



VIRTUAL CLAIM

EURO_DWIN

Smart Contract Review

Deliverable: Smart Contract Audit Report

Security Assessment

February 2025

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Smart Contract Audit

Report Summary

Title	EURO_DWIN Smart Contract Audit		
Project Owner	MONCHAI Plot Agency		
Classification	Public		
Reviewed by	Virtual Caim Private Limited	Review date	04/02/2025
Approved by	Virtual Caim Private Limited	Approval date	04/02/2025
		Nº Pages	27

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Overview

Background

MONCHAI Plot Agency's team requested Virtual Caim to perform an Extensive Smart Contract Audit of their 'EURO_DWIN' Smart Contract.

Project Dates

The following is the project schedule for this review and report:

- **February 02:** Smart Contract Review Started (*Completed*)
- **February 04:** Initial Delivery of Audit Findings (*Completed*)

Coverage

Target Specification and Revision

For this audit, we performed the project's basic research, investigation by discussing the details with the project owner and developer and then reviewed the smart contracts of EURO_DWIN.

The following documentation & repositories were considered in -scope for the review:

<i>EURO_DWIN Smart Contract (Deployed on Mainnet)</i>	https://bscscan.com/address/0x13272C4f30985a446F1e7E6eAC57f6171621efc9#code Checksum: - (Ae1c3a4fbb6e83e8393a57617b5a5221)
<i>EURO_DWIN Smart Contract (Deployed on Testnet)</i>	https://testnet.bscscan.com/address/0x5E0086e2e32599D830Ec8aD74828c12F2B29d2cE#code

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Introduction

Given the opportunity to review EURO_DWIN's Contracts related smart contract source code, we in the report summary our methodical approach to evaluate all potential common security issues in the smart contract implementation, expose possible semantic irregularities between smart contract code and design document, and provide additional suggestions or recommendations for improvement. Our results show that the given version of smart contracts is ready to be used after resolving the mentioned issues and done functional testing by owner/developer themselves, as there might be issues related to business logic, security or performance which only can found/understand by them.

About Audit

Item	Description
Issuer	EURO_DWIN
Symbol	EURDW
Decimals	6
Token Supply	0
Website	NA
Type	BEP-20
Language	Solidity
Audit Test Method	Whitebox Testing
Latest Audit Report	February 04, 2025

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Token Overview:

Item	Description
Buy Fee	0-0%
Sell Fee	0-0%
Transfer Fee	0-0%
Fee Privilege	Owner
Ownership	Owned
Minting	No
Max Tx	No
Blacklist	No

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Information about Test Methods

Test Methods

Black-box testing

Conduct security tests from an attacker's perspective externally.

Grey-box testing

Conduct security testing on code modules through the scripting tool, observing the internal running status, mining weaknesses.

White-box testing

Based on the open-source code, non-open-source code, to detect whether there are vulnerabilities in programs such as nodes, SDK, etc.

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Vulnerability Severity Level Information

Level	Description
Critical	Critical severity vulnerabilities will have a significant effect on the security of the DeFi project, and it is strongly recommended to fix the critical vulnerabilities.
High	High severity vulnerabilities will affect the normal operation of the DeFi project. It is strongly recommended to fix high-risk vulnerabilities.
Medium	Medium severity vulnerability will affect the operation of the DeFi project. It is recommended to fix medium-risk vulnerabilities.
Low	Low severity vulnerabilities may affect the operation of the DeFi project in certain scenarios. It is suggested that the project party should evaluate and consider whether these vulnerabilities need to be fixed.
Weakness	There are safety risks theoretically, but it is extremely difficult to reproduce in engineering.

