

Variational Subspace Valence Bond method

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## Chapter 1

# Variational Subspace Valence Bond (VSVB) method

"The variational subspace valence bond method", G. D. Fletcher, J. Chem. Phys., 142, 134112 (2015).

'Orbital Basis Set' (OBS) version recomputes the super-contracted integrals as needed or stores them in aggregate memory



## Chapter 2

# Modules Index

### 2.1 Modules List

Here is a list of all modules with brief descriptions:

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## Chapter 3

# File Index

### 3.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

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## Chapter 4

# Module Documentation

### 4.1 densitywork Module Reference

#### Variables

- integer, dimension(2) [dme\\_b](#)
- integer, dimension(2) [dme\\_k](#)
- integer, dimension(:, :, :), allocatable [pair\\_sc](#)
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable [coeff\\_sc](#)
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [bra\\_a](#)  
*holds the OLCAO*
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [bra\\_b](#)  
*holds the OLCAO*
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [ket\\_a](#)  
*same as bra\_a, but with the ket*
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [ket\\_b](#)  
*same as bra\_b, but with the ket*
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [bexch](#)
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [kexch](#)
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [bra](#)
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [ket](#)
- real(dp), dimension(:, :), allocatable [wdet](#)  
*overlap integrals between all spin orbitals*
- real(dp), dimension(:, :), allocatable [abra\\_npair](#)  
*holds the alpha part of the overlap matrix, stored as the overlap of the OLCAO associated with each alpha spin-coupled e- and every other spin orbital (npair, nelec)*
- real(dp), dimension(:, :), allocatable [bbra\\_npair](#)  
*same as abra\_npair, but for beta e-*
- real(dp), dimension(:, :), allocatable [abra\\_docc\\_un](#)  
*same as abra\_npair, but for the overlap of the OLCAO associated with each non-spin coupled alpha e- (ndocc+unpaired) and all spin-coupled e- (ndocc+nunpd, npair\*2)*
- real(dp), dimension(:, :), allocatable [bbra\\_docc\\_un](#)  
*same as bbra\_docc\_un but for the beta e-*
- real(dp), dimension(:, :), allocatable [aket](#)  
*holds the alpha part of the matrix to take the determinant of for the density*
- real(dp), dimension(:, :), allocatable [bket](#)

- same as aket, but the beta part*
  - `real(dp), dimension(:, :), allocatable` [aket\\_docc\\_un](#)  
*holds the docc and unpaired (non-spin coupled) part of aket this never changes during the run, and is copied back into aket for determinant*
  - `real(dp), dimension(:, :), allocatable` [bket\\_docc\\_un](#)  
*same as aket\_docc\_un, but for bket*
  - `integer` [padded\\_size](#)
  - `integer, dimension(:, :), allocatable` [ipvt](#)  
*holds the pivots for the call to dgetrf*

## 4.1.1 Variable Documentation

### 4.1.1.1 abra\_docc\_un

```
real(dp), dimension( : , : ), allocatable densitywork::abra_docc_un
```

same as abra\_npair, but for the overlap of the OLCAO associated with each non-spin coupled alpha e- (ndocc+unpaired) and all spin-coupled e- (ndocc+nunpd, npair\*2)

Referenced by `build_abket()`, `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, and `set_up_unpaired_docc()`.

### 4.1.1.2 abra\_npair

```
real(dp), dimension( : , : ), allocatable densitywork::abra_npair
```

holds the alpha part of the overlap matrix, stored as the overlap of the OLCAO associated with each alpha spin-coupled e- and every other spin orbital (npair, nelecc)

Referenced by `build_abket()`, `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, and `dbra()`.

### 4.1.1.3 aket

```
real(dp), dimension( : , : ), allocatable densitywork::aket
```

holds the alpha part of the matrix to take the determinant of for the density

Referenced by `build_abket()`, `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, and `det()`.

#### 4.1.1.4 aket\_docc\_un

```
real(dp), dimension( : , : ), allocatable densitywork::aket_docc_un
```

holds the docc and unpaired (non-spin coupled) part of aket this never changes during the run, and is copied back into aket for determinant

Referenced by build\_abket(), calculate\_vsvb\_energy(), and set\_up\_unpaired\_docc().

#### 4.1.1.5 bbra\_docc\_un

```
real(dp), dimension( : , : ), allocatable densitywork::bbra_docc_un
```

same as bbra\_docc\_un but for the beta e-

Referenced by build\_abket(), calculate\_vsvb\_energy(), and set\_up\_unpaired\_docc().

#### 4.1.1.6 bbra\_npair

```
real(dp), dimension( : , : ), allocatable densitywork::bbra_npair
```

same as abra\_npair, but for beta e-

Referenced by build\_abket(), calculate\_vsvb\_energy(), and dbra().

#### 4.1.1.7 bexch

```
integer, dimension( : ), allocatable densitywork::bexch
```

Referenced by calculate\_vsvb\_energy(), and dbra().

#### 4.1.1.8 bket

```
real(dp), dimension( : , : ), allocatable densitywork::bket
```

same as aket, but the beta part

Referenced by build\_abket(), calculate\_vsvb\_energy(), and det().

**4.1.1.9 bket\_docc\_un**

```
real(dp), dimension( : , : ), allocatable densitywork::bket_docc_un
```

same as aket\_docc\_un, but for bket

Referenced by build\_abket(), calculate\_vsvb\_energy(), and set\_up\_unpaired\_docc().

**4.1.1.10 bra**

```
integer, dimension( : ), allocatable densitywork::bra
```

Referenced by calculate\_vsvb\_energy(), demgs\_opt(), first\_order\_opt(), guess\_energy(), schwarz\_ints(), spin\_opt(), vsvb\_energy(), and wfndet().

**4.1.1.11 bra\_a**

```
integer, dimension( : ), allocatable densitywork::bra_a
```

holds the OLCAO

Referenced by calculate\_vsvb\_energy(), dbra(), det(), and set\_up\_unpaired\_docc().

**4.1.1.12 bra\_b**

```
integer, dimension( : ), allocatable densitywork::bra_b
```

holds the OLCAO

Referenced by calculate\_vsvb\_energy(), dbra(), det(), and set\_up\_unpaired\_docc().

**4.1.1.13 coeff\_sc**

```
real(dp), dimension( : ), allocatable densitywork::coeff_sc
```

Referenced by valence\_finit::deallocate\_input(), density(), valence\_init::read\_allocate\_input(), spin\_opt(), xm::xm\_input(), and xm::xm\_output().

#### 4.1.1.14 dme\_b

integer, dimension(2) densitywork::dme\_b

Referenced by det(), and vsvb\_energy().

#### 4.1.1.15 dme\_k

integer, dimension(2) densitywork::dme\_k

Referenced by det(), and vsvb\_energy().

#### 4.1.1.16 ipvt

integer, dimension( : ), allocatable densitywork::ipvt

holds the pivots for the call to dgetrf

Referenced by calculate\_vsvb\_energy(), and det().

#### 4.1.1.17 ket

integer, dimension( : ), allocatable densitywork::ket

Referenced by calculate\_vsvb\_energy(), demgs\_opt(), first\_order\_opt(), guess\_energy(), schwarz\_ints(), spin\_↔  
opt(), vsvb\_energy(), and wfndet().

#### 4.1.1.18 ket\_a

integer, dimension( : ), allocatable densitywork::ket\_a

same as bra\_a, but with the ket

Referenced by build\_abket(), calculate\_vsvb\_energy(), det(), dket(), and set\_up\_unpaired\_docc().

#### 4.1.1.19 ket\_b

`integer, dimension( : ), allocatable densitywork::ket_b`

same as bra\_b, but with the ket

Referenced by `build_abket()`, `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `det()`, `dket()`, and `set_up_unpaired_docc()`.

#### 4.1.1.20 kexch

`integer, dimension( : ), allocatable densitywork::kexch`

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, and `dket()`.

#### 4.1.1.21 padded\_size

`integer densitywork::padded_size`

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, and `det()`.

#### 4.1.1.22 pair\_sc

`integer, dimension( : , : , : ), allocatable densitywork::pair_sc`

Referenced by `dbra()`, `valence_finit::deallocate_input()`, `dket()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, `xm::xm_input()`, and `xm::xm_output()`.

#### 4.1.1.23 wdet

`real(dp), dimension( : , : ), allocatable densitywork::wdet`

overlap integrals between all spin orbitals

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `dbra()`, `demgs_opt()`, `first_order_opt()`, `set_up_unpaired_docc()`, and `wfn-det()`.

## 4.2 integrals Module Reference

### Functions/Subroutines

- integer function [shell\\_size](#) (l\_mom)

## Variables

- integer `nelec`
- integer `norbs`
- integer `nalpha`
- integer `nbeta`
- integer `hdim`
- integer `nstore`
- integer `max_obs`  
*largest possible number of basis functions in a OLCAO, based on the atoms specified in the OLCAO expansion*
- integer `natom`  
*The number of atoms/point charges in the geometry.*
- integer `npair`  
*Number of spin coupled electron/orbital PAIRS.*
- integer `ndocc`  
*Number of double-occupied (DOCC) orbitals.*
- integer `totlen`  
*Total length of the orbital weight list in wavefunction.*
- integer `nunpd`  
*Number of unpaired electrons/orbitals.*
- integer `ndf`  
*Number of derived basis functions (LCAO-type)*
- integer `nxorb`  
*Number of orbital excitations.*
- integer `natom_t`  
*The number of atom types.*
- integer `nspinc`  
*Number of spin couplings.*
- integer `nang`  
*Highest angular momentum in the basis set.*
- integer `xpmax`  
*Length of the largest orbital expansion.*
- integer `num_sh`  
*Number of unique atomic basis set shells.*
- integer `num_pr`  
*Number of unique atomic basis set primitives.*
- integer `nset`
- integer `mxctr`
- integer `ntol_e_min`
- integer `ntol_e_max`
- integer `max_iter`
- integer, dimension(:, :), allocatable `orbset`
- integer, dimension(:, :), allocatable `atom_t`
- real(dp), dimension(:, :), allocatable `coords`
- integer, dimension(:, :), allocatable `map_atom2shell`  
*holds indexing for the basis function shells for a given the atom type.*
- integer, dimension(:, :), allocatable `num_shell_atom`  
*holds the number of basis function shells for a given atom type*
- integer, dimension(:, :), allocatable `map_shell2prim`  
*holds indexing into the start of the primitive arrays for a given the total shell index.*
- integer, dimension(:, :), allocatable `ang_mom`  
*holds the shell angular momentum for a given shell index*

- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable [nuc\\_charge](#)
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable [exponent](#)  
*holds the exponent for a primitive gaussian*
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable [con\\_coef](#)  
*holds the contraction coefficient for a primitive gaussian*
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [orbas\\_atnum](#)  
*holds the number of atoms whose basis sets make up a given OLCAO index*
- integer, dimension(:, :), allocatable [orbas\\_atset](#)  
*holds the overall atom index from the input file list for a given atom index in a OLCAO expansion and the OLCAO index*
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [map\\_orbs](#)  
*holds the starting index for the set of basis functions that a given OLCAO is expanded in in the total OLCAO wavefunction (based just on how the orbitals are listed in order in the input file) can be used to index [coeff\(\)](#) to loop through the basis function coefficients for a given orbital*
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [xpset](#)  
*for a given index of a function in the OLCAO wavefunction, returns the index of the basis function in the list of all basis functions associated with the atoms that the OLCAO is expanded over*
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [xorb](#)
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [root](#)
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable [coeff](#)  
*holds the coefficient of a basis function in an OLCAO for a given basis function index in the total OLCAO wavefunction list (where the list is just based on the order the orbitals are listed in the input file)*
- integer, dimension(:, :), allocatable [nxyz](#)  
*powers of x,y,z coordinates for s, p, d shells in order*
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable [angn](#)  
 *$p_{nm}(ij) = \text{ashl}(i) * 1/(\text{ashl}(\text{power of } x)) * 1/(\text{ashl}(\text{power of } y)) * 1/(\text{ashl}(\text{power of } z))$  for each primitive in each angular momentum  $i$  (where power of  $x$  + power of  $y$  + power of  $z = i$ ). index  $ij$  walks over all primitives—1 for s, 3 for p, etc.*
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable [ashl](#)  
 *$\text{sqrt} * (2 * i - 1)!!$  for each given angular momentum  $i=0, \text{nang}$*
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable [ashi](#)  
 *$1/\text{ashl}(i)$  for each given angular momentum  $i=0, \text{nang}$*
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable [dij](#)
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable [coeffi](#)
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable [coeffj](#)
- integer, dimension(:, :), allocatable [atom\\_ndf](#)
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [ndf2orb](#)
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [xpnew](#)
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable [dki](#)
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable [coeffk](#)
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable [coeffl](#)
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable [schwarz](#)
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable [eribuf](#)
- real(dp) [ctol](#)
- real(dp) [dtol](#)
- real(dp) [itol](#)
- logical [spinopt](#)
- logical [store\\_eri](#)
- logical [eri\\_stored](#)
- logical [dem\\_gs](#)
- real(dp) [sint](#)
- real(dp) [hint](#)
- real(dp) [gint](#)
- real(dp) [enucrep](#)
- real(dp), dimension(:, :), allocatable [ham](#)
- real(dp), dimension(:, :), allocatable [ovl](#)
- real(dp) [ptbnmax](#)
- real(dp) [feather](#)



## 4.2.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

### 4.2.1.1 shell\_size()

```
integer function integrals::shell_size (
    integer l_mom )
```

Referenced by calculate\_vsvb\_energy(), first\_order\_opt(), minimize\_energy(), ndf2obs(), and setangn().

