VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

"JnanaSangama", Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



LAB REPORT on

Big Data Analytics

Submitted by

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in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
(Autonomous Institution under VTU)
BENGALURU-560019
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B. M. S. College of Engineering,

Bull Temple Road, Bangalore 560019
(Affiliated To Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum)

Department of Computer Science and Engineering



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "BIG DATA ANALYTICS" carried out by Vineeth R Rao (1BM19CS183), who is bonafide student of B. M. S. College of Engineering. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and **Engineering** of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2022. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a **Big Data Analytics - (20CS6PEBDA)** work prescribed for the said degree.

Dr. Shyamala G Assistant Professor Department of CSE BMSCE, Bengaluru **Dr. Jyothi S Nayak**Professor and Head
Department of CSE
BMSCE, Bengaluru

Index Sheet

SI.	Experiment Title	Page No.
No.		
1	DB operations using Cassandra (Employee)	4-9
2	DB operations using Cassandra (Library)	10-13
3	MongoDB- CRUD Demonstration	13-19
4	Screenshot of Hadoop installed	20
5	Execution of HDFS Commands for interaction	20-22
	with Hadoop Environment.	
6	To use Hadoop to find the average	22-30
	temperature and mean max temperature for	
	each year from NCDC data set.	
7	For a given Text file, create a Map Reduce	30-35
	program to sort the content in an alphabetic	
	order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences	
	of words.	
8	Create a Map Reduce program to	35-45
	demonstrating join operation	
9	Program to print word count on scala shell and	46-47
	print "Hello world" on scala IDE	
10	Using RDD and FlatMap count how many times	47-48
	each word appears in a file and write out a list	
	of words whose count is strictly greater than 4	
	using Spark	

Course Outcome

CO1	Apply the concept of NoSQL, Hadoop or Spark for a given task
CO2	Analyze the Big Data and obtain insight using data analytics mechanisms.
CO3	Design and implement Big data applications by applying NoSQL, Hadoop or Spark

