



# **CET4001B Big Data Technologies**

School of Computer Engineering and Technology

### **Big Data Technologies**

#### **Teaching Scheme**

Theory: 3 Hrs / Week

#### Course Objectives:

- 1) Understand the various aspects of Big Data.
- 2) Learn the concepts of NoSQL for Big Data.
- 3) Design an application for distributed systems on Big Data.
- 4) Explore the various Big Data visualization tools.

#### Course Outcomes:

- 1) Apply the insights of Big Data in business applications.
- 2) Illustrate the application of MongoDB in real world applications.
- 3) Build hadoop based distributed systems for real world problem.
- 4) Apply and utilize big data visualization tools for real world applications.

Practical: 2Hrs/Week

Aggregation and Indexing in MongoDB

# LABORATORY ASSIGNMENT NO: 02

# Aggregation and Indexing in MongoDB

### Index Operations in MongoDB

#### **Creation index**

••db.users.ensureIndex( { score: 1 } )

#### **Show existing indexes**

••db.users.getIndexes()

#### **Drop index**

••db.users.dropIndex( {score: 1} )

#### Explain—Explain

- ••db.users.find().explain()
- •• Returns a document that describes the process and indexes

#### Hint

- ••db.users.find().hint({score: 1})
- •• Overide MongoDB's default index selection

#### **Index Creation**

Using CreateIndex db.CollectionName.createIndex( { KeyName: 1 or -1})

Using ensureIndex
db.CollectionName.ensureIndex({KeyName: 1 or -1})

1 for Ascending Sorting

-1 for Descending Sorting

#### **Index Creation**





#### **Using CreateIndex**

Single: db.stud.createIndex( { zipcode: 1})

Compound: db.stud.createIndex( { dob:

1, zipcode: -1 } )

Unique: db.stud.createIndex( { rollno: 1

}, { unique: true } )

Sparse: db.stud.createIndex( { age: 1 },

{ sparse: true } )

#### Using ensureIndex

Single:

db.stud.ensureIndex({"name":1})

Compound: db.stud.ensureIndex

({"address":1,"name":-1})

# Index Display

#### db.collection.getIndexes()

•• Returns an array that holds a list of documents that identify and describe the existing indexes on the collection.

db.collection.getIndexStats()

Displays a human-readable summary of aggregated statistics about an index's B-tree data structure.

db.<collection>.getIndexStats( { index : "<index name>" } )

### **Index Drop**

# **Syntax**

- •• db.collection.dropIndex()
- •• db.collection.dropIndex(index)

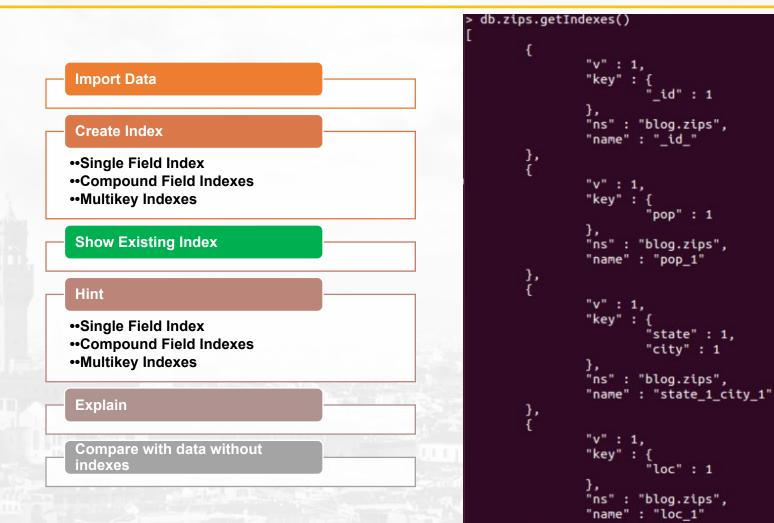
# Example

- •• db.stud.dropIndex()
- •• db.stud.dropIndex( { "name" : 1 } )