## 4.2.2 Variable Documentation

### 4.2.2.1 ang\_mom

```
integer, dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::ang_mom
```

holds the shell angular momentum for a given shell index

Referenced by calculate\_vsvb\_energy(), valence\_finit::deallocate\_input(), first\_order\_opt(), minimize\_energy(), ndf2obs(), valence\_init::read\_allocate\_input(), and xm::xm\_input().

### 4.2.2.2 angn

```
real(dp), dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::angn
```

$p_{nm}(ij) = a_{shl}(i) * 1/(a_{shl}(\text{power of } x)) * 1/(a_{shl}(\text{power of } y)) * 1/(a_{shl}(\text{power of } z))$  for each primitive in each angular momentum  $i$  (where power of  $x$  + power of  $y$  + power of  $z = i$ ). index  $ij$  walks over all primitives—1 for s, 3 for p, etc.

Referenced by calculate\_vsvb\_energy(), minimize\_energy(), and setangn().

### 4.2.2.3 ashi

```
real(dp), dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::ashi
```

$1/a_{shl}(i)$  for each given angular momentum  $i=0, n_{ang}$

Referenced by calculate\_vsvb\_energy(), and setangn().

#### 4.2.2.4 ashl

`real(dp), dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::ashl`

$\sqrt{2i-1}!!$  ) for each given angular momentum  $i=0, n_{ang}$

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, and `setangn()`.

#### 4.2.2.5 atom\_ndf

`integer, dimension( : , : ), allocatable integrals::atom_ndf`

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, and `ndf2obs()`.

#### 4.2.2.6 atom\_t

`integer, dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::atom_t`

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `valence_finit::deallocate_input()`, `first_order_opt()`, `minimize_energy()`, `ndf2obs()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, and `xm::xm_input()`.

#### 4.2.2.7 coeff

`real(dp), dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::coeff`

holds the coefficient of a basis function in an OLCAO for a given basis function index in the total OLCAO wavefunction list (where the list is just based on the order the orbitals are listed in the input file)

Referenced by `valence_finit::deallocate_input()`, `demgs_opt()`, `first_order_opt()`, `minimize_energy()`, `normal()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, `xm::xm_input()`, and `xm::xm_output()`.

#### 4.2.2.8 coeffi

`real(dp), dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::coeffi`

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, and `minimize_energy()`.

#### 4.2.2.9 coeffj

```
real(dp), dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::coeffj
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, and `minimize_energy()`.

#### 4.2.2.10 coeffk

```
real(dp), dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::coeffk
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, and `minimize_energy()`.

#### 4.2.2.11 coeffl

```
real(dp), dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::coeffl
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, and `minimize_energy()`.

#### 4.2.2.12 con\_coeff

```
real(dp), dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::con_coeff
```

holds the contraction coefficient for a primitive gaussian

Referenced by `valence_finit::deallocate_input()`, `first_order_opt()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, and `xm::xm←_input()`.

#### 4.2.2.13 coords

```
real(dp), dimension( : , : ), allocatable integrals::coords
```

Referenced by `calcsurface()`, `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `valence_finit::deallocate_input()`, `first_order_opt()`, `minimize_energy()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, `valence_init::valence_initialize()`, and `xm::xm_input()`.

#### 4.2.2.14 ctol

```
real(dp) integrals::ctol
```

Referenced by `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`.

#### 4.2.2.15 dem\_gs

```
logical integrals::dem_gs
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `minimize_energy()`, and `vsvb_energy()`.

#### 4.2.2.16 dij

```
real(dp), dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::dij
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, and `minimize_energy()`.

#### 4.2.2.17 dkl

```
real(dp), dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::dkl
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, and `minimize_energy()`.

#### 4.2.2.18 dtol

```
real(dp) integrals::dtol
```

Referenced by `det()`, `minimize_energy()`, and `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`.

#### 4.2.2.19 enucrep

```
real(dp) integrals::enucrep
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `demgs_opt()`, `first_order_opt()`, `guess_energy()`, and `spin_opt()`.

#### 4.2.2.20 eri\_stored

```
logical integrals::eri_stored
```

Referenced by `demgs_opt()`, `first_order_opt()`, and `vsvb_energy()`.

#### 4.2.2.21 eribuf

```
real(dp), dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::eribuf
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, and `vsvb_energy()`.

#### 4.2.2.22 exponent

```
real(dp), dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::exponent
```

holds the exponent for a primitive gaussian

Referenced by `valence_finit::deallocate_input()`, `first_order_opt()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, and `xm::xm←_input()`.

#### 4.2.2.23 feather

```
real(dp) integrals::feather
```

Referenced by `demgs_opt()`, and `xm::xm_input()`.

#### 4.2.2.24 gint

```
real(dp) integrals::gint
```

Referenced by `minimize_energy()`, `schwarz_ints()`, and `vsvb_energy()`.

#### 4.2.2.25 ham

```
real(dp), dimension( : , : ), allocatable integrals::ham
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `density()`, `first_order_opt()`, and `spin_opt()`.

#### 4.2.2.26 hdim

```
integer integrals::hdim
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`.

**4.2.2.27 hint**

```
real(dp) integrals::hint
```

Referenced by `density()`, `minimize_energy()`, and `vsvb_energy()`.

**4.2.2.28 itol**

```
real(dp) integrals::itol
```

Referenced by `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, and `vsvb_energy()`.

**4.2.2.29 map\_atom2shell**

```
integer, dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::map_atom2shell
```

holds indexing for the basis function shells for a given the atom type.

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `valence_finit::deallocate_input()`, `first_order_opt()`, `minimize_energy()`, `ndf2obs()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, and `xm::xm_input()`.

**4.2.2.30 map\_orbs**

```
integer, dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::map_orbs
```

holds the starting index for the set of basis functions that a given OLCAO is expanded in in the total OLCAO wavefunction (based just on how the orbitals are listed in order in the input file) can be used to index `coeff()` to loop through the basis function coefficients for a given orbital

Referenced by `valence_finit::deallocate_input()`, `demgs_opt()`, `first_order_opt()`, `minimize_energy()`, `ndf2obs()`, `normal()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, `xm::xm_input()`, and `xm::xm_output()`.

**4.2.2.31 map\_shell2prim**

```
integer, dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::map_shell2prim
```

holds indexing into the start of the primitive arrays for a given the total shell index.

Referenced by `valence_finit::deallocate_input()`, `first_order_opt()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, and `xm::xm↵_input()`.

**4.2.2.32 max\_iter**

```
integer integrals::max_iter
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `minimize_energy()`, and `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`.

**4.2.2.33 max\_obs**

```
integer integrals::max_obs
```

largest possible number of basis functions in a OLCAO, based on the atoms specified in the OLCAO expansion

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, and `minimize_energy()`.

**4.2.2.34 mxctr**

```
integer integrals::mxctr
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, and `xm::xm_input()`.

**4.2.2.35 nalpha**

```
integer integrals::nalpha
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `det()`, and `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`.

**4.2.2.36 nang**

```
integer integrals::nang
```

Highest angular momentum in the basis set.

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, and `setangn()`.

**4.2.2.37 natom**

```
integer integrals::natom
```

The number of atoms/point charges in the geometry.

Referenced by `calcsurface()`, `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `first_order_opt()`, `getn()`, `minimize_energy()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, `valence_init::valence_initialize()`, and `xm::xm_input()`.

#### 4.2.2.38 natom\_t

```
integer integrals::natom_t
```

The number of atom types.

Referenced by `first_order_opt()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, and `xm::xm_input()`.

#### 4.2.2.39 nbeta

```
integer integrals::nbeta
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `det()`, and `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`.

#### 4.2.2.40 ndf

```
integer integrals::ndf
```

Number of derived basis functions (LCAO-type)

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, `xm::xm_input()`, and `xm::xm_output()`.

#### 4.2.2.41 ndf2orb

```
integer, dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::ndf2orb
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, and `ndf2obs()`.

#### 4.2.2.42 ndocc

```
integer integrals::ndocc
```

Number of double-occupied (DOCC) orbitals.

Referenced by `build_abket()`, `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `demgs_opt()`, `density()`, `density_sc()`, `first_order_opt()`, `guess_energy()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, `set_up_unpaired_docc()`, `spin_opt()`, `xm::xm_input()`, and `xm::xm_output()`.



**4.2.2.43 nelec**

```
integer integrals::nelec
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `dbra()`, `demgs_opt()`, `first_order_opt()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, `spin_opt()`, `vsvb_energy()`, and `wfnDET()`.

**4.2.2.44 norbs**

```
integer integrals::norbs
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `first_order_opt()`, `minimize_energy()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, and `xm::xm_input()`.

**4.2.2.45 npair**

```
integer integrals::npair
```

Number of spin coupled electron/orbital PAIRS.

Referenced by `build_abket()`, `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `dbra()`, `demgs_opt()`, `density()`, `density_sc()`, `dket()`, `first_order_opt()`, `guess_energy()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, `set_up_unpaired_docc()`, `spin_opt()`, `vsvb_energy()`, `xm::xm_input()`, and `xm::xm_output()`.

**4.2.2.46 nset**

```
integer integrals::nset
```

Referenced by `minimize_energy()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, and `xm::xm_input()`.

**4.2.2.47 nspinc**

```
integer integrals::nspinc
```

Number of spin couplings.

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `density()`, `minimize_energy()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, `spin_opt()`, `xm::xm_input()`, and `xm::xm_output()`.

#### 4.2.2.48 nstore

```
integer integrals::nstore
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, and `vsvb_energy()`.

#### 4.2.2.49 ntol\_e\_max

```
integer integrals::ntol_e_max
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `minimize_energy()`, and `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`.

#### 4.2.2.50 ntol\_e\_min

```
integer integrals::ntol_e_min
```

Referenced by `minimize_energy()`, and `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`.

#### 4.2.2.51 nuc\_charge

```
real(dp), dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::nuc_charge
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `valence_finit::deallocate_input()`, `minimize_energy()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, and `xm::xm_input()`.

#### 4.2.2.52 num\_pr

```
integer integrals::num_pr
```

Number of unique atomic basis set primitives.

Referenced by `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, and `xm::xm_input()`.

#### 4.2.2.53 num\_sh

```
integer integrals::num_sh
```

Number of unique atomic basis set shells.

Referenced by `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, and `xm::xm_input()`.

**4.2.2.54 num\_shell\_atom**

```
integer, dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::num_shell_atom
```

holds the number of basis function shells for a given atom type

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `valence_finit::deallocate_input()`, `first_order_opt()`, `minimize_energy()`, `ndf2obs()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, and `xm::xm_input()`.

**4.2.2.55 nunpd**

```
integer integrals::nunpd
```

Number of unpaired electrons/orbitals.

Referenced by `build_abket()`, `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `demgs_opt()`, `density()`, `density_sc()`, `first_order_opt()`, `guess_energy()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, `set_up_unpaired_docc()`, `spin_opt()`, `vsvb_energy()`, `xm::xm←_input()`, and `xm::xm_output()`.

**4.2.2.56 nxorb**

```
integer integrals::nxorb
```

Number of orbital excitations.

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `first_order_opt()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, `xm::xm_input()`, and `xm::xm_output()`.

**4.2.2.57 nxyz**

```
integer, dimension( : , : ), allocatable integrals::nxyz
```

powers of x,y,z coordinates for s, p, d shells in order

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, and `setangn()`.

**4.2.2.58 orbas\_atnum**

```
integer, dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::orbas_atnum
```

holds the number of atoms whose basis sets make up a given OLCAO index

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `valence_finit::deallocate_input()`, `first_order_opt()`, `minimize_energy()`, `ndf2obs()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, `xm::xm_input()`, and `xm::xm_output()`.

**4.2.2.59 orbas\_atset**

```
integer, dimension( : , : ), allocatable integrals::orbas_atset
```

holds the overall atom index from the input file list for a given atom index in a OLCAO expansion and the OLCAO index

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `valence_finit::deallocate_input()`, `first_order_opt()`, `minimize_energy()`, `ndf2obs()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, `xm::xm_input()`, and `xm::xm_output()`.

**4.2.2.60 orbset**

```
integer, dimension( :, : ), allocatable integrals::orbset
```

Referenced by `valence_finit::deallocate_input()`, `minimize_energy()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, and `xm::xm_input()`.

**4.2.2.61 ovl**

```
real(dp), dimension( : , : ), allocatable integrals::ovl
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `density()`, `first_order_opt()`, and `spin_opt()`.

**4.2.2.62 ptbnmax**

```
real(dp) integrals::ptbnmax
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `demgs_opt()`, and `xm::xm_input()`.

**4.2.2.63 root**

```
integer, dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::root
```

Referenced by `valence_finit::deallocate_input()`, `first_order_opt()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, `xm::xm_input()`, and `xm::xm_output()`.

