

ANSWER KEY – Workbook

UNIT 1

- 1 3, 5, 6, 1, 4, 2
2 1 audition, 2 give up, 3 takes, 4 try, 5 make, 6 training, 7 way, 8 get back
3 hip-hop, classical, reggae, heavy metal, rock, dance, blues, jazz, pop, indie, folk, opera
4 1 play, 2 sings, 3 plays, 4 sing, 5 does, 6 do, 7 writes, 8 write, 9 don't, 10 doesn't
5 1 dreamt/dreamed, 2 got, 3 didn't / did not know, 4 took, 5 didn't / did not want, 6 were, 7 didn't / did not think, 8 got, 9 could, 10 couldn't / could not, 11 went, 12 talked, 13 asked, 14 loved
6 1 What's your favourite band, Nigel? 2 What did you like about *Imagine Dragons*? 3 And what do you like about *Coldplay*? 4 Do you like dancing, Janice? 5 When did you start dancing? 6 Do you have a favourite band to dance to? 7 Do you listen to a lot of music, Henry? 8 And where do you get your music from? 9 Did you ever buy vinyl records?
7 1 T, 2 F, 3 F, 4 do a charity concert to raise money for computers. 5 discuss it with the band. 6 did not all agree with Josh. 7 That raising money for computers is not charity. / Charity should be all about people. 8 They will buy computers with the money they raise and give half of them to the children's home (down the road). 9 They sold so many tickets that not everybody could get in the first time. / Because not everybody could get in the first time.
8 1 also in some lessons at school. 2 pop. 3 on Spotify. 4 two instruments. 5 the guitar. 6 music by Bob Dylan and Janis Joplin. 7 listening to classical music. 8 vinyl.
9 A 3, 4, 1, 2
B 1 d, 2 c, 3 g, a, 4 f, b
10 He didn't like the way it had so much piano in it.

UNIT 2

- 1 1 pay the bill, 2 try on (a pair of) sunglasses / a T-shirt, 3 listen to music, 4 talk on the (mobile) phone, 5 buy a T-shirt / a newspaper / a (mobile) phone / (a pair of) sunglasses / a sandwich / a cup of tea, 6 drink a cup of tea, 7 eat a sandwich, 8 look at the (mobile) phone / the bill / (a pair of) sunglasses / a T-shirt / a newspaper / a sandwich / a cup of tea
2 1 pay the bill, 2 tried on the/some / a pair of sunglasses, 3 listening to music, 4 talking on the (mobile) phone, 5 buy/read a/the newspaper, 6 drank a cup of tea, 7 ate a sandwich, 8 looking at some T-shirts / a T-shirt / a pair of sunglasses
3 1 at, 2 pay, 3 on, 4 on, 5 buy, 6 to
4 8, 4, 11, 9, 10, 7, 2, 12, 6, 5, 1, 3
5 1 watching, 2 started, 3 having, 4 working, 5 fell, 6 rang, 7 reading
6 1 Dawn broke her leg while she was playing football. 2 Henry was drinking coffee when he dropped the/his cup. / Henry dropped the/ his cup while he was drinking coffee. 3 June was walking the/her dog when it started raining. 4 Pip was working at the computer when his chair broke. / Pip broke his chair while he was working at the computer. 5 Miriam was reading a book when her headache started. 6 Billy was looking at his phone when he crashed into a lamp post. / Billy crashed into a lamp post while he was looking at his phone. 6 Sue fell asleep while the teacher was talking. 7 Richard was eating an apple when his tooth fell out.
7 1 was walking, 2 saw, 3 opened, 4 found, 5 was thinking, 6 saw, 7 was shopping, 8 didn't / did not look, 9 asked, 10 knew
8 A 1 Really? What was it about? 2 Of course, he went to our school. 3 Was it that long ago? But what happened in your
dream?
9 Well, you aren't going to believe this. 5 I saw Brian Vickery yesterday! 6 I did. He was here visiting his grandparents. They still live here.
10 B linke Spalte: 9, 3, 11, 5, 1, 7
rechte Spalte: 8, 4, 6, 2, 10, 12
11 1 What were you doing at 6 p.m. (yesterday / last night)? 2 What did you have for dinner? / What did you eat? 3 What kind of pizza was it / did you have? 4 Was it good? / Did you like it? 5 What did you do after dinner / after you finished eating (the pizza)? 6 When did you go to bed?
12 1 John F. Kennedy
13 1 T, 2 T, 3 T, 4 a man with the last name Johnson, 5 gunshot (to the head), 6 three names (and each had 15 letters in those names), 7 John Wilkes Booth was arrested in a warehouse and Lee Harvey Oswald was arrested in a theatre. 8 Because they both died mysteriously (before their trials). 9 Lincoln visited a town called Monroe in Maryland and Kennedy visited Marilyn Monroe.
14 Sarah: 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9
John: 3, 6, 7, 10
Sarah is most like Dan.
15 1 There were three coincidences.

