

LIFTBUDDY

Martin Zhelev 2002985

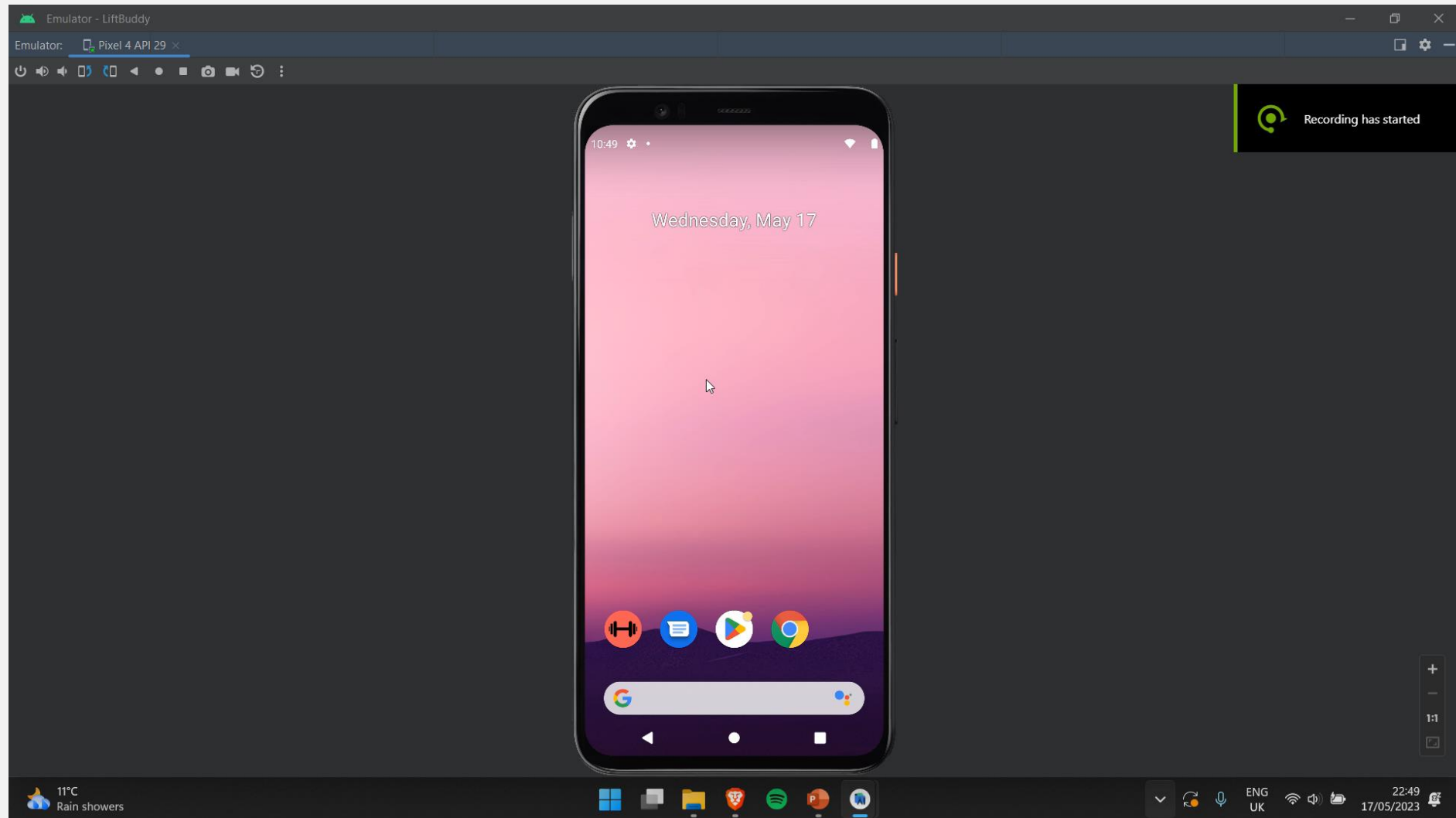


APP OVERVIEW

- Lift Buddy is a workout tracking app build using Kotlin with the following menus:
 - Profile Menu
 - Settings Menu
 - Workouts Menu
 - New Workout Menu
 - New Template Menu



