```
σ
```

π

 \bowtie

intersect: ∩, union: ∪, minus: -

(a) List the id and description of all items which have never been used in any appointment service.

```
R = ((\pi \text{ item\_id } ITEM) - (\pi \text{ item\_id } APPTSERVICE\_ITEM)) \bowtie (\pi \text{ item\_id, } item\_desc ITEM)
```

(b) List the patient number, patient first name, patient last name, emergency contact first name, emergency contact last name and emergency contact phone number of all patients who live in a city named Mooroolbark and had appointment/s on 08 September 2023.

```
R1 = \pi patient_no, patient_fname, patient_lname, ec_id (\sigma patient_city= 'Mooroolbark' PATIENT)

R2= \pi patient_no (\sigma appt_datetime = 08-09-2023 APPOINTMENT)
```

R = π patient_no, patient_fname, patient_lname, ec_fname, ec_lname, ec_phone (R1 ⋈ R2 ⋈ EMERGENCY_CONTACT)

(c) List the number, first name, last name and email address of all patients who have been attended by endodontists (i.e. providers who specialise in ENDODONTICS).