UNIT 3

- 1 4, 6, 2, 7, 9, 8, 1, 10, 5, 3
2 A 4, B 6, C 8, D 3
3 1 work, 2 met, 3 rented, 4 slept, 5 went, 6 got, 7 got, 8 meet
4 3, 6, 1, 7, 4, 8, 2, 5
5 1 30/thirty minutes / half an hour, 2 50/fifty minutes, 3 10/ten minutes
6 1 sets off, 2 gets on / rides, 3 gets to, 4 takes / gets on, 5 takes, 6 gets off, 7 takes, 8 gets to
7 A 1 erste Reihe: 4, 1, 6
zweite Reihe: 3, 2, 5
8 1 While, 2 During, 3 during, 4 While, 5 during, 6 during, 7 while, 8 While

- 10** 1 When, before, until, By the time / When, 2 After, During, While, 3 before/after/during, While, When/By the time, 4 During, until, Before, When
- 11** 1 8.20 p.m., 2 10.10 p.m., 3 Sunday, 4 6 p.m., 5 May, 6 4 p.m.
- 13** 1 has taken, 2 took, 3 takes, 4 will/'ll take
- 14** for a few days
- 15** 1 T, 2 F, 3 F, 4 cars, 5 had to find a local shop, 6 the most difficult thing, 7 a loud sound, 8 He got out of the tent slowly with his arms in the air (and shouted "Amigo, amigo"). 8 Because Will was on his land and the man thought Will wanted to take his sheep.
- 17** 1 Jeremy → William, 2 book → film/movie, 3 sofa → carpet, 4 roof → ceiling, 5 quick → lovely long, 6 angry → happy
- 18** **A** 1 going, 2 should, 3 got, 4 say, 5 forget, 6 correct, 7 recommend, 8 that's
B 5, 7, 3, 1, 9, 11, 6, 8, 4, 10, 2
- 20** Because Amy tells her friend to book the hotel soon. / Because the hotel is very popular and Tony should book it soon.

UNIT 4

- 1** 1 elegant, 2 aggressive, 3 dangerous, 4 poisonous, 5 cuddly, 6 furry, 7 stunning, 8 deadly, 9 cute
- 2** 1 cute, 2 stunning, 3 dangerous, 4 poisonous, 5 deadly, 6 aggressive, 7 furry, 8 cuddly
- 3** 1 deadly, 2 cuddly, 3 furry, 4 stunning, 5 poisonous, 6 dangerous, 7 aggressive, 8 elegant
- 5** 1 F, 2 F, 3 T, 4 F, 5 F, 6 T, 7 T, 8 T, 9 F, 10 F
- 6** 1 C, 2 S, 3 S, 4 C, 5 C, 6 S, 7 C, 8 C
- 7** 1 the best, good, 2 worse, the worst, 3 bigger, big, 4 the loudest, loud, 5 earlier, the earliest, 6 more interesting, interesting
- 8** 1 the best, 2 the cutest, 3 the prettiest, 4 the coolest, 5 the most intelligent, 6 the most expensive
- 9** 1 Tennis is not as exciting as squash. 2 Naples is not as big as

Rome. / Naples is smaller than Rome. 3 Greece is hotter than Finland. / Finland is colder than Greece. 4 Spanish is easier than Hungarian. / Hungarian is more difficult than Spanish. 5 Victoria is not nearly as friendly as Natasha. 6 The hotel in Glasgow was much better than the hotel in Edinburgh. / The hotel in Edinburgh was not nearly as good as the hotel in Glasgow. 7 Fantasy films are much more exciting than romantic films. 8 Cartoons are much funnier than detective films.

