

Autonomous Software Agents

2021-2022

Professor: Paolo Giorgini, Marco Robol



**UNIVERSITÀ
DI TRENTO**

Student: Vincenzo Marco De Luca

January 27, 2023

January 27, 2023

1 Introduction - Smart Home Domain

Problem 1

Provide here your introduction to the smart house domain.

Solution. Smart home technology has long been the subject for futurists predicting robot butlers, starting from novels until movies and series, smart home automation system enables inhabitants to automate and control remotely the electronic, electrical and other technology-based systems in their home. It provides several advantages such as real-time monitoring, interconnectivity of devices functionalities as smart devices can communicate with one another and be remotely controlled by homeowners, safety due to alarm and security procedure in emergency situations revealed through Deep-Learning based sensors, real-time fault detection, consumption saving to reduce the waste of time, battery, storage, energy and moving to renewables by controlling lighting, HVAC systems, window coverings and irrigation, customization by means of data collection and mobile applications that enable homeowners can access the systems with the help of the internet from any corner of the world at any time by means of a user interface that uses either wall-mounted terminals, tablet or desktop computers, a mobile phone application, or a Web interface, smart controls and well-being. Many sources in literature point to Nikola Tesla's creation of a remote control for a toy by means of a small, radio-transmitting control box that reminds us nowadays drone, as one of the first easily accessible consumer-oriented automation, that motivates the researchers community to call him "the father of robotics". Another interesting application in this domain was the first engine-powered vacuum cleaner in 1901, then thanks to the introduction of electric power distribution[Ger99] home automation focused on self-contained electric or gas powered home appliances and this led to the introduction of electricity-powered vacuum[Spa07] in 1907, water heaters in 1889, refrigerators in 1913 , sewing machines, dishwashers, clothes dryers, irons, toasters, and so much more. In early 40s, the introduction of the first automatic washing machine[Joh37] and the invention of the electrical digital computer[Arb90], [Ata84]. The first true home automation device, ECHO IV, was released in 1966, it controlled the temperature, the appliances, and the shopping lists, but it did not reach any commercial success because of its unaccessible price, the same reason there was behind the fault of the Kitchen Computer[Atk10]. One of the first practical devices for smart home dates back to 1975: X10, it was a communication protocol that leverages AC electric power transmission wiring in the home to enable communication between devices installed in the home and remote console and remote modules managed remotely by users, but it was expensive, slow, unencrypted, and prone to signal loss and interference, it mainly worked on controlled small appliances and lighting fixtures, that sends digital information through radio frequency bursts onto a home's existing electrical wiring. A home automation system typically connects controlled devices to a central smart home hub, gateway, then it is crucial to analyze the networking history to fully comprehend the evolution of smart home, In general, control networks are based on power line communication and wireless transmission are dominant in residential home automation due