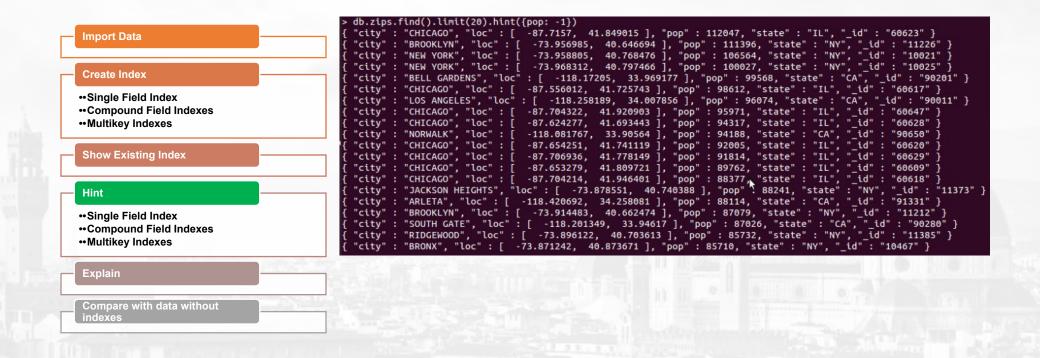
#### **Import Data** Create Index ••Single Field Index ••Compound Field Indexes ••Multikey Indexes **Show Existing Index** Hint ••Single Field Index ••Compound Field Indexes ••Multikey Indexes **Explain** Compare with data without

```
"city" : "ACMAR", "loc" : [ -86.51557, 33.584132 ], "pop" : 6055, "state" : "AL", "_id"
"city" : "ADAMSVILLE", "loc" : [ -86.959727, 33.588437 ], "pop" : 10616, "state" : "AL",
"city" : "ADGER", "loc" : [ -87.167455, 33.434277 ], "pop" : 3205, "state" : "AL", "_id" : "35006" }
"city" : "KEYSTONE", "loc" : [ -86.812861, 33.236868 ], "pop" : 14218, "state" : "AL", "_id" : "35007"
city": "NEW SITE", "loc":[ -85.951086, 32.941445], "pop": 19942, "state": "AL", "_id": "35010"]
citý" : "ALPINE", "loc" : [ `-86.208934, ´33.331165 ], "pop" : 3062, "state" : "AL", "_id" : "35014" ]
"city" : "ARAB", "loc" : [ -86.489638, 34.328339 ], "pop" : 13650, "state" : "AL", " td" : "35016" }
"city" : "BAILEYTON", "loc" : [ -86.621299, 34.268298 ], "pop" : 1781, "state" : "AL<sup>™</sup>, "_id" : "35019"
"city" : "BESSEMER", "loc" : [ -86.947547, 33.409002 ], "pop" : 40549, "state" : "AL", "_id" : "35020"
"city" : "HUEYTOWN", "loc" : [ -86.999607, 33.414625 ], "pop" : 39677, "state" : "AL", "_id" : "35023"
"citý" : "BLOUNTSVILLE", "loc" : [ -86.568628, 34.092937 ], "pop" : 9058, "state" : "AL",
 city" : "BREMEN", "loc" : [ -87.004281, 33.973664 ], "pop" : 3448, "state" : "AL", "_id" : "35033" }
 city" : "BRENT", "loc" : [ -87.211387, 32.93567 ], "pop" : 3791, "state" : "AL", "_id" : "35034" }"
 city": "BRIERFIELD", "loc":[ -86.951672, 33.042747], "pop": 1282, "state": "ĀL", "_id": "35035"}
 city" : "CALERA", "loc" : [ -86.755987, 33.1098 ], "pop" : 4675, "state" : "AL", "_id" : "35040" ]"
 city" : "CENTREVILLE", "loc" : [ -87.11924, 32.950324 ], "pop" : 4902, "state" : "ĀL", "_id" : "35042" }"
"city" : "CHELSEA", "loc" : [ -86.614132, 33.371582 ], "pop" : 4781, "state" : "AL", "_id" : "35043" }
"city" : "COOSA PINES", "loc" : [ -86.337622, 33.266928 ], "pop" : 7985, "state" : "AL", "_id" : "35044" }
"citý" : "CLANTON", "lóc" : [ -86.642472, 32.835532 ], "póp" : 13990, "śtate" : "AL", "_id" : "35045" }
"city" : "CLEVELAND", "loc" : [ -86.559355, 33.992106 ], "pop" : 2369, "state" : "AL", "_id" : "35049" }
db.zips.find().count()
```