- 10** 1 good, 2 awesome, 3 the worst, 4 the most exciting, 5 the most boring, 6 better, 7 funnier/funny, 8 (more) interesting, 9 great, 10 more intelligent, 11 funny, 12 the greatest
- 12** **a** 1 -, 2 -, 3 Helen, 4 Ryan, 5 Steve
b 1 a snake, a spider or a lizard, 2 really cute / It's quite small and it's got long fur. 3 a cat and a dog, 4 (quite) friendly, 5 His mother said they were too much work and Steve hasn't got enough time for a dog and couldn't really look after it. 6 huge, hairy, poisonous, aggressive, ugly
- 13** 1 112, 2 7, 3 75, 4 110, 5 300, 6 386
- 14** 1 T, 2 F, 3 T, 4 jump 10/ten times, 5 better at jumping, 6 as fast as, 7 A sailfish is twice as fast as a nuclear submarine. 8 They can carry 50 times their body weight using their mouth. 9 Because they still have some chance of winning a medal.
- 16** **A** 1 d Have you seen Liam's new dog? 2 g Isn't it cute? It's much cuter than his last dog.
c What do you mean, it tried to bite you? 4 f Well, of course it barked at you. 5 a Because it doesn't like people touching it.
B 7, 1, 3, 9, 5, 4, 6, 2, 8
- 17** Because they eat older and dying fish and they keep the ocean clean from other dangerous fish.

UNIT 5

- 1** Dialogue 1: 3, 5, 1, 4, 6, 2
 Dialogue 2: 3, 1, 5, 6, 4, 2
- 2** 1 believe in, 2 bring you good luck, 3 wished for, 4 my wish didn't come

- true, 5 spooky, 6 make a wish, 7 unlucky
- 3** 1 'll/will bring, 2 will, make, 3 come, 4 make/made / 've/have made, 5 comes/came, 6 making, 7 will bring
- 4** 3, 5, 6, 7, 1, 8, 4, 2
- 5** A 3, B 1, C 8, D 6
- 6** 1 miss, will take, 2 don't eat, will get, 3 help, will give, 4 doesn't stop, will have, 5 will be, run, 6 will go, invite
- 7** 1 break, 'll/will buy, 2 don't / do not understand, 'll/will help, 3 won't / will not tell, tell, 4 practise, 'll/will get, 5 drive, 'll/will have, 6 will give, go, 7 doesn't / does not rain, 'll/will go, 8 'll/will send, doesn't / does not call
- 8** 1 What will you do if it rains at the weekend? 2 What programme will you watch if you turn on the TV tonight? 3 What will you eat if you feel hungry after dinner tonight? 4 Where will you go if you go away this weekend? 5 What will you play if you play sport this weekend? 6 Who will you talk to if you phone someone tonight?
- 9** 1 I won't help him with his work unless he asks me to. 2 He won't phone me unless it's very important. 3 He will be sick unless he stops eating. 4 There won't be a party unless you study for the test. / Unless you study for the test, there won't be a party. 5 You won't be here in time unless you run. 6 Mary won't have to go there unless she wants to. 7 He won't speak unless you speak to him first.
- 10** 1 he doesn't/won't speak to me for a week, 2 she doesn't/won't take/drive me to school when it rains, 3 he doesn't/won't give me (pocket) money, 4 she doesn't/won't let me use the laptop, 5 he doesn't/won't play football with me, 6 he doesn't/won't go for a walk with me
- 11** Because she was alive. / Because she didn't stay at home.
- 12** 1 T, 2 T, 3 F, 4 five times / on five days / from 8.30 a.m. to 5 p.m., 5 pets, 6 her/the shopping for the week, 7 She started to panic.

8 She got wet and had to run under a ladder, but nothing too bad happened to her. 9 A tree crashed through the roof into her bedroom.

14 1 T, 2 T, 3 F, 4 F, 5 F, 6 T, 7 T, 8 T, 9 F

15 A 1 e Are you free on Saturday?
2 h How about going to the beach? 3 a We could go by bus.
4 f Should we take a picnic?
5 b Brilliant. See you Saturday.

B linke Spalte: 5, 7, 1, 9, 11, 3
rechte Spalte: 10, 6, 4, 2, 8

16 1 Are you free tomorrow? 2 How about going to the cinema? 3 We could walk there. 4 Do you want to have a pizza after? 5 That would be great. 6 I'd love to.