DB operations using Cassandra (Employee):

```
cqlsh> create keyspace mployee space WITH REPLICATION = {'class' :
'SimpleStrategy','replication_factor':2};
CREATE TABLE employee_space.employee_info (emp_id int PRIMARY
KEY, emp name text, designation text, date of joining timestamp, salary
float,dept_name text);
cqlsh> begin batch INSERT INTO
employee_space.employee_info(emp_id,emp_name,designation,date_of_joini
ng,salary,dept name) VALUES(1,'Damodar','Manager','2022-01-
24',100000,'Marketing');
... apply batch;
cqlsh> begin batch INSERT INTO
employee_space.employee_info(emp_id,emp_name,designation,date_of_joini
ng, salary, dept name) VALUES(2, 'George', 'Accountant', '2021-01-
24',200000,'Accounts');
... INSERT INTO
employee_space.employee_info(emp_id,emp_name,designation,date_of_joini
ng,salary,dept_name) VALUES(3,'Mahesh','Manager','2021-03-
```

```
24',500000,'Marketing');
... INSERT INTO
employee space.employee info(emp id,emp name,designation,date of joini
ng, salary, dept name) VALUES(4, 'Vishal', 'Administrator', '2021-05-
24',500000,'Administration');
... INSERT INTO
employee space.employee info(emp id,emp name,designation,date of joini
ng,salary,dept name) VALUES(5,'Rahul','Administrator','2009-05-
24',2000000,'Administration');
... apply batch;
cqlsh> use employee_space;
cqlsh:employee_space> select * from employee_info;
emp_id | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation |
emp_name | salary
5 | 2009-05-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Administration | Administrator |
Rahul | 2e+06
1 | 2022-01-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Marketing | Manager |
Damodar | 1e+05
2 | 2021-01-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Accounts | Accountant |
George | 2e+05
4 | 2021-05-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Administration | Administrator |
Vishal | 5e+05
3 | 2021-03-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Marketing | Manager |
Mahesh | 5e+05
```

```
(5 rows)
cqlsh:employee_space> update employee_info set emp_name='Tushar' where
emp_id=1;
cqlsh:employee space> update employee info set dept name='Development'
where emp_id=1;
cqlsh:employee space> select * from employee info;
emp id | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation |
emp name | salary
5 | 2009-05-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Administration | Administrator |
Rahul | 2e+06
1 | 2022-01-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Development | Manager |
Tushar | 1e+05
2 | 2021-01-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Accounts | Accountant |
George | 2e+05
4 | 2021-05-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Administration | Administrator |
Vishal | 5e+05
3 | 2021-03-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Marketing | Manager |
Mahesh | 5e+05
(5 rows)
cglsh:employee space> alter table employee info add projects set<text>;
cqlsh:employee space> update employee info set projects=projects+{'Web
development','machine learning'} where emp_id=2;
cqlsh:employee_space> select * from employee_info;
emp_id | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation |
```

```
emp_name | projects | salary
-----+-----
5 | 2009-05-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Administration | Administrator |
Rahul | null | 2e+06
1 | 2022-01-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Development | Manager |
Tushar | null | 1e+05
2 | 2021-01-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Accounts | Accountant |
George | {'Web development', 'machine learning'} | 2e+05
4 | 2021-05-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Administration | Administrator |
Vishal | null | 5e+05
3 | 2021-03-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Marketing | Manager |
Mahesh | null | 5e+05
(5 rows)
cqlsh:employee_space> update employee_info set projects=projects+{'Web
development','machine learning','cybersecurity'} where emp_id=5;
cglsh:employee space> select * from employee info;
emp_id | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation |
emp_name | projects | salary
-----+---+
5 | 2009-05-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Administration | Administrator |
Rahul | {'Web development', 'cybersecurity', 'machine learning'} | 2e+06
1 | 2022-01-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Development | Manager |
Tushar | null | 1e+05
```

```
2 | 2021-01-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Accounts | Accountant |
George | {'Web development', 'machine learning'} | 2e+05
4 | 2021-05-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Administration | Administrator |
Vishal | null | 5e+05
3 | 2021-03-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Marketing | Manager |
Mahesh | null | 5e+05
(5 rows)
cqlsh:employee space> INSERT INTO
employee space.employee info(emp id,emp name,designation,date of joini
ng,salary,dept_name) VALUES(6,'Harshitha','Manager','2022-01-
24',100000,'Marketing') using ttl 15;
cqlsh:employee space> select * from employee info;
emp id | date of joining | dept name | designation |
emp_name | projects | salary
5 | 2009-05-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Administration | Administrator |
Rahul | {'Web development', 'cybersecurity', 'machine learning'} | 2e+06
1 | 2022-01-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Development | Manager |
Tushar | null | 1e+05
2 | 2021-01-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Accounts | Accountant |
George | {'Web development', 'machine learning'} | 2e+05
4 | 2021-05-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Administration | Administrator |
Nidhi | null | 5e+05
6 | 2022-01-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Marketing | Manager |
```

```
Harshitha | null | 1e+05
3 | 2021-03-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Marketing | Manager |
Mahesh | null | 5e+05
(6 rows)
cqlsh:employee space> select * from employee info;
emp id | date of joining | dept name | designation |
emp_name | projects | salary
-----+----
5 | 2009-05-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Administration | Administrator |
Rahul | {'Web development', 'cybersecurity', 'machine learning'} | 2e+06
1 | 2022-01-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Development | Manager |
Radha | null | 1e+05
2 | 2021-01-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Accounts | Accountant |
Mahalaxmi | {'Web development', 'machine learning'} | 2e+05
4 | 2021-05-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Administration | Administrator |
Nidhi | null | 5e+05
3 | 2021-03-23 18:30:00.000000+0000 | Marketing | Manager |
Mahesh | null | 5e+05
(5 rows)
```