January 27, 2023

to lower component prices and installation cost whereas wire line control networks, on the other hand, are found in the premium residential segment and in industrial building control applications. In those years, it was released ARPANet [Rus01], the grandfather of the Internet, and the invention of micro-controllers[MB92] translates in a relevant price reductions to electronics, in 1973, it was invented Ethernet[MB76], to connect multiple computers, and the successive year was created the communication standard IEEE 802.11, whose invention was followed by the release of low-cost wireless network protocols[NK19] such as Zigbee, a.k.a. 802.15 [SM06a][Erg04][RSP11][SM06b] and Z-Wave [Bab+20][YMK16] that are similar to WiFi but they are more stable, use less data, and can have a more extensive range, on the other hand Z-Wave can even support a wireless mesh network to allow devices to talk to each other also at 500 feet each other but it's a closed standard by contrast Zigbee is open source but Zigbee products need to be within 60 feet of each other. Despite their limitations, these protocols remove the need of cables to route through walls, lay the foundations towards security in the smart home as both of them have supported encrypted communication, and speeded up the production of smart devices, in which a particular effort came from Microsoft, such as motion-sensing lights, automatic garage door openers, programmable thermostats, and security systems, In the 1990s Microsoft proposed several security systems, environment controls, smart locks, and lighting controls, but these devices still retained many properties of X10 such as centralised control, wired devices, and simple automations, these novelties motivated the American Association of Home Builders to coin the term "smart house" [DS15]. In 90s the invention of Wi-Fi[TW10] for wireless, based on IEEE 802.11, the proliferation of more stable routers, and the successive commercialization of cloud-based computing power to access features has dramatically changed the communication system scenario and has converted this smart technology into commercial products in the mass market. This was the beginning of the remote access era in Smart Home, it was coined the term Internet of Things [AIM10] [MS14][REC15][WW10] to describe a system where the Internet is connected to the physical world via ubiquitous sensors [SBA01][Ash99] and the term Smart City too to describe a system that aims at To these years, it dates back also a proposal behind the term Smart City[Dal+14] [KM18] [Yin+15], it was Gerontechnology[Roc+19] that aims at helping senior citizens in their daily lives. Throughout the 2000s, smart devices began to increase in popularity, at the beginning of the 2000s, it was released the Z-wave platform[Bad+17] which is not affected by interference from Wi-Fi and other wireless technologies such as Bluetooth, it built a mesh network to enable remote communication from device to device, then homeowners can also add non-Z-Wave products to their network by plugging them into Z-Wave accessory modules. Another alternative that has gotten quite popular is Thread as it provides its own dedicated mesh network, and is not reliant on a home internet connection. So, instead of every device connecting with one access point, each Thread-enabled device acts as a mini-hub, moreover it offers a number of benefits including faster response times, improved reliability and better security and it leverages the IEEE 802.15.4 MAC/PHY protocol, which reduces the power consumption with respect to WiFi. The smart home hub is still an open question as some smart home systems run entirely on WiFi, which requires only a home's WiFi router but precludes battery powered devices because of the high electrical power needed, while Bluetooth reduces the amount

January 27, 2023

of required energy but has a shorter range, in alternative Z-Wave or Thread are low-power protocols with longer range than WiFi, but they require a dedicated hub that may also need an internet connection to connect to any backend services associated with the smart home. In order to address this hub issue, they have been recently proposed novel wireless protocols such as LTE Cat-M and NB-IoT that connect IoT devices to cellular networks, while keeping power consumption low enough to allow for long battery life, additionally, the introduction of LoRa radios enable to cover many kilometres of range, but the cost of the components is significantly greater than the short-range radios aforementioned. If in the past smart home still requires the ubiquitous presence of a human-in-the-loop, recently the trend is moving toward ambient computing that trains deep learning models in such a way to progressively learn inhabitants' habits thanks to a more invasive data collection, thanks also to more advanced sensing techniques such as Ultra-Wide Band, some of the first examples thereof are the Nest Learning Thermostat[Kaf+19] produced by Apple in 2010 that pointed out the power of data collection to track activity of inhabitants and make the thermostat infer its action based on the people habits, then they were released multiple systems such as Nest Labs by Google and Amazon Echo by Amazon in 2014 Living Tomorrow Smart Home in 2015 that enables to control every daily aspect from groceries and shopping to entertainment, Mobility Vision by Hundai in 2017, then starting from Amazon Echo that was just a voice-controlled music solution, it was deployed Alexa that works as a smart home hub that has began the trend of smart voice personal assistant. At the beginning of 2010, there were already 1.5 million automated home systems in place. and according to the research of Forbes, more than 45 million smart home devices will be installed in U.S. homes by the end of the year 2018 and the market business will progressively enlarge from \$64 billion in 2022 until \$163 billion in 2028, according to the research of Statistica. Smart devices are beginning to affect also the real estate markets as it is increasing the offering of homes with integrated smart home features, an example thereof culminates in the design a smart home by ECSI in Minneapolis with complete automation of Savant systems smart host system. Nowadays smart home systems today are quite cheaply and flexible based on the end user interest, and the amount of released devices keep increasing, such as smart speakers, smart (door) locks, thermostats, small appliances, doorbell cameras, lights, sound system, televisions, floor cleaning, security cameras, heating and cooling systems, smart bulbs, smart plugs, smart wifi, voice assistants, remote mobile control, scheduling appliances, TVs, doors, mobile/email/text notifications, and remote video surveillance, and living greener to prevent unnecessary waste, security by locks, cameras, and many others. There are two main approaches to realize a smart home, the first one relies on a remote application for each device, the second one relies on a single remote application for all the devices, as proposed by Alexa, Google Home[FM20], Apple HomeKit or Ring, the latter is becoming more popular as it prevents the users from installing tons of applications, in general we can state that they are based on a smart hub that connects all the devices on your home automation system through a single piece of hardware, such as a single centralized computerized touchscreen panel, while software which can remotely control your home via some hardware to directly control the smart home. Smart home criticisms are mostly due to proprietary software and closed-source protocols, that result in the lack of universal standards, limited