3/10/2021



```
db.zips.find().limit(20).hint({state: 1, city: 1})
Import Data
                                             city" : "98791", "loc" : [ -176.310048, 51.938901 ], "pop" : 5345, "state" : "AK", "_id" : "98791" ]
                                                                "loc" : [ -152.500169, 57.781967 ], "pop" : 13309, "state" : "AK",
                                             "city" : "AKIACHAK", "loc" : [ -161.39233, 60.891854 ], "pop" : 481, "state" : "AK", "_id"
                                              "city" : "AKIAK", "loc" : [  -161.199325,  60.890632 ], "pop" : 285, "state" : "AK", "_id" :
Create Index
                                              city" : "AKUTAN", "loc" : [ -165.785368, 54.143012 ], "pop" : 589, "state" : "AK",
                                             "city" : "ALAKANUK", "loc" : [ -164.60228, 62.746967 ], "pop" : 1186, "state" : "AK",
.. Single Field Index
                                                                             -158.619882, 59.269688 ], "pop" : 185, "state" : "AK"
••Compound Field Indexes
                                                      "ALLAKAKET", "loc" : [ -152.712155, 66.543197 ], "pop" : 170, "state" : "AK", "_id" : "99720"
•• Multikey Indexes
                                                                "loc" : [ -156.455652, 67.46951 ], "pop" : 8, "state" : "AK", "_id" : "99786" }
                                                      "ANAKTUVUK PASS", "loc" : [ -151.679005, 68.11878 ], "pop" : 260, "state" : "AK'
Show Existing Index
                                             "city" : "ANCHORAGE", "loc" : [
                                                                              -149.876077, 61.211571 ], "pop" : 14436, "state" : "AK",
                                              "city" : "ANCHORAGE", "loc" :
                                                                              -150.093943, 61.096163 ], "pop" : 15891, "state"
                                                      "ANCHORAGE", "loc":
                                                                              -149.893844, 61.189953 ], "pop" : 12534, "state" : "AK",
                                                                   "loc" :
                                                                              -149.74467, 61.203696 ], "pop" : 32383,
                                                                              -149.828912, 61.153543 ], "pop" : 20128,
                                                                   "loc"
Single Field Index
                                                                              -149.897401, 61.119381 ], "pop" : 17094, "state"
•• Compound Field Indexes
                                              "city" : "ANCHORAGE".
                                                                   "loc" :
                                                                              -149.779998, 61.10541 ], "pop" : 18356,
•• Multikey Indexes
                                              "city" : "ANCHORAGE", "loc" :
                                                                              -149.936111, 61.190136 ], "pop" : 15192, "state" : "AK",
                                                                              -149.886571, 61.154862 ], "pop" : 8116, "state" : "AK",
Explain
Compare with data without
```

```
Create Index

Single Field Index
Compound Field Indexes
Multikey Indexes

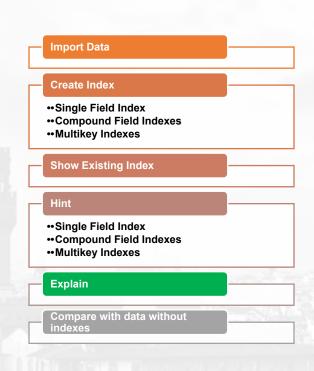
Show Existing Index

Hint
Single Field Index
Compound Field Indexes
Multikey Indexes

Explain

Compare with data without indexes
```

```
db.zips.find().limit(20).hint({loc: -1})
city": "BARROW", "loc": [ -156.817409, 71.234637 ], "pop": 3696, "state": "AK", "_id": "99723" ]