**4.2.2.64 schwarz**

```
real(dp), dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::schwarz
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `schwarz_ints()`, and `vsvb_energy()`.

**4.2.2.65 sint**

```
real(dp) integrals::sint
```

Referenced by `demgs_opt()`, `density()`, `first_order_opt()`, `minimize_energy()`, `normal()`, `vsvb_energy()`, and `wfnDET()`.

**4.2.2.66 spinopt**

```
logical integrals::spinopt
```

Referenced by `density()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, and `spin_opt()`.

**4.2.2.67 store\_eri**

```
logical integrals::store_eri
```

Referenced by `demgs_opt()`, `first_order_opt()`, `guess_energy()`, `spin_opt()`, and `vsvb_energy()`.

**4.2.2.68 totlen**

```
integer integrals::totlen
```

Total length of the orbital weight list in wavefunction.

Referenced by `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, and `xm::xm_input()`.

**4.2.2.69 xorb**

```
integer, dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::xorb
```

Referenced by `valence_init::deallocate_input()`, `first_order_opt()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, `xm::xm_input()`, and `xm::xm_output()`.

#### 4.2.2.70 xpm

```
integer integrals::xpm
```

Length of the largest orbital expansion.

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, and `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`.

#### 4.2.2.71 xpnew

```
integer, dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::xpnew
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `minimize_energy()`, and `ndf2obs()`.

#### 4.2.2.72 xpset

```
integer, dimension( : ), allocatable integrals::xpset
```

for a given index of a function in the OLCAO wavefunction, returns the index of the basis function in the list of all basis functions associated with the atoms that the OLCAO is expanded over

Referenced by `valence_finit::deallocate_input()`, `first_order_opt()`, `minimize_energy()`, `ndf2obs()`, `valence_init::read_allocate_input()`, `xm::xm_input()`, and `xm::xm_output()`.

## 4.3 timing\_flops Module Reference

### Variables

- integer(8) `flop`
- integer(8) `count_determinants`
- real(dp) `kernel_time`
- real(dp) `initial_time`
- real(dp) `guess_time`
- real(dp) `final_time`

#### 4.3.1 Variable Documentation

##### 4.3.1.1 count\_determinants

```
integer(8) timing_flops::count_determinants
```

Referenced by `givdr()`, `xm::xm_end()`, and `xm::xm_propagate()`.

#### 4.3.1.2 final\_time

```
real(dp) timing_flops::final_time
```

Referenced by `xm::xm_end()`.

#### 4.3.1.3 flop

```
integer(8) timing_flops::flop
```

#### 4.3.1.4 guess\_time

```
real(dp) timing_flops::guess_time
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, and `xm::xm_end()`.

#### 4.3.1.5 initial\_time

```
real(dp) timing_flops::initial_time
```

Referenced by `xm::xm_end()`, and `xm::xm_propagate()`.

#### 4.3.1.6 kernel\_time

```
real(dp) timing_flops::kernel_time
```

Referenced by `givdr()`, `xm::xm_end()`, and `xm::xm_propagate()`.

## 4.4 tools Module Reference

### Functions/Subroutines

- subroutine, public [angs2bohr](#) (natom, coords)
- subroutine, public [get\\_nuclear\\_repulsion\\_energy](#) (natom, atom\_t, nuc\_charge, coords, nre)

### Variables

- integer, parameter [dp](#) =kind(0.d0)

### 4.4.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

#### 4.4.1.1 angs2bohr()

```
subroutine, public tools::angs2bohr (
    integer, intent(in) natom,
    real(dp), dimension(:, :), intent(inout) coords )
```

Referenced by calcsurface(), calculate\_vsvb\_energy(), and valence\_init::valence\_initialize().

#### 4.4.1.2 get\_nuclear\_repulsion\_energy()

```
subroutine, public tools::get_nuclear_repulsion_energy (
    integer, intent(in) natom,
    integer, dimension(:), intent(in) atom_t,
    real(dp), dimension(:), intent(in) nuc_charge,
    real(dp), dimension(:, :), intent(in) coords,
    real(dp), intent(out) nre )
```

Referenced by calculate\_vsvb\_energy().

### 4.4.2 Variable Documentation

#### 4.4.2.1 dp

```
integer, parameter tools::dp =kind(0.d0)
```

Referenced by build\_abket(), calcsurface(), calculate\_vsvb\_energy(), dblfac(), dbra(), demgs\_opt(), density(), density\_sc(), det(), dket(), first\_order\_opt(), getn(), givdr(), givens(), givens\_orig(), givens\_single(), guess\_↵ energy(), init(), minimize\_energy(), norm\_prim(), valence\_init::read\_allocate\_input(), schwarz\_ints(), setangn(), spin\_opt(), valence(), vsvb\_energy(), wfndet(), xm::write\_determinant(), xm::write\_matrix(), xm::xm\_abort(), xm↵ ::xm\_dtriang8(), xm::xm\_equalize(), xm::xm\_input(), xm::xm\_output(), xm::xm\_print(), and xm::xm\_propagate().

## 4.5 valence\_finit Module Reference

### Functions/Subroutines

- subroutine [valence\\_finalize](#) (comm)
- subroutine [deallocate\\_input](#)



### 4.5.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

#### 4.5.1.1 deallocate\_input()

```
subroutine valence_finit::deallocate_input ( )
```

References integrals::ang\_mom, integrals::atom\_t, integrals::coeff, densitywork::coeff\_sc, integrals::con\_coeff, integrals::coords, integrals::exponent, integrals::map\_atom2shell, integrals::map\_orbs, integrals::map\_shell2prim, integrals::nuc\_charge, integrals::num\_shell\_atom, integrals::orbas\_atnum, integrals::orbas\_atset, integrals::orbset, densitywork::pair\_sc, integrals::root, integrals::xorb, and integrals::xpset.

Referenced by valence\_finalize().

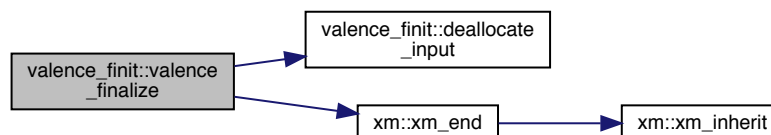
#### 4.5.1.2 valence\_finalize()

```
subroutine valence_finit::valence_finalize (
    integer, intent(in), optional comm )
```

References deallocate\_input(), and xm::xm\_end().

Referenced by finalize(), valence(), and valence\_driver().

Here is the call graph for this function:



## 4.6 valence\_init Module Reference

### Functions/Subroutines

- subroutine [valence\\_initialize](#) (comm)
- subroutine [read\\_allocate\\_input](#)

### 4.6.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

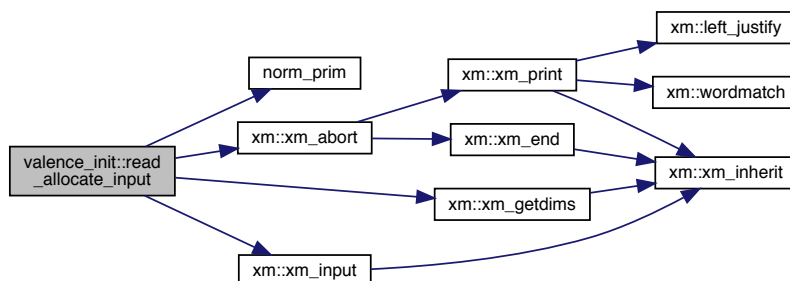
#### 4.6.1.1 read\_allocate\_input()

```
subroutine valence_init::read_allocate_input ( )
```

References integrals::ang\_mom, integrals::atom\_t, integrals::coeff, densitywork::coeff\_sc, integrals::con\_coeff, integrals::coords, integrals::ctol, tools::dp, integrals::dtol, integrals::exponent, integrals::itol, integrals::map\_↵ atom2shell, integrals::map\_orbs, integrals::map\_shell2prim, integrals::max\_iter, integrals::mxctr, integrals::nalp↵ alpha, integrals::nang, integrals::natom, integrals::natom\_t, integrals::nbeta, integrals::ndf, integrals::ndocc, integrals↵ ::nelec, integrals::norbs, norm\_prim(), integrals::npair, integrals::nset, integrals::nspinc, integrals::ntol\_e\_max, integrals::ntol\_e\_min, integrals::nuc\_charge, integrals::num\_pr, integrals::num\_sh, integrals::num\_shell\_atom, integrals::nunpd, integrals::nxorb, integrals::orbas\_atnum, integrals::orbas\_atset, integrals::orbset, densitywork↵ ::pair\_sc, integrals::root, integrals::spinopt, integrals::totlen, xm::xm\_abort(), xm::xm\_getdims(), xm::xm\_input(), integrals::xorb, integrals::xpmax, and integrals::xpset.

Referenced by valence\_initialize().

Here is the call graph for this function:



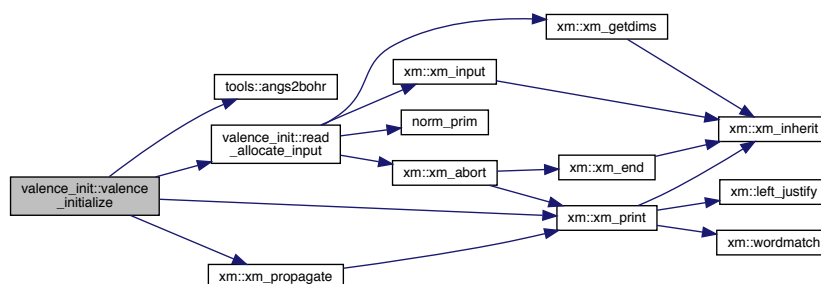
#### 4.6.1.2 valence\_initialize()

```
subroutine valence_init::valence_initialize (
    integer, intent(in), optional comm )
```

References tools::angs2bohr(), integrals::coords, integrals::natom, read\_allocate\_input(), xm::xm\_print(), and xm↵ ::xm\_propagate().

Referenced by init(), valence(), and valence\_driver().

Here is the call graph for this function:



## 4.7 xm Module Reference

### Functions/Subroutines

- subroutine [xm\\_getdims](#) (natom, natom\_t, npair, nunpd, ndocc, totlen, xpmx, nspinc, num\_sh, num\_pr, nang, ndf, nset, nxorb, mxctr)
- subroutine [xm\\_input](#) (ntol\_c, ntol\_e\_min\_in, ntol\_e\_max\_in, ntol\_d, ntol\_i, orbset\_in, max\_iter\_in, mxctr\_in)
- logical function [wordmatch](#) (word1, word2, nchar)
- subroutine [xm\\_print](#) (mode, message, ints, dbls)
- subroutine [left\\_justify](#) (sentence, outbuf, maxlen)
- subroutine [xm\\_output](#) (mode, energy, etol)
- subroutine [xm\\_propagate](#) (comm)
- subroutine [xm\\_end](#) (comm)
- subroutine [xm\\_share](#) (chtype, buff, len)
- subroutine [xm\\_equalize](#) (buff, datalen)
- subroutine [xm\\_inherit](#) (num\_proc, myrank, master)
- subroutine [xm\\_abort](#) (error\_message)
- subroutine [xm\\_dtriang](#) (ij, i, j)
- subroutine [xm\\_dtriang8](#) (ij, i, j)
- subroutine [write\\_matrix](#) (adet, max\_n, n, filename)
- subroutine [write\\_determinant](#) (d)

### Variables

- integer [valence\\_global\\_communicator](#)
- integer [nrank](#)
- integer [irank](#)

#### 4.7.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

##### 4.7.1.1 left\_justify()

```
subroutine xm::left_justify (
    character(1), dimension(*) sentence,
    character(1), dimension(*) outbuf,
    integer maxlen )
```

Referenced by [xm\\_print\(\)](#).

##### 4.7.1.2 wordmatch()

```
logical function xm::wordmatch (
    character(1), dimension(*) word1,
    character(1), dimension(*) word2,
    integer nchar )
```

Referenced by [xm\\_print\(\)](#).

#### 4.7.1.3 write\_determinant()

```
subroutine xm::write_determinant (
    real(dp), intent(in) d )
```

References tools::dp, and irank.

Referenced by givdr().

#### 4.7.1.4 write\_matrix()

```
subroutine xm::write_matrix (
    real(dp), dimension( max_n, * ), intent(in) adet,
    integer, intent(in) max_n,
    integer, intent(in) n,
    character(len=*), intent(in), optional filename )
```

References tools::dp, and irank.

Referenced by first\_order\_opt(), spin\_opt(), and wfndet().

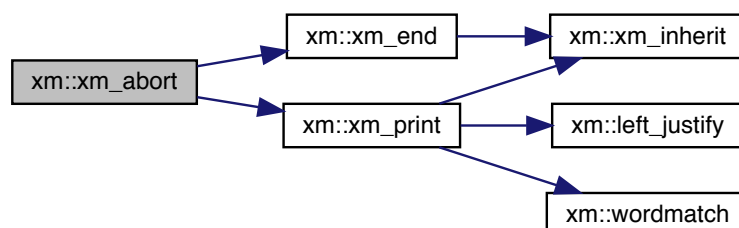
#### 4.7.1.5 xm\_abort()

```
subroutine xm::xm_abort (
    character(*) error_message )
```

References tools::dp, xm\_end(), and xm\_print().

Referenced by first\_order\_opt(), valence\_init::read\_allocate\_input(), and spin\_opt().

Here is the call graph for this function:



## 4.7.1.6 xm\_dtriang()

```
subroutine xm::xm_dtriang (  
    integer ij,  
    integer i,  
    integer j )
```

Referenced by vsvb\_energy().

## 4.7.1.7 xm\_dtriang8()

```
subroutine xm::xm_dtriang8 (  
    integer(8) ij,  
    integer i,  
    integer j )
```

References tools::dp.

Referenced by vsvb\_energy().

## 4.7.1.8 xm\_end()

```
subroutine xm::xm_end (  
    integer, intent(in), optional comm )
```

References timing\_flops::count\_determinants, timing\_flops::final\_time, timing\_flops::guess\_time, timing\_flops::initial\_time, timing\_flops::kernel\_time, nrank, valence\_global\_communicator, and xm\_inherit().

Referenced by calcsurface(), valence\_finit::valence\_finalize(), and xm\_abort().

Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.7.1.9 xm\_equalize()

