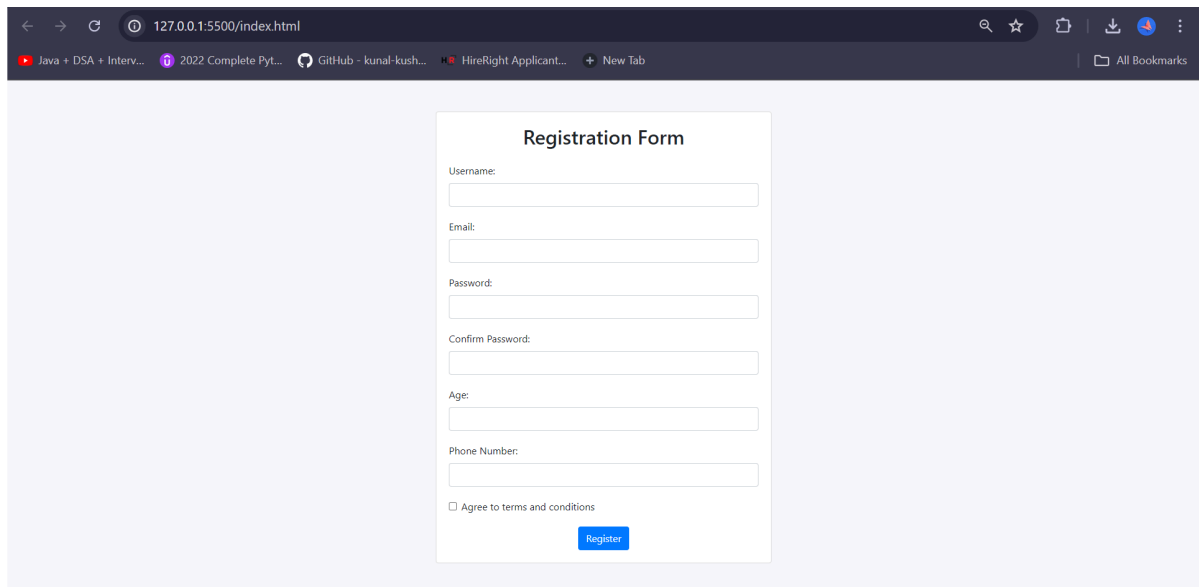


Output:



A screenshot of a web browser displaying a registration form. The browser's address bar shows the URL "127.0.0.1:5500/index.html". The tabs bar includes "Java + DSA + Interv...", "2022 Complete Pyt...", "GitHub - kunal-kush...", "HireRight Applicant...", and "New Tab". The registration form is centered on the page and contains the following fields and elements:

- Registration Form** (Title)
- Username:**
- Email:**
- Password:**
- Confirm Password:**
- Age:**
- Phone Number:**
- ☐ Agree to terms and conditions
- Register** (Button)