city" : "WAINWRIGHT", "loc" : [ -160.012532, 70.620064 ], "pop" : 492, "state" : "AK", "_id" : "99782" }"
city" : "NUIQSUT", "loc" : [ -150.997119, 70.192737 ], "pop" : 354, "state" : "AK", "_id" : "99789"
      : "PRUDHOE BAY", "loc" : [ -148.559636, 70.070057 ], "pop" : 153, "state" : "AK", "_id"
      : "KAKTOVIK", "loc" : [ -143.631329, 70.042889 ], "pop" : 245, "state" : "AK",
city" : "POINT LAY", "loc" : [ -162.906148, 69.705626 ], "pop" : 139, "state" : "AK", "_id"
city" : "POINT HOPE", "loc" : [  -166.72618,  68.312058 ], "pop" : 640, "state" : "AK", "_id" : "99766""
city" : "ANAKTUVUK PASS", "loc" : [ -151.679005, 68.11878 ], "pop" : 260, "state" : "AK", "_id" : "99721"
      : "ARCTIC VILLAGE", "loc" : [ -145.423115, 68.077395 ], "pop" : 107, "state" : "AK",
      : "KIVALINA", "loc" : [ -163.733617, 67.665859 ], "pop" : 689, "state" : "AK", "_id" : "99750" }
city" : "AMBLER", "loc" : [  -156.455652,  67.46951 ], "pop" : 8, "state" : "AK", "_id" : "99786" }"
"city" : "KIANA", "loc" : [ -158.152204, 67.18026 ], "pop" : 349, "state" : "AK",
city" : "BETTLES FIELD", "loc" : [ -151.062414, 67.100495 ], "pop" : 156, "state" : "AK",
city" : "VENETIE", "loc" : [  -146.413723,  67.010446 ], "pop" : 184, "state" : "AK", "_id" : "99781" }"
"city" : "NOATAK",⊾"loc" : [  -160.509453,  66.97553 ], "pop" : 395, "state" : "AK",
"city" : "SHUNGNAK<sup>^^</sup>, "loc" : [  -157.613496,  66.958141 ], "pop" : 0, "state" : "AK", <sup>"</sup>_id" : "99773" ]
city" : "KOBUK", "loc" : [ -157.066864, 66.912253 ], "pop" : 306, "state" : "AK", "_id" : "99751" ]
city" : "KOTZEBUE", "loc" : [ -162.126493, 66.846459 ], "pop" : 3347, "state" : "AK", " id" : "99752" }
city": "NOORVIK", "loc":[ -161.044132, 66.836353 ], "pop": 534, "state": "AK", "_id": "99763" '
     : "CHALKYITSIK", "loc" : [ -143.638121, 66.719 ], "pop" : 99, "state" : "AK",
```



```
db.zips.find({city: 'NASHVILLE', state: 'TN'}).explain()

"cursor" : "BasicCursor",
    "isMultiKey" : false,
    "n" : 19,
    "nscannedObjects" : 29467,
    "nscanned" : 29467,
    "nscannedObjectsAllPlans" : 29467,
    "nscannedAllPlans" : 29467,
    "scanAndOrder" : false,
    "indexOnly" : false,
    "nYields" : 0,
    "nChunkSkips" : 0,
    "millis" : 33,
    "indexBounds" : {
    },
    "server" : "g:27017"
```

```
"nIndexesWas" : 4.
                                                    "msg" : "non-_id indexes dropped for collection",
                                             db.zips.find({city: 'NASHVILLE', state: 'TN'}).explain()
                                                    "cursor" : "BasicCursor",
                                                    "isMultiKey" : false,
                                                    "n": 19,
                                                    "nscannedObjects": 29467,
                                                    "nscanned" : 29467,
Import Data
                                                    "nscannedObjectsAllPlans": 29467,
                                                    "nscannedAllPlans": 29467,
                                                    "scanAndOrder" : false,
Create Index
                                                    "indexOnly" : false,
                                                    "nYields" : 0,
•• Single Field Index
                                                    "nChunkSkips" : 0,

    Compound Field Indexes

                                                    "millis" : 33,
• Multikey Indexes
                                                    "indexBounds" : {
                                                   },
"server" : "g:27017"
Show Existing Index
Hint
•• Single Field Index
•• Compound Field Indexes
Multikey Indexes
Compare with data without
                                                                             With Index
```

