE CHECK:

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main(){
  int x,y;
  printf("Enter the age of first person:");
  scanf("%d",&x);
  printf("Enter the age of second person:");
  scanf("%d",&y);
  if (x>y){
    printf("The first person is %d years older than second person",x-y);
 }
  else if(x<y){
    printf("The second person is %d years older than first person",y-x);
 }
  else{
    printf("They are of same age");
 }
  return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:

Enter the age of first person:19

Enter the age of second person:34

The second person is 15 years older than first person

```
POSITIVITY CHECK:
#include<stdio.h>
int main(){
 int x;
 printf("Enter the value x:");
 scanf("%d",&x);
 if(x>0){
   printf("%d is positive",x);
 }
 else{
   printf("%d is not positive",x);
 }
 return 0;
}
OUTPUT:
Enter the value x:-8
-8 is not positive
```

DAY OF WEEK:

#include <stdio.h>

```
int main() {
  int day;
  printf("Enter the number to get the day of the week: ");
  scanf("%d", &day);
  if (day == 1) {
    printf("Monday");
  else if (day == 2) {
    printf("Tuesday");
 }
  else if (day == 3) {
    printf("Wednesday");
 }
  else if (day == 4) \{
    printf("Thursday");
 }
  else if (day == 5) {
    printf("Friday");
 }
  else if (day == 6) {
    printf("Saturday");
 }
  else if (day == 7) {
    printf("Sunday");
 }
  else {
    printf("Invalid input, Please enter a number between 1 and 7");
 }
  return 0;
```

```
}
OUTPUT:
Enter the number to get the day of the week: 4
Thursday
```

DIVISIBILITY CHECK:

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main(){
  int x;
  printf("Enter the value x:");
  scanf("%d",&x);
 if(x%3==0){
    printf("%d is divisible by 3",x);
 }
  else{
    printf("%d is not divisible by 3",x);
 }
  return 0;
}
OUTPUT:
```

Enter the value x:34

34 is not divisible by 3

ELECTRICITY BILL:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  int units, bill;
  printf("Enter the number of units consumed: ");
  scanf("%d", &units);
  if (units <= 100) {
    bill = units * 5;
 }
  else if (units > 100 && units <= 200) {
    bill = units * 7;
 }
  else {
    bill = units * 10;
 }
  printf("Total electricity bill: ₹%d\n", bill);
  return 0;
}
OUTPUT:
Enter the number of units consumed: 34
Total electricity bill: ₹170
GRADE CHECK:
#include <stdio.h>
```

int main() {

```
float marks;
  printf("Enter the marks of the student to know the Grade: ");
  scanf("%f", &marks);
  if(marks >= 90){
   printf("Grade A");
  else if(marks \geq 75){
   printf("Grade B");
 }
 else if(marks \geq 50){
   printf("Grade C");
 }
  else if(marks < 50){
   printf("Fail");
 }
  else{
   printf("Enter a Valid Mark");
 }
 return 0;
}
OUTPUT:
Enter the marks of the student to know the Grade: 65
Grade C
```

ODD EVEN:

#include<stdio.h>

```
int main(){
 int x;
 printf("Enter the value x:");
  scanf("%d",&x);
 if(x\%2==0){
   printf("%d is Even",x);
 }
 else{
   printf("%d is odd",x);
 }
 return 0;
}
OUTPUT:
Enter the value x:54
54 is Even
PASSING CRITERIA:
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
 float marks;
 printf("Enter the marks of the student: ");
 scanf("%f", &marks);
 if(marks >= 40 && marks <=100){
   printf("Passed");
```

```
else if(marks < 0 || marks > 100){
    printf("Enter a Valid mark");
}
else{
    printf("Failed");
}
return 0;
}

OUTPUT:
Enter the marks of the student: 34
Failed
```

POSITIVE, NEGATIVE, ZERO:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  int num;
  printf("Enter the Number ");
  scanf("%d", &num);
  if(num > 0){
    printf("Positive Number ");
  }
  else if(num < 0){
    printf("Negative Number ");
  }
  else if(num == 0){</pre>
```

