

Ch1. Namespace

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Who am I ?

Jong-Hyeok Park

- Ph.D student @ SKKU (VLDB Lab.)
- Research Interests
 - Flash-based/Pmem-aware DBMS Tech.
 - Cloud computing
- Semi-vaccinated (Pfizer)
- Hobbies
 - Netflix, Camping, Drinking



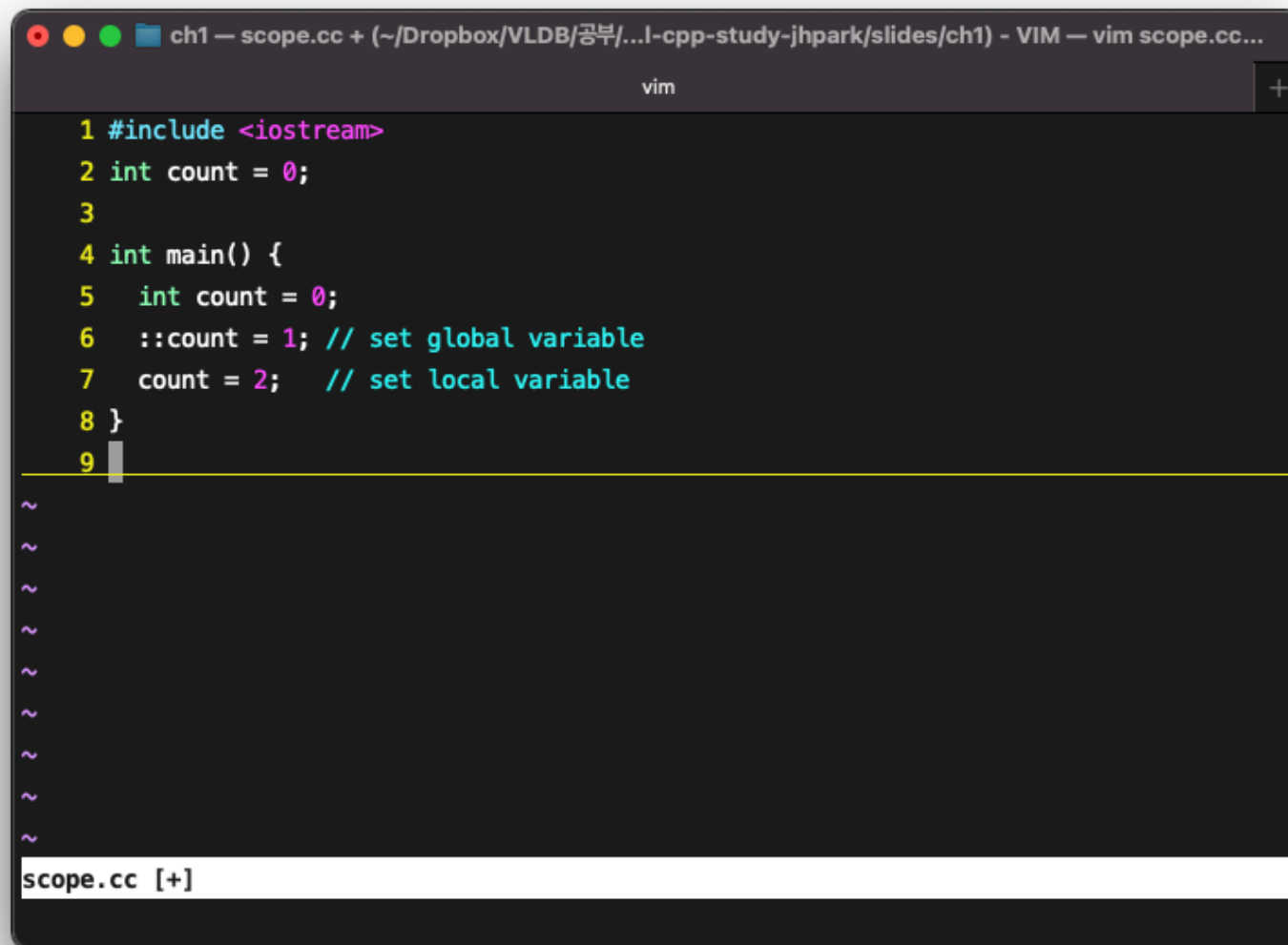
<https://github.com/JonghyeokPark>



<https://www.linkedin.com/in/jonghyeokpark/>

Namespace (1)

