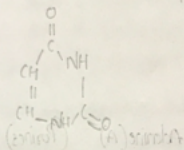


(4)

RNA Bases:-

RNA contains same Adenine, Guanine, Cytosine as DNA additionally, RNA contains ~~extra~~ Uracil (U).



Uracil.

(Pyrimidines).

Different Bonding interactions in DNA and RNA:-

The hydrogen bonds are one of the most important intra- & inter-molecular interactions in biological macromolecules. They are responsible for the structural and functional differences in RNA and DNA.

* Measurements of hydrogen bonds in nucleic acids have been difficult due to interference of other weak interactions such as base stacking.

* Through a combination of direct experimental measurements on DNA and RNA, and ab initio calculations, it was shown $\text{NH}_3^+ \cdots \text{N}_3^- \cdots \text{H}_3 - \text{N}_3$ hydrogen bonds of A:U base pairs in RNA duplexes are stronger than those of A:T base pairs in DNA.