Without Index

```
> db.zips.find({city: 'NASHVILLE', state: 'TN'}).explain()
        "cursor" : "BtreeCursor state_1_city_1",
        "isMultiKey" : false,
        "n" : 19,
        "nscannedObjects": 19,
        "nscanned": 19,
        "nscannedObjectsAllPlans": 19,
        "nscannedAllPlans" : 19,
        "scanAndOrder" : false,
        "indexOnly" : false,
        "nYields" : 0,
        "nChunkSkips" : 0,
        "millis" : 0,
       "indexBounds" : {
                "state" : [
                                "TN",
                ],
"city" : [
                                "NASHVILLE".
                                "NASHVILLE"
        "server" : "g:27017"
```

Aggregation Framework Operators



Possible stages in aggregatio n

**\$project** – Used to select some specific fields from a collection.

\$match – This is a filtering operation and thus this can reduce the amount of documents that are given as input to the next stage.

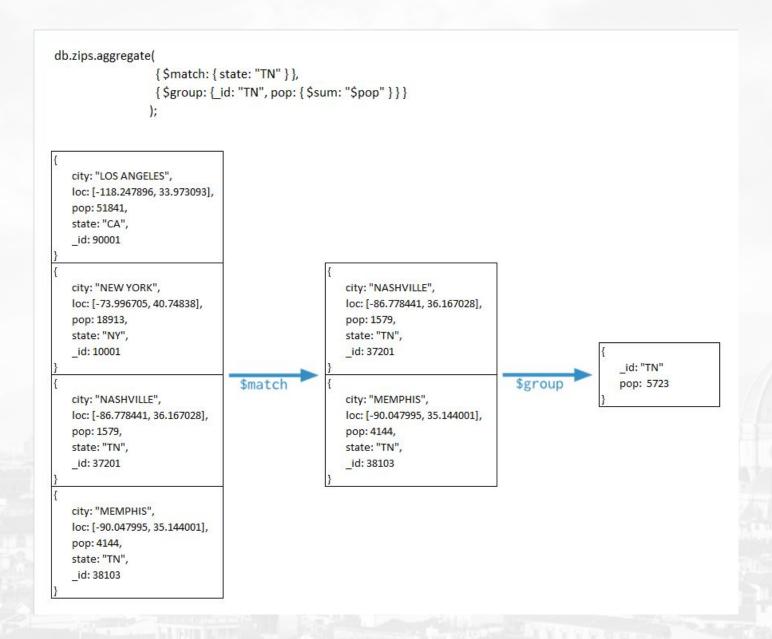
**\$group** - This does the actual aggregation as discussed above.

**\$sort** – Sorts the documents.

**\$skip** – With this, it is possible to skip forward in the list of documents for a given amount of documents.

\$limit – This limits the amount of documents to look at, by the given number starting from the current positions.

\$unwind - This is used to unwind document that are using arrays. When using an array, the data is kind of pre-joined and this operation will be undone with this to have individual documents again. Thus with this stage we will increase the amount of documents for the next stage.