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List of Check Items

Basic Coding Bugs

Constructor Mismatch

Ownership Takeover

Redundant Fallback Function

Overflows & Underflows

Reentrancy

MONEY-Giving Bug

Blackhole

Unauthorized Self-Destruct

Revert DoS

Unchecked External Call

Gasless Send

Send Instead of Transfer

Costly Loop

(Unsafe) Use of Untrusted Libraries

(Unsafe) Use of Predictable Variables

Transaction Ordering Dependence

Deprecated Uses

Advanced DeFi Scrutiny

Business Logic Review

Functionality Checks

Authentication Management

Access Control & Authorization

Oracle Security

Digital Asset Escrow

Kill-Switch Mechanism

Operation Trails & Event Generation

ERC20 Idiosyncrasies Handling

Frontend-Contract Integration

Deployment Consistency

Holistic Risk Management

Additional Recommendations

Avoiding Use of Variadic Byte Array

Using Fixed Compiler Version

Making Visibility Level Explicit

Making Type Inference Explicit

Adhering To Function Declaration Strictly

Following Other Best Practices

Semantic Consistency Checks

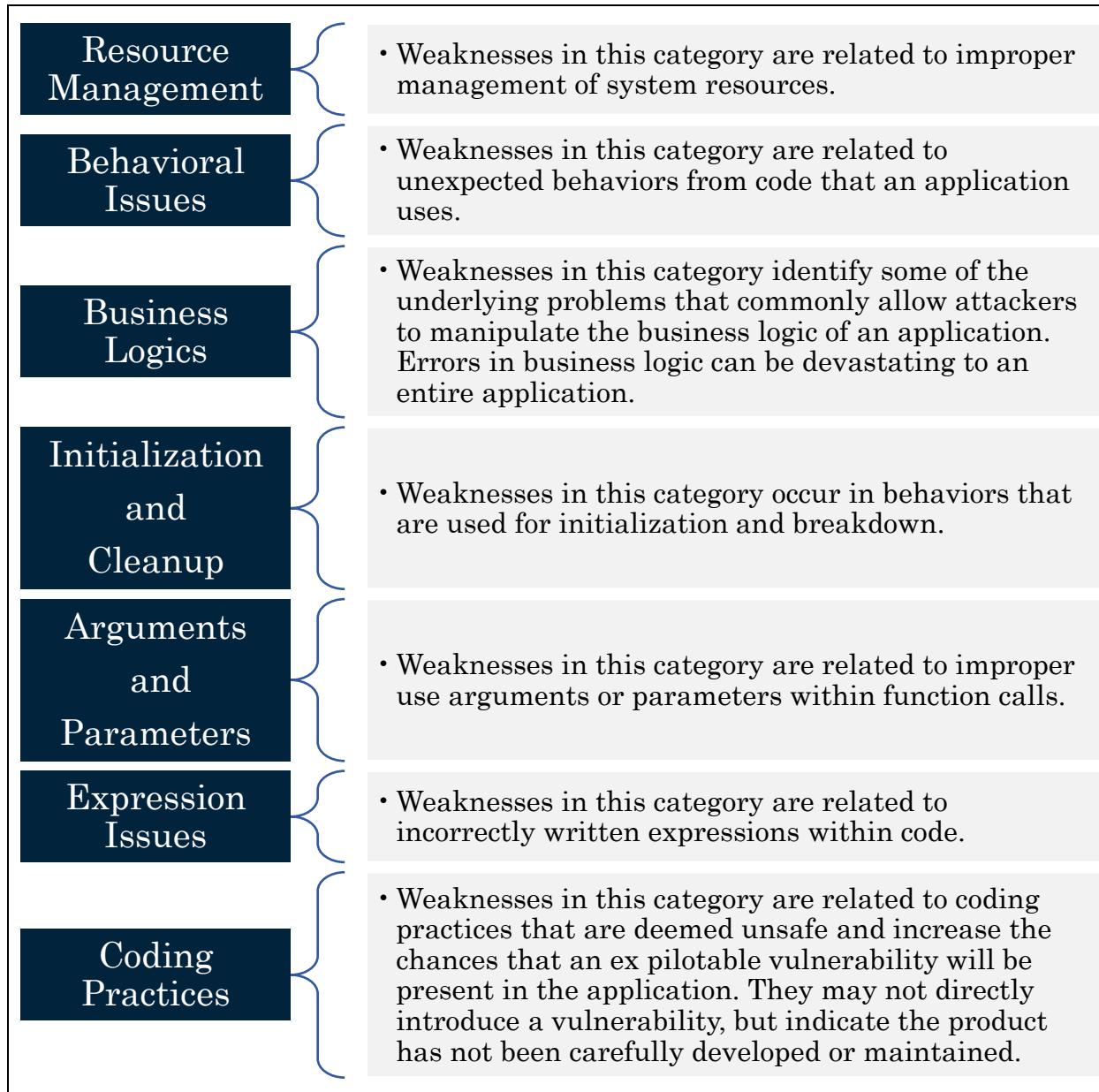
Semantic Consistency Checks

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Common Weakness Enumeration (CWE) Classifications Used in this Audit.