```
subroutine xm::xm_equalize (
    real(dp), dimension(*) buff,
    integer datalen )
```

References tools::dp, and valence\_global\_communicator.

Referenced by demgs\_opt(), first\_order\_opt(), guess\_energy(), schwarz\_ints(), spin\_opt(), and wfndet().

#### 4.7.1.10 xm\_getdims()

```
subroutine xm::xm_getdims (
    integer natom,
    integer natom_t,
    integer npair,
    integer nunpd,
    integer ndocc,
    integer totlen,
    integer xpmx,
    integer nspinc,
    integer num_sh,
    integer num_pr,
    integer nang,
    integer ndf,
    integer nset,
    integer nxorb,
    integer mxctr )
```

References valence\_global\_communicator, and xm\_inherit().

Referenced by valence\_init::read\_allocate\_input().

Here is the call graph for this function:



## 4.7.1.11 xm\_inherit()

```
subroutine xm::xm_inherit (
    integer num_proc,
    integer myrank,
    integer master )
```

References valence\_global\_communicator.

Referenced by xm\_end(), xm\_getdims(), xm\_input(), xm\_output(), and xm\_print().

## 4.7.1.12 xm\_input()

```
subroutine xm::xm_input (
    integer ntol_c,
    integer ntol_e_min_in,
    integer ntol_e_max_in,
    integer ntol_d,
    integer ntol_i,
    integer, dimension( 2, *) orbset_in,
    integer max_iter_in,
    integer mxctr_in )
```

References integrals::ang\_mom, integrals::atom\_t, integrals::coeff, densitywork::coeff\_sc, integrals::con\_coeff, integrals::coords, tools::dp, integrals::exponent, integrals::feather, integrals::map\_atom2shell, integrals::map\_orbs, integrals::map\_shell2prim, integrals::mxctr, integrals::natom, integrals::natom\_t, integrals::ndf, integrals::ndocc, integrals::norbs, integrals::npair, integrals::nset, integrals::nspinc, integrals::nuc\_charge, integrals::num\_orbs, integrals::num\_sh, integrals::num\_shell\_atom, integrals::nunpd, integrals::nxorb, integrals::orbas\_atnum, integrals::orbas\_atset, integrals::orbset, densitywork::pair\_sc, integrals::ptbnmax, integrals::root, integrals::totlen, valence\_global\_communicator, xm\_inherit(), integrals::xorb, and integrals::xpset.

Referenced by valence\_init::read\_allocate\_input().

Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 4.7.1.13 xm\_output()

```
subroutine xm::xm_output (
    character(*) mode,
    real(dp) energy,
    real(dp) etol )
```

References integrals::coeff, densitywork::coeff\_sc, tools::dp, integrals::map\_orbs, integrals::ndf, integrals::ndocc, integrals::npair, integrals::nspinc, integrals::nunpd, integrals::nxorb, integrals::orbas\_atnum, integrals::orbas\_atset, densitywork::pair\_sc, integrals::root, xm\_inherit(), integrals::xorb, and integrals::xpset.

Referenced by calculate\_vsvb\_energy(), demgs\_opt(), and minimize\_energy().

Here is the call graph for this function:



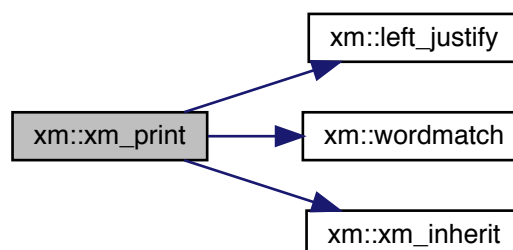
#### 4.7.1.14 xm\_print()

```
subroutine xm::xm_print (
    character(*) mode,
    character(*) message,
    integer, dimension(*), intent(in), optional ints,
    real(dp), dimension(*), intent(in), optional dbls )
```

References tools::dp, left\_justify(), wordmatch(), and xm\_inherit().

Referenced by calculate\_vsvb\_energy(), demgs\_opt(), first\_order\_opt(), minimize\_energy(), spin\_opt(), valence\_↔ init::valence\_initialize(), xm\_abort(), and xm\_propagate().

Here is the call graph for this function:





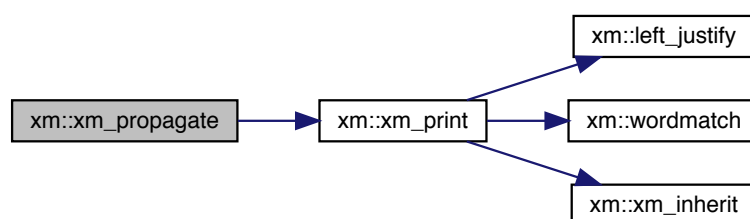
## 4.7.1.15 xm\_propagate()

```
subroutine xm::xm_propagate (
    integer, intent(in), optional comm )
```

References timing\_flops::count\_determinants, tools::dp, timing\_flops::initial\_time, irank, timing\_flops::kernel\_time, nrank, valence\_global\_communicator, and xm\_print().

Referenced by valence\_init::valence\_initialize().

Here is the call graph for this function:



## 4.7.1.16 xm\_share()

```
subroutine xm::xm_share (
    character(1) chtype,
    integer, dimension(*) buff,
    integer len )
```

References valence\_global\_communicator.

## 4.7.2 Variable Documentation

## 4.7.2.1 irank

```
integer xm::irank
```

Referenced by schwarz\_ints(), vsvb\_energy(), wfndet(), write\_determinant(), write\_matrix(), and xm\_propagate().

#### 4.7.2.2 nrank

```
integer xm::nrank
```

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `schwarz_ints()`, `vsvb_energy()`, `wfndet()`, `xm_end()`, and `xm_propagate()`.

#### 4.7.2.3 valence\_global\_communicator

```
integer xm::valence_global_communicator
```

Referenced by `xm_end()`, `xm_equalize()`, `xm_getdims()`, `xm_inherit()`, `xm_input()`, `xm_propagate()`, and `xm_share()`.

## Chapter 5

# File Documentation

### 5.1 src/givens.F90 File Reference

#### Functions/Subroutines

- subroutine [givens](#) (a, lda, n, tol)
- subroutine [givens\\_single](#) (a, lda, n, tol)
- subroutine [givens\\_orig](#) (a, lda, nord, tol)

#### 5.1.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

##### 5.1.1.1 [givens\(\)](#)

```
subroutine givens (  
    real(dp), dimension( lda, *) a,  
    integer lda,  
    integer n,  
    real(dp) tol )
```

References `tools::dp`.

Referenced by `givdr()`.

##### 5.1.1.2 [givens\\_orig\(\)](#)

```
subroutine givens_orig (  
    real(dp), dimension( lda, *) a,  
    integer lda,  
    integer nord,  
    real(dp) tol )
```

References `tools::dp`.

### 5.1.1.3 givens\_single()

```
subroutine givens_single (
    real(dp), dimension( lda, *) a,
    integer lda,
    integer n,
    real(dp) tol )
```

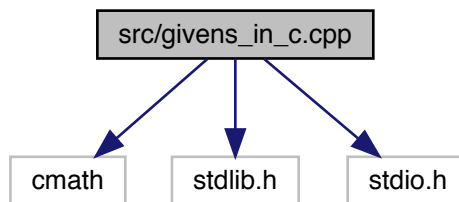
References tools::dp.

Referenced by givdr().

## 5.2 src/givens\_in\_c.cpp File Reference

```
#include <cmath>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
```

Include dependency graph for givens\_in\_c.cpp:



## Functions

- void [givensc\\_](#) (double \*a, int \*lda\_in, int \*n\_in, double \*tol\_in)

### 5.2.1 Function Documentation

#### 5.2.1.1 givensc\_()

