

 <b>VIT</b> Vidyalankar Institute of Technology ACCREDITED A+ BY NAAC	<b>Department of Information Technology</b>
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Semester	T.E. Semester VI – INFT
Subject	DevOps Lab
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Laboratory	CC02

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Experiment Number	2
Experiment Title	Experiment 2: Automating Version Control and Code Collaboration of TE Mini Project with Git
Problem Statement	To Perform Code Collaboration of TE Mini Project using GIT workflow
Resources / Apparatus Required	Hardware: Desktop/Laptop      Software: Git & Github

### Implementation:

- Set up a Git repository for a project (either create a new project or use an existing one).
- Collaborate with a team member by creating multiple branches for different features.
- Implement the following:
  - Create a feature branch and make changes to the code.
  - Push changes to the remote repository.
  - Use a Git cheat sheet to commit, merge branches, and resolve conflicts.
  - Create a pull request (PR) and ensure code review processes are followed.

## Step 1: Initialize a Git Repository and Push It to GitHub

### 1.1 Initialize a Git Repository Locally

- Navigate to your project directory on your local machine (or create a new project folder).
- Open your terminal and run the following command to initialize a Git repository:  
`git init`

### 1.2 Add Files to the Repository

- Add a new file or make changes to existing files. For example, create a `README.md` file in the project folder:  
`echo "# BG Changer" > README.md`

### 1.3 Stage and Commit Files

- Stage the files for commit using:  
`git add .`
- Commit the staged files with a message:  
`git commit -m "Initial commit"`

### 1.4 Create a GitHub Repository

- Go to [GitHub](https://github.com) and create a new repository. You can name it something like "BgChanger".
- Copy the URL of the GitHub repository, e.g., <https://github.com/Arkan-Khan/BgChanger.git>

### 1.5 Push to GitHub

- Set the remote repository URL:  
`git remote add origin https://github.com/Arkan-Khan/BgChanger.git`
- Push the local repository to GitHub:  
`git push -u origin main`

## Step 2: Create and Merge Multiple Feature Branches

### 2.1 Create a New Feature Branch

- Create a new branch for a feature. For example, create a `feature-color` branch:  
`git checkout -b feature-color`

### 2.2 Make Changes in the Feature Branch

- Add a new file or modify an existing file in the `feature-color` branch. For example, modify `README.md`:  
`echo "color 1" >> README.md`

### 2.3 Stage and Commit Changes

- Stage the changes and commit them:  
`git add README.md`

```
git commit -m "Add color 1 to README"
```

#### 2.4 Push the Feature Branch to GitHub

- Push the feature branch to GitHub:  
`git push origin feature-color`

#### 2.5 Create Another Feature Branch

- Create another branch for a different feature, for example, feature-button:

```
git checkout -b feature-button
```

#### 2.6 Make Changes in the feature-button Branch

- Modify the same file (README.md), but with content related to button:

```
echo "button feature" >> README.md
```

#### 2.7 Stage and Commit Changes

- Stage and commit the changes:

```
git add README.md  
git commit -m "Add button feature to README"
```

#### 2.8 Push the feature-button Branch to GitHub

- Push the button branch to GitHub:

```
git push origin feature-button
```

## Step 3: Simulate a Merge Conflict and Resolve It

#### 3.1 Switch to main Branch

- Now switch back to the main branch:

```
git checkout main
```

#### 3.2 Merge feature-color into main

- Merge the feature-color branch into the main branch:

```
git merge feature-color
```

- Since the changes are in different parts of the file, the merge will succeed without conflict.

#### 3.3 Merge feature-button into main

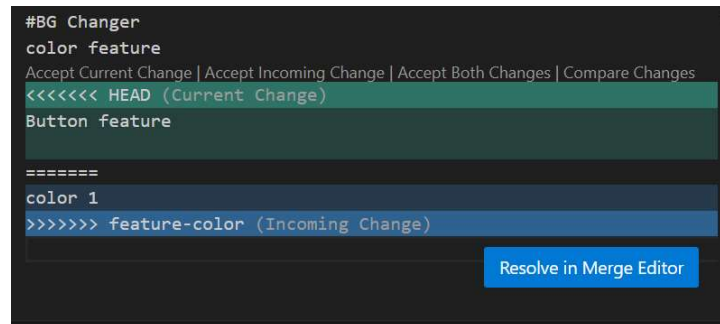
- Now, try to merge the feature-button branch:

```
git merge feature-button
```

- Since the feature-button branch made changes to the same file (README.md) at the same location as feature-color, Git will raise a merge conflict.