Configuration	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Weaknesses in this category are typically introduced during the configuration of the software.
Data Processing Issues	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Weaknesses in this category are typically found in functionality that processes data.
Numeric Errors	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Weaknesses in this category are related to improper calculation or conversion of numbers.
Security Features	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Weaknesses in this category are concerned with topics like authentication, access control, confidentiality, cryptography, and privilege management. (Software security is not security software.)
Time and State	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Weaknesses in this category are related to the improper management of time and state in an environment that supports simultaneous or near-simultaneous computation by multiple systems, processes, or threads.
Error Conditions, Return Values, Status Codes	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Weaknesses in this category include weaknesses that occur if a function does not generate the correct return/status code, or if the application does not handle all possible return/status codes that could be generated by a function.

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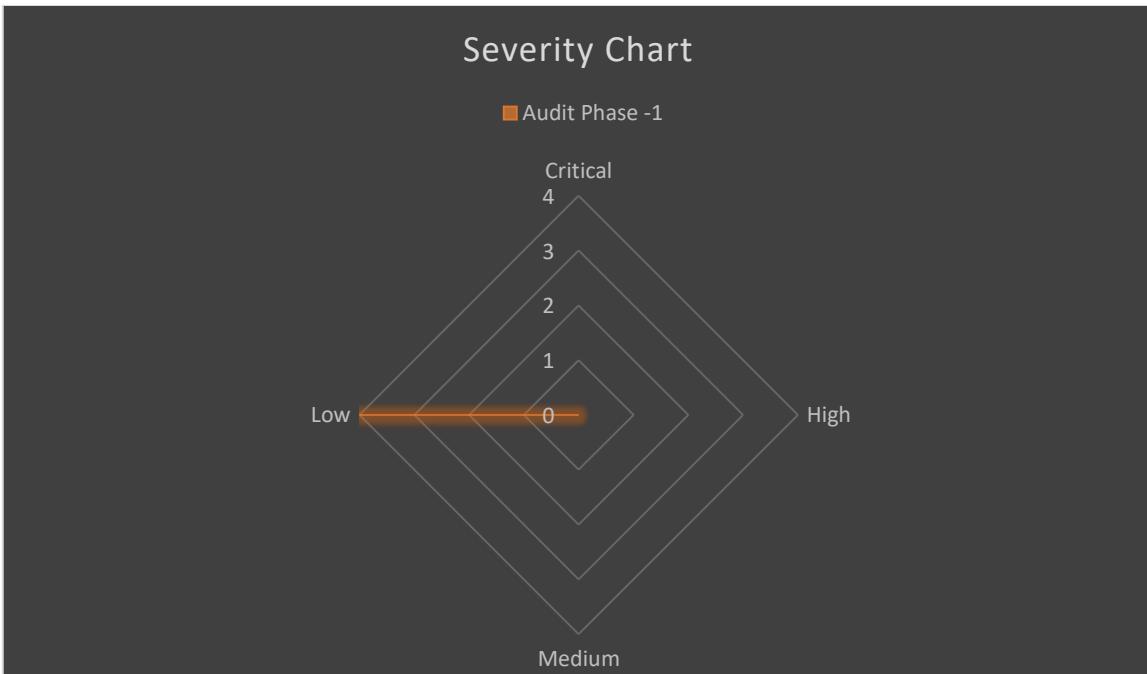
Findings

Summary

Here is a summary of our findings after scrutinizing the EURO_DWIN Smart Contract Review. During the first phase of our audit, we studied the smart contract source code and ran our in-house static code analyzer through the Specific tools. The purpose here is to statically identify known coding bugs, and then manually verify (reject or confirm) issues reported by tools. We further manually review business logics, examine system operations, and place DeFi-related aspects under scrutiny to uncover possible pitfalls and/or bugs.