DB operations using Cassandra (Library)

```
cqlsh> create keyspace library_space WITH
REPLICATION={'class':'SimpleStrategy','replication_factor':2};
cqlsh> use library space;
cglsh:library space> create table library info(stud id int,counter value
counter, stud_name text, book_name text, book_id int, date_of_issue
timestamp, PRIMARY
KEY(stud id, stud name, book name, book id, date of issue));
cqlsh:library space> update library info set counter value=counter value+1
where stud id=1 and stud name='abc' and book name='book1' and
book id=11 and date of issue='2022-01-30';
cqlsh:library space> update library info set counter value=counter value+1
where stud_id=2 and stud_name='def' and book name='book2' and
book id=12 and date of issue='2022-03-30';
cqlsh:library space> update library info set counter value=counter value+1
where stud id=3 and stud name='ghi' and book name='book3' and
book id=13 and date of issue='2022-05-30';
cqlsh:library space> update library info set counter value=counter value+1
where stud id=4 and stud name='jkl' and book name='book4' and
book id=14 and date of issue='2022-07-30';
cqlsh:library space> update library info set counter value=counter value+1
where stud id=5 and stud name='mno' and book name='book5' and
book id=15 and date of issue='2022-09-30';
```

```
cqlsh:library_space> select * from library_info;
stud id | stud name | book name | book id | date of issue |
counter value
5 | mno | book5 | 15 | 2022-09-29 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
1
1 | abc | book1 | 11 | 2022-01-29 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
1
2 | def | book2 | 12 | 2022-03-29 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
1
4 | jkl | book4 | 14 | 2022-07-29 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
3 | ghi | book3 | 13 | 2022-05-29 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
1
(5 rows)
cqlsh:library_space> update library_info set counter_value=counter_value+1
where stud id=5 and stud name='mno' and book name='book5' and
book id=15 and date of issue='2022-09-30';
cqlsh:library_space> select * from library_info;
stud_id | stud_name | book_name | book_id | date_of_issue |
counter value
5 | mno | book5 | 15 | 2022-09-29 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
2
1 | abc | book1 | 11 | 2022-01-29 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
1
```

```
2 | def | book2 | 12 | 2022-03-29 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
1
4 | jkl | book4 | 14 | 2022-07-29 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
3 | ghi | book3 | 13 | 2022-05-29 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
1
(5 rows)
cglsh:library space> copy
library info(stud id,stud name,book name,book id,date of issue,counter v
alue) to '/home/bmscecse/Desktop/bda.csv';
Using 11 child processes
Starting copy of library space. library info with columns [stud id, stud name,
book_name, book_id, date_of_issue, counter_value].
Processed: 5 rows; Rate: 45 rows/s; Avg. rate: 45 rows/s
5 rows exported to 1 files in 0.121 seconds.
cqlsh:library_space> create table library_info_copy(stud_id int,counter_value)
counter, stud name text, book name text, book id int, date of issue
timestamp, PRIMARY
KEY(stud_id,stud_name,book_name,book_id,date_of_issue));
cqlsh:library_space> copy
library_info_copy(stud_id,stud_name,book_name,book_id,date_of_issue,coun
ter value) from '/home/bmscecse/Desktop/new.csv';
Using 11 child processes
Starting copy of library_space.library_info_copy with columns [stud_id,
stud_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue, counter_value].
Processed: 5 rows; Rate: 8 rows/s; Avg. rate: 12 rows/s
```