```
void givensc_ (
    double * a,
    int * lda_in,
    int * n_in,
    double * tol_in )
```

## 5.3 src/moduledensity.F90 File Reference

### Modules

- module [densitywork](#)

### Variables

- integer, dimension(2) [densitywork::dme\\_b](#)
- integer, dimension(2) [densitywork::dme\\_k](#)
- integer, dimension(:, :, :), allocatable [densitywork::pair\\_sc](#)
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable [densitywork::coeff\\_sc](#)
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [densitywork::bra\\_a](#)  
*holds the OLCAO*
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [densitywork::bra\\_b](#)  
*holds the OLCAO*
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [densitywork::ket\\_a](#)  
*same as bra\_a, but with the ket*
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [densitywork::ket\\_b](#)  
*same as bra\_b, but with the ket*
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [densitywork::bexch](#)
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [densitywork::kexch](#)
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [densitywork::bra](#)
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [densitywork::ket](#)
- real(dp), dimension(:, :), allocatable [densitywork::wdet](#)  
*overlap integrals between all spin orbitals*
- real(dp), dimension(:, :), allocatable [densitywork::abra\\_npair](#)  
*holds the alpha part of the overlap matrix, stored as the overlap of the OLCAO associated with each alpha spin-coupled e- and every other spin orbital (npair, nelec)*
- real(dp), dimension(:, :), allocatable [densitywork::bbra\\_npair](#)  
*same as abra\_npair, but for beta e-*
- real(dp), dimension(:, :), allocatable [densitywork::abra\\_docc\\_un](#)  
*same as abra\_npair, but for the overlap of the OLCAO associated with each non-spin coupled alpha e- (ndocc+unpaired) and all spin-coupled e- (ndocc+nunpd, npair\*2)*
- real(dp), dimension(:, :), allocatable [densitywork::bbra\\_docc\\_un](#)  
*same as bbra\_docc\_un but for the beta e-*
- real(dp), dimension(:, :), allocatable [densitywork::aket](#)  
*holds the alpha part of the matrix to take the determinant of for the density*
- real(dp), dimension(:, :), allocatable [densitywork::bket](#)  
*same as aket, but the beta part*
- real(dp), dimension(:, :), allocatable [densitywork::aket\\_docc\\_un](#)  
*holds the docc and unpaired (non-spin coupled) part of aket this never changes during the run, and is copied back into aket for determinant*
- real(dp), dimension(:, :), allocatable [densitywork::bket\\_docc\\_un](#)  
*same as aket\_docc\_un, but for bket*
- integer [densitywork::padded\\_size](#)
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable [densitywork::ipvt](#)  
*holds the pivots for the call to dgetrf*

## 5.4 src/moduleintegrals.F90 File Reference

### Modules

- module [integrals](#)

### Functions/Subroutines

- integer function [integrals::shell\\_size](#) (l\_mom)

### Variables

- integer [integrals::nelec](#)
- integer [integrals::norbs](#)
- integer [integrals::nalpha](#)
- integer [integrals::nbeta](#)
- integer [integrals::hdim](#)
- integer [integrals::nstore](#)
- integer [integrals::max\\_obs](#)  
*largest possible number of basis functions in a OLCAO, based on the atoms specified in the OLCAO expansion*
- integer [integrals::natom](#)  
*The number of atoms/point charges in the geometry.*
- integer [integrals::npair](#)  
*Number of spin coupled electron/orbital PAIRS.*
- integer [integrals::ndocc](#)  
*Number of double-occupied (DOCC) orbitals.*
- integer [integrals::totlen](#)  
*Total length of the orbital weight list in wavefunction.*
- integer [integrals::nunpd](#)  
*Number of unpaired electrons/orbitals.*
- integer [integrals::ndf](#)  
*Number of derived basis functions (LCAO-type)*
- integer [integrals::nxorb](#)  
*Number of orbital excitations.*
- integer [integrals::natom\\_t](#)  
*The number of atom types.*
- integer [integrals::nspinc](#)  
*Number of spin couplings.*
- integer [integrals::nang](#)  
*Highest angular momentum in the basis set.*
- integer [integrals::xpmax](#)  
*Length of the largest orbital expansion.*
- integer [integrals::num\\_sh](#)  
*Number of unique atomic basis set shells.*
- integer [integrals::num\\_pr](#)  
*Number of unique atomic basis set primitives.*
- integer [integrals::nset](#)
- integer [integrals::mxctr](#)
- integer [integrals::ntol\\_e\\_min](#)
- integer [integrals::ntol\\_e\\_max](#)

- integer `integrals::max_iter`
- integer, dimension(:,:), allocatable `integrals::orbset`
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::atom_t`
- real(dp), dimension(:,:), allocatable `integrals::coords`
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::map_atom2shell`  
*holds indexing for the basis function shells for a given the atom type.*
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::num_shell_atom`  
*holds the number of basis function shells for a given atom type*
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::map_shell2prim`  
*holds indexing into the start of the primitive arrays for a given the total shell index.*
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::ang_mom`  
*holds the shell angular momentum for a given shell index*
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::nuc_charge`
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::exponent`  
*holds the exponent for a primitive gaussian*
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::con_coeff`  
*holds the contraction coefficient for a primitive gaussian*
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::orbas_atnum`  
*holds the number of atoms whose basis sets make up a given OLCAO index*
- integer, dimension(:,:), allocatable `integrals::orbas_atset`  
*holds the overall atom index from the input file list for a given atom index in a OLCAO expansion and the OLCAO index*
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::map_orbs`  
*holds the starting index for the set of basis functions that a given OLCAO is expanded in in the total OLCAO wavefunction (based just on how the orbitals are listed in order in the input file) can be used to index `coeff()` to loop through the basis function coefficients for a given orbital*
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::xpset`  
*for a given index of a function in the OLCAO wavefunction, returns the index of the basis function in the list of all basis functions associated with the atoms that the OLCAO is expanded over*
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::xorb`
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::root`
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::coeff`  
*holds the coefficient of a basis function in an OLCAO for a given basis function index in the total OLCAO wavefunction list (where the list is just based on the order the orbitals are listed in the input file)*
- integer, dimension(:,:), allocatable `integrals::nxyz`  
*powers of x,y,z coordinates for s, p, d shells in order*
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::angn`  
 *$p_{nm}(ij) = \text{ashl}(i) * 1/(\text{ashl}(\text{power of } x)) * 1/(\text{ashl}(\text{power of } y)) * 1/(\text{ashl}(\text{power of } z))$  for each primitive in each angular momentum  $i$  (where power of  $x$  + power of  $y$  + power of  $z = i$ ). index  $ij$  walks over all primitives—1 for s, 3 for p, etc.*
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::ashl`  
 *$\text{sqrt}((2*i-1)!!)$  for each given angular momentum  $i=0,nang$*
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::ashi`  
 *$1/\text{ashl}(i)$  for each given angular momentum  $i=0,nang$*
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::dij`
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::coeffi`
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::coeffj`
- integer, dimension(:,:), allocatable `integrals::atom_ndf`
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::ndf2orb`
- integer, dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::xpnew`
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::dkl`
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::coeffk`
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::coeffl`
- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable `integrals::schwarz`

- real(dp), dimension(:), allocatable [integrals::eribuf](#)
- real(dp) [integrals::ctol](#)
- real(dp) [integrals::dtol](#)
- real(dp) [integrals::itol](#)
- logical [integrals::spinopt](#)
- logical [integrals::store\\_eri](#)
- logical [integrals::eri\\_stored](#)
- logical [integrals::dem\\_gs](#)
- real(dp) [integrals::sint](#)
- real(dp) [integrals::hint](#)
- real(dp) [integrals::gint](#)
- real(dp) [integrals::enucrep](#)
- real(dp), dimension(:, :), allocatable [integrals::ham](#)
- real(dp), dimension(:, :), allocatable [integrals::ovl](#)
- real(dp) [integrals::ptbnmax](#)
- real(dp) [integrals::feather](#)

## 5.5 src/moduletools.F90 File Reference

### Modules

- module [tools](#)

### Functions/Subroutines

- subroutine, public [tools::angs2bohr](#) (natom, coords)
- subroutine, public [tools::get\\_nuclear\\_repulsion\\_energy](#) (natom, atom\_t, nuc\_charge, coords, nre)

### Variables

- integer, parameter [tools::dp](#) =kind(0.d0)

## 5.6 src/modulevalence\_simint.F90 File Reference

## 5.7 src/timing\_flops.F90 File Reference

### Modules

- module [timing\\_flops](#)

### Variables

- integer(8) [timing\\_flops::flop](#)
- integer(8) [timing\\_flops::count\\_determinants](#)
- real(dp) [timing\\_flops::kernel\\_time](#)
- real(dp) [timing\\_flops::initial\\_time](#)
- real(dp) [timing\\_flops::guess\\_time](#)
- real(dp) [timing\\_flops::final\\_time](#)



## 5.8 src/valence.F90 File Reference

### Functions/Subroutines

- subroutine [valence](#) (energy)
- subroutine [calculate\\_vsvb\\_energy](#) (energy)
- subroutine [guess\\_energy](#) (energy)
  - compute energy for system, without optimization*
- subroutine [demgs\\_opt](#) (iorb, num\_iter, cumulx, energy, etol, coefflock)
- subroutine [first\\_order\\_opt](#) (iorb, w, eig, v1, v2, energy)
- subroutine [spin\\_opt](#) (w, eig, v1, v2, energy)
- subroutine [vsvb\\_energy](#) (iorb, num\_non\_docc, num\_spatial\_orbs, energy, wfnorm, spinav, ijkl\_symmetry\_↔ is\_enabled)
  - compute energy integral and normalization integral for system*
- subroutine [wfindet](#)
  - computes the overlap integrals and stores in [densitywork::wdet](#)*
- subroutine [schwarz\\_ints](#) (num\_spatial\_orbs, num\_non\_docc)
  - compute integrals used in schwarz screening*
- subroutine [density](#) (nord, erep\_density, exchanged\_erep\_density, erep\_int, exchanged\_erep\_int, calc\_dens, calc\_exchange\_dens)
  - computes the density for the given spin orbitals in [dme\\_\[bk\]](#)*
- subroutine [density\\_sc](#) (nord, isc, jsc, erep\_density, exchanged\_erep\_density, calc\_dens, calc\_exchange\_↔ dens)
  - computes the density for the given spin orbitals in [dme\\_\[bk\]](#) and between the *isc*'th and *jsc*'th spin coupling*
- subroutine [dbra](#) (nord, nexb, nexk, dima, dimb, erep\_density, exchanged\_erep\_density, isc, jsc, calc\_dens, calc\_exchange\_dens)
  - for the *isc*, *jsc* spin coupling pair, sets up mapping matrices to generate the  $2^{N_p}$  density terms in the bra, and for each, calls [dket](#) (which generates  $2^{N_p}$  density terms for permutations in the ket)*
- subroutine [dket](#) (nord, nexk, dima, dimb, erep\_density, exchanged\_erep\_density, isc, jsc, calc\_dens, calc\_↔ exchange\_dens)
  - for the *isc*, *jsc* spin coupling pair, and the mapping already set up in [bra\\_\[ab\]](#), this routine sets up mapping matrices to generate the  $2^{N_p}$  density terms in the ket, and calls [det\(\)](#) to calculate the density.*
- subroutine [det](#) (dima, dimb, nord, [density](#), exchanged\_density, calc\_dens, calc\_exchange\_dens)
  - perform spin integration and calculate density determinant*
- subroutine [givdr](#) (max\_n, n, adet, tol, d, ipvt)
  - driver to calculate a determinant via givens rotations*
- subroutine [normal](#) (ist, ind)
- subroutine [ndf2obs](#) (iorb, indf)
- subroutine [norm\\_prim](#) (ang\_mom, con\_length, exponent, con\_coeff)
  - normalize a shell of primitive GTO functions*
- real(dp) function [dblfac](#) (n)
- subroutine [cartesian](#) (nang, nxyz)
  - fills array nxyz with powers of x,y,z coordinates of primitive functions in order:*
- subroutine [setangn](#)
  - fills arrays with coefficients of primitive cartesian GTOs*
- integer function [indx](#) (i, j)
- subroutine [set\\_up\\_unpaired\\_docc](#)
  - Sets up the [bra\\_\[ab\]](#), [ket\\_\[ab\]](#), [\[ab\]bra](#) arrays for the *docc* and unpaired electrons since these arrays never change during a run. the goal is to set up the [bra\\_\[ab\]](#) and [ket\\_\[ab\]](#) contain indexes mapping alpha (beta) electrons to their spin functions indices in the bra and ket part of the wavefunction.*
- subroutine [build\\_abket](#) (dima, dimb)
  - builds the [\[ab\]ket](#) matrix using the overlaps in [\[ab\]bra](#) and the configurarion in [ket\\_\[ab\]](#), [\[ab\]ket](#) is formed, so the determinant can be calculated, and the density element computed*

- subroutine [check\\_spin\\_and\\_locate](#) (spin\_orb\_in\_bra, spin\_orb\_in\_ket, bra\_alpha, bra\_beta, ket\_alpha, ket\_beta, nalpha, nbeta, orb\_in\_bra\_alpha\_index, orb\_in\_ket\_alpha\_index, orb\_in\_bra\_beta\_index, orb\_in\_ket\_beta\_index, both\_are\_alpha\_spin, both\_are\_beta\_spin)  
*checks the spin of the given two spin orbitals (one in bra and one in ket) and returns logicals denoting the spin as well as locations of the spin orbitals in the bra and ket submatrices ([ab]ket of the full overlap matrix)*
- subroutine [minimize\\_energy](#) (energy, w, eig, v1, v2, coefflock, int\_out, dbl\_out)  
*minimize energy*

## 5.8.1 Function/Subroutine Documentation

### 5.8.1.1 build\_abket()

```
subroutine build_abket (
    integer dima,
    integer dimb )
```

builds the [ab]ket matrix using the overlaps in [ab]bra and the configuration in ket\_[ab], [ab]ket is formed, so the determinant can be calculated, and the density element computed

#### Parameters

<i>dima, dimb</i>	[in]: number of alpha and beta electrons
-------------------	--

References densitywork::abra\_docc\_un, densitywork::abra\_npair, densitywork::aket, densitywork::aket\_docc\_un, densitywork::bbra\_docc\_un, densitywork::bbra\_npair, densitywork::bket, densitywork::bket\_docc\_un, tools::dp, densitywork::ket\_a, densitywork::ket\_b, integrals::ndocc, integrals::npair, and integrals::nunpd.

Referenced by density(), and dket().

### 5.8.1.2 calculate\_vsvb\_energy()

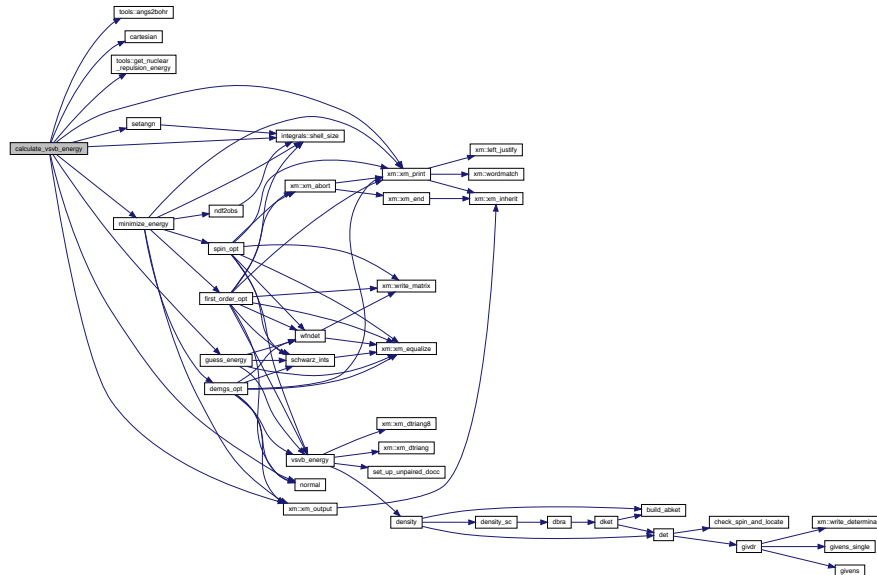
```
subroutine calculate_vsvb_energy (
    real(dp) energy )
```

References densitywork::abra\_docc\_un, densitywork::abra\_npair, densitywork::aket, densitywork::aket\_docc\_un, integrals::ang\_mom, integrals::angn, tools::angs2bohr(), integrals::ashi, integrals::ashl, integrals::atom\_ndf, integrals::atom\_t, densitywork::bbra\_docc\_un, densitywork::bbra\_npair, densitywork::bexch, densitywork::bket, densitywork::bket\_docc\_un, densitywork::bra, densitywork::bra\_a, densitywork::bra\_b, cartesian(), integrals::coeffi, integrals::coeffj, integrals::coeffk, integrals::coeffl, integrals::coords, integrals::dem\_gs, integrals::dij, integrals::dkl, tools::dp, integrals::enucrep, integrals::eribuf, tools::get\_nuclear\_repulsion\_energy(), guess\_energy(), timing\_flops::guess\_time, integrals::ham, integrals::hdim, densitywork::ipvt, densitywork::ket, densitywork::ket\_a, densitywork::ket\_b, densitywork::kexch, integrals::map\_atom2shell, integrals::max\_iter, integrals::max\_obs, minimize\_energy(), integrals::mxctr, integrals::nalpha, integrals::nang, integrals::natom, integrals::nbeta, integrals::ndf, integrals::ndf2orb, integrals::ndocc, integrals::nelec, integrals::norbs, normal(), integrals::npair, xm::nrank, integrals::nspinc, integrals::nstore, integrals::ntol\_e\_max, integrals::nuc\_charge, integrals::num\_shell\_atom, integrals::nunpd, integrals::nxorb, integrals::nxyz, integrals::orbas\_atnum, integrals::orbas\_atset,

integrals::ovl, densitywork::padded\_size, integrals::ptbnmax, integrals::schwarz, setang(), integrals::shell\_size(), densitywork::wdet, xm::xm\_output(), xm::xm\_print(), integrals::xpmax, and integrals::xpnew.

Referenced by calcsurface(), valence(), and valence\_driver().

Here is the call graph for this function:



### 5.8.1.3 cartesian()

```
subroutine cartesian (
    integer nang,
    integer, dimension(3,*) nxyz )
```

fills array nxyz with powers of x,y,z coordinates of primitive functions in order:

$n_{xyz}(1-3, 1) = 0$  (since  $x, y, z$  powers are 0 for the first primitive s shell.

$x y z(1-3, 2-4) = 1, 0, 0$  then  $0, 1, 0$ , then  $0, 0, 1$  since the power of  $x, y, z$  are each one for the 2-4 primitive functions

### Parameters

<i>nang</i>	[in]: highest angular momentum in the basis set
<i>nxyz</i>	[in]: output array, filled

Referenced by calculate\_vsvb\_energy().

#### 5.8.1.4 check\_spin\_and\_locate()