Severity	No. of Issues	Current Status
Critical	0	-
High	0	-
Medium	0	-
Low	4	4
Total	4 (Currently Open Issues)	

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We have so far identified that there are potential issues with severity of **0 Critical**, **0 High**, **0 Medium**, and **4 Low**. Overall, these smart contracts are well-designed and engineered.

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Functional Overview

<p><code>(\\$)</code> = payable function</p> <p><code>#</code> = non-constant function</p>	<p>[Pub] public</p> <p>[Ext] external</p> <p>[Prv] private</p> <p>[Int] internal</p>
--	--

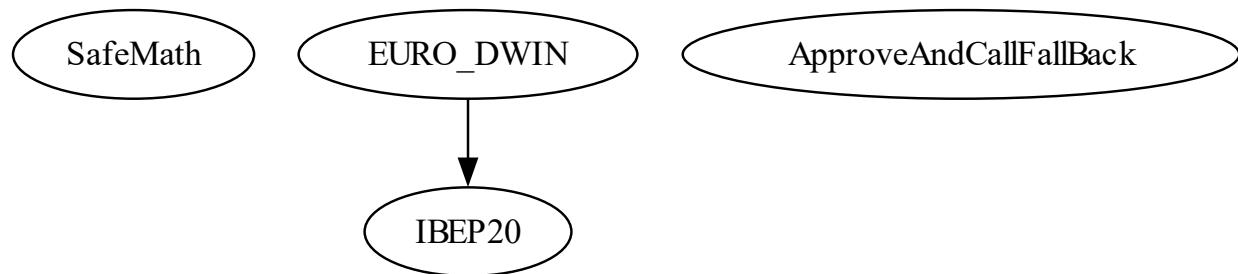
- + [Lib] SafeMath
 - [Int] add
 - [Int] sub
 - [Int] mul
 - [Int] div
- + [Int] IBEP20
 - [Ext] totalSupply
 - [Ext] balanceOf
 - [Ext] transfer #
 - [Ext] allowance
 - [Ext] approve #
 - [Ext] transferFrom #
- + ApproveAndCallFallBack
 - [Pub] receiveApproval #

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- + EURO_DWIN (IBEP20)
 - [Pub] <Constructor> #
 - [Pub] setDetail #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Pub] setAdmin #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Pub] setMinter #
 - modifiers: onlyAdmin
 - [Pub] totalSupply
 - [Pub] balanceOf
 - [Pub] transfer #
 - [Pub] approve #
 - [Pub] transferFrom #
 - [Pub] allowance
 - [Pub] approveAndCall #
 - [Pub] transferAnyERC20Token #
 - [Int] _mint #
 - [Int] _burn #
 - [Pub] MintForPeg #
 - [Pub] BurnAsset #

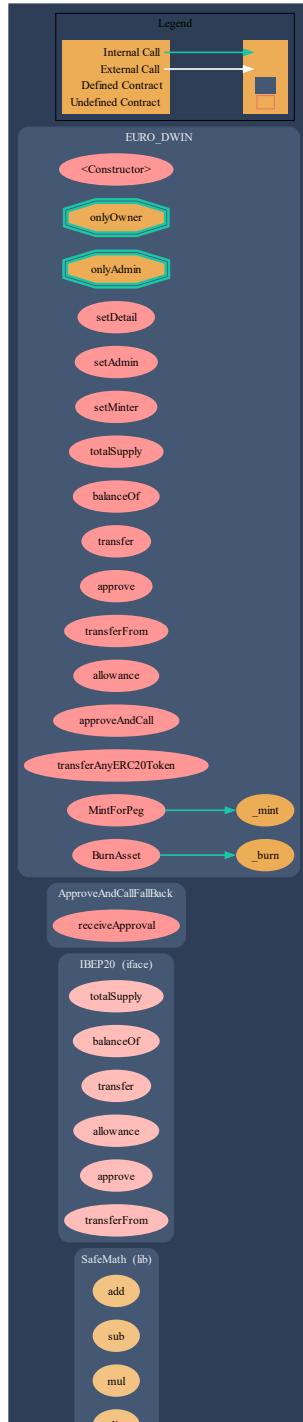
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Inheritance Tree



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Graph for EURO_DWIN



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Detailed Results

Ownership Privileges

- The owner can set the minter.
- The owner can set up the admin.