MongoDB- CRUD Demonstration

```
use my_db
switched to db my_db
db.Student.insert({_id:1,name:"Michael",grade
:"VII",hobbies:"reading"})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
db.Student.update({_id:1},{$set:{hobbies:"cricket"}},{upsert:true})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0,
"nModified" : 1 })
db.Student.find()
{ "_id" : 1, "name" : "Michael", "grade" : "VII",
"hobbies" : "cricket" }
db.Student.insert({id:1,name:"Latha",grade:"VII
```

```
I",hobbies:"Singing"})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
db.Student.find({name:"Latha"}).pretty()
{
" id":
ObjectId("6253f120f7936
958d67f3c07"),
"id": 1,
"name": "Latha",
"grade": "VIII",
"hobbies": "Singing"
}
db.Student.find({},{name:1,grade:1,_id:0})
{ "name" : "Michael", "grade" : "VII" }
{ "name" : "Latha", "grade" : "VIII" }
db.Student.find({grade:{$eq:"VII"}}).pretty()
{ "_id" : 1, "name" : "Michael", "grade" : "VII",
"hobbies": "cricket" }
db.Student.find({name:/^L/}).pretty()
{
"_id":
ObjectId("6253f120f7936
958d67f3c07"),
"id": 1,
"name": "Latha",
```

```
"grade": "VIII",
"hobbies": "Singing"
}
db.Student.find({name:/a/}).pretty()
{ "_id" : 1, "name" : "Michael", "grade" : "VII",
"hobbies": "cricket" }
{
"_id":
ObjectId("6253f120f7936
958d67f3c07"),
"id": 1,
"name": "Latha",
"grade": "VIII",
"hobbies" : "Singing"
}
db.Student.count()
2
db.Student.find().sort({name:1}).pretty()
{
"_id":
ObjectId("6253f120f7936
958d67f3c07"),
"id": 1,
"name": "Latha",
"grade": "VIII",
```

```
"hobbies": "Singing"
}
{ "_id" : 1, "name" : "Michael", "grade" : "VII",
"hobbies": "cricket" }
db.Student.save({name:"Ratan",grade:"VII", id:
1})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0,
"nModified": 1 })
db.Student.find()
{ "_id" : 1, "name" : "Ratan", "grade" : "VII" }
{" id":
ObjectId("6253f120f7936958d67f3c07"), "id":
1, "name": "Latha", "grade": "VIII", "hobbies":
"Singing" }
db.Student.update({_id:1},{$set:{location:"net
work"}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0,
"nModified": 1 })
db.Student.update({_id:1},{$unset:{location:"n
etwork"}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0,
"nModified": 1 })
db.Student.find({name:/n$/}).pretty()
{ "_id" : 1, "name" : "Ratan", "grade" : "VII" }
db.Student.find({grade:"VII"}).limit(3).pretty()
```

```
{ "_id" : 1, "name" : "Ratan", "grade" : "VII" }
db.Student.count({grade:"VIII"})
1
db.Student.find().sort({name:1}).pretty()
"_id":
ObjectId("6253f120f7936
958d67f3c07"),
"id": 1,
"name": "Latha",
"grade": "VIII",
"hobbies": "Singing"
{ "_id" : 1, "name" : "Ratan", "grade" : "VII" }
db.Student.find().sort({name:-1}).pretty()
{ "_id" : 1, "name" : "Ratan", "grade" : "VII" }
"_id":
ObjectId("6253f120f7936
958d67f3c07"),
"id": 1,
"name": "Latha",
"grade": "VIII",
"hobbies": "Singing"
```

```
db.Student.find().skip(1).pretty()
{
" id":
ObjectId("6253f120f7936
958d67f3c07"),
"id": 1,
"name": "Latha",
"grade": "VIII",
"hobbies": "Singing"
db.createCollection("food")
{ "ok": 1 }
db.food.insert({_id:1,fruits:['grapes','mango']})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
db.food.insert({_id:2,fruits:['grapes','mango','c
herry']})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
db.food.insert({_id:3,fruits:['banana','cherry']})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
db.food.find({fruits:['grapes','mango']})
{ "_id" : 1, "fruits" : [ "grapes", "mango" ] }
db.food.find({'fruits':{$size:2}})
{ "_id" : 1, "fruits" : [ "grapes", "mango" ] }
{ "_id" : 3, "fruits" : [ "banana", "cherry" ] }
db.food.find({_id:2},{'fruits':{$slice:2}})
```

```
{ "_id" : 2, "fruits" : [ "grapes", "mango" ] }
db.food.find({fruits:{$all:['grapes','mango']}})
{ " id": 1, "fruits": [ "grapes", "mango" ] }
{ "_id" : 2, "fruits" : [ "grapes", "mango",
"cherry"]}
db.food.update({_id:3},{$set:{'fruits.1':'apple'}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0,
"nModified": 1 })
db.food.find()
{ "_id" : 1, "fruits" : [ "grapes", "mango" ] }
{ "_id" : 2, "fruits" : [ "grapes", "mango",
"cherry"]}
{ "_id" : 3, "fruits" : [ "banana", "apple" ] }
db.food.update({_id:2},{$push:{price:{grapes:8}}
0,mango:200,cherry:100}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0,
"nModified": 1 })
```