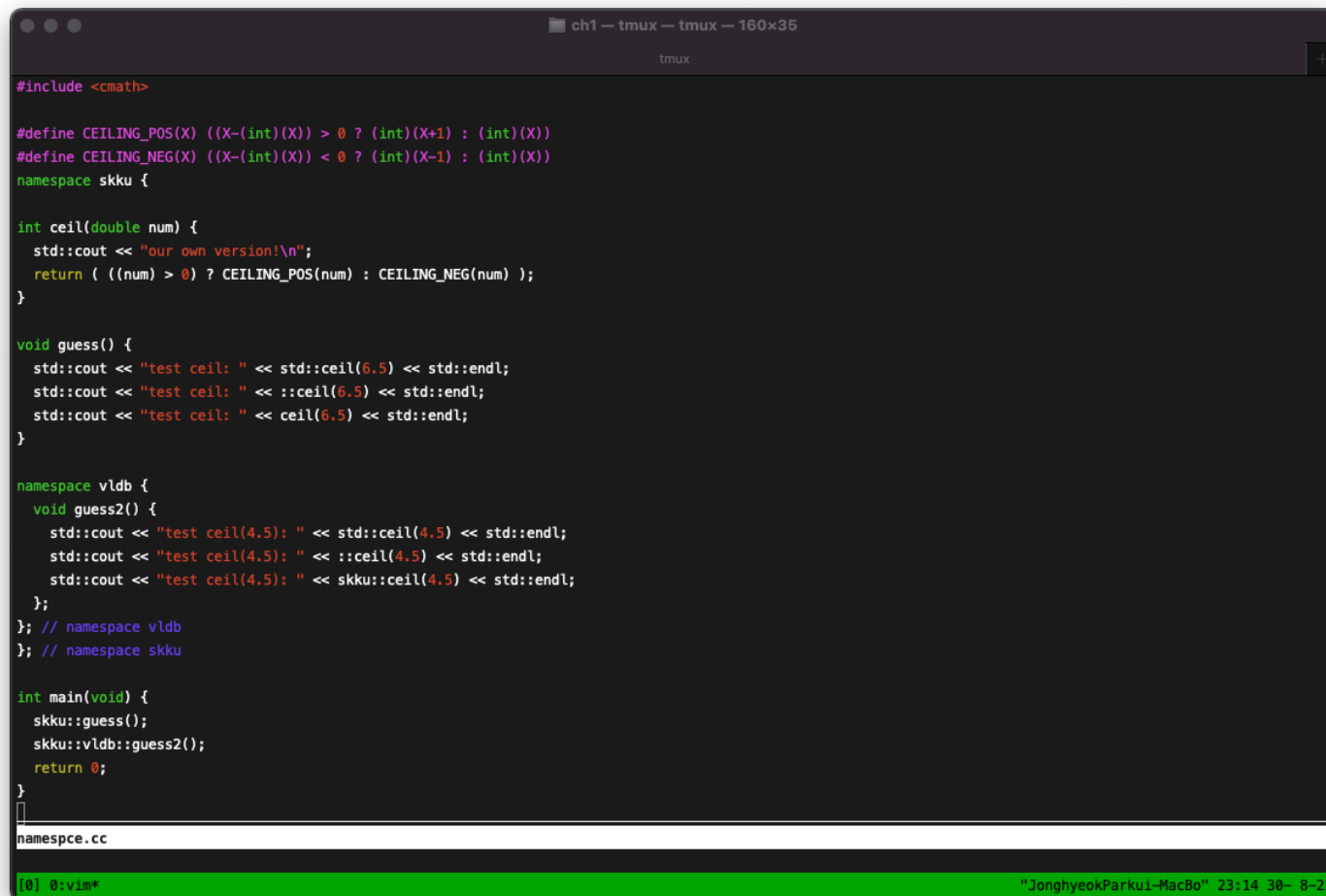
- Scope resolution operator ::



```
ch1 — scope.cc + (~/.Dropbox/VLDB/공부/...I-cpp-study-jhpark/slides/ch1) - VIM — vim scope.cc...
vim
1 #include <iostream>
2 int count = 0;
3
4 int main() {
5     int count = 0;
6     ::count = 1; // set global variable
7     count = 2;   // set local variable
8 }
9
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
scope.cc [+]
```

