

# Security Assessment BULLET FINANCE

Vital Block Verified on May 5<sup>th</sup>, 2023





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### **INTRODUCTION**

Auditing Company	VITAL BLOCK SECURITY
Client Project	BULLET FINANCE
Methodology	Automated Analysis, Manual Code Review
Compiler Version	0.8.17
Contract Code	BulletERC20.sol
Network	ZKSYNC CHAIN
Token Type	ERC20
Website	https://bullet.finance
Telegram	https://bulletswap_official
Twitter	https://twitter.com/bulletswap_DEX
Discord	https://discord.com/invite/uRx8jmGgS6
GitHub	https://bulletswap.gitbook.io/bullets.finance
Prelim Report Date	May 3, 2023
Final Report Date	May 5, 2023

Verify the authenticity of this report on our GitHub Repo: <a href="https://www.github.com/vital-block">https://www.github.com/vital-block</a>





#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

Vital Block has performed the automated and manual analysis of the BulletERC20.Sol code. The code was

reviewed for common contract vulnerabilities and centralized exploits. Here's a quick audit summary:

Status	Critical !	Major " 🔴	Medium #	Minor \$	Unknown %
Open	0	0	0	2	0
Acknowledged	0	0	1	2	0
Resolved	0	0	0	0	0
Noteworty OnlyOwner Privileges  Set Taxes and Ratios, Airdrop, Set Protection Settings, Set Reward Set Reflector Settings, Set Swap Settings, Set Pair and Router				ard Properties,	

#### **BULLET FINANCE Smart contract has achieved the following score: 95.0**



Please note that smart contracts deployed on blockchains aren't resistant to exploits, vulnerabilities and/or hacks. Blockchain and cryptography assets utilize new and emerging technologies. These technologies present a high level of ongoing risks. For a detailed understanding of risk severity, source code vulnerability, and audit limitations, kindly review the audit report thoroughly.

Please note that centralization privileges regardless of their inherited risk status - constitute an elevated impact on smart contract safety and security.





#### **SCOPE OF WORK**

Vital Block was consulted by BULLET FINANCE to conduct the smart contract audit of its .Sol source code. The audit scope of work is strictly limited to mentioned .SOL file only:

#### O BULLETERC20.Sol

**External contracts and/or interfaces dependencies are not checked due to being out of scope.** 

Verify audited contract's contract address and deployed link below:

Public	Contract	code.

#### **BULLETERC20.Sol**

Contract Name	BULLET FINANCE
Token Symbol	BLT
Maximum Supply	10.000.000
Blockchain	zkSync Era





#### **AUDIT METHODOLOGY**

Smart contract audits are conducted using a set of standards and procedures. Mutual collaboration is essential to performing an effective smart contract audit. Here's a brief overview of Vital Block auditing process and methodology:

#### CONNECT

 The onboarding team gathers source codes, and specifications to make sure we understand the size, and scope of the smart contract audit.

#### **AUDIT**

- Automated analysis is performed to identify common contract vulnerabilities. We may use the
   following third-party frameworks and dependencies to perform the automated analysis:
  - Remix IDE Developer Tool
  - Open Zeppelin Code Analyzer
  - SWC Vulnerabilities Registry
  - DEX Dependencies, e.g., Pancakeswap, Uniswap
- Simulations are performed to identify centralized exploits causing contract and/or trade locks.
- A manual line-by-line analysis is performed to identify contract issues and centralized privileges.
   We may inspect below mentioned common contract vulnerabilities, and centralized exploits:

	<ul> <li>Token Supply Manipulation</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Access Control and Authorization</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Assets Manipulation</li> </ul>
Centralized Exploits	Ownership Control
ocitianzed Explois	o Liquidity Access
	○ Stop and Pause Trading
	Ownable Library Verification





o Lack of Arbitrary limits

**Integer Overflow** 

Incorrect Inheritance Order

Typographical Errors

Requirement Violation

Gas Optimization

Coding Style Violations

Re-entrancy

Third-Party Dependencies

Potential Sandwich Attacks

Irrelevant Codes

Divide before multiply

Conformance to Solidity Naming Guides

Compiler Specific Warnings

Language Specific Warnings

#### **REPORT**

**Common Contract Vulnerabilities** 

- The auditing team provides a preliminary report specifying all the checks which have been performed and the findings thereof.
- o The client's development team reviews the report and makes amendments to the codes.
- The auditing team provides the final comprehensive report with open and unresolved issues.