```
printf("Zero");
}
else{
  printf("Enter a Valid input ");
}
return 0;
}
OUTPUT:
Enter the Number 0
Zero
```

TRIANGLE TYPE CHECKER:

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
int main(){
  int s1,s2,s3;
  printf("Enter the value of side 1:");
  scanf("%d",&s1);
  printf("Enter the value of side 2:");
  scanf("%d",&s2);
  printf("Enter the value of side 3:");
  scanf("%d",&s3);
  if(s1 > 0 && s2 > 0 && s3 > 0){
     if(s1 == s2 && s2 == s3){
        printf("Equilateral Triangle");
    }
}
```

```
else{
    printf("Not an Equilateral Triangle");
}
else{
    printf("Enter Valid Side values");
}
return 0;
}

OUTPUT:
Enter the value of side 1:43
Enter the value of side 2:9
Enter the value of side 3:3
Not an Equilateral Triangle
```

ARITHMETIC OPERATIONS:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  char op;
  int num1, num2;
  printf("Enter the first value: ");
  scanf("%d",&num1);
  printf("Enter the second value: ");
  scanf("%d",&num2);
  printf("Enter the Operation: ");
```

```
getchar();
 scanf("%c",&op);
  switch(op){
   case '+':
   printf("%d\n", num1 + num2);
   break;
   case '-':
   printf("%d\n", num1 - num2);
   break;
   case '*':
   printf("%d\n", num1 * num2);
   break;
   case '/':
     if (num2 != 0)
       printf("%d\n", num1 / num2);
      else
       printf("Error, Division by zero\n");
      break;
   default: printf("Invalid operator\n");
 }
 return 0;
}
OUTPUT:
Enter the first value: 7
Enter the second value: 9
Enter the Operation: -
-2
```

```
DAY CHECK:
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
 int day;
  printf("Enter a Number to find the day: ")
 scanf("%d", &day);
 switch(day){
   case 1:
   printf("Monday\n");
   break;
   case 2: printf("Tuesday\n");
   break;
   case 3:
   printf("Wednesday\n");
   break;
   case 4:
   printf("Thursday\n");
   break;
   case 5:
   printf("Friday\n");
   break;
   case 6:
   printf("Saturday\n");
   break;
   case 7:
   printf("Sunday\n");
   break;
```

default:

```
printf("Invalid input\n");
}
return 0;
}

OUTPUT:
Enter a Number to find the day: 6
Saturday

GRADE CHECK:
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  char grade;
  printf("Enter the Grade: ");
  scanf("%c", &grade);
  switch(grade) {
    case 'A':
    case 'a':
    printf("Excellent\n");
    break;
    case 'B':
    case 'b':
    printf("Good\n");
    break;
    case 'C':
    case 'c':
```

```
printf("Average\n");
   break;
   case 'D':
   case 'd':
   printf("Poor\n");
   break;
   case 'F':
   case 'f':
   printf("Fail\n");
   break;
   default:
   printf("Invalid grade\n");
 }
 return 0;
}
OUTPUT:
Enter the Grade: D
Poor
LEAP YEAR:
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
 int year;
 printf("Enter the year: ");
 scanf("%d", &year);
```

```
switch((year % 4 == 0 && year % 100 != 0) || (year % 400 == 0)){
   case 1:
   printf("Leap Year\n");
   break;
   case 0:
   printf("Not a Leap Year\n");
   break;
   default:
   printf("Invalid input\n");
 }
 return 0;
}
OUTPUT:
Enter the year: 2020
Leap Year
MENU ARITHMETIC:
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
 int choice, num1, num2;
  printf("Menu:\n");
  printf("1. Addition\n");
 printf("2. Subtraction\n");
 printf("3. Multiplication\n");
  printf("4. Division\n");
```

```
printf("5. Exit\n");
printf("Enter your choice: ");
scanf("%d", &choice);
if (choice != 5) {
  printf("Enter two numbers: ");
  scanf("%d %d", &num1, &num2);
}
switch(choice) {
  case 1:
  printf("%d\n", num1 + num2);
  break;
  case 2:
  printf("%d\n", num1 - num2);
  break;
  case 3:
  printf("%d\n", num1 * num2);
  break;
  case 4:
  if (num2 != 0)
    printf("%f\n", (float)num1 / num2);
  else
    printf("Error! Division by zero.\n");
  break;
  case 5:
  printf("Exiting...\n");
  break;
  default:
  printf("Invalid choice\n");
}
return 0;
```