Namespace (2)

- Question: How to handle **duplicate function** in namespace



```
ch1 - tmux - tmux - 160x35
tmux

#include <cmath>

#define CEILING_POS(X) ((X-(int)(X)) > 0 ? (int)(X+1) : (int)(X))
#define CEILING_NEG(X) ((X-(int)(X)) < 0 ? (int)(X-1) : (int)(X))
namespace skku {

int ceil(double num) {
    std::cout << "our own version!\n";
    return ( (num) > 0 ) ? CEILING_POS(num) : CEILING_NEG(num) ;
}

void guess() {
    std::cout << "test ceil: " << std::ceil(6.5) << std::endl;
    std::cout << "test ceil: " << ::ceil(6.5) << std::endl;
    std::cout << "test ceil: " << cell(6.5) << std::endl;
}

namespace vldb {
    void guess2() {
        std::cout << "test ceil(4.5): " << std::ceil(4.5) << std::endl;
        std::cout << "test ceil(4.5): " << ::ceil(4.5) << std::endl;
        std::cout << "test ceil(4.5): " << skku::ceil(4.5) << std::endl;
    };
}; // namespace vldb
}; // namespace skku

int main(void) {
    skku::guess();
    skku::vldb::guess2();
    return 0;
}

namespce.cc

[0] 0:vim+ "JonghyeokParkui-MacBo" 23:14 30~ 8-21
```

Namespace (3)

