

VIETNAM NATIONAL UNIVERSITY, HO CHI MINH CITY  
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# EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

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## Homework Result

## State Machine Model for Washing Machine

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HO CHI MINH CITY, APRIL 2021

## 1 STATE-MACHINE DIAGRAM

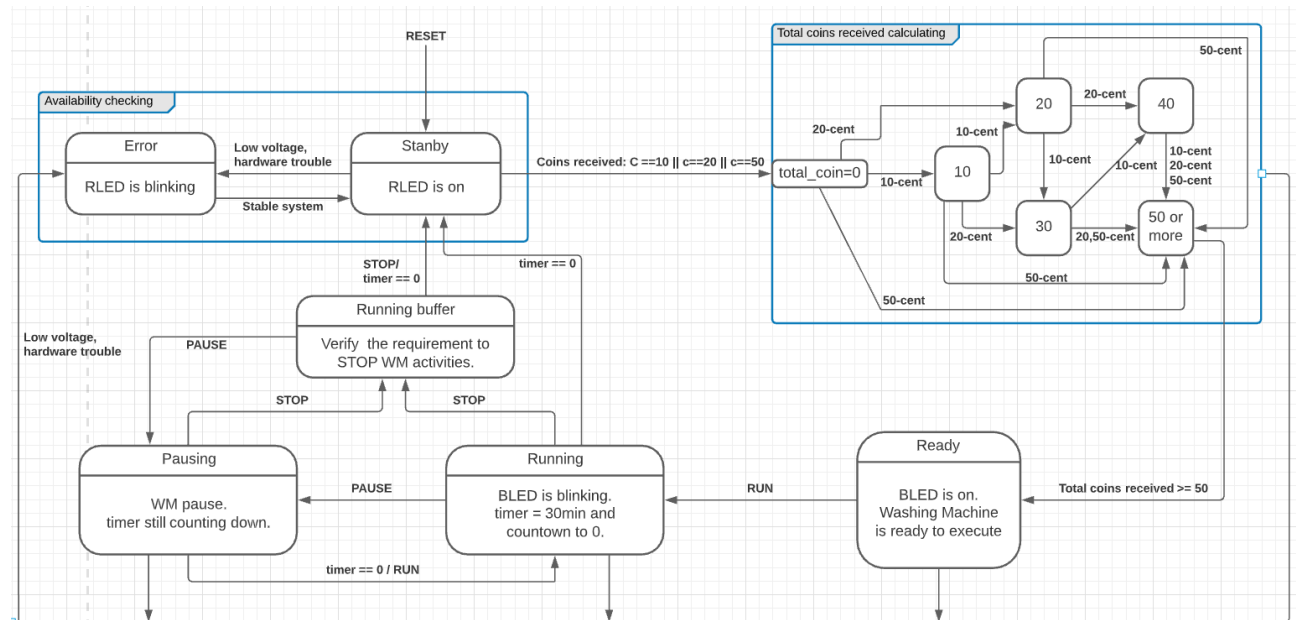


Figure 1: State-Machine Diagram for Washing Machine

## 2 DETAILED ANALYSIS OF THIS SYSTEM

- Availability checking block: this block is used to check the availability of the Washing Machine, by:
  - If this system is available to serve, the current statement is *Standby*. System can't execute any processes (Except *Error* state) if it never cross *Standby* state before.
  - If this system has problems that affects to activities of system (like low voltage, corrupted components,...), the current statement is *Error*. By all other state, the state will change to *Error* whenever the system is down or running incorrectly in comparison to the algorithm.
- Total coins received calculating block: This block is used to calculate and send feedback that system had received enough coin ( $total\_coin \geq 50$ ). This block is created base on the rules:
  - This block only accepts 10-cent, 20 cent and 50-cent coins.
  - If customer use other denominations, system will still receive coins but *total\_coin* doesn't change.
  - System has no service provided to return excess cash if  $total\_coin \geq 50$ .
- *Ready* state: this state is executed if and only if  $total\_coin \geq 50$ . In this state, system must wait for customer requirement by press *RUN* button.

- *Running* state: this state is activated when customer press button *RUN* in *Ready* state.
  - A value *timer* is initiated to countdown from min 30 to 0, this is the maximum time the system processes a washing process required by customer.
  - If *timer* = 0, system will go to *Stanby* state to wait next requirement.
  - if *PAUSE* button is pressed, system will go to *Pausing* state.
- *Pausing* state: this state is used to pause the system execution when *PAUSE* button is pressed.  
In this state, *timer* is still counting down. If *timer* = 0 or *RUN* button is pressed, system will go back to *Running* state.
- If for some reason, customer wanna stop the system execution, he/she has just pressed *STOP* button double time.
  - At the first press (System is in *Running* state or *Pausing* state), system will change to *Running Buffer* state.
  - *Running Buffer* state is the same function as *Running* state, but it provides the customer with the function of stopping the system from executing without waiting for *time* = 0.