Московский авиационный институт (национальный исследовательский университет)

Факультет информационных технологий и прикладной математики

Кафедра вычислительной математики и программирования

Лабораторная работа № 8 по курсу «Операционные системы»

Приобретение практических навыков диагностики работы программного обеспечения.

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Дата: Оценка: Подпись:

Условие

При выполнении лабораторных работ по курсу ОС необходимо продемонстрировать ключевые системные вызовы, которые в них используются и то, что их использование соответствует варианту ЛР.

Залание

По итогам выполнения всех лабораторных работ отчет по данной ЛР должен содержать краткую сводку по исследованию написанных программ.

Метод решения

Использование утилиты strace

Листинг диагностики

```
root@551d38d3b13d:/workspaces/OS-labs/build# strace -f -e
trace="%process,read,write,dup2,mmap" -o log lab3.txt ./bin/lab3
Введите имя файла:
abracadabra
Введите числа (ЕОГ для завершения):
4.5
3.2
Результат от дочернего процесса: Сумма = 11.2
root@551d38d3b13d:/workspaces/OS-labs/build# cat log lab3.txt
4014 \text{ execve}("./bin/lab3", ["./bin/lab3"], 0x7ffec64f8458 /* 31 vars */) = 0
4014 mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f95c9b99000
4014 mmap(NULL, 26678, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f95c9b92000
832
4014 mmap(NULL, 2543808, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f95c9924000
4014 mmap(0x7f95c99c9000, 1216512, PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xa5000) = 0x7f95c99c9000
4014 mmap(0x7f95c9af2000, 581632, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x1ce000) = 0x7f95c9af2000
4014 mmap(0x7f95c9b80000, 57344, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x25c000) = 0x7f95c9b80000
4014 mmap(0x7f95c9b8e000, 12480, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f95c9b8e000
832
4014 mmap(NULL, 909560, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f95c9845000
4014 mmap(0x7f95c9855000, 471040, PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0 \times 10000) = 0 \times 7695 c9855000
4014 mmap(0x7f95c98c8000, 368640, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x83000) = 0x7f95c98c8000
```

```
4014 mmap(0x7f95c9922000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP DENYWRITE, \overline{3}, 0 \times dc000) = 0 \times 7f95c9922000
832
4014 mmap(NULL, 181160, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f95c9818000
4014 mmap(0x7f95c981c000, 143360, PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x4000) = 0x7f95c981c000
4014 mmap(0x7f95c983f000, 16384, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x27000) = 0x7f95c983f000
4014 mmap(0x7f95c9843000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2b000) = 0x7f95c9843000
4014 mmap(NULL, 1970000, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f95c9637000
4014 mmap(0x7f95c965d000, 1396736, PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x26000) = 0x7f95c965d000
4014 mmap(0x7f95c97b2000, 339968, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x17b000) = 0x7f95c97b2000
4014 mmap(0x7f95c9805000, 24576, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0 \times 1 = 0 \times 7 
4014 mmap(0x7f95c980b000, 53072, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0 \times 7 \times 10^{-2}
4014 mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f95c9635000
4014 mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f95c9632000
4014 mmap(NULL, 336, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP SHARED, 3, 0) = 0x7f95c9b98000
4014 clone(child stack=NULL, flags=CLONE CHILD CLEARTID|CLONE CHILD SETTID|SIGCHLD,
child tidptr=0x7f95c9632a10) = 4016
4014 write(1, "\320\222\320\262\320\265\320\264\320\270\321\202\320\265
320\270\320\274\321\217\321\204\320\260\320\271\320\273\320\260"..., 34 <unfinished
4016 execve("./bin/lab3 child", ["./bin/lab3 child"], 0x7ffd228b9ac8 /* 31 vars */
<unfinished ...>
4014 <... write resumed>)
                                                                               = 34
4014 read(0, <unfinished ...>
4016 <... execve resumed>)
                                                                               = 0
4016 mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f76e0f1b000
4016 mmap(NULL, 26678, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f76e0f14000
4016 mmap(NULL, 2543808, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f76e0ca6000
4016 mmap(0x7f76e0d4b000, 1216512, PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xa5000) = 0x7f76e0d4b000
4016 mmap(0x7f76e0e74000, 581632, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x1ce000) = 0x7f76e0e74000
4016 mmap(0x7f76e0f02000, 57344, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0 \times 25 \times 000) = 0 \times 7676 = 000000
4016 mmap(0x7f76e0f10000, 12480, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f76e0f10000
832
4016 mmap(NULL, 909560, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f76e0bc7000
```

```
4016 mmap(0x7f76e0bd7000, 471040, PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x10000) = 0x7f76e0bd7000
4016 mmap(0x7f76e0c4a000, 368640, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x83000) = 0x7f76e0c4a000
4016 mmap(0x7f76e0ca4000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xdc000) = 0x7f76e0ca4000
832
4016 mmap(NULL, 181160, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f76e0b9a000
4016 mmap(0x7f76e0b9e000, 143360, PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x4000) = 0x7f76e0b9e000
4016 mmap(0x7f76e0bc1000, 16384, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x27000) = 0x7f76e0bc1000
4016 mmap(0x7f76e0bc5000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2b000) = 0x7f76e0bc5000
4016 mmap(NULL, 1970000, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f76e09b9000
4016 mmap(0x7f76e09df000, 1396736, PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x26000) = 0x7f76e09df000
4016 mmap(0x7f76e0b34000, 339968, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x17b000) = 0x7f76e0b34000
4016 mmap(0x7f76e0b87000, 24576, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0 \times 1 = 0 \times 7 = 
4016 mmap(0x7f76e0b8d000, 53072, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f76e0b8d000
4016 mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f76e09b7000
4016 mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f76e09b4000
4016 mmap(NULL, 336, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP SHARED, 3, 0) = 0x7f76e0f1a000
4014 <... read resumed>"abracadabra\n", 1024) = 12
4014 write(1, "\320\222\320\262\320\265\320\264\320\270\321\202\320\265
321\207\320\270\321\201\320\273\320\260 (EOF \320"..., 61) = 61
4014 read(0, "3.5\n", 1024)
                                                                                   = 4
4014 read(0, "4.5\n", 1024)
4014 read(0, "3.2\n", 1024)
                                                                                   = 4
4014 read(0, "", 1024)
                                                                                   = 0
4016 write(3, "\320\241\321\203\320\274\320\274\320\260: 11.200000\n", 22) = 22
4014 write(1, "\n", 1)
4014 write(1, "\320\240\320\265\320\267\321\203\320\273\321\214\321\202\320\260\321\202
\320\276\321\202 \320\264\320\276\321\207\320\265"..., 79 <unfinished ...>
4016 exit group(0 <unfinished ...>
4014 <... write resumed>)
                                                                                   = 79
4016 <... exit_group resumed>)
                                                                                 = ?
4014 wait4(-1, <unfinished ...>
4016 +++ exited with 0 +++
4014 <... wait4 resumed>NULL, 0, NULL) = 4016
4014 --- SIGCHLD {si signo=SIGCHLD, si code=CLD EXITED, si pid=4016, si uid=0,
si status=0, si utime=1 /* 0.01 s */, si stime=1 /* 0.01 s */} ---
4014 exit group(0)
```

4014 +++ exited with 0 +++

Выводы

Утилита strace — простой и надежный инструмент для отслеживания системных вызовов. Она полезна при отладке и тестировании программ. Данная утилита пригодились мне для изучения принципов работы системных вызовов и поиска ошибок в моей самой первой лабораторной работе.