Screenshot of Hadoop installed

```
Administrator: Command Prompt
 Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19044.1766]
 (c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
     :\WINDOWS\system32>hdfs namenode -format
2022-07-02 09:15:16,722 INFO namenode.NameNode: STARTUP MSG:
STARTUP_MSG: Starting NameNode
STARTUP_MSG: host = ADITHI/192.168.56.1
STARTUP_MSG:
STARTUP_MSG:
                                                                       args = [-format]
                                                                        version = 3.3.0
STARTUP_MSG: classpath = C:\hadoop-3.3.0\etc\hadoop;C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common;C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\
ommon\lib\accessors-smart-1.2.jar;C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\animal-sniffer-annotations-1.17.jar;C:\hadoop
3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\asm-5.0.4.jar;C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\audience-annotations-0.5.0.jar;C:\h
doop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\avro-1.7.7.jar;C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\checker-qual-2.5.2.jar;C:\had
op-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\commons-beanutils-1.9.4.jar;C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\commons-cli-1.2.ja
; C: \hadoop-3.3.0 \\ share \\ hadoop \\ common \\ lib \\ commons-codec-1.11. \\ jar; C: \\ hadoop-3.3.0 \\ share \\ hadoop \\ common \\ lib \\ commons-collect
ons-3.2.2.jar;C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\commons-compress-1.19.jar;C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib
    commons-configuration 2-2.1.1.jar; \verb|C:\hadoop-3.3.0| share\hadoop| common\lib\commons-daemon-1.0.13.jar; \verb|C:\hadoop-3.3.0| share\hadoop| s
 \label{lib} $$ \addoop\common\lib\commons-io-2.5.jar; C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\commons-lang 3-3.7.jar; C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\commons-lang 3-3.7.jar; C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\commons-lang 3-3.7.jar; C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\commons-lang 3-3.7.jar; C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\common\comm
    \verb|\common| lib\setminus commons-logging-1.1.3.jar; C: \land adoop-3.3.0 \land share \land adoop \land common \land lib\setminus commons-math 3-3.1.1.jar; C: \land adoop-3.3.0 \land adoop \land common \land lib\setminus commons-math 3-3.1.1.jar; C: \land adoop-3.3.0 \land adoop-3.0 \land adoop-3.0.0 \land adoop-3
     . 3.0 \ share \ hadoop \ common \ lib \ commons-net-3.6. jar; C: \ hadoop-3.3.0 \ share \ hadoop \ common \ lib \ commons-text-1.4. jar; C: \ hadoop-3.3.0 \ share \ hadoop 
   .3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\curator-client-4.2.0.jar;C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\curator-framework-4.2.0
jar;C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\curator-recipes-4.2.0.jar;C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\dnsjava-2
1.7.jar;C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\failureaccess-1.0.jar;C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\gson-2.2.
  .jar;C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\guava-27.0-jre.jar;C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\hadoop-annotati
 ns-3.3.0.jar;C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\hadoop-auth-3.3.0.jar;C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\hadoop
p-shaded-protobuf_3_7-1.0.0.jar;C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\htrace-core4-4.1.0-incubating.jar;C:\hadoop-3.3
0\share\hadoop\common\lib\httpclient-4.5.6.jar;C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\httpcore-4.4.10.jar;C:\hadoop-3.
.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\j2objc-annotations-1.1.jar;C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\jackson-annotations-2.10.
.jar;C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\jackson-core-2.10.3.jar;C:\hadoop-3.3.0\share\hadoop\common\lib\jackson-co
```

Execution of HDFS Commands for interaction with Hadoop Environment.

\$ start-all.sh

\$ jps

4193 ResourceManager

4691 Jps

3876 SecondaryNameNode

4566 NodeManager

3050 NameNode

3391 DataNode

\$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /xyz

\$ hadoop fs -ls /

Found 13 items

drwxr-xr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-04 09:48 /FFF
drwxr-xr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-04 10:10 /abc
drwxr-xr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-03 14:39 /folder1
drwxr-xr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-03 15:00 /folder2
drwxr-xr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-03 15:00 /folder3
drwxr-xr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-01 14:48 /lab1
drwxr-xr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2019-10-24 11:08 /output
drwxr-xr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-01 14:48 /pratibha
drwxr-xr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2019-10-24 10:47 /rgs
drwxr-xr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-03 12:05 /test
drwxrwxr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2019-08-01 16:19 /tmp
drwxr-xr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2019-08-01 16:03 /user
drwxr-xr-x	- hduser supergroup	0 2022-06-06 11:33 /xyz