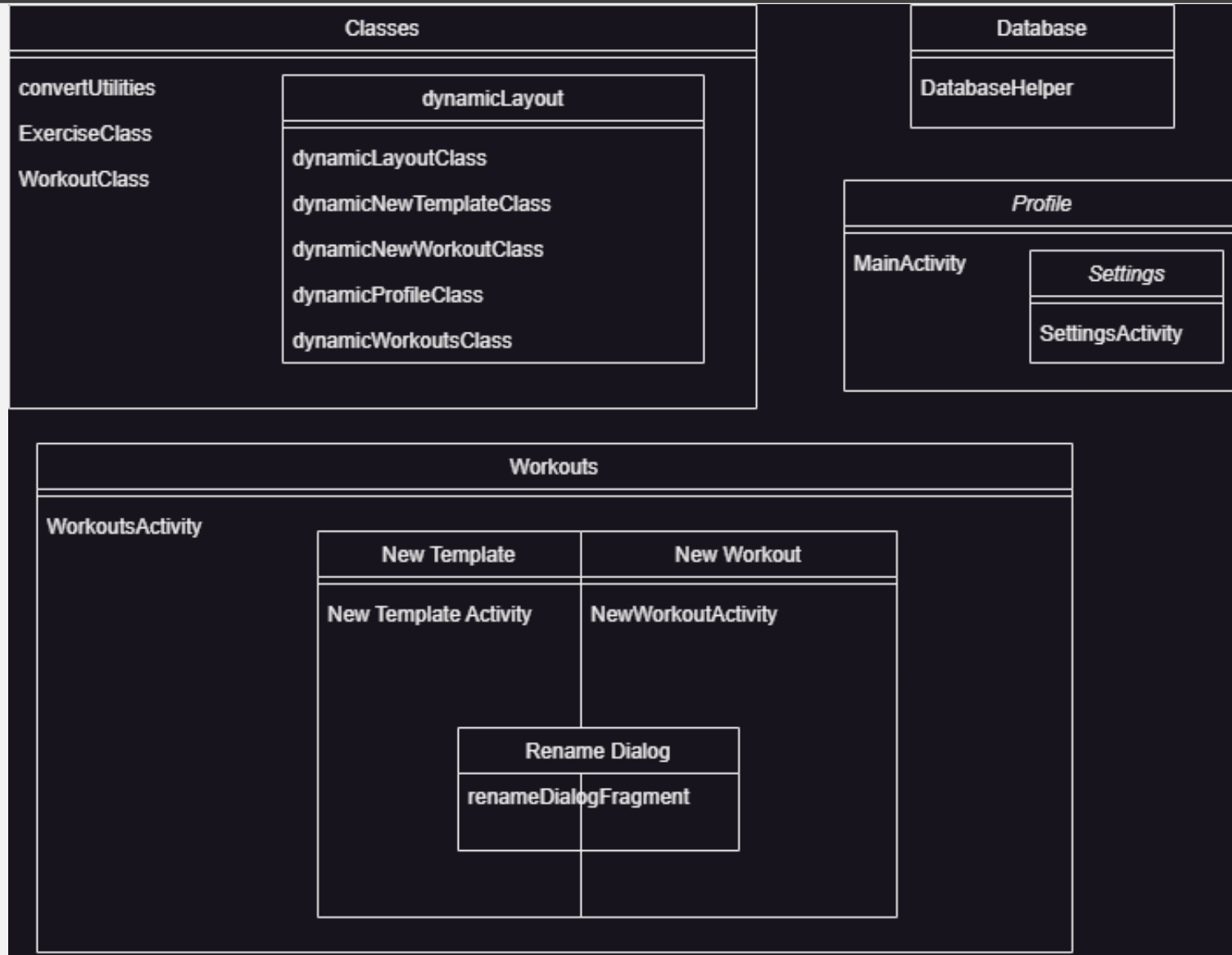
DEMO



FLOW CHART



STRUCTURE



KEY FEATURES



KEY FEATURES

- Possibility to set a custom profile name (Shared Preference)
- Dark theme switching which is consistent across the app (Shared Preference)
- Ability to start a new workout and create a workout template
- Saving of workout and templates in database
- SQLite Database containing a table for templates and completed workouts
- Rename Dialog using fragment
- History displayed in profile
- Workout templates displayed in workout menu



```
private fun settings() {
    val prefs = PreferenceManager.getDefaultSharedPreferences(context: this)
    val name = prefs.getString("name", "Profile")

    val tv_profile_name = findViewById<TextView>(R.id.tv_profile_name)

    binding.apply { this: ActivityMainBinding
        tv_profile_name.text = name
    }
}
```