January 27, 2023

inter-connectivity, unreliability, rare compatibility, and security of devices and hubs limited by their short durability, maintenance and support. The vulnerability of smart home devices is a critical aspect in this domain as it exposes the user to provide third parties access to their home networks, and even other devices on those networks. In addition, vast networks of smart devices are regularly used as part of botnets, which wreak havoc in cyber attacks. These security issues are not new, and they are pervasive, a key example is the discovery of out-of-date openSSL libraries on a multitude of smart devices. This leads governments to review legislation concerning the security of connected devices being drafted. However, since everyone stands to benefit from committing to a standard open protocol for smart home connectivity there is a lot of interest in establishing a common communications platform, as it has been argued that the real benefits of the smart home will not be realised until all the devices will be inter-operable, able to communicate with each other, in fact recently a possible solution has been proposed by Matter that is an open-source connectivity standard, that connects Thread, Wi-Fi, Bluetooth, and ethernet to allow all your devices to communicate with each other locally, without the need for a cloud[Ham+22]. Another argument of concerns is the aggressive data collection that has been conducted by the smart home devices[SCZ20], as in many other area of application of Data Analytics[Cus+19]. In general a smart home is composed of five building blocks: devices under control (DUC) as home appliances or consumer electronics, which are controlled by the home automation system, sensors that quantifies some property in the environment (e.g. temperature, humidity, light, liquid, gas, motion, noise), actuators that directly act on the environment to reach some desired state (e.g. mechanical actuators such as pumps and electrical motors or electronic actuators such as electric switches and dimmers), the control network that can be a Powerline Communication, a Wireless Transmission, or a Wireline Transmission that connects devices under control, sensors, and actuators with the controllers, the controller that collects information through sensors, receives commands through remote control devices, and acts based on commands, a set of predefined rules. and the remote control devices that connect the home automation application to the home controller either by connecting to the controller through the control network itself, or through any other interface the controller provides, such as WLAN, the Internet, or the telephone network.

2 Introduction Multi-Agent in SmartHome

Problem 2
Present the multi-agent approach in the smart house domain and additional details of the implemented simulation.

Solution.

Smart home refers to the possibility of managing in an automated manner dwelling, enhancing the comfort, safety, convenience and interactivity of home life, and optimizing people's life style. It is a natural consequence of the widespread of the internet in our daily life, merged with the advances in networking and Artificial Intelligence (AI). Over the last

January 27, 2023

decades, Parallel and Distributed Systems have became increasingly common, while artificial intelligence has reached a novel peak, after the first AI winter due to the XOR problem, thanks to the back propagation breakthrough that enables to overcome the aforementioned limitations. These two domains have been naturally combined into Internet of Things (IoT) that leverages interconnected devices and their capability of acting in a smart way within the environment, some of their applications are smart car, smart city, industrial IoT and Smart Home. The project under analysis emulates a Smart Home as a Multi-Agents system, the key idea behind the integration of the Agent-Oriented Software Engineering techniques in the Smart Home domain is to provide additional flexibility to the design, since the Object-Oriented Software Engineering techniques were born to model the objects in the world and their action but they were not produced to deal with autonomous entities. In the Smart Home domain, it would be possible to apply several of the Agent-Oriented Software Engineering techniques, in this case the choice has been to rely on Belief-Desire-Intention (BDI) paradigm. Belief-Desire-Intention paradigm is based on the idea that an agent represents the world through a proper language in its belief that are based on the information received from the sensors with which it interacts, while its desires or goals represent what the agent would achieve, then according to the agent's current beliefs and its goal, the agent selects an intention that will produce a sequence of actions, also known as plan, that will be operated by the devices, or actuators, to achieve the goal. In the domain under analysis, it is clear the need for agents, sensors and actuators for helping and automatizing daily activities. A basic example of actions of the BDI paradigm is the application of Smart Lights, where the agent creates a belief about the presence of people in the room according to the information provided by some Computer Vision sensor, if this is the case if there is enough light outside, thus the agent tells some devices to apply the proper sequence of actions to turn on the roller shutter in the room, otherwise it turn on the lights in the room. The reason behind the separation of the sensors and the beliefs of the agent is due to the separation of these two physical entities that run on separate hardware that communicate by means of some protocols that may translate in a misleading knowledge of the agent. Based on the idea just described, it has been implemented the project, the environment has been modeled according to the Object-Oriented paradigm, while its interaction with the sensors and the devices, and the interaction of the latter has been realized according to the AOSE paradigm in Java Script because of its support to the event-driven programming, and finally the sequence of actions to be performed to achieve the Agent intention is the results of the conversion from Java Script to Planning Domain Definition Language (PDDL) to be fed as input to one of the most celebrated server for remote automated planning [C. Muise, Planning.domains, ICAPS system demonstration]. Once the *planning.domains* has produced the sequence of actions, they are concretely applied in JavaScript in such a way to update the environment by means of some method implemented in the device instance of interest for the specific case; this will then result in a sensing operation and the update of the agent beliefs.