#### **PUBLISH**

o The client may use the audit report internally or disclose it publicly.

It is important to note that there is no pass or fail in the audit, it is recommended to view the audit

as an unbiased assessment of the safety of solidity codes.





#### **RISK CATEGORIES**

Smart contracts are generally designed to hold, approve, and transfer tokens. This makes them very tempting attack targets. A successful external attack may allow the external attacker to directly exploit. A successful centralization-related exploit may allow the privileged role to directly exploit. All risks which are identified in the audit report are categorized here for the reader to review:

Risk Type	Definition
Critical	These risks could be exploited easily and can lead to asset loss, data loss, asset, or
Critical!	data manipulation. They should be fixed right away.
Major "	These risks are hard to exploit but very important to fix, they carry an elevated risk
iviajor "	of smart contract manipulation, which can lead to high-risk severity.
	These risks should be fixed, as they carry an inherent risk of future exploits, and
Medium #	hacks which may or may not impact the smart contract execution. Low-risk re-
	entrancy-related vulnerabilities should be fixed to deterexploits.
	These risks do not pose a considerable risk to the contract or those who interact
Minor \$	with it. They are code-style violations and deviations from standard practices. They
	should be highlighted and fixed nonetheless.
Unknown %	These risks pose uncertain severity to the contract or those who interact with it. They
	should be fixed immediately to mitigate the riskuncertainty.

All statuses which are identified in the audit report are categorized here for the reader to review:

Status Type	Definition
Open	Risks are open.
Acknowledged	Risks are acknowledged, but not fixed.
Resolved	Risks are acknowledged and fixed.





#### **CENTRALIZED PRIVILEGES**

Centralization risk is the most common cause of cryptography asset loss. When a smart contract has a privileged role, the risk related to centralization is elevated.

There are some well-intended reasons have privileged roles, such as:

- Privileged roles can be granted the power to pause() the contract in case of an external attack.
- Privileged roles can use functions like, include(), and exclude() to add or remove wallets from fees,
   swap checks, and transaction limits. This is useful to run a presale and to list on an exchange.

Authorizing privileged roles to externally-owned-account (EOA) is dangerous. Lately, centralization-related losses are increasing in frequency and magnitude.

- o The client can lower centralization-related risks by implementing below mentioned practices:
- o Privileged role's private key must be carefully secured to avoid any potential hack.
- Privileged role should be shared by multi-signature (multi-sig) wallets.
- Authorized privilege can be locked in a contract, user voting, or community DAO can be introduced to unlock the privilege.
- Renouncing the contract ownership, and privileged roles.
- Remove functions with elevated centralization risk.
- Understand the project's initial asset distribution. Assets in the liquidity pair should be locked.

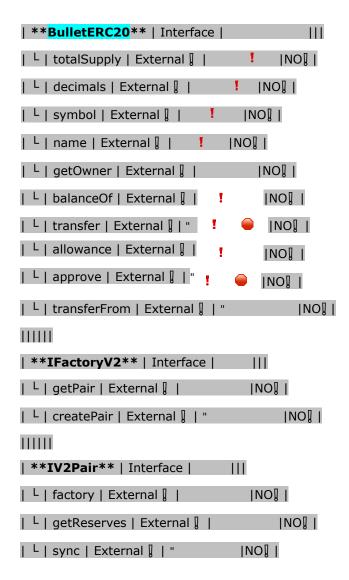
  Assets outside the liquidity pair should be locked with a release schedule.