- Overloading

```
ch1 — tmux — tmux — 100x22
tmux

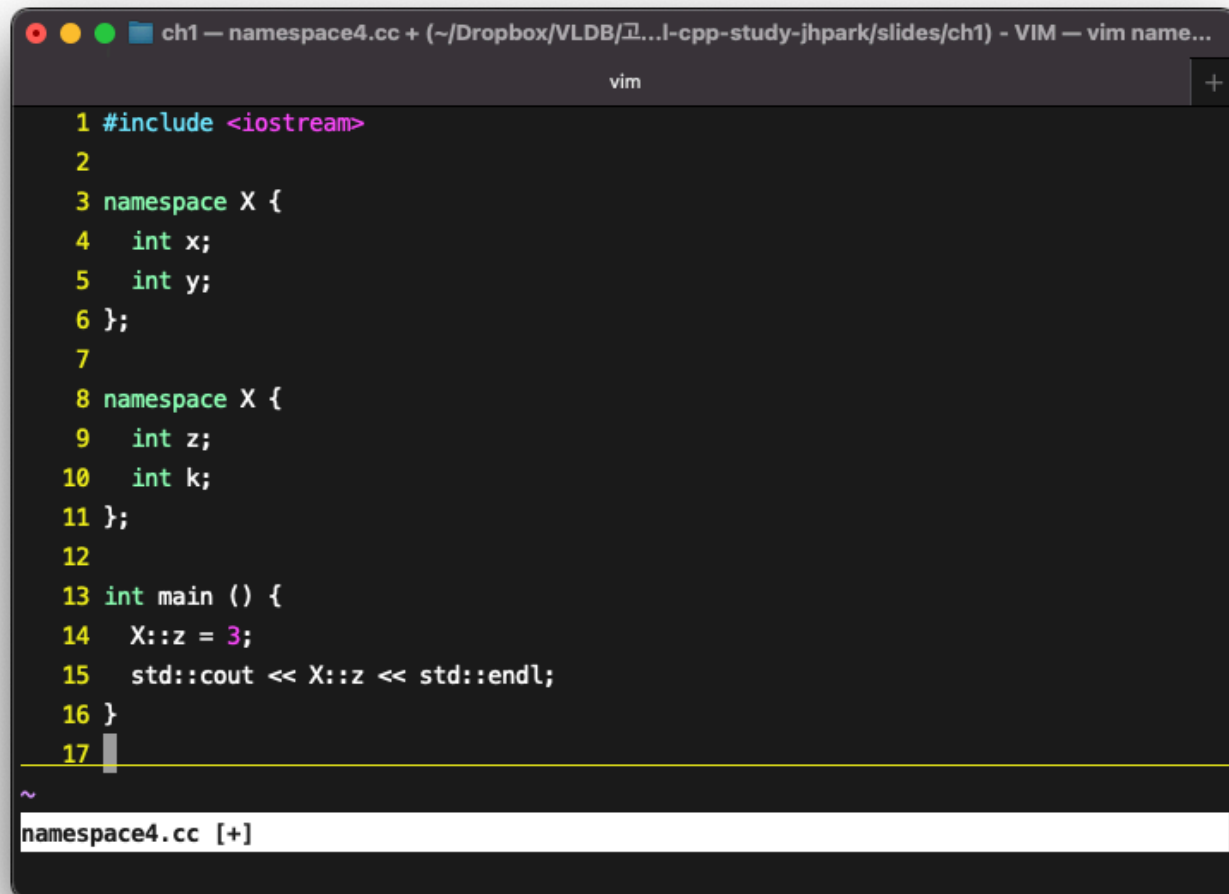
1 include <iostream>
2
3 // original X.h
4 int foo(int);
5 // original Y.h
6 int foo(char);
7
8 #include "X.h"
9 #include "Y.h"
10 int main() {
11     foo('a'); // call from Y.h (foo)
12 }
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
namespace2.cc
"namespace2.cc" 12L, 162C
[0] 0:zsh* "JonghyeokParkui-MacBo" 23:28 30- 8-21-
```

```
ch1 — tmux — tmux — 100x22
tmux

1 #include <iostream>
2
3 // new X.h
4 namespace X {
5     int foo(int);
6 }
7 // new Y.h
8 namespace Y {
9     int foo(char);
10 }
11
12 #include "X.h"
13 #include "Y.h"
14 using namespace X;
15 using namespace Y;
16
17 int main() {
18     foo('a'); // call from Y.h (foo)
19 }
namespace3.cc
[0] 0:vim* "JonghyeokParkui-MacBo" 23:28 30- 8-21-
```

Namespace (3)

