

### L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X Assignment Geometry

1. The hour-hand of a clock is 6 cm long. The angle swept by it between 7 : 20 a.m. and 7 : 55 a.m. is:
  - (a)  $\left(\frac{35}{4}\right)^\circ$
  - (b)  $\left(\frac{35}{2}\right)^\circ$
  - (c)  $35^\circ$
  - (d)  $70^\circ$
2. In the given Figure 1,  $AB \parallel PQ$ . If  $AB = 6$  cm,  $PQ = 2$  cm and  $OB = 3$  cm, then the length of  $OP$  is:
  - (a) 9cm
  - (b) 3cm
  - (c) 4cm
  - (d) 1cm
3. The length of the shadow of a tower on the plane ground is  $\sqrt{3}$  times the height of the tower. Find the angle of elevation of the sun.
4. The angle of elevation of the top of a tower from a point on the ground which is 30 m away from the foot of the tower, is  $30^\circ$ . Find the height of the tower.
5. A car has two wipers which do not overlap. Each wiper has a blade of length 21 cm sweeping through an angle of  $120^\circ$ . Find the total area cleaned at each sweep of the two blades.
6. As observed from the top of a 75 m high lighthouse from the sea-level, the angles of depression of two ships are  $30^\circ$  and  $60^\circ$ . If one ship is exactly behind the other on the same side of the lighthouse, find the distance between two ships. (Use  $\sqrt{3} = 1.73$ )
7. From a point on the ground, the angle of elevation of the bottom and top of a transmission tower fixed at the top of 30 m high building are  $30^\circ$  and  $60^\circ$ , respectively. Find the height of the transmission tower. (Use  $\sqrt{3} = 1.73$ )
8. Sides  $AB$  and  $BC$  and median  $AD$  of a triangle  $ABC$  are respectively proportional to sides  $PQ$  and  $QR$  and median  $PM$  of  $\triangle PQR$ . Show that  $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle PQR$ .
9. Through the mid-point  $M$  of the side  $CD$  of a parallelogram  $ABCD$ , the line  $BM$  is drawn intersecting  $AC$  in  $L$  and  $AD$  (produced) in  $E$ . Prove that

$$EL = 2BL. \quad (1)$$

10. In an annual day function of a school, the organizers wanted to give a cash prize along with a memento to their best students. Each memento is made as shown in the Figure 2 and its base  $ABCD$  is shown from the front side. The rate of silver plating is ₹ 20 *per*  $cm^2$ .

Based on the above, answer the following questions:

- (i) What is the area of the quadrant  $ODCO$ ?
- (ii) Find the area of  $\triangle AOB$ .
- (iii) What is the total cost of silver plating the shaded part  $ABCD$ ?
- (iv) what is the length of arc  $CD$ ?