#### **AUTOMATED ANALYSIS**

Symbol	Definition
•	Function modifies state
#	Function is payable
Ş	Function is internal
93	Function is private
	Function is important







```
\Pi\Pi\Pi\Pi
| **IRouter01** | Interface | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| L | factory | External | | NO | |
| L | ETH | External [ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| L | addLiquidityETH| External [ | # |NO[ |
| L | addLiquidity | External | | " | NO | |
| L | swapExacETHForTokens | External | | # |NO|| |
| L | getAmountsOut | External | | NO| |
| L | getAmountsIn | External | | NO| |
111111
| **IRouter02** | Interface | IRouter01 |||
L | swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External | | "
                                                                                INO] I
L | swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External | | # |NO| |
| L | swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External | | "
                                                                               ■ INOI I
| L | swapExactTokensForTokens | External | | " | NO | |
\Pi\Pi\Pi\Pi
| **Protections** | Interface | | | |
| L | checkUser | External | | "
      | L | setLaunch | External | | " | NO | |
| L | setLpPair
                    | External | | " | | | | | | | | |
| L | BLT
                     | External | | " | NO | |
| L | removeSniper | External | | " | NO | |
\Pi\Pi\Pi\Pi
| **Cashier** | Interface | | | |
| L | setRewardsProperties | External [ | "
                                                INOI
| L | tally
            | External | | " | NO | |
| L | load
           | External | | # |NO|| | |
| L | cashout | External [ | " | NO[ |
| L | giveMeWelfarePlease | External | | " | NO | |
| L | getTotalDistributed | External | | NO| |
| L | getUserInfo | External | | NO| |
| L | getUserRealizedRewards | External | |
                                                INOI
```





```
| L | getPendingRewards | External | | NO | | |
| L | initialize | External | | " | NO | |
| L | getCurrentReward | External | | NO| |
\Pi\Pi\Pi\Pi
| **ETH** | Implementation | SafeMath ||| | |
| L | <Constructor> | Public | | # |NO| |
| L | transferOwner | External | | " | onlyOwner |
| L | renounceOwnership | External | | " | NO!
| L | setOperator | Public [ | " | NO[ |
| L | renounceOriginalDeployer | External | | "
                                              INOI
| L | <Receive Ether> | External [ | # |NO[ | |
| L | totalSupply | External [ | | NO[ |
| L | decimals | External | | NO| |
| L | name | External | | NO | |
                              INO] I
| L | getOwner | External ] |
                             INOI
| L | balanceOf | Public | |
                               INO] I
| L | allowance | External | |
                           ON I
| L | approve | External | | "
| L | approve | Internal $ | " | | | |
| L | transfer | External | | " | NO | |
| L | transferFrom | External [ | " | NO[ |
| L | setNewRouter | External [ | " | onlyOwner |
| L | setLpPair | External | | " | onlyOwner |
| L | setInitializers | External | | " | onlyOwner |
| L | isExcludedFromFees | External | | NO| |
| L | isExcludedFromDividends | External | | NO | |
| L | isExcludedFromProtection | External | | NO | |
| L | setDividendExcluded
                        | Public | | " | onlyOwner |
| L | setExcludedFromFees
                        | Public | | " | onlyOwner |
```





#### **BLT-02 POSSIBLE OVERFLOW**

Category	Severity •	Location	Status
Status Mathematical Operations	Minor	contracts/BulletERC20.sol	Acknowledged

#### **Description**

In **updateForMinter**, the following equation is used inside an unchecked block

Minter can not issue more **BLT** tokens indefinitely. Note that as of the date of publishing, the above review reflects the current understanding of known security patterns as they relate to the BLT contract.

#### Recommendation

We recommend either checking for overflow in this case, or ensuring that the PairsIn is close enough it will never cause an overflow.



#### **Vulnerability Run check**

#### Risk Analysis

#### Contract source code verified

This token contract is open source. You can check the contract code for details. Unsourced token contracts are likely to have malicious functions to defraud their users of their assets.

#### No mint function

Mint function is transparent or non-existent. Hidden mint functions may increase the amount of tokens in circulation and effect the price of the token.

#### Owner cant change balance

The contract owner does not have the authority to modify the balance of tokens at other addresses.

#### Honeypot Risk

#### This does not appear to be a honeypot

We are not aware of any code that prevents the sale of tokens.

#### No Anti Whale

There is no limit to the number of token transactions. The number of scam token transactions may be limited (honeypot risk).