```

subroutine check_spin_and_locate (
    integer spin_orb_in_bra,
    integer spin_orb_in_ket,
    integer, dimension(*) bra_alpha,
    integer, dimension(*) bra_beta,
    integer, dimension(*) ket_alpha,
    integer, dimension(*) ket_beta,
    integer nalpha,
    integer nbeta,
    integer orb_in_bra_alpha_index,
    integer orb_in_ket_alpha_index,
    integer orb_in_bra_beta_index,
    integer orb_in_ket_beta_index,
    logical both_are_alpha_spin,
    logical both_are_beta_spin )

```

checks the spin of the given two spin orbitals (one in bra and one in ket) and returns logicals denoting the spin as well as locations of the spin orbitals in the bra and ket submatrices ([ab]ket of the full overlap matrix

this routine requires bra\_[ab] and ket\_[ab] to be filled properly.

##### Parameters

<i>spin_orb_in_bra,spin_orb_in_ket</i>	[in] : indexes for a spin orbital in the bra and another in the ket
<i>bra_alpha,bra_beta,ket_alpha,ket_beta</i>	[in] : mapping arrays that take in an alpha/beta electron and return the location of the electron in the full bra/ket wavefunction.
<i>nalpha,nbeta</i>	[in] : number of alpha and beta electrons
<i>orb_in_bra_alpha_index</i>	[out] : if spin_orb_in_bra has alpha spin, this holds the position of spin_orb_in_bra in the alpha submatrix of the overlap

Referenced by det().

#### 5.8.1.5 dblfac()

```

real(dp) function dblfac (
    integer n )

```

References tools::dp.

#### 5.8.1.6 dbra()

```

subroutine dbra (
    integer nord,
    integer nexb,
    integer nexk,
    integer dima,

```

```

integer dimb,
real(dp) erep_density,
real(dp) exchanged_erep_density,
integer isc,
integer jsc,
logical calc_dens,
logical calc_exchange_dens )

```

for the isc, jsc spin coupling pair, sets up mapping matrices to generate the  $2^{N_p}$  density terms in the bra, and for each, calls dket (which generates  $2^{N_p}$  density terms for permutations in the ket)

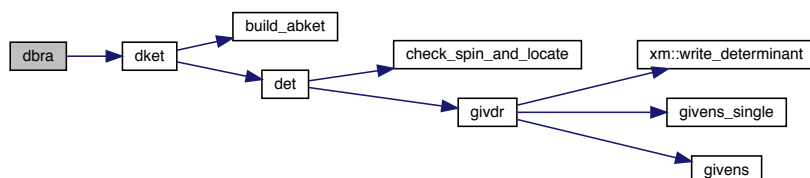
#### Parameters

<i>nord</i>	[in]: 1 if it's a 1e density, 2 if it's a 2e density
<i>nexb,nexk</i>	[in]: number of spin coupled pairs in the bra and ket
<i>dima,dimb</i>	[in]: number of alpha and beta electrons
<i>erep_density,exchanged_erep_density</i>	[in/out] density cofactors. if nord == 1, only erep_density has output
<i>isc,jsc</i>	[in]: spin couplings, only meaningful if nspinc>0
<i>calc_dens,calc_exchange_dens</i>	[in] : logical flags controlling whether or not to calculate the density or exchanged density. (so for nord == 1, calc_exchange_dens should be false)

References densitywork::abra\_npair, densitywork::bbra\_npair, densitywork::bexch, densitywork::bra\_a, densitywork::bra\_b, dket(), tools::dp, integrals::nelec, integrals::npair, densitywork::pair\_sc, and densitywork::wdet.

Referenced by density\_sc().

Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 5.8.1.7 demgs\_opt()

```

subroutine demgs_opt (
integer iorb,
integer num_iter,
real(dp) cumulx,
real(dp), dimension(1) energy,
real(dp) etol,
logical, dimension(*) coefflock )

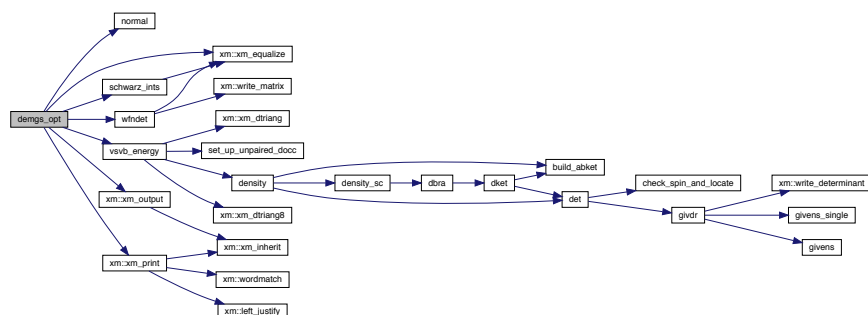
```

References densitywork::bra, integrals::coeff, tools::dp, integrals::enucrep, integrals::eri\_stored, integrals::feather, densitywork::ket, integrals::map\_orbs, integrals::ndocc, integrals::nelec, normal(), integrals::npair, integrals::nunpd,

integrals::ptbnmax, schwarz\_ints(), integrals::sint, integrals::store\_eri, vsvb\_energy(), densitywork::wdet, wfndet(), xm::xm\_equalize(), xm::xm\_output(), and xm::xm\_print().

Referenced by minimize\_energy().

Here is the call graph for this function:



### 5.8.1.8 density()

```

subroutine density (
    integer nord,
    real(dp) erep_density,
    real(dp) exchanged_erep_density,
    real(dp) erep_int,
    real(dp) exchanged_erep_int,
    logical calc_dens,
    logical calc_exchange_dens )

```

computes the density for the given spin orbitals in dme\_[bk]

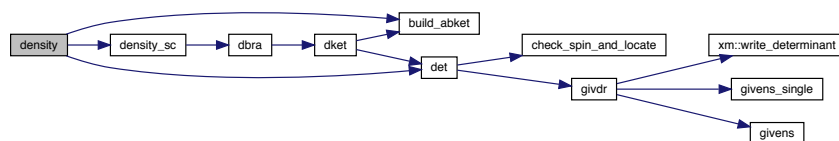
#### Parameters

<i>nord</i>	[in]: 1 if it's a 1e density, 2 if it's a 2e density
<i>erep_density,exchanged_erep_density</i>	[out]: density cofactors. if nord == 1, only erep_density has output
<i>calc_dens,calc_exchange_dens</i>	[in] : logical flags controlling whether or not to calculate the density or exchanged density. (so for nord == 1, calc_exchange_dens should be false)

References build\_abket(), densitywork::coeff\_sc, density\_sc(), det(), tools::dp, integrals::ham, integrals::hint, integrals::ndocc, integrals::npair, integrals::nspinc, integrals::nunpd, integrals::ovl, integrals::sint, and integrals::spinopt.

Referenced by vsvb\_energy().

Here is the call graph for this function:



### 5.8.1.9 density\_sc()

```

subroutine density_sc (
    integer nord,
    integer isc,
    integer jsc,
    real(dp) erep_density,
    real(dp) exchanged_erep_density,
    logical calc_dens,
    logical calc_exchange_dens )

```

computes the density for the given spin orbitals in dme\_[bk] and between the isc'th and jsc'th spin coupling

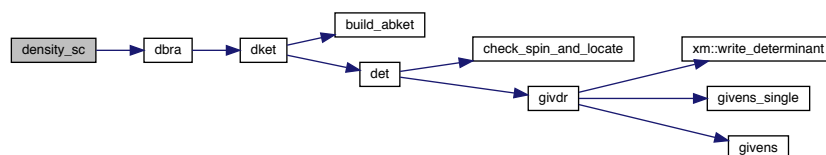
#### Parameters

<i>nord</i>	[in]: 1 if it's a 1e density, 2 if it's a 2e density
<i>isc,jsc</i>	[in]: spin couplings, only meaningful if nspinc>0
<i>erep_density,exchanged_erep_density</i>	[out]: density cofactors. if nord == 1, only erep_density has output
<i>calc_dens,calc_exchange_dens</i>	[in] : logical flags controlling whether or not to calculate the density or exchanged density. (so for nord == 1, calc_exchange_dens should be false)

References dbra(), tools::dp, integrals::ndocc, integrals::npair, and integrals::nunpd.

Referenced by density().

Here is the call graph for this function:



## 5.8.1.10 det()

```

subroutine det (
    integer dima,
    integer dimb,
    integer nord,
    real(dp) density,
    real(dp) exchanged_density,
    logical calc_dens,
    logical calc_exchange_dens )

```

perform spin integration and calculate density determinant

if nord == 1, returns first order cofactor  $d^1_{\{dme\_b(1),dme\_k(1)\}} w_{\{dme\_b(1),dme\_k(1)\}}$  in density

If nord == 2, returns second order cofactor  $d^2_{\{dme\_b(1),dme\_k(1),dme\_b(2),dme\_k(2)\}} w_{\{dme\_b(1),dme\_b(2),dme\_k(1),dme\_k(2)\}}$  in density and returns second order cofactor  $d^2_{\{dme\_b(1),dme\_k(1),dme\_b(2),dme\_k(2)\}} w_{\{dme\_b(1),dme\_b(2),dme\_k(2),dme\_k(1)\}}$  in exchanged\_density.

(the densities are equivalent to cofactors, since  $dme\_b(2) < dme\_b(1)$  and  $dme\_k(2) < dme\_k(1)$ )

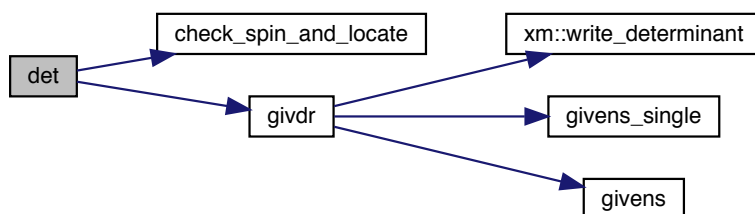
## Parameters

<i>dima,dimb</i>	[in] : number of alpha and beta electrons
<i>nord</i>	[in] : 1 if it's a 1e density, 2 if it's a 2e density
<i>density,exchanged_density</i>	[in/out] : density cofactors if nord == 1, only density has output
<i>calc_dens,calc_exchange_dens</i>	[in] : logical flags controlling whether or not to calculate the density or exchanged density. (so for nord == 1, calc_exchange_dens should be false)

References densitywork::aket, densitywork::bket, densitywork::bra\_a, densitywork::bra\_b, check\_spin\_and\_locate(), densitywork::dme\_b, densitywork::dme\_k, tools::dp, integrals::dtol, givdr(), densitywork::ipvt, densitywork::ket\_a, densitywork::ket\_b, integrals::nalpha, integrals::nbeta, and densitywork::padded\_size.

Referenced by density(), and dket().

Here is the call graph for this function:





5.8.1.11 `dket()`

```

subroutine dket (
    integer nord,
    integer nexk,
    integer dima,
    integer dimb,
    real(dp) erep_density,
    real(dp) exchanged_erep_density,
    integer isc,
    integer jsc,
    logical calc_dens,
    logical calc_exchange_dens )

```

for the `isc`, `jsc` spin coupling pair, and the mapping already set up in `bra_[ab]`, this routine sets up mapping matrices to generate the  $2^{N_p}$  density terms in the ket, and calls `det()` to calculate the density.

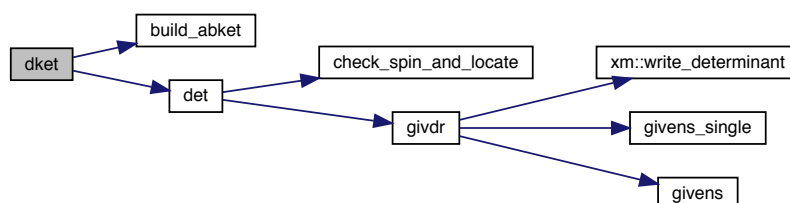
## Parameters

<i>nord</i>	[in]: 1 if it's a 1e density, 2 if it's a 2e density
<i>nexk</i>	[in]: number of spin coupled pairs in the bra and ket
<i>dima,dimb</i>	[in]: number of alpha and beta electrons
<i>erep_density,exchanged_erep_density</i>	[in/out] density cofactors. if <code>nord == 1</code> , only <code>erep_density</code> has output
<i>isc,jsc</i>	[in]: spin couplings, only meaningful if <code>nspinc &gt; 0</code>
<i>calc_dens,calc_exchange_dens</i>	[in] : logical flags controlling whether or not to calculate the density or exchanged density. (so for <code>nord == 1</code> , <code>calc_exchange_dens</code> should be false)

References `build_abket()`, `det()`, `tools::dp`, `densitywork::ket_a`, `densitywork::ket_b`, `densitywork::kexch`, `integrals::npair`, and `densitywork::pair_sc`.

Referenced by `dbra()`.

Here is the call graph for this function:

5.8.1.12 `first_order_opt()`

