```
pip install pyspark
     Collecting pyspark
      Downloading pyspark-3.5.1.tar.gz (317.0 MB)
                                                - 317.0/317.0 MB 4.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
      Preparing metadata (setup.py) ... done
     Requirement already satisfied: py4j==0.10.9.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pyspark) (0.10.9.7)
     Building wheels for collected packages: pyspark
      Building wheel for pyspark (setup.py) ... done
      \texttt{Created wheel for pyspark: filename=pyspark-3.5.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl size=317488491 sha256=b7f86abed7c046c16f0c605ba617fa3359624} \\
      Successfully built pyspark
     Installing collected packages: pyspark
    Successfully installed pyspark-3.5.1
from pyspark import SparkContext
def matrix_vector_multiplication(matrix, vector):
   sc = SparkContext("local", "MatrixVectorMultiplication")
    matrix_rdd = sc.parallelize(matrix)
   vector_rdd = sc.parallelize(vector)
   result = matrix_rdd.flatMap(lambda row: [(row[0], row[1][i]*vector[i]) for i in range(len(vector))]) \
                     .reduceByKey(lambda x, y: x + y) \
                     .sortByKey() \
                     .map(lambda x: x[1]) \
                     .collect()
    sc.stop()
   return result
# Example usage
matrix = [(1, [1, 2, 3]), (2, [4, 5, 6]), (3, [7, 8, 9])]
vector = [1, 2, 3]
result = matrix_vector_multiplication(matrix, vector)
print(result)
     [14, 32, 50]
from pyspark import SparkContext
import numpy as np
def aggregate_operations(data):
    sc = SparkContext("local", "AggregateOperations")
   data_rdd = sc.parallelize(data)
   mean = data_rdd.mean()
    total_sum = data_rdd.sum()
   std_dev = np.sqrt(data_rdd.map(lambda x: (x - mean)**2).sum() / data_rdd.count())
   sc.stop()
   return mean, total_sum, std_dev
# Example usage
data = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
mean, total_sum, std_dev = aggregate_operations(data)
print("Mean:", mean)
print("Sum:", total_sum)
print("Standard Deviation:", std_dev)
    Mean: 3.0
     Standard Deviation: 1.4142135623730951
from pyspark import SparkContext
def sort_data(data):
   # Check if a SparkContext already exists
   sc = SparkContext.getOrCreate()
   # Create RDD from data
   data_rdd = sc.parallelize(data)
   # Sort the RDD
    sorted_data = data_rdd.sortBy(lambda x: x)
   # Stop SparkContext (if created in this function)
    if not SparkContext._active_spark_context._jsc:
       sc.ston()
```

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# Collect and return sorted data
    return sorted_data.collect()
# Example usage
data = [3, 1, 5, 2, 4]
sorted_data = sort_data(data)
print(sorted_data)
     [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
from pyspark import SparkContext
def search_data(data, target):
    # Check if a SparkContext already exists
    sc = SparkContext.getOrCreate()
    # Create RDD from data
    data_rdd = sc.parallelize(data)
    # Check if target exists in data
    found = data_rdd.filter(lambda x: x == target).count() > 0
    # Stop SparkContext (if created in this function)
    \verb|if not SparkContext._active_spark_context._jsc: \\
        sc.stop()
    return found
# Example usage
data = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
target = 3
result = search_data(data, target)
print("Target found:", result)
Target found: True
from pyspark import SparkContext
def map side join(data1, data2):
    # Check if a SparkContext already exists
    sc = SparkContext.getOrCreate()
    data1_rdd = sc.parallelize(data1)
    data2_rdd = sc.parallelize(data2)
    joined_data = data1_rdd.map(lambda x: (x[0], (x[1],))) \setminus
                           .join(data2_rdd.map(lambda x: (x[0], (x[1],))))
    return joined_data.collect()
def reduce_side_join(data1, data2):
    # Check if a SparkContext already exists
    sc = SparkContext.getOrCreate()
    data1_rdd = sc.parallelize(data1)
    data2_rdd = sc.parallelize(data2)
    joined_data = data1_rdd.join(data2_rdd)
    return joined_data.collect()
# Example usage
data1 = [(1, 'A'), (2, 'B'), (3, 'C')]
data2 = [(1, 'X'), (2, 'Y'), (4, 'Z')]
map_side_result = map_side_join(data1, data2)
reduce_side_result = reduce_side_join(data1, data2)
print("Map Side Join Result:", map_side_result)
print("Reduce Side Join Result:", reduce_side_result)
     Map Side Join Result: [(1, (('A',), ('X',))), (2, (('B',), ('Y',)))]
     Reduce Side Join Result: [(1, ('A', 'X')), (2, ('B', 'Y'))]
```