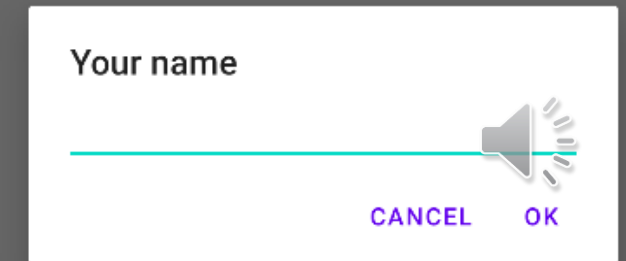
```
<PreferenceScreen xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto">

    <PreferenceCategory app:title="Basic settings">

        <EditTextPreference
            app:key="name"
            app:title="Your name"
            app:useSimpleSummaryProvider="true" />
    </PreferenceCategory>
</PreferenceScreen>
```

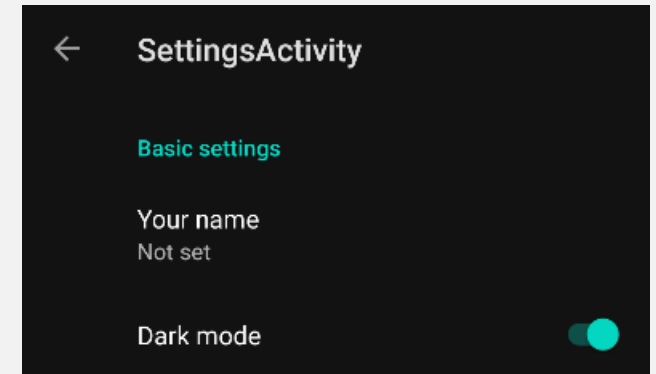
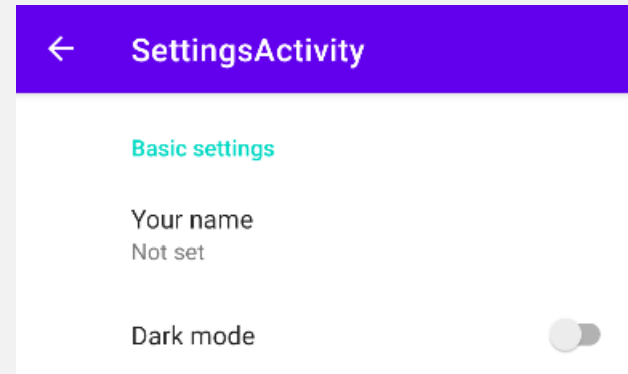
CUSTOM PROFILE NAME

- Uses a Settings Activity
- Changed name is added as a shared preference
- Uses view binding to update name



DARK THEME

- Is a shared preference
- Achieved using AppCompatActivity



```
override fun onSharedPreferenceChanged(sharedPreferences: SharedPreferences?, key: String?) {  
    if (key == "dark_mode") {  
        val preference = sharedPreferences?.getBoolean(key, false)  
        if (preference == true) {  
            AppCompatActivity.setDefaultNightMode(AppCompatActivity.MODE_NIGHT_YES)  
        } else {  
            AppCompatActivity.setDefaultNightMode(AppCompatActivity.MODE_NIGHT_NO)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
<SwitchPreferenceCompat  
    app:key="dark_mode"  
    android:defaultValue="false"  
    app:title="Dark mode" />
```

```
</PreferenceCategory>
```

```
PreferenceScreen>
```



```

fun clickHandler(view: View) {
    when (view.id) {
        R.id.btn_workout_start -> {
            val intent = Intent( packageContext: this, NewWorkoutActivity::class.java
            getContent().launch(intent)
            overridePendingTransition( enterAnim: 0, exitAnim: 0)
        }
        R.id.btn_template_add -> {
            val intent = Intent( packageContext: this, NewTemplateActivity::class.java
            getContent().launch(intent)
            overridePendingTransition( enterAnim: 0, exitAnim: 0)
        }
        else -> {
        }
    }
}

private val getContent = registerForActivityResult(ActivityResultContracts.StartActivityForResult()) {
    // Handle the returned result
    if (result.resultCode == Activity.RESULT_OK) {
        val data: Intent? = result.data
        // Handle the result here
        if (data != null) {
            // Check if the data received is from the new templates or new workout activity
            if (!data.getBooleanExtra( name: "template", defaultValue: false)) {
                //Saves workout result to database
                doneWorkoutObject = getSerializable(data, name: "workoutObject", WorkoutClass::class.java
            } else {
                //Saves template result to database
                doneTemplateObject = getSerializable(data, name: "doneTemplateObject", WorkoutClass::class.java
                dynamicWorkouts.addNewExerciseTemplate(doneTemplateObject)
                templatesArray.add(doneTemplateObject)
            }
        }
    } else {
        Toast.makeText( context: this, text: "Cancelled!", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show()
    }
}