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Issues Checking Status

1. Centralization – Missing Events

- Severity: Low
- Overview: They serve as a mechanism for emitting and recording data onto the blockchain, making it transparent and easily accessible.
- Status: Open
- POC:

```
function setAdmin(address _admin)public onlyOwner{  
    Admin = _admin;  
  
}  
  
function setMinter(address _minter)public onlyAdmin{  
    Minter = _minter;  
}
```

- Suggestion: Emit an event for critical changes.

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2. Centralization – Missing Zero Address

- Severity: Low
- Overview: Functions can take a zero address as a parameter (0x00000...). If a function parameter of address type is not properly validated by checking for zero addresses, there could be serious consequences for the contract's functionality.
- Status: Open
- POC:

```
function setMinter(address _minter)public onlyAdmin{  
    Minter = _minter;  
}
```

- Suggestion: It is suggested that the address should not be zero or dead.

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3. Centralization – Floating Pragma

- Severity: Low
- Overview: Adding the constant version of solidity is recommended, as this prevents the unintentional deployment of a contract with an outdated compiler that contains unresolved bugs.
- Status: Open
- POC:

```
pragma solidity ^0.8.9;
```

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4. Centralization – Remove safemath library

- Severity: Low
- Overview: The compiler version above 0.8.0 has the ability to control arithmetic overflow/underflow. It is recommended to remove the unwanted code in order to avoid high gas fees.
- Status: Open
- POC:

```
library SafeMath {  
    function add(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {  
        c = a + b;  
        require(c >= a);  
    }  
    function sub(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {  
        require(b <= a);  
        c = a - b;  
    }  
    function mul(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {  
        c = a * b;  
        require(a == 0 || c / a == b);  
    }  
    function div(uint a, uint b) internal pure returns (uint c) {  
        require(b > 0);  
        c = a / b;  
    }  
}
```

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Automated Tool Results

Slither: -

```
INFO:Detectors:  
EURO_DWIN.setAdmin(address) (EURO_DWIN.sol#123-128) should emit an event for:  
    - Admin = _admin (EURO_DWIN.sol#125)  
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#missing-events-access-control  
INFO:Detectors:  
EURO_DWIN.setAdmin(address).._admin (EURO_DWIN.sol#123) lacks a zero-check on :  
    - Admin = _admin (EURO_DWIN.sol#125)  
EURO_DWIN.setMinter(address).._minter (EURO_DWIN.sol#130) lacks a zero-check on :  
    - Minter = _minter (EURO_DWIN.sol#132)  
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#missing-zero-address-validation  
INFO:Detectors:  
Version constraint ^0.8.9 contains known severe issues (https://solidity.readthedocs.io/en/latest/bugs.html)  
    - VerbatimInvalidDeduplication  
    - FullInlinerNonExpressionSplitArgumentEvaluationOrder  
    - MissingSideEffectsOnSelectorAccess  
    - AbiReencodingHeadOverflowWithStaticArrayCleanup  
    - DirtyBytesArrayToStorage  
    - DataLocationChangeInInternalOverride  
    - NestedCalldataArrayAbiReencodingSizeValidation.  
It is used by:  
    - ^0.8.9 (EURO_DWIN.sol#7)  
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#incorrect-versions-of-solidity  
INFO:Detectors:  
Contract EURO_DWIN (EURO_DWIN.sol#67-253) is not in CapWords  
Parameter EURO_DWIN.setAdmin(address).._admin (EURO_DWIN.sol#123) is not in mixedCase  
Parameter EURO_DWIN.setMinter(address).._minter (EURO_DWIN.sol#130) is not in mixedCase  
Function EURO_DWIN.MintForPeg(address,uint256) (EURO_DWIN.sol#229-235) is not in mixedCase  
Function EURO_DWIN.BurnAsset(uint256) (EURO_DWIN.sol#237-245) is not in mixedCase  
Variable EURO_DWIN.Permit (EURO_DWIN.sol#105) is not in mixedCase  
Variable EURO_DWIN.Admin (EURO_DWIN.sol#118) is not in mixedCase  
Variable EURO_DWIN.Minter (EURO_DWIN.sol#119) is not in mixedCase  
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#conformance-to-solidity-naming-conventions  
INFO:Detectors:  
EURO_DWIN.Permit (EURO_DWIN.sol#105) is never used in EURO_DWIN (EURO_DWIN.sol#67-253)  
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#unused-state-variable  
INFO:Detectors:  
EURO_DWIN.creator (EURO_DWIN.sol#72) should be immutable  
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#state-variables-that-could-be-declared-immutable  
INFO:Slither:EURO_DWIN.sol analyzed (4 contracts with 93 detectors), 14 result(s) found
```