#### No whitelist function

Whitelist function found

#### No Proxy

There is no proxy in the contract. The proxy contract means contract owner can modify the function of the token and possibly effect the price.

#### No function to retrieve ownership

If this function exists, it is possible for the project owner to regain ownership even after relinquishing it.



#### No trading cooldown

The token contract has no trading cooldown function. If there is a trading cooldown function, the user will not be able to sell the token within a certain time or block after buying.

#### No blacklist function

No blacklist function is included.





# **OPTIMIZATIONS** | BULLET FINANCE

ID	Title	Category	Status
GZT- 007	Logarithm Refinement Optimization	Gas Optimization	Acknowledged •
GZT- 323	Checks Can Be Performed Earlier	Gas Optimization	Acknowledged
GZT- 679	Unnecessary Use Of SafeMath	Gas Optimization	• Acknowledged
GZT- 122	Struct Optimization	Gas Optimization	• Acknowledged
GZT-067	Unused State Variable	Gas Optimization	Acknowledged





#### **General Detectors**

#### Public Functions Should be Declared External

Some functions in this contract should be declared as external in order to save gas.



#### Numeric Notation Best Practices

The numeric notation used in this contract is unconventional, possibly worsening the reading/debugging experience



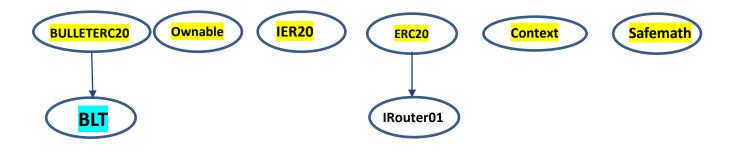
- No compiler version inconsistencies found
- No unchecked call responses found
- No vulnerable self-destruct functions found
- No assertion vulnerabilities found
- No old solidity code found
- No external delegated calls found
- ✓ No external call dependency found
- No vulnerable authentication calls found
- No invalid character typos found
- No RTL characters found
- No dead code found
- No risky data allocation found
- No uninitialized state variables found
- No uninitialized storage variables found
- No vulnerable initialization functions found
- No risky data handling found
- No number accuracy bug found
- No out-of-range number vulnerability found
- ✓ No map data deletion vulnerabilities found

- No tautologies or contradictions found
- No faulty true/false values found
- No innacurate divisions found
- No redundant constructor calls found
- No vulnerable transfers found
- No vulnerable return values found
- No uninitialized local variables found
- No default function responses found
- No missing arithmetic events found
- No missing access control events found
- No redundant true/false comparisons found
- No state variables vulnerable through function calls found
- No buggy low-level calls found
- No expensive loops found
- No bad numeric notation practices found
- ✓ No missing constant declarations found
- No missing external function declarations found
- No vulnerable payable functions found
- No vulnerable message values found





#### **INHERITANCE GRAPH**



Identifier	Definition	Severity
CEN-12	Centralization privileges of BULLET FINANCE	Medium # 🦲

Vulnerability 0 : No important security issue detected.

Threat level: Low

```
## State Encourage | State Enc
```





#### **MANUAL REVIEW**

**BULLET FINANCE:** is a blockchain project that aims to revolutionize the financial industry by introducing a decentralized and secure platform for investment management. With the increasing popularity of cryptocurrencies and blockchain technology, Bullets Finance is poised to disrupt the traditional financial system and provide a new paradigm for investors..