18 Mum should phone Amy in the afternoon.

UNIT 6

1 1 square, 2 shopping centre,
3 bridge, 4 district, 5 river, 6 tower,
7 art gallery, 8 museum, 9 park,
10 street, 11 shop, 12 building

2 1 square, 2 street, 3 bridge, 4 tower,
5 building, 6 river, 7 museum,
8 art gallery, 9 shop, 10 shopping centre,
11 park, 12 district

3 1 park, 2 square, 3 bridge,
4 districts, 5 river, 6 stations,
7 art galleries, 8 street, 9 shops,
10 buildings; secret word:
Paddington

5 1 c) the Thames, 2 c) a bell,
3 a) the London Eye, 4 b) Tate Modern, 5 c) Beefeaters, 6 a)
Samuel Pepys, 7 a) Covent Garden,
8 b) Sherlock Holmes, 9 c) Chelsea

6 1 which, 2 who, 3 which, 4 that,
5 who, 6 who, 7 which, 8 whose,
9 whose

7 1 which, 2 who, 3 who, 4 whose,
5 which, 6 whose, 7 whose,
8 which, 9 who

8 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 9

9 1 Spielberg is the man who made the film *Jurassic Park*. 2 Do you know the girl that lives upstairs?
3 Is this the bus which goes to Piccadilly Circus? 4 I've got a friend who lives in London. 5 Did you buy the T-shirt which you liked so much? 6 Where's the woman who has the key to this door?

12 A 2, B 3, C 1, D 4

13 1 F, 2 F, 3 T, 4 world record,
5 a red bus, 6 really enjoyed,
7 Buckingham Palace, the Houses of Parliament and 10 Downing Street, 8 (just) relaxed in the hotel,
9 Because the museum is huge (and you could easily spend three days there).

15 1 fiction, 2 fact, 3 fact, 4 fiction,
5 fiction, 6 fact, 7 fact, 8 fact

16 A 3, 5, 9, 1, 7, 10, 2, 4, 8, 6

B 1 g Rio de Janeiro, where's that? 2 i And what would you do there? 3 e Really? Walk up a mountain? That sounds like hard work. 4 a And what would you do after Sugarloaf Mountain? 5 f Yes, I guess you have to see a football match if you go to Brazil. 6 h That's a great idea. I'd love to do that too. 7 b Really? When do we go?

17 Hanna is really interested in seeing the Harry Potter dining hall at Christ Church College.

18 Its → It's, that's → that's, photo's → photos, it's hall → its hall, can't → can't

UNIT 7

1 3, 4, 1, 5, 6, 2

2 1 b) out, 2 a) up, 3 a) up, 4 c) mind,
5 c) stormed, 6 b) on

3 A 2, B 4, C 5, D 6, E 1, F 3

5 A 3, B 4, C 1, D 2

6 for: a few weeks, many years, a lifetime, a few seconds, three days, a couple of hours
since: this morning, the weekend, she was a child, 10 p.m., 1999, last Friday

7 1 for, 2 since, 3 since, 4 for,
5 since, 6 for, 7 since, 8 for

9 1 I've had my smartphone since Christmas. 2 I have/'ve had my laptop for six months. 3 My father has/'s worked in that office for two years. 4 My sister has/'s had the tattoo since July. 5 They have/'ve lived in that flat since 2004.
6 You have/'ve had this problem for two weeks. 7 I haven't / have not played football since last year.

8 We have/'ve been students at this school for a very long time!

10 1 's/has been, 2 's/has, worn,
3 've/have lived, 4 've/have known,
5 's/has had, 6 's/has liked,
7 's/has played, 8 've/have been

12 Dialogue 1: 1 have, had, 2 've/have had, 3 do, use, 4 use, 5 'm/am using

Dialogue 2: 1 have, had,
2 've/have had, 3 do, use,
4 have/'ve taken / took, 5 Do, want

14 Miriam and Nigel (and friends from university, work and school)

15 1 Nigel. 2 nine, 3 four, 4 F, 5 F,
6 F, 7 in Nigeria / in a small flat in a big busy city, 8 to try and make some new friends / to meet new people, 9 They both were British and lived in the very same village when they were young and they both know Miriam and Nigel.

17 1 friendship, 2 really good friends,
3 were little kids, 4 for a long time,
5 weekends or only meet them at school, 6 everything, 7 your problems

18 A 1 c) I've just got a bit of stomach ache. 2 f) I don't think so. 3 e) It's just a bit of a rash.
4 a) I think I'll put some cream on it. 5 b) I'm just a bit tired.
6 d) You're right. I think I might go to bed.

