

### Yocto Crash Course



# Welcome to the SCaLE 13x Yocto Crash Course – Build Your Own Embedded Linux OS for Fun and Profit

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# Introduction to Yocto What is Yocto



- Why Yocto came into being
  - Early embedded Linux distributions monolithic, inflexible, hard to port to new platforms
  - Early embedded developers created OpenEmbedded,
     Opie, GPE in response to vendor distros
    - OpenEmbedded (classic) => OE-Core => Yocto
    - EmDebian => Angstrom => Poky
- OE Classic still around (Angstrom, Linaro)
- Yocto "official" umbrella project for Poky and OE-Core



# Yocto Capsule History



- Poky Umbrella organization under Linux Foundation
  - Corporate sponsorship
- OpenEmbedded and OE-Core
  - (almost) synonymous
  - meta-openembedded (used inside poky) and oe-core (stand-alone) are one and the same (one syncs to the other)
- Other Yocto Organizations and Users
  - Mentor Graphics, Linaro, Intel, TI
  - udoo.org, raspberrypi.org, beagleboard.org
- Sites and Documentation



## **Getting Yocto Going**



- Build Host Requirements
- Obtaining the Source
- Preparing the Build Environment
- Supported Targets



#### **Build Overview**



- Recipes
- Layers
- Core Images
- Building an image
- Configuration Options



#### Yocto Customization



#### Custom Recipes

- A .bbappend is your friend
- And so is prepend and append
- See meta-skeleton in poky

#### Custom Layers

- http://layers.openembedded.org
- Machine BSPs, distributions, software, miscellaneous
- Make your own and put it on gituhub

#### New Platform

- Core recipe examples in meta-skeleton
- http://www.yoctoproject.org/docs/1.7.1/bsp-guide/bsp-guide.html







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