**Project:** BULLET FINANCE

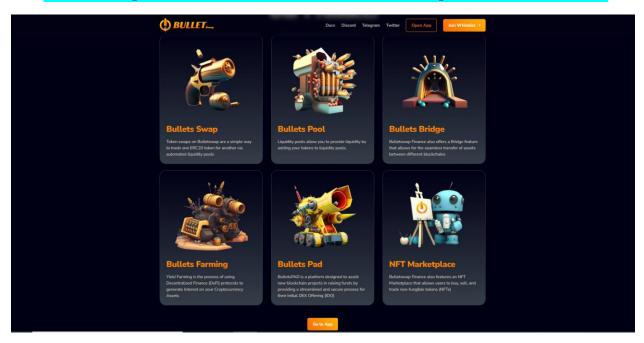
Ticker: BLT

**Mx Supply:** 10.000.000

Chain/Standard: ZKSYNC Network



#### **Outstanding Features of BULLET FINANCE Launching On ZKSYNC Network**









# issues checking status

**Issue Description Checking Status** 

1.	Compiler errors.	PASSED
2.	Race Conditions and reentrancy. Cross-Function Race Conditions.	PASSED
3.	Possible Delay In Data Delivery.	PASSED
4.	Oracle calls.	PASSED
5.	Front Running.	PASSED
6.	Sol Dependency.	PASSED
7.	Integer Overflow And Underflow.	PASSED
8.	DoS with Revert.	PASSED
9.	Dos With Block Gas Limit.	PASSED
10.	Methods execution permissions.	PASSED
11.	Economy Model of the contract.	PASSED
12.	The Impact Of Exchange Rate On the solidity Logic.	PASSED
13.	Private use data leaks.	PASSED
14.	Malicious Event log.	PASSED
15.	Scoping and Declarations.	PASSED
16.	Uninitialized storage pointers.	PASSED
17.	Arithmetic accuracy.	PASSED
18.	Design Logic.	PASSED
19.	Cross-Function race Conditions	PASSED
20.	Save Upon solidity contract Implementation and Usage.	PASSED
21.	Fallback Function Security	PASSED





Identifier	Definition	Severity
CEN-02	Initial asset distribution	Minor 🌑

```
contract BulletERC20 is ERC20, Pausable, Ownable, ERC20Capped {
   constructor(string memory name, string memory symbol, uint256 cap)
        ERC20(name, symbol)
        ERC20Capped(cap)
        {}
```

#### **Description:**

Floating point calculations can vary across different architectures.

Recommendation: Replace with Not Pausable.

#### **Alleviation:**

This exhibit was acknowledged and ultimately discarded by the **BULLET FINANCE** team due to lowseverity. We consider the exhibit fully attended to as it doesn't impose any meaningful security concerns.

#### **RECOMMENDATION**

Project stakeholders should be consulted during the initial asset distribution process.





#### **RECOMMENDATION**

Deployer and/or contract owner private keys are secured carefully.

Please refer to PAGE-09 CENTRALIZED PRIVILEGES for a detailed understanding.

#### **ALLEVIATION**

**BULLET FINANCE** project team understands the centralization risk. Some functions are provided privileged access to ensure a good runtime behaviour in the project





Identifier	Definition	Severity
COD-10	Third Party Dependencies	Minor 🏐

A smart contract is interacting with third-party protocols e.g., Uniswap, Pancakeswap router, cashier contract,

And protections contract. The scope of the audit treats third-party entities as black boxes and assumes their functional correctness. However, in the real world, third parties can be compromised and exploited. Moreover, upgrades in third parties can create severe impacts, e.g., increased transactional fees, deprecation of previous routers, etc.

#### **RECOMMENDATION**

Inspect and validate third party dependencies regularly, and mitigate severe impacts whenever necessary.





## **CERTIFICATE BY VITAL BLOCK SECURITY**









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Vital Block Security provides the easy-to-understand audit of Solidity, Move, and Raw source codes (commonly known as smart contracts).

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Vital Block provides intelligent blockchain Security Solutions. We provide solidity and Raw Code Review,

testing, and auditing services. We have Partnered with 15+ Crypto Launchpads, audited 50+ smart contracts,

and analyzed 200,000+ code lines. We have worked on major public blockchains e.g., Ethereum, Binance,

Cronos, Doge, Polygon, Avalanche, Metis, Fantom, Bitcoin Cash, Aptos, Oasis, etc.

Vital Block is Dedicated to Making Defi & Web3 A Safer Place. We are Powered by Security engineers,

developers, Ul experts, and blockchain enthusiasts. Our team currently consists of 5 core members, and 4+

casual contributors.

Website: https://www.Vitalblock.org

Email: info@vitalblock.org

GitHub: https://github.com/vital-block

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