\$ hdfs dfs -put /home/hduser/Desktop/welcome.txt /xyz/Wel.txt

\$ hdfs dfs -cat /abc/WC.txt Hadoop lab

\$ hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal /home/hduser/Desktop/welcome.txt /xyz/Wel.txt copyFromLocal: `/xyz/Wel.txt': File exists

```
$ hdfs dfs -get /abc/WC.txt /home/hduser/Downloads/wwc.txt
$ hdfs dfs -getmerge /abc/WC.txt /abc/WC2.txt
/home/hduser/Desktop/Merge.txt
$ hadoop fs -getfacl /abc/
# file: /abc
# owner: hduser
# group: supergroup
user::rwx
group::r-x
other::r-x
$ hdfs dfs -copyToLocal /abc/WC2.txt /home/hduser/Desktop
$ hadoop fs -mv /abc /FFF
$ hdfs dfs -ls /FFF
Found 3 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hduser supergroup
                                  11 2022-06-04 09:42 /FFF/WC.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hduser supergroup
                                  20 2022-06-04 09:48 /FFF/WC2.txt
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup
                                   0 2022-06-04 10:10 /FFF/abc
$ hadoop fs -cp /FFF/ /xxx
$ hadoop fs -ls /xxx
```

Found 3 items

```
-rw-r--r- 1 hduser supergroup 11 2022-06-06 12:19 /xxx/WC.txt
-rw-r--r- 1 hduser supergroup 20 2022-06-06 12:19 /xxx/WC2.txt
drwxr-xr-x - hduser supergroup 0 2022-06-06 12:19 /xxx/abc
```

To use Hadoop to find the average temperature and mean max temperature for each year from NCDC data set.

Average temperature:

```
AverageDriver:
package temp;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class AverageDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {
System.err.println(" Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);
```

```
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
AverageMapper:
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable> {
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text,
Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
```

```
String year = line.substring(15, 19);
if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 & amp; & amp; quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(year), new IntWritable(temperature));
}
AverageReducer:
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class AverageReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text,
IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable&It;IntWritable> values, Reducer&It;Text,
IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException
int max temp = 0;
```

Mean Max:

```
MeanMaxDriver.class:

package meanmax;

import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;

public class MeanMaxDriver {

public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
```

```
if (args.length != 2) {
System.err.println(" Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(MeanMaxDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass(MeanMaxMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(MeanMaxReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
MeanMaxMapper.class:
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class MeanMaxMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable> {
```

```
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text,
Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String month = line.substring(19, 21);
if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
}
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 & amp; & amp; quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(month), new IntWritable(temperature));
}
MeanMaxReducer.class:
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class MeanMaxReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text,
IntWritable> {
```

```
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable&It;IntWritable> values, Reducer&It;Text,
IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException
int max temp = 0;
int total_temp = 0;
int count = 0;
int days = 0;
for (IntWritable value : values) {
int temp = value.get();
if (temp > max_temp)
max_temp = temp;
count++;
if (count == 3) {
total_temp += max_temp;
max_temp = 0;
count = 0;
days++;
context.write(key, new IntWritable(total_temp / days));
}
```

For a given Text file, create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.

```
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.GenericOptionsParser;
public class TopN {
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
Configuration conf = new Configuration();
String[] otherArgs = (new GenericOptionsParser(conf, args)).getRemainingArgs();
if (otherArgs.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Usage: TopN <in&gt; &lt;out&gt;&quot;);
System.exit(2);
Job job = Job.getInstance(conf);
job.setJobName("Top N");
job.setJarByClass(TopN.class);
job.setMapperClass(TopNMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(TopNReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[1]));
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)?0:1);
public static class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text,
IntWritable> {
private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[ |$#<&gt;\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;,.\\-
:()?!\"']";
```

```
public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context
context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, "
");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(this.word, one);
}
TopNCombiner.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class TopNCombiner extends Reducer&It;Text, IntWritable, Text,
IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable&It;IntWritable> values, Reducer&It;Text,
IntWritable,
```

```
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException
int sum = 0;
for (IntWritable val : values)
sum += val.get();
context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));
}
TopNMapper.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable&gt; {
private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[ |$#<&gt;\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;,.\\-
:()?!\"']";
public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper&It;Object, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context
context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, "
");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
```

```
while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(this.word, one);
TopNReducer.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
import utils. MiscUtils;
public class TopNReducer extends Reducer&It;Text, IntWritable, Text,
IntWritable> {
private Map<Text, IntWritable&gt; countMap = new HashMap&lt;&gt;();
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable&It;IntWritable> values, Reducer&It;Text,
IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException
int sum = 0;
```

```
for (IntWritable val : values)
sum += val.get();
this.countMap.put(new Text(key), new IntWritable(sum));
}
protected void cleanup(Reducer&It;Text, IntWritable, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
Map<Text, IntWritable&gt; sortedMap =
MiscUtils.sortByValues(this.countMap);
int counter = 0;
for (Text key : sortedMap.keySet()) {
if (counter++ == 20)
break;
context.write(key, sortedMap.get(key));
 hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ hadoop fs -cat /output8/*
         4
vour
brother 1
sister
family
you
 hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$
```