```

LAUNCHING OF NEW WORKOUT AND NEW TEMPLATE

- Achieved using a clickHandler that checks which button is pressed
- Activity is started for a result using the Activity Result API's



ABILITY TO START A NEW WORKOUT AND SAVE IT

- Able to choose exercises to add
- Can write down weight and reps that were achieved.
- Saved to database
- Send as intent to Workouts Activity

LiftBuddy

Finish Workout

New workout RENAME

Squat

Set	KG	Reps	Done?
1	100	10	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2	120	8	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3	130	6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Add set

Biceps Curl

Set	KG	Reps	Done?
1	20	12	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2	20	10	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3	20	8	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Add set

Pull Up

Set	KG	Reps	Done?
-----	----	------	-------

ADD A NEW EXERCISE

CANCEL WORKOUT

```
    } else {
        removeUnfinished()
        val name = workoutObject.name
        val date = workoutObject.date
        workoutObject.exercises = dynamicNewWorkout.exerciseObjects
        Toast.makeText(context, "Workout Finished + $name", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT)
            .show()
        returnIntent.putExtra("workoutObject", workoutObject)
        setResult(Activity.RESULT_OK, returnIntent)
        // Saves workout in database
        val thread: Thread = Thread {
            saveWorkout(workoutObject)
        }
        thread.start()
    }
}
```

```
private fun saveWorkout(workoutObject: WorkoutClass) {
    val saveWorkoutThread = Thread {
        db = DatabaseHelper(context, null)
        /// creating variables for values
        val workoutName = workoutObject.name
        val date = workoutObject.date
        //Converts workoutObject of type WorkoutClass to ByteArray
        val objectBlob = convertUtilities.makebyte(workoutObject)
        db.addWorkout(date, workoutName, objectBlob)
    }
    startThread(saveWorkoutThread)
}
```

EXERCISE LIBRARY

- Exercises are added to the workout or template using the ExerciseLibraryActivity
- Dynamically changing text based on intent extra
- Exercises are send to the activity that launched the exercise library using intents

LiftBuddy

```
//Change displayed text based on type of activity. Adding to workout or tem
val type = this.intent.getStringExtra( name: "typeAdd")
val text = findViewById<TextView>(R.id.text_info)
if (type == "workout") {
    text.text = "Add to workout"
} else if (type == "template"){
    text.text = "Add to template"
} else {
    text.text = "Error"
    Toast.makeText(context: this, text: "Error", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show()
}
```

Squat

☐ Add

```
R.id.btn_exercise_add -> {
    val intent = Intent( packageContext: this, ExerciseLibraryActivity::class.java)
    val type = "workout"
    intent.putExtra( name: "typeAdd", type)
    getContent().launch(intent)
}
```

Chest Dip

☐ Add

```
} else {
    //Return array of exercise
    val returnIntent = Intent()
    returnIntent.putExtra( name: "selectedExercisesNames", selectedExercisesNames)
    setResult(Activity.RESULT_OK, returnIntent)
    this.finish()
}
```



ABILITY TO CREATE A NEW TEMPLATE AND SAVE IT

- Works similarly to creation of new workouts
- Gets saved into Database
- Templates get displayed in workout menu