# Collection creation to run practical

- db.student.insert({Rollno:1,name:' Navin ',subject:'DMSA',marks:78});
- db.student.insert({Rollno:2,name:' anusha',subject:'OSD',marks:75});
- db.student.insert({Rollno:3,name:'r avi',subject:'TOC',marks:69});
- db.student.insert({Rollno:4,name:' veena',subject:'TOC',marks:70});
- db.student.insert({Rollno:5,name: 'Pravini',subject: 'OSD',marks:80});
- db.student.insert({Rollno:6,name: 'Reena',subject: 'DMSA',marks:50});
- db.student.insert({Rollno:7,name: 'Geeta',subject: 'CN',marks:90});
- db.student.insert({Rollno:8,name: 'Akash',subject: 'CN',marks:85});

# MIN()

```
db.student.aggregate
   ([{$group : {_id :
"$subject",marks : {$min
        : "$marks"}}}]);
```

#### SQL Equivalent Query

Select subject, min(marks) from student group by subject

# MAX()

```
db.student.aggregate ([{$group : {_id : "$subject", marks : {$max : "$marks"}}}]);
```

SQL Equivalent Query

Select subject, max(marks) from student group by subject

# AVG()

```
db.student.aggregate ([{$group : {_id : "$subject",marks : {$avg : "$marks"}}}]);
```

SQL Equivalent Query

Select subject, avg(marks) from student group by subject

# FIRST()

```
•db.student.aggregate([{$group
  : {_id : "$subject",marks : {$first
  : "$marks"}}}]);
```

# LAST()

```
db.student.aggregate ([{$group} : {_id : "$subject",marks : {$last} : "$marks"}}]);
```

# SUM()-Example 1



Select subject, sum(marks) from student group by subject

# SUM(): Example 2

db.student.aggregate ([{\$group : {\_id : "\$subject",Count: {\$sum : 1}}}]);



Select subject, count(\*) from student group by subject

### \$match

- db.student.aggregate([{ \$match: {subject:"OSD"}}])
- db.student.aggregate([{\$match:{subject:"OSD"}},{ \$group:{\_id:null,count:{\$sum:1}}}]);

# SUM()- Example 3

SQL Equivalent Query

Select subject, count(\*) from student group by subject having subject="OSD"

# Limit() & Skip()

# Sort()

```
db.student.aggregate([{ $match:
{subject:"OSD"}},{$sort:{marks:-1
}}]);
```

db.student.aggregate([{ \$match: {subject:"OSD"}},{\$sort:{marks:1} }]);

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# Unwind()

# If following document is their in collection(Array)

db.student.insert({rollno:9,name:"Anavi",marks:[80,30,50]});

# Using Unwind the above document will be unwinded into 3 different document

db.student.aggregate([{\$unwind:"\$marks"}])

# **Batch-01 Exercise**

### Create Company Database and Create Employee collection with following key

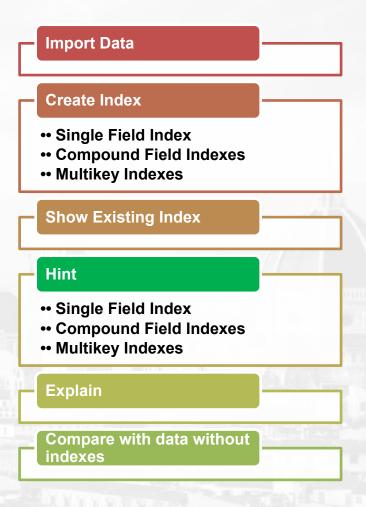
```
"firstName": "John",
  "lastName": "Smith",
  "age": 25,
  "address":
    "streetAddress": "21 2nd Street",
    "city": "New York",
    "state": "NY",
    "postalCode": "10021"
  "phoneNumber":
     "type": "home",
     "number": "212 555-1234"
     "type": "fax",
     "number": "646 555-4567"
"emailAddress": [ "romin.k.irani@gmail.com", "tomhanks@gmail.com"] }
```

#### **Aggregation Operations: Solve Queries**

- 1. Create database Company.
- 2. Create collection Employee.
- 3. Insert 10 documents with above mentioned structure.
- 4. Display all Employee Information.
- 5. Display state vise total employee
- 6. Display count of employees of 'NY' state
- 7. Display all the states where more than 10 employees are working
- 8. Display count of employees having age less than 30
- 9. Display name of employees having more than two phone nos.
- 10. How many employees have provided home phone no
- 11. Display employee vise count of email addresses.