B 1 matter, 2 alright, 3 bit, 4 Poor,
5 well, 6 just, 7 terrible, 8 rash,
9 awful

19 George should let Jessie know how he feels/is.

UNIT 8

1 Down: 1 work out, 2 discover,

3 design, 4 try out, 7 improve

Across: 5 produce, 6 invent,

8 experiment

2 1 discovered, 2 invented,
3 worked out, 4 designed, 5 has/'s experimented, 6 improved,
7 produces, 8 try it out, 9 find

3 1 invented, 2 discovered,
3 produced

4 2, 4, 5, 1, 6, 3

5 1 got, 2 met, 3 met, 4 has just broken, 5 lost, 6 has already arrived

- 6** 1 Have, been, 2 went, 3 did, visit, 4 visited, 5 had, 6 Have, met, 7 met, 8 did, say, 9 asked
- 8** 1 haven't / have not paid, 2 borrowed, 3 didn't / did not borrow, 4 bought, 5 needed, 6 gave, 7 wanted
- 9** 1 've/have always been, 2 invented, 3 've/have tried, 4 haven't / have not had, 5 had, 6 came up, 7 've/have already tried, 8 said, 9 put, 10 thought, 11 've/have just sent, 12 hasn't / has not replied
- 10** 1 have, seen, 2 invented, 3 took/transported, 4 transported/took, 5 Has, thought, 6 has, seen, 7 answered/said, 8 said/answered, 9 didn't, watch
- 11** **A** 1 c Really? What kind of machine is it? 2 d What? Cook it? 3 b Anything? And does it really work? 4 e OK, when it's fixed, I want you to cook something for me. 5 a My favourite!
- B** 1, 9, 5, 7, 3, 11, 2, 8, 4, 10, 6
- 13** 1 T, 2 F, 3 T, 4 had a company that made weapons. 5 but she found acting boring. 6 not really successful. 7 She came up with a system to block the signals that guided the torpedoes. 8 Because they did not believe that such a beautiful actress could be so intelligent. 9 Hedy is remembered as one of America's most important inventors. / Today many scientists say that her ideas were an early version of today's wireless technology.
- 15** 1 T, 2 F, 3 T, 4 T, 5 T, 6 F, 7 T, 8 T
- 17** There are more than 300,000 objects/items on four floors.
- 2** Activities: have a party at home, eat too many sweets, roller-skating without pads, scrolling through your phone, watching TV after 10 o'clock, playing video games (all day), turn the music up really loud
- 3** 1 tattoo, 2 stud, 3 earrings, 4 dyed, 5 computer, 6 video games, 7 music, 8 bike, 9 hang out
- 4** 1 F, 2 A, 3 D, 4 C, 5 E, 6 B
- 6** 3, 5, 6, 2, 1, 4, 8, 7
- 8** 1 aren't / are not allowed, 2 aren't / are not allowed, 3 weren't / were not allowed, 4 weren't / were not allowed, 5 are allowed, 6 be allowed
- 9** 1 James is allowed to watch TV, but he isn't allowed to watch TV after 10 o'clock. 2 Sarah's allowed to go to bed late, but she isn't allowed to get up late. 3 We're allowed to wear jeans to school, but we aren't allowed to wear shorts. 4 They're allowed to listen to music, but they aren't allowed to listen without headphones. 5 I'm allowed to go to my friend's house, but I'm not allowed to stay for the night. 6 She's allowed to have parties at home, but she isn't allowed to play loud music.
- 10** 1 James' parents let him watch TV, but they don't let him watch it after 10 o'clock. 2 Sarah's dad lets her go to bed late, but he doesn't let her get up late. 3 The headmaster lets us wear jeans to school, but he doesn't let us wear shorts. 4 Mum lets them listen to music, but she doesn't let them listen without headphones. 5 Dad lets me go to my friend's house, but he doesn't let me stay for the night. 6 Her parents let her have parties at home, but they don't let her play loud music.
- 13** 1 T, 2 F, 3 F, 4 a three-hour/long drive (away), 5 shy to make contact, 6 pretty fast, 7 Some tourists always leave food outside. 8 Lisa helps her mum with her small chicken farm. 9 She goes skateboarding or she goes to the movies with her friends, and in winter, they go skiing and snowboarding.
- 15** **a** 1 Peru, 2 Bolivia, 3 Brazil, 4 Venezuela
- b** 1 Raukani, 2 Agripina, 3 José, 4 Renato, 5 Raukani, 6 Renato, 7 José, 8 Agripina
- 17** 1 I could lend you some. 2 Why don't I ask my brother to lend you his. 3 Would you like me to come with you? 4 Do you want me to ask my mum if you can have it here?
- 18** 1 Would you like me to come with you? 2 Why don't I ask my brother to lend you his. 3 Do you want me to ask my mum if you can have it here? 4 I could lend you some.
- 20** tomorrow afternoon

