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## SQL

```
USE learning_college;
```

```
SET sql_safe_updates = 0;
```

```
-- Create the Student table
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Student (
```

```
    studentId INT,
```

```
    studentName VARCHAR(30),
```

```
    studentDOB DATE,
```

```
    studentLocation VARCHAR(30),
```

```
    departmentId INT,
```

```
    professorName VARCHAR(30),
```

```
    PRIMARY KEY (studentId),
```

```
    FOREIGN KEY (departmentId) REFERENCES Department(departmentId)
```

```
);
```

```
-- Create the Department table
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Department (  
  
departmentId INT PRIMARY KEY,  
  
departmentName VARCHAR(30),  
  
studentCount INT  
  
);
```

**-- Create the Course table**

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Course (  
  
courseId INT PRIMARY KEY,  
  
courseName VARCHAR(50),  
  
departmentId INT,  
  
FOREIGN KEY (departmentId) REFERENCES Department(departmentId)  
  
);
```

**-- Create the Professor table**

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Professor (  
  
professorId INT PRIMARY KEY,  
  
professorName VARCHAR(30),  
  
departmentId INT,  
  
FOREIGN KEY (departmentId) REFERENCES Department(departmentId)  
  
);
```

**-- Alter the Course table to change courseId to a varchar**

```
ALTER TABLE Course MODIFY courseId VARCHAR(20);  
  
ALTER TABLE Course MODIFY courseName VARCHAR(100);
```

**-- Insert sample data into the Department table**

```
INSERT INTO Department (departmentId, departmentName, studentCount)
VALUES
```

```
(101, 'Computer Science', 0),
```

```
(102, 'Mathematics', 0),
```

```
(103, 'Physics', 0),
```

```
(104, 'Chemistry', 0),
```

```
(105, 'Biology', 0);
```

**-- Insert sample data into the Course table**

```
INSERT INTO Course (courseId, courseName, departmentId) VALUES
```

```
('CS101', 'Introduction to Programming', 101),
```

```
('CS102', 'Data Structures and Algorithms', 101),
```

```
('MATH101', 'Calculus I', 102),
```

```
('MATH102', 'Linear Algebra', 102),
```

```
('PHYS101', 'Mechanics', 103),
```

```
('PHYS102', 'Electromagnetism', 103),
```

```
('CHEM101', 'General Chemistry', 104),
```

```
('BIO101', 'Biology Basics', 105);
```

**-- Insert sample data into the Professor table**

```
INSERT INTO Professor (professorId, professorName, departmentId) VALUES
```

```
(1, 'Dr. Smith', 101),
```

```
(2, 'Dr. Johnson', 102),
```

```
(3, 'Dr. Brown', 103),
```

(4, 'Dr. Taylor', 104),

(5, 'Dr. White', 105);

**-- Insert sample data into the Student table**

INSERT INTO Student (studentId, studentName, studentDOB, studentLocation, departmentId, professorName) VALUES

(1001, 'Alice', '2000-05-12', 'New York', 101, 'Dr. Smith'),

(1002, 'Bob', '1999-08-22', 'California', 102, 'Dr. Johnson'),

(1003, 'Charlie', '2001-02-14', 'Texas', 103, 'Dr. Brown'),

(1004, 'Diana', '2000-11-30', 'Florida', 104, 'Dr. Taylor'),

(1005, 'Eve', '1998-09-07', 'Washington', 105, 'Dr. White');

**-- Query 1: Display all rows and columns from the Student table**

SELECT \* FROM Student;

**-- Query 2: Retrieve only the name and department of all students**

SELECT studentName, departmentId FROM Student;

**-- Query 3: Find all students whose department is 'Computer Science'**

SELECT \* FROM Student WHERE departmentId = 101;

**-- Query 4: List all students who joined the college in the year 2020**

SELECT \* FROM Student WHERE YEAR(studentDOB) = 2000;

**-- Query 5: Retrieve the details of students whose names start with the letter 'A'**

SELECT \* FROM Student WHERE studentName LIKE 'A%';

**-- Query 6: Calculate the average age of all students**

SELECT AVG(TIMESTAMPDIFF(YEAR, studentDOB, CURDATE())) AS Average\_Age FROM Student;

**-- Query 7: Find the total number of students in the college**

```
SELECT COUNT(studentId) AS Student_Count FROM Student;
```

**-- Query 8: Find the highest number of students in any department**

```
SELECT departmentName, MAX(studentCount) AS Highest_Student_Count  
FROM Department GROUP BY departmentName;
```

**-- Query 9: Find the count of students in each department**

```
SELECT d.departmentName AS departmentName, COUNT(s.studentId) AS  
studentCount
```

```
FROM Student s
```

```
JOIN Department d ON s.departmentId = d.departmentId
```

```
GROUP BY d.departmentName;
```

**-- Query 10: Retrieve student names along with their professors' names**

```
SELECT s.studentName, p.professorName
```

```
FROM Student s
```

```
JOIN Professor p ON s.professorName = p.professorName;
```

**-- Query 11: Retrieve the names of students who are enrolled in more than one course**

```
SELECT s.studentName, COUNT(c.courseId) AS courseCount
```

```
FROM Student s
```

```
JOIN Course c ON s.departmentId = c.departmentId
```

```
GROUP BY s.studentName
```

```
HAVING COUNT(c.courseId) > 1;
```

**-- Query 12: Retrieve the names of students who are not assigned to any course**

```
SELECT studentName
```

```
FROM Student WHERE departmentId NOT IN (SELECT departmentId FROM  
Course);
```

**-- Query 13: List all students enrolled in the 'Introduction to Programming' course**

```
SELECT s.studentName
```

```
FROM Student s
```

```
JOIN Course c ON s.departmentId = c.departmentId
```

```
WHERE c.courseName = 'Introduction to Programming';
```

**-- Query 14: Add a new student to the Student table**

```
INSERT INTO Student (studentId, studentName, studentDOB,  
studentLocation, departmentId, professorName)
```

```
VALUES (1006, 'Frank', '2002-06-18', 'Oregon', 101, 'Dr. Smith');
```

**-- Query 15: Update the department of a student (change studentId 1001 to be in 'Physics' department)**

```
UPDATE Student SET departmentId = 103 WHERE studentId = 1001;
```

**-- Query 16: Delete all students who have not been enrolled for more than 3 years**

```
DELETE FROM Student WHERE TIMESTAMPDIF(YEAR, studentDOB,  
CURDATE()) > 3;
```

**-- Query 17: Create a backup of the Department table**

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Department_Backup AS
```

```
SELECT * FROM Department WHERE 1=0;
```

```
INSERT INTO Department_Backup
```

```
SELECT * FROM Department;
```

**-- Query 18: Drop the Department\_Backup table**

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS Department\_Backup;

**-- Query 19: Add a unique constraint on the studentName column in the Student table**

ALTER TABLE Student ADD CONSTRAINT unique\_student\_name UNIQUE  
(studentName);

**-- Query 20: Drop a foreign key constraint between Student and Department**

ALTER TABLE Student DROP FOREIGN KEY student\_ibfk\_1;