```

subroutine first_order_opt (
    integer iorb,

```

```

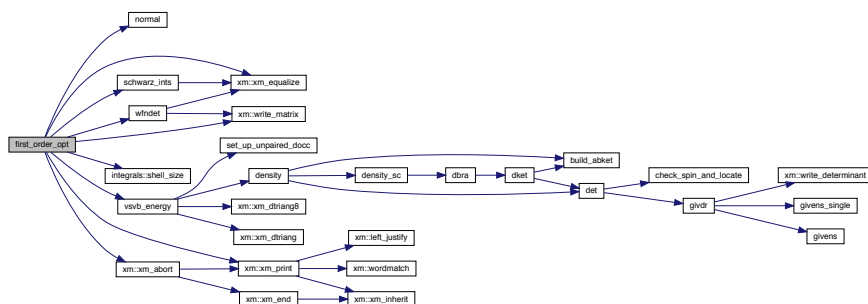
real(dp), dimension( hdim, *) w,
real(dp), dimension(*) eig,
real(dp), dimension(*) v1,
real(dp), dimension(*) v2,
real(dp) energy )

```

References integrals::ang\_mom, integrals::atom\_t, densitywork::bra, integrals::coeff, integrals::con\_coeff, integrals::coords, tools::dp, integrals::enucrep, integrals::eri\_stored, integrals::exponent, integrals::ham, densitywork::ket, integrals::map\_atom2shell, integrals::map\_orbs, integrals::map\_shell2prim, integrals::natom, integrals::natom\_t, integrals::ndocc, integrals::nelec, integrals::norbs, normal(), integrals::npair, integrals::num\_shell\_atom, integrals::nunpd, integrals::nxorb, integrals::orbas\_atnum, integrals::orbas\_atset, integrals::ovl, integrals::root, schwarz\_ints(), integrals::shell\_size(), integrals::sint, integrals::store\_eri, vsvb\_energy(), densitywork::wdet, wfnDET(), xm::write\_matrix(), xm::xm\_abort(), xm::xm\_equalize(), xm::xm\_print(), integrals::xorb, and integrals::xpset.

Referenced by minimize\_energy().

Here is the call graph for this function:



### 5.8.1.13 givdr()

```

subroutine givdr (
    integer max_n,
    integer n,
    real(dp), dimension( max_n, *) adet,
    real(dp) tol,
    real(dp) d,
    integer, dimension(*) ipvt )

```

driver to calculate a determinant via givens rotations

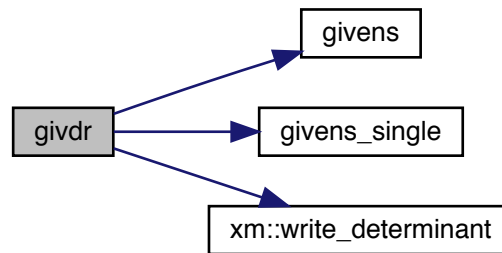
#### Parameters

<i>max_n</i>	[in]: sizing, in case memory doesn't match
<i>n</i>	[in]: size of adet
<i>adet</i>	[in]: matrix to calculate determinant of
<i>tol</i>	[in]: tolerance
<i>d</i>	[out]: determinant of adet

References `timing_flops::count_determinants`, `tools::dp`, `givens()`, `givens_single()`, `timing_flops::kernel_time`, and `xm::write_determinant()`.

Referenced by `det()`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 5.8.1.14 guess\_energy()

```

subroutine guess_energy (
    real(dp), dimension(1) energy )
  
```

compute energy for system, without optimization

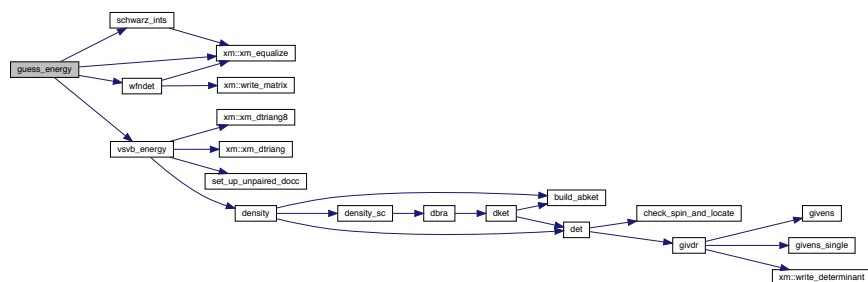
##### Parameters

<i>energy</i>	[out]: VSVB energy
---------------	--------------------

References `densitywork::bra`, `tools::dp`, `integrals::enucrep`, `densitywork::ket`, `integrals::ndocc`, `integrals::npair`, `integrals::nunpd`, `schwarz_ints()`, `integrals::store_eri`, `vsvb_energy()`, `wfndet()`, and `xm::xm_equalize()`.

Referenced by `calculate_vsvb_energy()`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



### 5.8.1.15 indx()

```
integer function indx (
    integer i,
    integer j )
```

### 5.8.1.16 minimize\_energy()

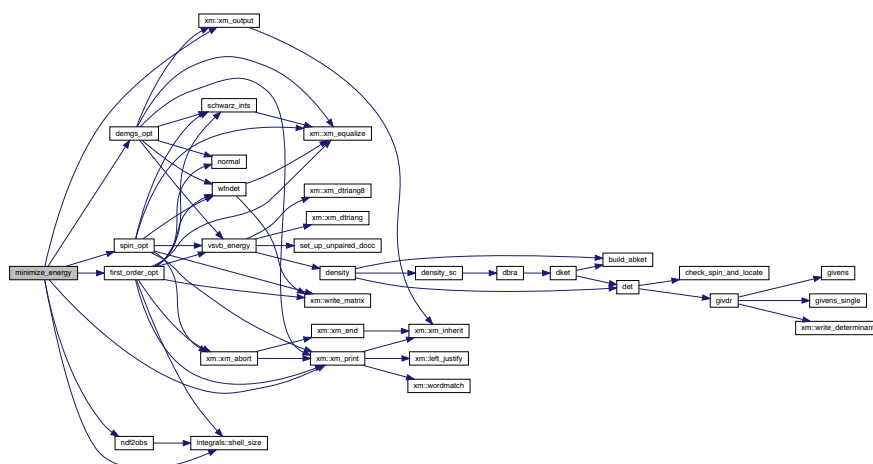
```
subroutine minimize_energy (
    real(dp) energy,
    real(dp), dimension( hdim, *) w,
    real(dp), dimension(*) eig,
    real(dp), dimension(*) v1,
    real(dp), dimension(*) v2,
    logical, dimension(*) coefflock,
    integer, dimension(2) int_out,
    real(dp), dimension(2) dbl_out )
```

minimize energy

References integrals::ang\_mom, integrals::angn, integrals::atom\_t, integrals::coeff, integrals::coeffi, integrals::coeffj, integrals::coeffk, integrals::coeffl, integrals::coords, integrals::dem\_gs, demgs\_opt(), integrals::dij, integrals::dkl, tools::dp, integrals::dtol, first\_order\_opt(), integrals::gint, integrals::hint, integrals::map\_atom2shell, integrals::map\_orbs, integrals::max\_iter, integrals::max\_obs, integrals::natom, ndf2obs(), integrals::norbs, integrals::nset, integrals::nspinc, integrals::ntol\_e\_max, integrals::ntol\_e\_min, integrals::nuc\_charge, integrals::num\_shell\_atom, integrals::orbas\_atnum, integrals::orbas\_atset, integrals::orbset, integrals::shell\_size(), integrals::sint, spin\_opt(), xm::xm\_output(), xm::xm\_print(), integrals::xpnew, and integrals::xpset.

Referenced by calculate\_vsvb\_energy().

Here is the call graph for this function:



## 5.8.1.17 ndf2obs()

```

subroutine ndf2obs (
    integer iorb,
    integer indf )

```

References integrals::ang\_mom, integrals::atom\_ndf, integrals::atom\_t, integrals::map\_atom2shell, integrals::map\_orbs, integrals::ndf2orb, integrals::num\_shell\_atom, integrals::orbas\_atnum, integrals::orbas\_atset, integrals::shell\_size(), integrals::xpnew, and integrals::xpset.

Referenced by minimize\_energy().

Here is the call graph for this function:



## 5.8.1.18 norm\_prim()

```

subroutine norm_prim (
    integer ang_mom,
    integer con_length,
    real(dp), dimension(*) exponent,
    real(dp), dimension(*) con_coeff )

```

normalize a shell of primitive GTO functions

## Parameters

<i>ang_mom</i>	[in] : angular momentum of the shell (and primitive GTOs)
<i>con_length</i>	[in] : number of primitives in the shell—dimension of exponent and con_coeff
<i>exponent</i>	[in] : array of exponents of primitive GTOs in the shell
<i>con_coeff</i>	[in/out] : array of coefficients of primitive GTOs in the shell

References tools::dp.

Referenced by valence\_init::read\_allocate\_input().

### 5.8.1.19 normal()

```
subroutine normal (
    integer ist,
    integer ind )
```

References integrals::coeff, integrals::map\_orbs, and integrals::sint.

Referenced by calculate\_vsvb\_energy(), demgs\_opt(), and first\_order\_opt().

### 5.8.1.20 schwarz\_ints()

```
subroutine schwarz_ints (
    integer num_spatial_orbs,
    integer num_non_docc )
```

compute integrals used in schwarz screening

#### Parameters

<i>num_spatial_orbs</i>	[in]: number of "spatial" orbitals, not spin orbitals (2*npair+nunpd+ndocc)
<i>num_non_docc</i>	[in]: number of non-docc orbitals (2*npair+nunpd)

References densitywork::bra, tools::dp, integrals::gint, xm::irank, densitywork::ket, xm::nrank, integrals::schwarz, and xm::xm\_equalize().

Referenced by demgs\_opt(), first\_order\_opt(), guess\_energy(), and spin\_opt().

Here is the call graph for this function:



### 5.8.1.21 set\_up\_unpaired\_docc()

```
subroutine set_up_unpaired_docc ( )
```

Sets up the bra\_[ab], ket\_[ab], [ab]bra arrays for the docc and unpaired electrons since these arrays never change during a run. the goal is to set up the bra\_[ab] and ket\_[ab] contain indexes mapping alpha (beta) electrons to their spin functions indices in the bra and ket part of the wavefunction.

References densitywork::abra\_docc\_un, densitywork::aket\_docc\_un, densitywork::bbra\_docc\_un, densitywork::bket\_docc\_un, densitywork::bra\_a, densitywork::bra\_b, densitywork::ket\_a, densitywork::ket\_b, integrals::ndocc, integrals::npair, integrals::nunpd, and densitywork::wdet.

Referenced by vsvb\_energy().

#### 5.8.1.22 setangn()

```
subroutine setangn ( )
```

fills arrays with coefficients of primitive cartesian GTOs

fills ashl(i) with  $\sqrt{(2*i-1)!!}$  for each angular momentum i=0,nang

fills ashi(i) with  $1/(ashl(i))$

fills angn(ij) with  $ashl(i) * 1/(ashl(\text{power of } x)) * 1/(ashl(\text{power of } y)) * 1/(ashl(\text{power of } z))$  for each primitive in each angular momentum i, where  $(\text{power of } x) + (\text{power of } y) + (\text{power of } z) = i$  and ij walks over all primitives—1 for s, 3 for p, etc.

References integrals::angn, integrals::ashi, integrals::ashl, tools::dp, integrals::nang, integrals::nxyz, and integrals::shell\_size().

Referenced by calculate\_vsvb\_energy().

Here is the call graph for this function:



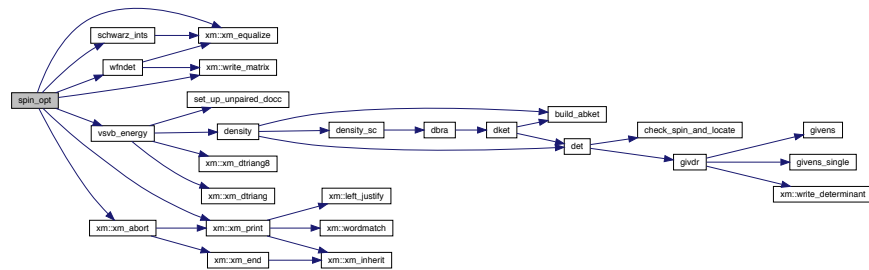
#### 5.8.1.23 spin\_opt()

```
subroutine spin_opt (
    real(dp), dimension( hdim, *) w,
    real(dp), dimension(*) eig,
    real(dp), dimension(*) v1,
    real(dp), dimension(*) v2,
    real(dp) energy )
```

References densitywork::bra, densitywork::coeff\_sc, tools::dp, integrals::enucrep, integrals::ham, densitywork::ket, integrals::ndocc, integrals::nelec, integrals::npair, integrals::nspinc, integrals::nunpd, integrals::ovl, schwarz\_↵\_ints(), integrals::spinopt, integrals::store\_eri, vsvb\_energy(), wfndet(), xm::write\_matrix(), xm::xm\_abort(), xm\_↵::xm\_equalize(), and xm::xm\_print().

Referenced by `minimize_energy()`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



### 5.8.1.24 valence()

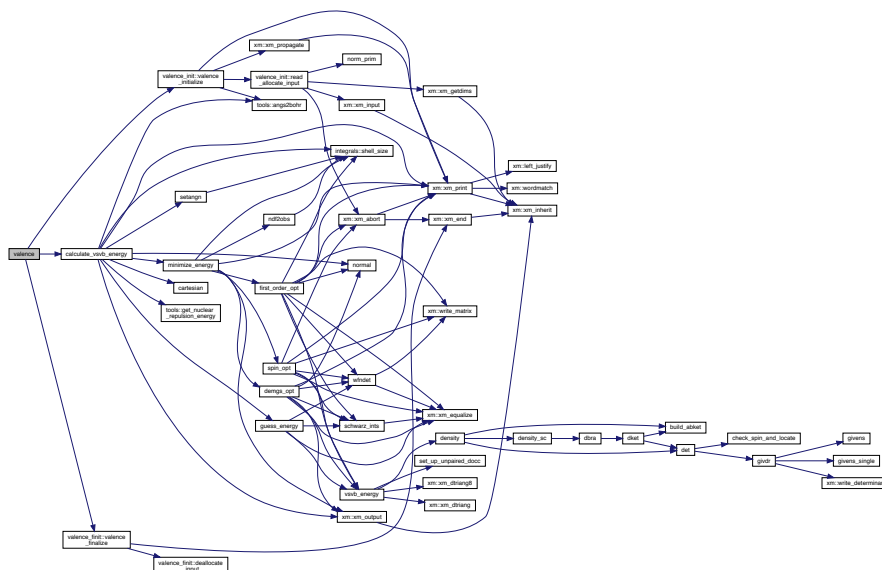
```

subroutine valence (
    real(dp) energy )

```

References `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `tools::dp`, `valence_finit::valence_finalize()`, and `valence_init::valence_initialize()`.

Here is the call graph for this function:





## 5.8.1.25 vsvb\_energy()