UNIT 10

- 1** 5, 3, 4, 2, 1
- 2** 1 organised, 2 sending (out), 3 handing out, 4 sign, 5 go on
- 3** 3, 4, 6, 1, 5, 2
- 4** 1 save, 2 locally produced, 3 bring, 4 recycle, 5 bottles, 6 distances
- 5** 1 He should buy locally produced apples. 2 She shouldn't leave litter / glass bottles and paper on the beach. / She should take her litter with her. 3 He shouldn't drop litter in the street(s). 4 She should recycle glass bottles. 5 He shouldn't buy a new bag (at the supermarket). / He should bring his own (bag) / a basket. 6 She should save water.
- 6** 1 Sue, 2 Jill, 3 Mark and Ron, 4 Joanna, 5 Lucy and Andy, 6 James
- 7** 1 won't be able, 2 wasn't able, 3 will be able, 4 was able, 5 won't be able, 6 weren't able, 7 haven't been able
- 8** 1 Sue: I'll be able to get into the garden. 2 Jill: I'll be able to go to school. 3 James: I'll be able to
- 1** dye your hair, get a tattoo, go roller-skating without pads, buy your own clothes, have a party at home, scroll through your phone, go to the disco, come home after ten at the weekend, turn your music up really loud, get a nose stud, play video games all day, watch TV after 10 o'clock, eat too many sweets
- 11** **A** 1 f Are you allowed to buy your own clothes? 2 b And are you allowed to spend as much money as you want to? 3 e Unless what? 4 d So do you often spend your own money on clothes? 5 a Like what? 6 g Me? I spend all my money on clothes.
- B** 1, 5, 3, 9, 11, 7, 4, 2, 10, 6, 8

phone my friend. 4 Joanna: I'll be able to buy the dress. 5 Mark and Ron: We'll be able to play. 6 Lucy and Andy: We'll be able to ride our bikes.

- 9 1 wasn't / was not allowed to, 2 were able to, 3 aren't / are not allowed to, 4 haven't / have not been able to
- 10 1 wasn't / was not allowed to, 2 won't / will (not) be / isn't / is (not) allowed to, 3 haven't / have not been allowed to, 4 am/m not allowed to, 5 are allowed to, 6 will be / are allowed to
- 12 linke Spalte: 3, 5, 7, 1
rechte Spalte: 6, 2, 4, 8
- 15 1 F, 2 F, 3 T, 4 discussed reasons why the situation was unfair. 5 looks after a lab. 6 organised a protest. 7 Because the students didn't leave / stop their protest. 8 eight/8 (people)
- 17 three windows → a couple of doors, to change your mind → for a meeting, two years → four years, school library → sports field
- 18 A 1 f So what's this protest march about? 2 c Why do you want that? 3 a But you can walk on the pavement. 4 e And I want the right to drive my car here, too.
B 1, 9, 5, 7, 3, 2, 8, 6, 4
- 19 It's free.

UNIT 11

- 1 1 dry, 2 signal, 3 spot, 4 canyon, 5 backpack, 6 ridge, 7 headquarters, 8 dirt
- 2 1 signal, 2 headquarters, 3 backpack, 4 dirt, 5 spot, 6 dry, 7 Canyon, ridge
- 3 1 canyon, 2 backpack, 3 dirt road, 4 spotted, 5 ridge, 6 had no signal, 7 headquarters
- 4 A 2, B 1, C 8, D 4, E 6, F 3, G 7, H 5
- 5 1 It has been raining all day. 2 I have been shopping for presents. 3 He has been working as a waiter for two months. 4 She has been looking after the two children since April. 5 They have been sitting in the doctor's waiting room for an hour. 6 I have been studying for the test for three days.

- 6 1 D, 2 F, 3 A, 4 B, 5 C, 6 E
- 7 1 've/have been working, 2 've/have been talking, 3 've/have been waiting, 4 've/have been taking, 5 have, been learning, 6 Have, been living

- 8 1 , 2 , 3 , 4 , 5 , 6 , 7 , 8

- 9 2 We have/'ve been walking for hours and I'm tired. 4 We have/'ve had our dog since last year. 6 They aren't at home because they have/'ve gone on holiday. 7 James has played the guitar since he was six. 8 You (have/'ve) got the answer to question 3 wrong.