# Indexing and querying with MongoDB using suitable example.

- Import books.json
- Perform all these operations.
- Write your analysis



## **Batch-02 Exercise**

# Create Restaurant Database and Create Hotel collection with following keys

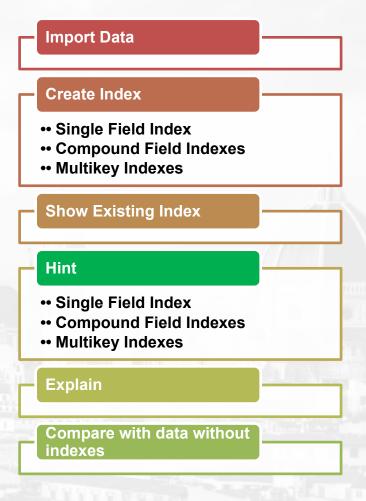
```
Hotel Id:
Hotel Name:
Type:
Ratings
Address:{
               Area:
              City:
              Pincode:
Rooms:[
               Roomno:
              Type:
              Price:
               Roomno:
              Type:
              Price:
Cuisines: ["Indian","Italian","Chinese".....]
likes:
```

#### **Aggregation Operations: Solve Queries**

- 1. Create database Restaurant.
- 2. Create collection Hotel.
- 3. Insert 10 documents with above mentioned structure.
- 4. Display all Hotel information.
- 5. Display no of rooms in each hotel
- 6. Compute the top five hotels
- 7. Return hotels having likes above 1000
- 8. Return the Five Most Common Cuisines
- 9. Return all prices of room in different hotel of type 'Deluxe'.
- 10. Get the total count of hotels having ratings '5 star'
- 11. Display the count of hotels from 'Pune' city.

# Indexing and querying with MongoDB using suitable example.

- Import restaurants.json
- Perform all these operations.
- Write your analysis



# **Practice Assignment**

# **Create Theatre Database and Create Movies collection with following keys**

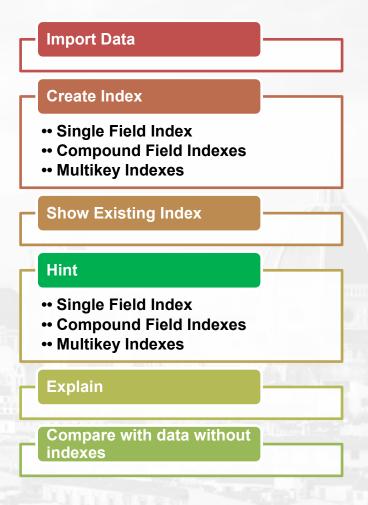
```
"title": "",
 "year": "",
 "directors": [
      "Name": "",
     "DOB": "",
     "Adress": "",
     "TelNo": ""
"writers": [
     "Name": "",
     "DOB": "",
     "Adress": "",
     "TelNo": ""
"stars": [
     "Name": "",
     "DOB": "",
     "Adress": "",
     "TelNo": ""
"tags":["comedy","action"]
"likes":
```

### **Aggregation Operations: Solve Queries**

1.	Create database Theatre.
2.	Create collection Movie.
3.	Insert 10 documents with above mentioned structure.
4.	Display all Movies information.
5.	Display the count of movies having tag 'comedy'
6.	Display three most common tags
7.	Display the top five movies
8.	Display the count of writers for each movie
9.	Display the count of stars for each movie
10.	Display the count of producers for each movie
11.	Display the count of movies produced by each producers
12.	Display the count of movies in which 'Amir khan' has worked as star
13.	Display the name of writers who have written more than 3 movies
14.	Display the name of movies ordered by year of release

# Indexing and querying with MongoDB using suitable example.

- Import zips.json
- Perform all these operations.
- Write your analysis



# Thank you