LiftBuddy

Confirm Template

New Template

RENAME

Deadlift

Set	KG	Reps
1	50	10
2	70	10
3	100	10

Add set

Squat

Set	KG	Reps
1	50	10
2	60	12
3	70	14

Add set

ADD A NEW EXERCISE

CANCEL TEMPLATE

Workout

START A NEW WORKOUT

Templates +

No name

Exercise name	Sets
Deadlift	1

Use template

No name

Exercise name	Sets
Squat	1
Overhead Press	1

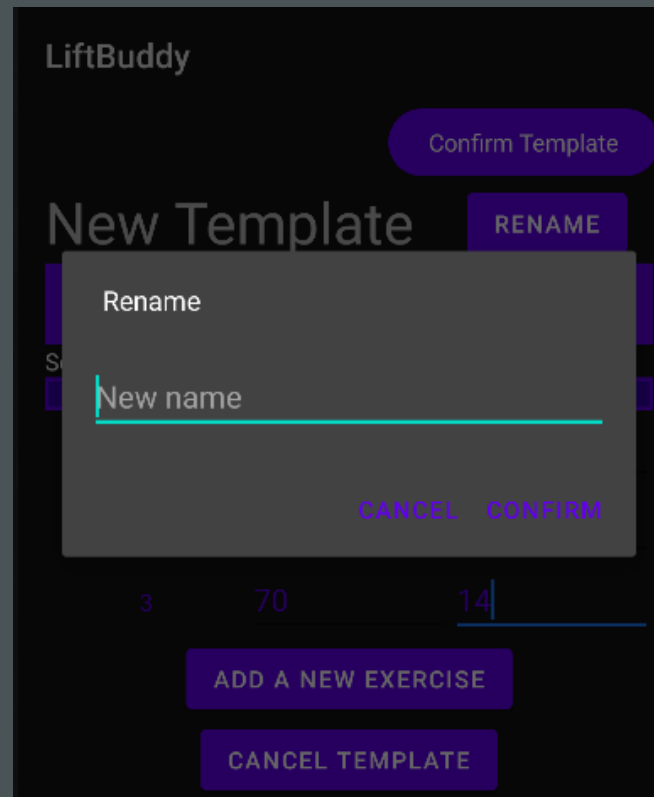
Use template

Profile

Workout

RENAME DIALOG

- Used to give the user the option of renaming their workout or template
- Achieved using Fragments



```
class RenameDialogFragment : DialogFragment() {
    private lateinit var et_rename_field: EditText
    private lateinit var listener: DialogListener
    override fun onCreateDialog(savedInstanceState: Bundle?): Dialog {
        return activity?.let { it: FragmentActivity
            val builder = AlertDialog.Builder(it)
            val inflater = it.layoutInflater
            val view = inflater.inflate(R.layout.layout_dialog, root: null)

            builder.setView(view)
                .setMessage("Rename")
                .setPositiveButton( text: "Confirm",
                    DialogInterface.OnClickListener { dialog, id ->
                        val renamed: String = et_rename_field.text.toString()
                        listener.applyRename(renamed)
                    })
                .setNegativeButton( text: "Cancel",
                    DialogInterface.OnClickListener { dialog, id ->
                    })

            et_rename_field = view.findViewById(R.id.et_rename_field)
            return builder.create()
        } ?: throw IllegalStateException("Activity cannot be null")
    }

    interface DialogListener {
        fun applyRename(name: String)
    }
}
```



SQLITE DATABASE

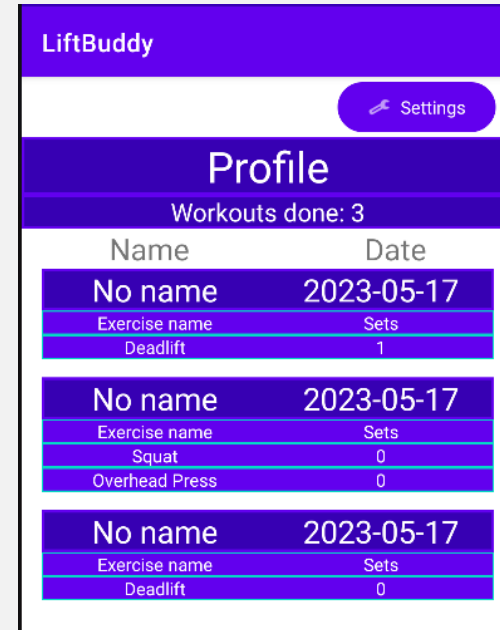
- One database containing 2 tables – Workouts and Templates
- Uses threads to save and load from database to prevent app hanging

```
//Saves templates into templates table in database
private fun saveTemplate(doneWorkoutObject: WorkoutClass) {
    val saveTemplateThread = Thread {
        db = DatabaseHelper(context: this, factory: null)
        /// creating variables for values
        val workoutName = doneWorkoutObject.name
        val date = doneWorkoutObject.date
        val objectBlob = makebyte(doneWorkoutObject)
        db.addTemplate(date, workoutName, objectBlob)
    }
    startThread(saveTemplateThread)
}
```



HISTORY AND WORKOUT TEMPLATES

- Get dynamically updated when new workout or template is completed
- Loaded from database or when an intent is received



The screenshot shows the 'Profile' screen in the LiftBuddy app. At the top, there's a 'Settings' button. Below it, the title 'Profile' is centered, followed by 'Workouts done: 3'. The main content is a list of three workout entries. Each entry has a header row with 'Name' and 'Date', both set to 'No name' and '2023-05-17' respectively. Below each header is a table of exercises and their set counts.