- 10 1 Have you been riding / Have you ridden, 2 've/have been walking, 3 Have you been, 4 've/have seen, 5 've/have been having, 6 Have you bought, 7 've/have been looking, 8 haven't / have not found

- 12 1 T, 2 F, 3 T, 4 to go outside cities, 5 to explore Yosemite / in Yosemite National Park, 6 than 2,000 years old, 7 So you can be more relaxed and spend more time sightseeing. 8 You can see the best times to visit Disneyland or Hollywood. 9 You should spend at least two weeks in California, one week in the north and one in the south.

- 14 A 1 f It was great. We saw lots of interesting places. 2 b Like Jack London's "Wolf House." 3 g That's right. He wrote *White Fang*. Remember, we had to read it last year. 4 d Well, you can only see the ruins of it. 5 e Because it burnt down in 1913, weeks before the Londons wanted to move in. 6 a Yes, it had 26 rooms. Jack London actually wanted to rebuild it. 7 c He died a few years after the fire.
- B 1, 3, 5, 7, 4, 2, 6, 8

- 15 a Bay Bridge
b 1 spend time with his family. 2 3, 3 because it always looks good in the films, 4 the view, 5 because there's lots of things to do there, 6 find her work at his company

- 16 1 f Excuse me, what time is the next train to Manchester?

2 d And what's the next one after that? 3 e How long does it take to get there? 4 a How much is a return with a young person's railcard? 5 g Can we have two returns, please? 6 b And one last thing. Can we get food on the train? 7 c Sorry, just one more thing. What platform does the train leave from?

- 18 She wants to know if she can get the ticket on the bus.

UNIT 12

- 1 A 5, B 4, C 6, D 3, E 2, F 1
- 2 1 earthquake, 2 drought, 3 avalanches, 4 tsunami, 5 (forest) fire, 6 flood
- 3 1 smoke, 2 route, 3 drills, 4 meeting, 5 check, 6 crawl, 7 drop, roll
- 4 1 crawl low, 2 escape route, 3 meeting place, 4 smoke detectors, 5 stop, drop and roll
- 5 1 active, 2 passive, 3 passive, 4 active, 5 active, 6 passive
- 6 1 is found, 2 are read, 3 are chosen, 4 are invited, 5 are asked, 6 is filmed, 7 are watched, 8 is asked, 9 are chosen
- 7 1 were woken, 2 was thrown, 3 was destroyed, 4 were damaged, 5 were broken, 6 was blocked, 7 were closed
- 8 1 The worm was eaten by the bird. 2 The football was hit by the/a girl. 3 The race was won by the/a boy. 4 Dinner was made by Dad. 5 The house was destroyed by the/an earthquake. 6 The boys were chased by the/a dog. 7 The plane was delayed by the fog. 8 The glass was broken by the/a cat.
- 9 1 were killed, 2 were injured, 3 (were) taken, 4 were treated, 5 was damaged, 6 was, destroyed, 7 were closed
- 11 1 F, 2 T, 3 F, 4 stayed inside. 5 and a huge wave covered the neighbour's house below. 6 to go up the hill to the neighbour's house. 7 They had to crawl up the hill. 8 The house was new, so they were well protected by its walls. 9 There was no electricity, and there was also the danger of gangs breaking into homes.