```
}
OUTPUT:
Menu:
1. Addition
2. Subtraction
3. Multiplication
4. Division
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 4
Enter two numbers: 9
3
3.000000
MONTHS:
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  int month;
  printf("Enter the Number to find Month: ");
  scanf("%d", &month);
  switch(month){
    case 1:
    printf("January\n");
    break;
    case 2:
```

printf("February\n");

break;

```
case 3:
printf("March\n");
break;
case 4:
printf("April\n");
break;
case 5:
printf("May\n");
break;
case 6:
printf("June\n");
break;
case 7:
printf("July\n");
break;
case 8:
printf("August\n");
break;
case 9:
printf("September\n");
break;
case 10:
printf("October\n");
break;
case 11:
printf("November\n");
break;
case 12:
printf("December\n");
break;
```

```
default:
   printf("Invalid input\n");
 }
 return 0;
}
OUTPUT:
Enter the Number to find Month: 4
April
SHAPES AREA:
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
int main() {
 int choice;
 float area, radius, length, width, base, height;
  printf("Choose the shape to calculate the area:\n");
  printf("1. Circle\n");
  printf("2. Rectangle\n");
 printf("3. Triangle\n");
  scanf("%d", &choice);
  switch(choice) {
   case 1:
      printf("Enter the radius of the circle: ");
```

```
scanf("%f", &radius);
      area = M_PI * radius * radius;
      printf("Area of Circle: %.2f\n", area);
      break;
    case 2:
      printf("Enter the length and width of the rectangle: ");
      scanf("%f %f", &length, &width);
      area = length * width;
      printf("Area of Rectangle: %.2f\n", area);
      break;
    case 3:
      printf("Enter the base and height of the triangle: ");
      scanf("%f %f", &base, &height);
      area = 0.5 * base * height;
      printf("Area of Triangle: %.2f\n", area);
      break;
    default:
      printf("Invalid choice\n");
 }
  return 0;
}
OUTPUT:
Choose the shape to calculate the area:
1. Circle
2. Rectangle
3. Triangle
```

Enter the radius of the circle: 4

TRAFFIC LIGHT:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  char light;
  printf("Enter the Light: ");
  scanf("%c", &light);
  switch(light) {
    case 'R':
    case 'r':
    printf("Stop\n");
    break;
    case 'Y':
    case 'y':
    printf("Get Ready\n");
    break;
    case 'G':
    case 'g':
    printf("Go\n");
    break;
    default:
    printf("Invalid input\n");
 }
  return 0;
}
```

```
OUTPUT:
Enter the Light: G
Go
VOWEL:
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
 char ch;
 printf("Enter the Letter: ");
 scanf("%c", &ch);
 switch(ch){
   case 'a':
   case 'e':
   case 'i':
   case 'o':
   case 'u':
   case 'A':
   case 'E':
   case 'I':
   case 'O':
   case 'U':
   printf("Vowel\n");
   break;
```

default:

printf("Consonant\n");

```
}
return 0;
}

OUTPUT:
Enter the Letter: s
Consonant
```

WORD REPRESENTATION:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
 int num;
 printf("Enter the single digit Number: ");
 scanf("%d", &num);
 switch(num) {
   case 0:
   printf("Zero\n");
   break;
   case 1:
   printf("One\n");
   break;
   case 2:
   printf("Two\n");
   break;
   case 3:
   printf("Three\n");
```

```
break;
   case 4:
   printf("Four\n");
   break;
   case 5:
   printf("Five\n");
   break;
   case 6:
   printf("Six\n");
   break;
   case 7:
   printf("Seven\n");
   break;
   case 8:
   printf("Eight\n");
   break;
   case 9:
   printf("Nine\n");
   break;
   default:
   printf("Invalid input\n");\\
 }
 return 0;
OUTPUT:
Enter the single digit Number: 3
Three
```

}