Create a Map Reduce program to demonstrating join operation

```
// JoinDriver.java
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.lib.MultipleInputs;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.*;
public class JoinDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
public static class KeyPartitioner implements Partitioner<TextPair, Text&gt; {
@Override
public void configure(JobConf job) {}
@Override
public int getPartition(TextPair key, Text value, int numPartitions) {
return (key.getFirst().hashCode() & amp; Integer.MAX VALUE) %
numPartitions;
}
@Override
public int run(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 3) {
System.out.println("Usage: <Department Emp Strength input&gt;
<Department Name input&gt; &lt;output&gt;&quot;);
```

```
return -1;
JobConf conf = new JobConf(getConf(), getClass());
conf.setJobName("Join 'Department Emp Strength input' with
'Department Name
input'");
Path AInputPath = new Path(args[0]);
Path BInputPath = new Path(args[1]);
Path outputPath = new Path(args[2]);
MultipleInputs.addInputPath(conf, AInputPath, TextInputFormat.class,
Posts.class);
MultipleInputs.addInputPath(conf, BInputPath, TextInputFormat.class,
User.class);
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, outputPath);
conf.setPartitionerClass(KeyPartitioner.class);
conf.setOutputValueGroupingComparator(TextPair.FirstComparator.class);
conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(TextPair.class);
conf.setReducerClass(JoinReducer.class);
conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
JobClient.runJob(conf);
return 0;
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new JoinDriver(), args);
```

```
System.exit(exitCode);
// JoinReducer.java
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
public class JoinReducer extends MapReduceBase implements
Reducer<TextPair, Text,
Text,
Text> {
@Override
public void reduce (TextPair key, Iterator&It;Text> values,
OutputCollector<Text, Text&gt;
output, Reporter reporter)
throws IOException
{
Text nodeId = new Text(values.next());
while (values.hasNext()) {
Text node = values.next();
Text outValue = new Text(nodeId.toString() + "\t\t" + node.toString());
output.collect(key.getFirst(), outValue);
```

```
}
// User.java
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FSDataInputStream;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FSDataOutputStream;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FileSystem;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
public class User extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable,
Text,
TextPair,
Text> {
@Override
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<TextPair,
Text> output,
Reporter reporter)
throws IOException
String valueString = value.toString();
```

```
String[] SingleNodeData = valueString.split("\t");
output.collect(new TextPair(SingleNodeData[0], "1"), new
Text(SingleNodeData[1]));
//Posts.java
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
public class Posts extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable,
Text,
TextPair,
Text> {
@Override
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<TextPair,
Text> output,
Reporter reporter)
throws IOException
{
String valueString = value.toString();
String[] SingleNodeData = valueString.split("\t");
output.collect(new TextPair(SingleNodeData[3], "0"), new
Text(SingleNodeData[9]));
```

```
// TextPair.java
import java.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
public class TextPair implements WritableComparable<TextPair&gt; {
private Text first;
private Text second;
public TextPair() {
set(new Text(), new Text());
}
public TextPair(String first, String second) {
set(new Text(first), new Text(second));
public TextPair(Text first, Text second) {
set(first, second);
public void set(Text first, Text second) {
this.first = first;
this.second = second;
public Text getFirst() {
return first;
public Text getSecond() {
return second;
```

```
}
@Override
public void write(DataOutput out) throws IOException {
first.write(out);
second.write(out);
@Override
public void readFields(DataInput in) throws IOException {
first.readFields(in);
second.readFields(in);
@Override
public int hashCode() {
return first.hashCode() * 163 + second.hashCode();
}
@Override
public boolean equals(Object o) {
if (o instanceof TextPair) {
TextPair tp = (TextPair) o;
return first.equals(tp.first) & amp; & amp; second.equals(tp.second);
return false;
@Override
```

```
public String toString() {
return first + "\t" + second;
@Override
public int compareTo(TextPair tp) {
int cmp = first.compareTo(tp.first);
if (cmp != 0) {
return cmp;
return second.compareTo(tp.second);
// ^^ TextPair
// vv TextPairComparator
public static class Comparator extends WritableComparator {
private static final Text.Comparator TEXT_COMPARATOR = new
Text.Comparator();
public Comparator() {
super(TextPair.class);
@Override
public int compare(byte[] b1, int s1, int l1,
byte[] b2, int s2, int l2) {
try {
int firstL1 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b1[s1]) + readVInt(b1, s1);
int firstL2 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b2[s2]) + readVInt(b2, s2);
```

```
int cmp = TEXT_COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1, firstL1, b2, s2, firstL2);
if (cmp != 0) {
return cmp;
return TEXT COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1 + firstL1, l1 - firstL1,
b2, s2 + firstL2, l2 - firstL2);
} catch (IOException e) {
throw new IllegalArgumentException(e);
}
static {
WritableComparator.define(TextPair.class, new Comparator());
}
public static class FirstComparator extends WritableComparator {
private static final Text.Comparator TEXT_COMPARATOR = new
Text.Comparator();
public FirstComparator() {
super(TextPair.class);
}
@Override
public int compare(byte[] b1, int s1, int l1,
byte[] b2, int s2, int l2) {
try {
```

```
int firstL1 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b1[s1]) + readVInt(b1, s1);
int firstL2 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b2[s2]) + readVInt(b2, s2);
return TEXT COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1, firstL1, b2, s2, firstL2);
} catch (IOException e) {
throw new IllegalArgumentException(e);
}
@Override
public int compare(WritableComparable a, WritableComparable b) {
if (a instanceof TextPair & amp; & amp; b instanceof TextPair) {
return ((TextPair) a).first.compareTo(((TextPair) b).first);
}
return super.compare(a, b);
}
}}
hduser@bmsce-Precision-T1700:~$ hadoop fs -cat /output mapreduce/*
A11
          50
                            Finance
B12
          100
                            HR
          250
                            Manufacturing
Dept ID Total Employee
                                      Dept Name
```