Name	Date
No name	2023-05-17
Exercise name	Sets
Deadlift	1

Name	Date
No name	2023-05-17
Exercise name	Sets
Squat	0
Overhead Press	0

Name	Date
No name	2023-05-17
Exercise name	Sets
Deadlift	0

LiftBuddy

Workout

START A NEW WORKOUT

Templates

+

No name

Exercise name	Sets
Deadlift	1

Use template

No name

Exercise name	Sets
Squat	1
Overhead Press	1

Use template

```
if (result.resultCode == Activity.RESULT_OK) {  
    val data: Intent? = result.data  
    if (data != null) {  
        // Converts extra back into object  
        doneWorkoutObject = getSerializable(data, name: "doneWorkoutObject", WorkoutClass::class)  
        // Programmatically adds history  
        dynamicProfileLayout.addNewHistory(doneWorkoutObject)  
        workoutsNumber++  
        updateCounter()  
    }  
} else {
```


OVERALL



WHAT DID THE APP ACHIEVE

It works as a good
workout tracking
app

The UI is easy to
understand

Works fast and does
not hang

App is compatitble
with all devices
down to SDK 29

Support light and
dark mode

Input validation in
place to ensure
crashes can't be
caused by user input



WHAT COULD BE IMPROVED

- Ability to see weight and reps performed
- Ability to add new exercises to the exercise library
- More attractive UI
- Removal of all Edit Text field listeners when app is paused to improve performance
- Ability to send a template to a friend as an SMS, which they can then use to open the template on their app
- Test app with lower API



SECURITY



WHAT WAS ACHIEVED

- Used up to date coding practices
- There is no deprecated code
- No personal data is saved
- All user data is stored locally using an SQL database

WHAT COULD BE IMPROVED

- Vulnerability scanner can be ran against the app to see if there is any potential vulnerabilities



PERFORMANCE



WHAT WAS ACHIEVED

- The app uses multithreading to save and load into the Database
- The listeners for certain buttons in the UI are released and restored based on app lifecycle.

WHAT COULD BE IMPROVED

- Removal of all listeners based on app lifecycle
- Checks to prevent database from being loaded when not needed



THANKS FOR LISTENNING



REFERENCES

- annianni (2022) *How to create a new fragment in Android Studio?*, GeeksforGeeks. Available at: <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/how-to-create-a-new-fragment-in-android-studio/> (Accessed: 10 May 2023).
- ayushpandey3july (2022) *Bottom Navigation Bar in Android using Kotlin*, GeeksforGeeks. Available at: <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/bottom-navigation-bar-in-android-using-kotlin/> (Accessed: 10 May 2023).
- baeldung (2023) *Get the current date/time in Kotlin*, Baeldung on Kotlin. Available at: <https://www.baeldung.com/kotlin/current-date-time> (Accessed: 17 May 2023).
- Coding In Flow (2017) *Custom dialog + sending information to Activity - Android studio tutorial*, YouTube. Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ARezgID9Zd0> (Accessed: 12 May 2023).
- Daily Coding (2021) *Android activityresultlauncher | howto start activity for result | startactivityforresult deprecated*, YouTube. Available at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DfDj9EadOLk> (Accessed: 01 May 2023).



REFERENCES

- MaterialDesign (2022) *Material design*. Available at: <https://m2.material.io/components/bottom-navigation/android#using-bottom-navigation> (Accessed: 17 May 2023).
- *Remove elements from a list while iterating in Kotlin* (2021) *Techie Delight*. Available at: <https://www.techiedelight.com/remove-elements-from-list-while-iterating-kotlin/> (Accessed: 13 May 2023).
- scoder13 (2021) *Android sqlite database in Kotlin*, *GeeksforGeeks*. Available at: <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/android-sqlite-database-in-kotlin/> (Accessed: 15 May 2023).
- Seyedi, M. (2022) *GetSerializableExtra and getParcelableExtra deprecated, what is the alternative?*, *Stack Overflow*. Available at: <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/72571804/getserializableextra-and-getparcelableextra-deprecated-what-is-the-alternative> (Accessed: 11 May 2023).
- Smith, S. (2022) *Moving from android startactivityforresult to registerforactivityresult*, *Medium*. Available at: <https://medium.com/@steves2001/moving-from-android-startactivityforresult-to-registerforactivityresult-76ca04044ff1> (Accessed: 10 May 2023).