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Basic Coding Bugs

No.	Name	Description	Severity	Result
1.	Constructor Mismatch	Whether the contract name and its constructor are not identical to each other.	Critical	PASSED
2.	Ownership Takeover	Whether the set owner function is not protected.	Critical	PASSED
3.	Redundant Fallback Function	Whether the contract has a redundant fallback function.	Critical	PASSED
4.	Overflows & Underflows	Whether the contract has general overflow or underflow vulnerabilities	Critical	PASSED
5.	Reentrancy	Reentrancy is an issue when code can call back into your contract and change state, such as withdrawing ETHs	High	PASSED
6.	MONEY-Giving Bug	Whether the contract returns funds to an arbitrary address	High	PASSED
7.	Blackhole	Whether the contract locks ETH indefinitely: merely in without out	High	PASSED
8.	Unauthorized Self-Destruct	Whether the contract can be killed by any arbitrary address	Medium	PASSED
9.	Revert DoS	Whether the contract is vulnerable to DoS attack because	Medium	PASSED

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		of unexpected revert		
10.	Unchecked External Call	Whether the contract has any external call without checking the return value	Medium	PASSED
11.	Gasless Send	Whether the contract is vulnerable to gasless send	Medium	PASSED
12.	Send Instead of Transfer	Whether the contract uses send instead of transfer	Medium	PASSED
13.	Costly Loop	Whether the contract has any costly loop which may lead to Out-Of-Gas exception	Medium	PASSED
14.	(Unsafe) Use of Untrusted Libraries	Whether the contract use any suspicious libraries	Medium	PASSED
15.	(Unsafe) Use of Predictable Variables	Whether the contract contains any randomness variable, but its value can be predicated	Medium	PASSED
16.	Transaction Ordering Dependence	Whether the final state of the contract depends on the order of the transactions	Medium	PASSED
17.	Deprecated Uses	Whether the contract use the deprecated tx.origin to perform the authorization	Medium	PASSED
18.	Semantic Consistency Checks	Whether the semantic of the white paper is different from the implementation of the contract	Critical	PASSED

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Conclusion

In this audit, we thoroughly analyzed MONCHAI Plot Agency's 'EURO_DWIN' Smart Contract. The current code base is well organized and there were some low-level issues found in this phase of testing of Smart Contract.

Meanwhile, we need to call attention to the fact that smart contracts are still in an early but exciting stage of development. To improve this report, we greatly appreciate any constructive feedback or suggestions on our methodology, audit findings, or potential gaps in scope/coverage.

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About Virtual Caim

Just like our other parallel journey at eNebula Solution, we believe that people have a fundamental need for security and that the use of secure solutions enables every person to use the Internet and every other connected technology more freely. We aim to provide security consulting services to help others make their solutions more resistant to unauthorized access to data & inadvertent manipulation of the system. We support teams from the design phase through production to launch and surely after.

The Virtual Caim is specifically incorporated to handle all kind of Security related operations, our Highly Qualified and Certified security team has skills for reviewing coding languages like Solidity, Rust, Go, Python, Haskell, C, C++, and JavaScript for common security vulnerabilities & specific attack vectors. The team has been reviewing the implementations of cryptographic protocols and distributed system architecture, including in cryptocurrency, blockchains, payments, and smart contracts. Additionally, the team can utilize various tools to scan code & networks and build custom tools as necessary.

Although we are a small team, we surely believe that we can have a momentous impact on the world by being translucent & open about the work we do.

For more information about our other security services and consulting,
please visit -- <https://virtualcaim.com/>
& Mail us at – audit@virtualcaim.com