```

subroutine vsvb_energy (
    integer iorb,
    integer num_non_docc,
    integer num_spatial_orbs,
    real(dp) energy,
    real(dp) wfnorm,
    logical spinav,
    logical ijkl_symmetry_is_enabled )

```

compute energy integral and normalization integral for system

For  $n_{elec}$  electrons, and a single determinant wavefunction (no spin couplings), the energy integral is  $E = \sum_{ij}^{n_{elec}} [d_{ij}^1 w_{ij} h_{s,ij}] + \sum_i^{n_{elec}} \sum_{j<i}^{n_{elec}} \sum_k^{n_{elec}} \sum_{l<k} [d_{ikjl}^2 w_{ikjl} \langle i(1)j(2)|k(1)l(2) \rangle_s - \langle i(1)j(2)|l(1)k(2) \rangle_s]$

For  $N_p$  spin coupled pairs, and  $N_{sc}$  spin couplings, there are  $M_{sc} = N_{sc}^2 2^{2N_p}$  terms like the one above, which differ in spin functions:

$$E = \sum_{ij}^{n_{elec}} [(\sum_q^{M_{sc}} d_{q,ij}^1 w_{q,ij}) h_{s,ij}] + \sum_i^{n_{elec}} \sum_{j<i}^{n_{elec}} \sum_k^{n_{elec}} \sum_{l<k} [(\sum_q^{M_{sc}} d_{q,ikjl}^2 (w_{q,ikjl} \langle i(1)j(2)|k(1)l(2) \rangle_s - w_{q,iljk} \langle i(1)j(2)|l(1)k(2) \rangle_s)]$$

The first term in the sum is the one electron term.

$h_{s,ij} = \langle i(1)|h_s|j(1) \rangle$  where  $h$  is the standard one-electron electron kinetic and nuclei-electron attraction operator. the  $s$  subscript is meant to denote that this integral does not include spin integration (this is in the "w" variable)  $i,j$  are one-electron spin orbitals.

$d_{q,ij}^1$  is the first-order cofactor of the matrix of overlap integrals between the spin orbitals. That is, it is the determinant of the overlap matrix with row  $i$  and column  $j$  removed, multiplied by  $(-1)^{i+j}$   $q$  denotes the term in the spin coupling/pairs expansion

$w_{q,ij}$  is the spin function integration, where the spin functions are alpha or beta, whichever are associated with spin orbital  $i(1)$  and  $j(1)$   $q$  denotes the term in the spin coupling/pairs expansion

The second term in the sum is the two electron term.

$\langle i(1)j(2)|k(1)l(2) \rangle_s$  is the electron-electron repulsion integral.  $i,j,k,l$  are one-electron spin orbitals. the  $s$  subscript is meant to denote that this integral does not include spin integration (this is in the "w" variable)

$d_{q,ikjl}^2$  is the second-order cofactor of the matrix of overlap integrals between the spin orbitals. That is, it is the determinant of the overlap matrix with row  $i$ , column  $k$ , row  $j$ , and column  $l$  removed, multiplied by  $(-1)^{i+j+k+l}$   $q$  denotes the term in the spin coupling/pairs expansion

$w_{q,ijkl}$  is the spin function integration, where the spin functions are alpha or beta, whichever are associated with spin orbitals  $i(1),k(1),j(2),l(2)$ .  $q$  denotes the term in the spin coupling/pairs expansion

The normalization integral is the determinant of the matrix of overlap integrals between spin orbitals.  $N = \text{Determinant of spin orbital overlap matrix} = \sum_j^{n_{elec}} [(\sum_q^{M_{sc}} d_{q,1j}^1 w_{q,1j}) \langle 1(1)|j(1) \rangle_s]$

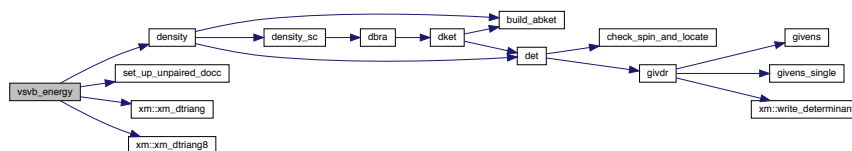
## Parameters

<i>iorb</i>	[in]: perturbed orbital, if called from an optimization routine
<i>num_non_docc</i>	[in]: number of non-docc orbitals (2*npair+nunpd)
<i>num_spatial_orbs</i>	[in]: number of "spatial" orbitals, not spin orbitals (2*npair+nunpd+ndocc)
<i>energy</i>	[out]: VSVB energy
<i>wfnorm</i>	[out]: normalization term for the wavefunction
<b>Generated by Doxygen</b> <i>spinav</i>	[in]: logical flag controlling whether or not to spin-average
<i>ijkl_symmetry_is_enabled</i>	[in]: logical flag controlling whether or not to use $kl < ij$ symmetry. this should be false for optimizations where bra != ket

References `densitywork::bra`, `integrals::dem_gs`, `density()`, `densitywork::dme_b`, `densitywork::dme_k`, `tools::dp`, `integrals::eri_stored`, `integrals::eribuf`, `integrals::gint`, `integrals::hint`, `xm::irank`, `integrals::itol`, `densitywork::ket`, `integrals::nelec`, `integrals::npair`, `xm::nrank`, `integrals::nstore`, `integrals::nunpd`, `integrals::schwarz`, `set_up_unpaired_docc()`, `integrals::sint`, `integrals::store_eri`, `xm::xm_dtriang()`, and `xm::xm_dtriang8()`.

Referenced by `demgs_opt()`, `first_order_opt()`, `guess_energy()`, and `spin_opt()`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



### 5.8.1.26 wfndet()

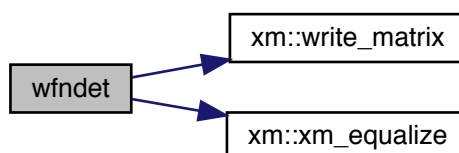
```
subroutine wfndet ( )
```

computes the overlap integrals and stores in `densitywork::wdet`

References `densitywork::bra`, `tools::dp`, `xm::irank`, `densitywork::ket`, `integrals::nelec`, `xm::nrank`, `integrals::sint`, `densitywork::wdet`, `xm::write_matrix()`, and `xm::xm_equalize()`.

Referenced by `demgs_opt()`, `first_order_opt()`, `guess_energy()`, and `spin_opt()`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



## 5.9 src/valence\_api.F90 File Reference

### Functions/Subroutines

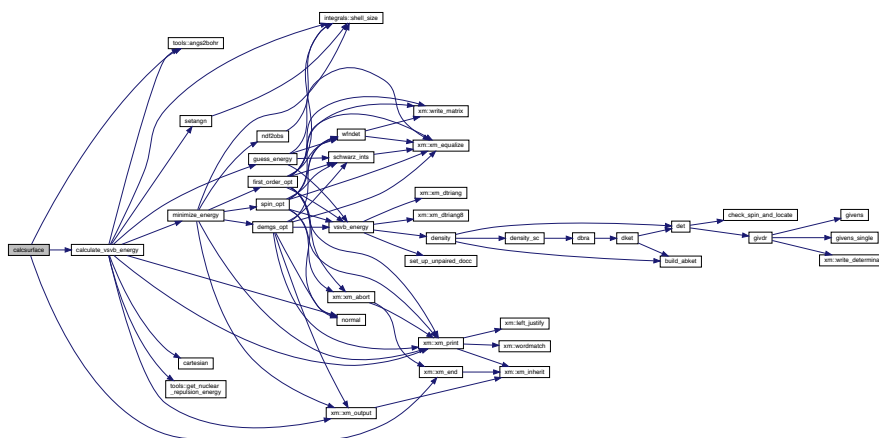
- subroutine `init` (info)  
*initializes VSVB info*
- subroutine `getn` (n)  
*returns the number of atoms*
- subroutine `calcsurface` (x, v)  
*returns the VSVB energy for given coordinates*
- subroutine `finalize`

#### 5.9.1.1 calcsurface()

returns the VSVB energy for given coordinates

x	[in] : cartesian coordinates to get the VSVB energy of (angstroms)
v	[out] : VSVB energy for input coordinates ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ )

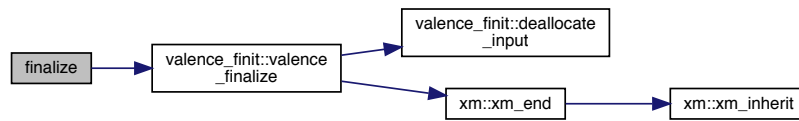
Here is the call graph for this function:



```
subroutine finalize ( )
```

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Here is the call graph for this function:



### 5.9.1.3 getn()

```
subroutine getn (
    integer n )
```

returns the number of atoms

#### Parameters

<i>n</i>	[out] : number of atoms
----------	-------------------------

References tools::dp, and integrals::natom.

### 5.9.1.4 init()

```
subroutine init (
    integer info )
```

initializes VSVB info

#### Parameters

<i>info</i>	[out] : set to 0 if initialization occurs successfully
-------------	--

References tools::dp, and valence\_init::valence\_initialize().

```

graph LR
    init[init] --> valence_init_valence_initialize[valence_init:valence_initialize]
    valence_init_valence_initialize --> tools_angs2bohr[tools::angs2bohr]
    valence_init_valence_initialize --> xm_xm_propagate[xm::xm_propagate]
    valence_init_valence_initialize --> valence_init_read_allocate_input[valence_init:read_allocate_input]
    xm_xm_propagate --> xm_xm_print[xm::xm_print]
    valence_init_read_allocate_input --> xm_xm_abort[xm::xm_abort]
    valence_init_read_allocate_input --> norm_prim[norm_prim]
    valence_init_read_allocate_input --> xm_xm_input[xm::xm_input]
    xm_xm_abort --> xm_xm_end[xm::xm_end]
    xm_xm_input --> xm_xm_getdims[xm::xm_getdims]
    xm_xm_print --> xm_wordmatch[xm::wordmatch]
    xm_xm_print --> xm_left_justify[xm::left_justify]
    xm_xm_print --> xm_xm_inherit[xm::xm_inherit]
    xm_xm_end --> xm_xm_inherit
    xm_xm_getdims --> xm_xm_inherit
    xm_xm_inherit --> xm_xm_inherit
  
```

- program `valence_driver`

#### 5.10.1.1 valence\_driver()

References `calculate_vsvb_energy()`, `valence_finit::valence_finalize()`, and `valence_init::valence_initialize()`.

## 5.11 src/valence\_finalize.F90 File Reference

### Modules

- module [valence\\_finit](#)

### Functions/Subroutines

- subroutine [valence\\_finit::valence\\_finalize](#) (comm)
- subroutine [valence\\_finit::deallocate\\_input](#)

## 5.12 src/valence\_initialize.F90 File Reference

### Modules

- module [valence\\_init](#)

### Functions/Subroutines

- subroutine [valence\\_init::valence\\_initialize](#) (comm)
- subroutine [valence\\_init::read\\_allocate\\_input](#)

## 5.13 src/xm.F90 File Reference

### Modules

- module [xm](#)

### Functions/Subroutines

- subroutine [xm::xm\\_getdims](#) (natom, natom\_t, npair, nunpd, ndocc, totlen, xpmx, nspinc, num\_sh, num\_pr, nang, ndf, nset, nxorb, mxctr)
- subroutine [xm::xm\\_input](#) (ntol\_c, ntol\_e\_min\_in, ntol\_e\_max\_in, ntol\_d, ntol\_i, orbset\_in, max\_iter\_in, mxctr\_in)
- logical function [xm::wordmatch](#) (word1, word2, nchar)
- subroutine [xm::xm\\_print](#) (mode, message, ints, dbls)
- subroutine [xm::left\\_justify](#) (sentence, outbuf, maxlen)
- subroutine [xm::xm\\_output](#) (mode, energy, etol)
- subroutine [xm::xm\\_propagate](#) (comm)
- subroutine [xm::xm\\_end](#) (comm)
- subroutine [xm::xm\\_share](#) (chtype, buff, len)
- subroutine [xm::xm\\_equalize](#) (buff, datalen)
- subroutine [xm::xm\\_inherit](#) (num\_proc, myrank, master)
- subroutine [xm::xm\\_abort](#) (error\_message)
- subroutine [xm::xm\\_dtriang](#) (ij, i, j)
- subroutine [xm::xm\\_dtriang8](#) (ij, i, j)
- subroutine [xm::write\\_matrix](#) (adet, max\_n, n, filename)
- subroutine [xm::write\\_determinant](#) (d)

### Variables

- integer [xm::valence\\_global\\_communicator](#)
- integer [xm::nrank](#)
- integer [xm::irank](#)