

Insertion & deletion operation on AVL treesInsert

```
Node insert (Node node, int key) {
```

```
    if (node == null)
```

```
        return (new Node (key));
```

```
    if (key < node.key)
```

```
        node.left = insert (node.left, key);
```

```
    else if (key > node.key)
```

```
        node.right = insert (node.right, key);
```

```
    else
```

```
        return node;
```

```
    node.height = 1 + max (height (node.left), height (node.right));
```

```
    int balance = getBalance (node);
```

```
    if (balance > 1 && key < node.left.key)
```

```
        return rightRotate (node);
```

```
    if (balance < -1 && key > node.right.key)
```

```
        return leftRotate (node);
```

```
    if (balance > 1 && key > node.left.key) {
```

```
        node.left = leftRotate (node);
```

```
        return rightRotate (node);
```

```
    }
```

```

if (balance < -1 || key < node->right->key) {
    node->right = rightRotate(node->right);
    return leftRotate(node);
}
return node;
}

```

### Delete

```

Node deleteNode(Node root, int key) {
    if (root == null)
        return root;

    if (key < root->key)
        root->left = deleteNode(root->left, key);

    else if (key > root->key)
        root->right = deleteNode(root->right, key);

    else {
        if ((root->left == null) || (root->right == null)) {
            Node temp = null;
            if (temp == root->left)
                temp = root->right;

            else
                temp = root->left;

```



```
if (temp == null)
{
```

```
    temp = root;
```

```
    root = null;
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
    root = temp;
```

```
}
```

```
else {
```

```
    Node temp = minValueNode (root.right);
```

```
    root.key = temp.key;
```

```
    root.right = deleteNode (root.right, temp.key);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
if (root == null)
```

```
    return root;
```

```
root.height = max (height (root.left),
                    height (root.right)) + 1;
```

```
int balance = getBalance (root);
```

```
if (balance > 1 && getBalance (root.left) >= 0)
```

```
    return rightRotate (root);
```

```
if (balance > -1 && getBalance (root.left) < 0)
```

```
{
```

```
    root.left = leftRotate (root.left);
```

```
    return rightRotate (root);
```

```
}
```

DATE:

DATE:

PAGE:

```
if (balance < -1 && getBalance(root->right) > 0)
{
    root->right = rightRotate(root->right);
    return leftRotate(root);
}
return root;
```