### 3.4 Resolve the Merge Conflict

- Open the README.md file. You will see something like this:



```
#BG Changer
color feature
Accept Current Change | Accept Incoming Change | Accept Both Changes | Compare Changes
<<<<<< HEAD (Current Change)
Button feature
=====
color 1
>>>>>> feature-color (Incoming Change)
Resolve in Merge Editor
```

- Edit the file to resolve

### 3.5 Stage the Resolved Conflict

- Once the conflict is resolved, stage the file:  
`git add README.md`

### 3.6 Commit the Merge

- Commit the merge with a message:  
`git commit -m "Resolve merge conflict between feature-color and feature-button "`

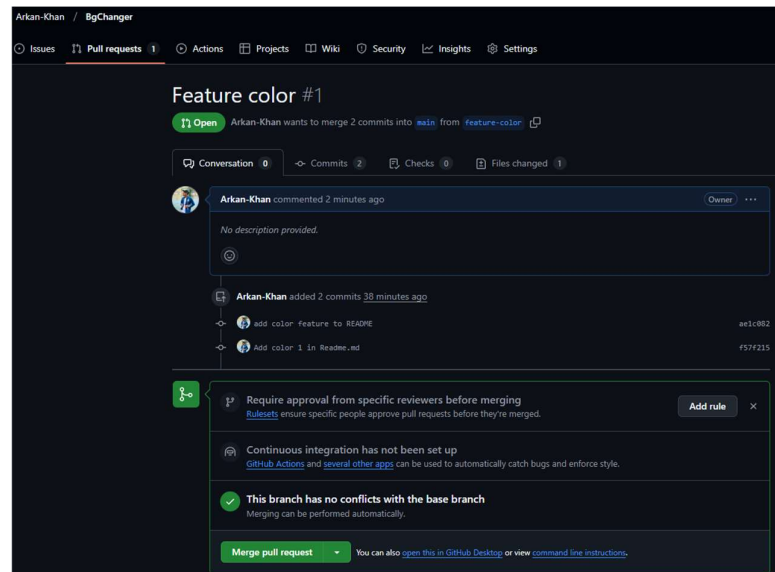
## Step 4: Perform a Pull Request Review and Handle the Integration Process

### 4.1 Create a Pull Request (PR) on GitHub

- Go to your repository on GitHub.
- You should see a button to create a Pull Request for the branches you've pushed (feature-color and feature-button).
- Click on "New Pull Request" and select the feature-color branch and compare it with main.
- After reviewing the changes, click "Create Pull Request."
- Add a description of the changes and create the PR.

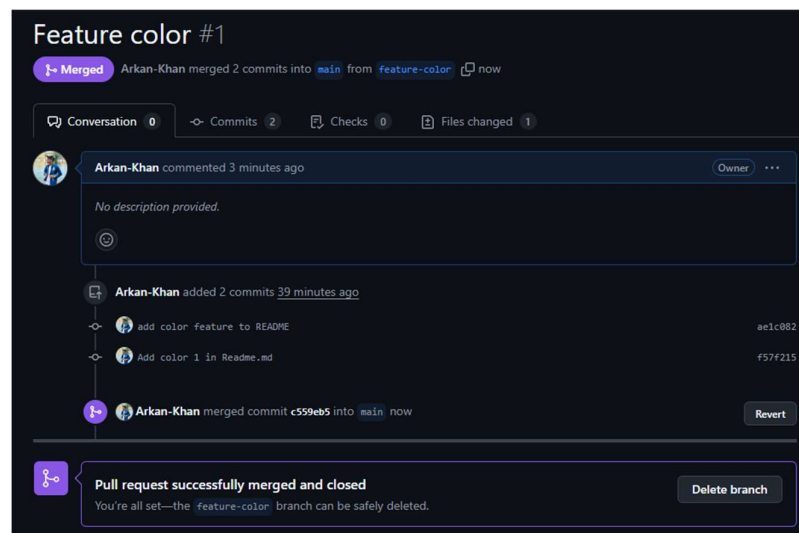
### 4.2 Review the Pull Request

- Review the changes in the pull request.
- You can see the changes made and leave comments on specific lines of code if necessary.
- You can ask a team member to review it as well or approve it yourself.



### 4.3 Merge the Pull Request

- After the PR review, click the "Merge pull request" button.
- Choose "Confirm merge" to integrate the changes from feature-color into main.



### 4.4 Repeat the Process for feature-button

- Repeat the same process for the feature-button branch.
- Create a new PR for feature-button, review it, and merge it into main.

### 4.5 Clean Up the Branches

- After successfully merging the feature branches, delete them from GitHub (optional):

```
git push origin --delete feature-color
git push origin --delete feature-button
```