Program to print word count on scala shell and print "Hello world" on scala IDE

```
Word Count:
val data=sc.textFile("sparkdata.txt")
data.collect;
val splitdata = data.flatMap(line => line.split(" "));
splitdata.collect;
val mapdata = splitdata.map(word => (word,1));
mapdata.collect;
val reducedata = mapdata.reduceByKey(_+_);
reducedata.collect;
scala> reducedata.collect;
res8: Array[(String, Int)] = Array(("",1), (hello,5), (lab,3), (begin,3), (spark
,5), (9,1))
Hello World:
object ExPrint {
    def main(args: Array[String]) {
      println("Hello World!");
    }
  }
```

```
package word_count

object count {
    def main(args : Array[String]){
    println("Hello World!");
    }
}

Problems    Tasks    Console    
<terminated>count$[Scala Application]/usr/lib/jvm/java-Hello World!
```

Using RDD and FlatMap count how many times each word appears in a file and write out a list of words whose count is strictly greater than 4 using Spark

```
val textFile = sc.textFile("/home/bhoom/Desktop/wc.txt")
val counts = textFile.flatMap(line => line.split(" ")).map(word => (word,
1)).reduceByKey(_ + _)
import scala.collection.immutable.ListMap
val sorted=ListMap(counts.collect.sortWith(_._2 > _._2):_*)// sort in descending order based
on values
println(sorted)
```

```
for((k,v)<-sorted)</pre>
{
if(v>4)
{
print(k+",")
print(v)
println()
}
scala> println(sorted)
Map(hello -> 5, spark -> 5, lab -> 3, begin -> 3, -> 1, 9 -> 1)
scala> for((k,v)<-sorted)
     | if(v>4)
     | print(k+",")
     | print(v)
      println()
hello,5
spark,5
```