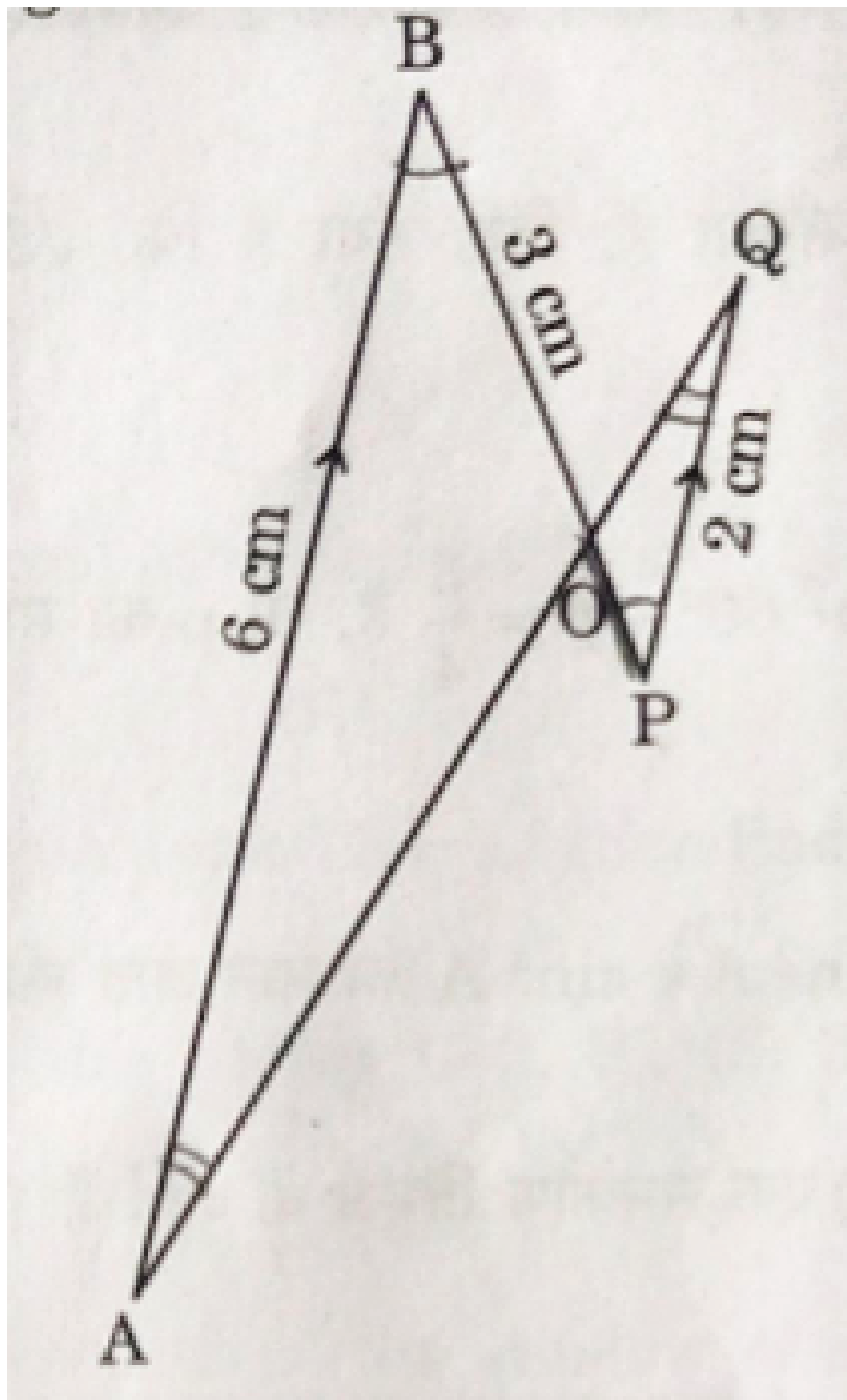


Figure 1: <sup>3</sup>geometric figure

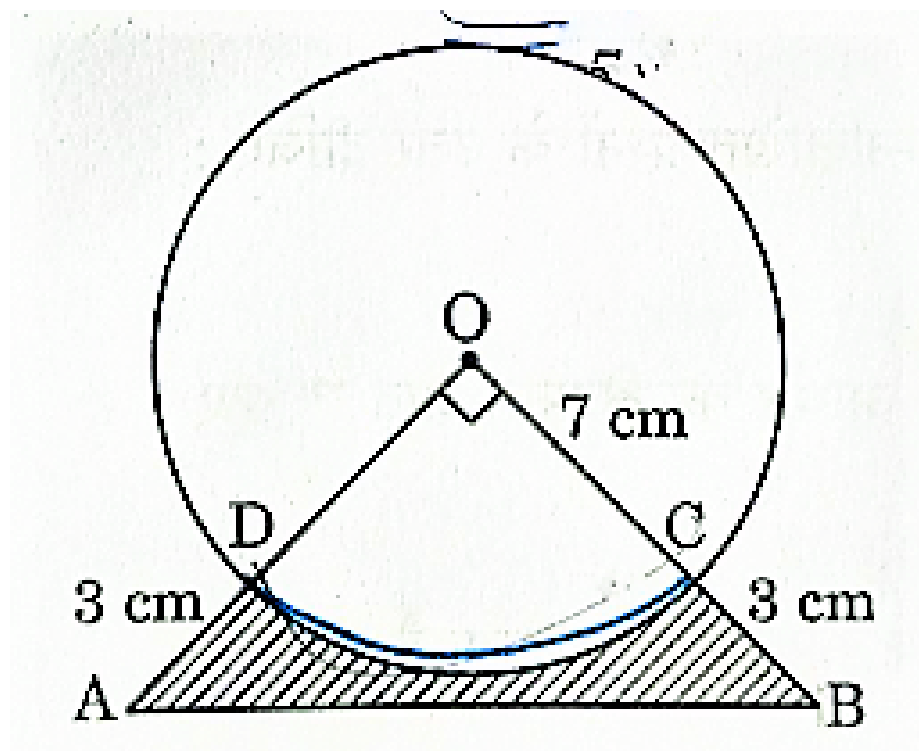


Figure 2: memento