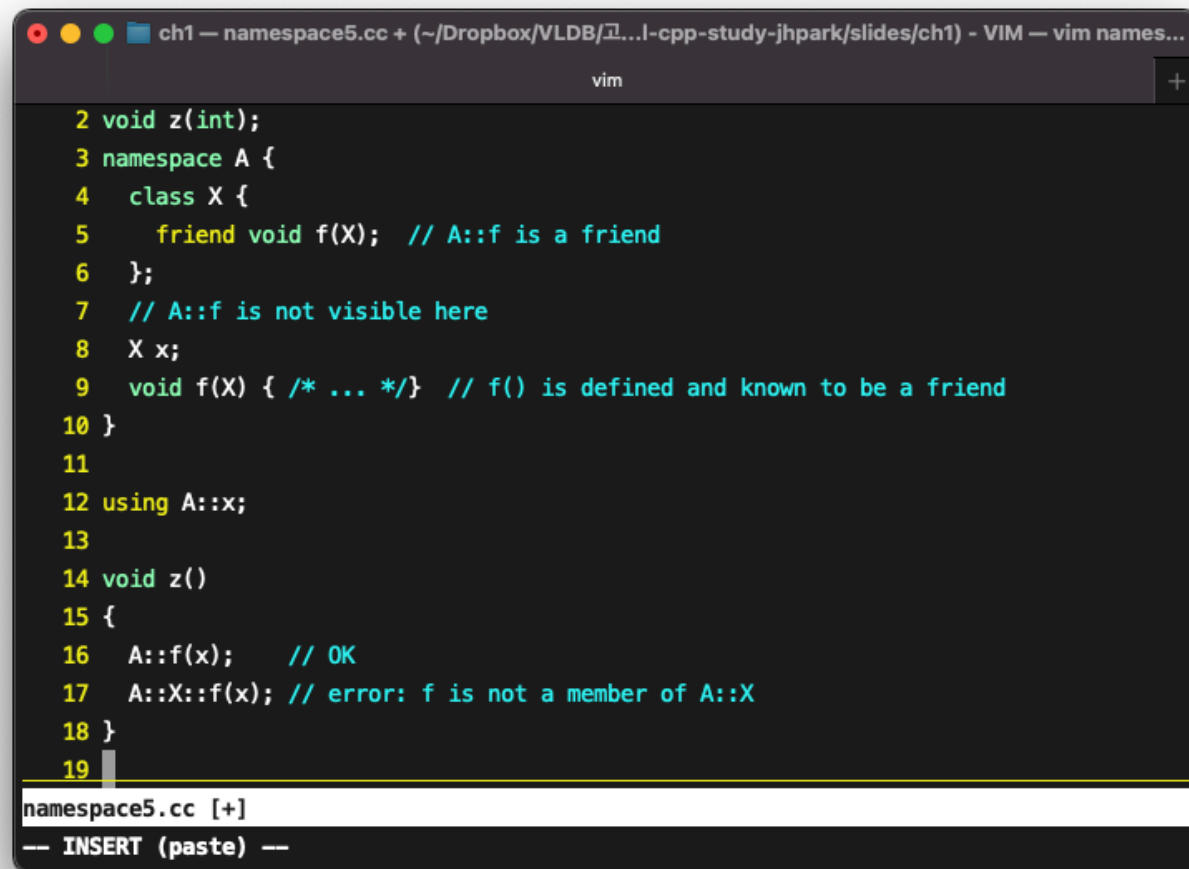
- Extension
 - Possible to extension to another file



```
ch1 — namespace4.cc + (~/.Dropbox/VLDB/고...l-cpp-study-jhpark/slides/ch1) - VIM — vim name...
vim
1 #include <iostream>
2
3 namespace X {
4     int x;
5     int y;
6 };
7
8 namespace X {
9     int z;
10    int k;
11 };
12
13 int main () {
14     X::z = 3;
15     std::cout << X::z << std::endl;
16 }
17
~
namespace4.cc [+]
```

Namespace (4)

- Namespace and friends
 - If a friend declaration in a non-local class first declares a class(function) → member of the **innermost** enclosing namespace



```
ch1 — namespace5.cc + (~/.Dropbox/VLDB/기...l-cpp-study-jhpark/slides/ch1) - VIM — vim names...
vim
2 void z(int);
3 namespace A {
4     class X {
5         friend void f(X); // A::f is a friend
6     };
7     // A::f is not visible here
8     X x;
9     void f(X) { /* ... */ } // f() is defined and known to be a friend
10 }
11
12 using A::x;
13
14 void z()
15 {
16     A::f(x); // OK
17     A::X::f(x); // error: f is not a member of A::X
18 }
19
namespace5.cc [+]
— INSERT (paste) —
```

References

[1] <https://www.ibm.com/docs/en/i/7.2>

[2] <https://www.ibm.com/docs/en/zos/2.4.0?topic=only-namespaces-overloading-c>