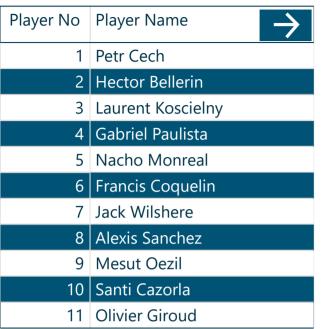
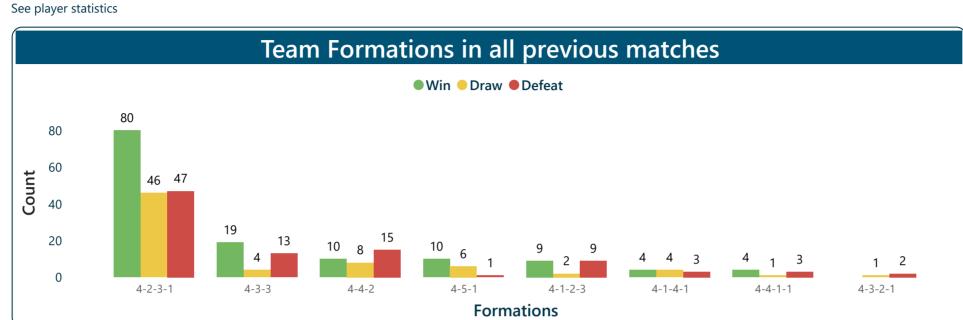
Arsenal

Team rating: 906





LAST 10 MATCHES



TEAM STATISTICS