- 13** linke Spalte: 2, 7, 10, 3, 1, 6
rechte Spalte: 5, 9, 8, 4
- 14** **A** 1 e That's right. Dad and I are going to a jungle camp in the Amazon. 2 a We're going there to learn some survival skills.
3 c Well, for example, how to build a hut, how to make a fire, how to fish with a bamboo spear, how to find water and so on. 4 d Sure, what's the question? 5 g I don't need them here, obviously. But they're good skills for life.
- B** linke Spalte: 1, 5, 7, 3
rechte Spalte: 8, 6, 2, 4
- 15** The climber put the rucksack too far away from him/her and it started sliding down the mountain.
- UNIT 13**
- 1** 3, 4, 1, 6, 5, 2
- 2** 1 way, 2 loss, 3 mind, 4 sleep, 5 two, 6 second
- 3** 1 Let me sleep on it. 2 I'm in two minds about it. / I can't make up my mind. 3 I'm sure we'll find a way out. / There must be a way out.
- 4** 4, 1, 6, 3, 5, 2
- 5** 1 had, 2 went, 3 I'd get, 4 didn't, 5 had, 6 wouldn't, 7 would, 8 wouldn't
- 6** 1, 7, 5, 3, 4, 2, 8, 6
- 7** 1 was, would be, 2 didn't / did not live, 'd/would see, 3 had, 'd/would look, 4 wasn't / was not, 'd/would write, 5 was, wouldn't / would not let, 6 'd/would be, knew, 7 wasn't / was not, 'd/would play, 8 wouldn't / would not see, didn't / did not live, 9 'd/would buy, had
- 8** 1 If I liked Sally, I'd talk to her.
2 If he had a laptop, I would/d send him emails. 3 If she wasn't / was not ill, she would/d be at school. 4 If I didn't / did not like you, I wouldn't / would not help you with your homework. 5 If they weren't / were not on holiday, they would/d be here today. 6 If her phone wasn't / was not out of battery, she would/d call you.
- 11** He doesn't know if he should believe Astrid or talk to Elvira or the headmaster.
- 12** 1 F, 2 T, 3 F, 4 he has/had no story, 5 kids (from their school), 6 Astrid, 7 He asked her to stop stealing right away and return the things they stole. 8 Another bag was stolen.
- 14** **a** A 2, B 3, C 1
b 1 Ken, 2, Eve, 3 Eve, 4 Ken, 5 Ken, 6 Eve
- 16** **A** 1 e Did you see Andrea cheating in her biology test? 2 f She always cheats, and she gets away with it. 3 d It's not fair on us really. 4 c And we work hard, but always do worse. 5 b I'm not sure. Maybe we should speak to Andrea first and ask why she does it.
B 1, 7, 3, 9, 5, 4, 2, 10, 8, 6
- 17** She would wish for twelve butterflies that fly around or behind her.
- UNIT 14**
- 1** 3, 4, 5, 1, 6, 2
- 2** 1 a planned, 2 b hired, 3 b made, 4 a found, 5 c check, 6 c look, 7 a buy
- 3** find: a car, a dictionary, a map of the area, out about good restaurants, information about the best beaches
book: a holiday, a trip
make: a trip, a hotel reservation
plan: a holiday, a trip
buy: a car, a dictionary, a map of the area
hire: a car
check: the area out online
look at: a car, a dictionary, a map of the area, information about the best beaches
- 4** 1 Jonathan is going to work in a restaurant. 2 George is going to write successful books. 3 Maria is going to be a French teacher.
4 Miriam is going to open a shop.
5 Sid is going to marry Maria.
6 Mike is going to run in the London Marathon. 7 Hannah is going to win a lot of money.
8 Anna is going to design furniture.
- 5** 1 are you going to, 2 are you going to, 3 is going to, 4 aren't you going to, 5 are you going to
- 6** 1 're/are going to drive, 2 're/are going to see, 3 aren't / are not going to go, 4 're/are going to stay, 5 's/is going to rent, 6 'm/am going to remind
- 7** 1 'm/am going to get, 2 'm/am going to choose, 3 'm/am going to find, 4 'm/am going to earn, 5 'm/am going to put, 6 'm/am going to wait, 7 'm/am going to hear, 8 're/are going to fall, 9 'm/am going to wake, 10 'm/am going to make
- 8** 1 're/are going to go, 2 're/are going to fly, 3 's/is going to meet, 4 're/are going to stay, 5 'm/am going to take, 6 'm/am going to use, 7 's/is going to be
- 10** 1 form the delta, 2 live there / in the delta, 3 July and August / the (dry) winter months, 4 all have private showers and toilets.
5 there is a large dining room where you can take your meals.
6 stay in two different types of camp. 7 They have breakfast and then go on the first drive of the day. 8 They can rest or relax until five. 9 They go on the second drive of the day at five.
- 12** 1 reading and travelling, 2 She is a detective. 3 He has written 24 books. 4 She's a big lady and she's proud of herself and Botswana, and she loves Africa. 5 She teaches us about everyday life, wildlife and the do's and don'ts in African society. 6 Because he was born in Zimbabwe.
- 13** **A** 1 c We're going to Ireland.
2 f My sister and my parents. And me, of course. 3 e First, we're going to stay in Dublin for three days. 4 a Then we're renting a car and touring the country. 5 b No, I don't think so. Just a few famous places, like the Cliffs of Moher or Galway.
6 d I'm sure you will.
- B** linke Spalte: 1, 5, 7, 9, 3
rechte Spalte: 10, 4, 6, 8, 2
- 14** They are worried because Alessia's parents are talking about moving.
- 15** **a** he → George, he → George, her → Alessia's, him → George, her → Alessia, he → George

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