More specifically, there are multiple methodologies that aim at formalizing the necessary steps in the deployment of an agent-oriented software system, more specifically they define: a modeling language and a conceptual framework, a development process, an analysis and a design technique and the supporting tools. The main methodologies in Agent-Oriented

January 27, 2023

Software Engineering are GAIA, Tropos, Mas-Commonkads, Prometheus, PASSI, Adelfe, Mese, RAP, Message and Ingenias. In the current project, it has been used the TROPOS methodology that accounts for BDI-like agents whose development is realized top-down, and covers early and late requirements, architectural and detailed designs. In TROPOS the intentional entities, actors, have hard-goals or soft-goals that can be satisfied by means of a sequence of actions, a.k.a. task, that are achieved by accounting for social dependencies with other actors, whereas the physical or informational entities, resources, have no intention, a key attempt of this methodology methodology is the design of relations that could be decomposition, means-ends, contribution, resource need or production. It defines three main types of models: the first one is actor modeling that covers goal modeling that recognizes hard-goal and soft-max that are later AND/OR-decomposed, task modeling that identifies tasks for each goal, later AND/OR-decompose the tasks and identifies the resources needs and production and, in the case of design, the capability model. The second type of model is the Dependency Model that organizes the social interactions by iteratively identifying the actors and then their social interaction, while the third type of model is the Mixed model

3 House description and blueprint

Problem 3

This section presents the house plan.

Provide a description of the house, including rooms disposition on the floors, doors, windows...,

You may put a blueprint, or a representation of the house plan, and limitation considered in the implemented simulation.

Solution.

The country house is 180 squared meters, it is surrounded of a wide garden equipped of a small pool, and it is located at few kilometers from Trento. It is inhabited by a family composed of Marco and Sabrina and their two small children Soleira and Lorenzo. Marco is a 36 years old professor that is currently teaching Deep Learning in Università degli Studi di Trento while it proceeds its research on Explainability in the Graph Neural Networks and their application in Bioinformatics especially for the healthy-care sector, Sabrina is a 35 years old Italian teacher in the elementary school in the center of Trento while it researches pedagogy and philosophy of education in association with Università degli Studi di Trento, writes stories for children and is planning to write children's tales, their children are Soleira who is a seven years old girl extremely interested in studying Maths and sciences who dreams to be a Novel price despite her early age and Lorenzo who is a five years old boy who loves playing football and read children's stories. Their home is often full of guests such as their hometown friends, their foreign friends, their families and often the friends of their children. Because of their social life and the size of the house, they need a smart environment able to automatize the simplest operation and, because of the presence of kids, a safe environment. The entering room is the kitchen that is connected to the living room where there is a door

January 27, 2023

that opens to the living room. From the living room it is accessible the corridor on which left and right side there are the first bathroom and the utility room, and at the end of the corridor by going down the stairs it is possible to reach the garage where there is the electric car, otherwise by going up is possible to reach the second floor. The second floor contains the sleeping area, it is crossed by a long corridor that has on the left and right side three bedrooms, one for Sabrina and Marco, the remaining two bedrooms are devoted to the children respectively Soleira and Lorenzo, and another bathroom. The light system turns on the lights if and only if there is someone in the room and it is night, moreover it assumes that if someone is in the room while there is light but as the hour proceeds it gets dark, he/she is not interested in turning on the lights. The implementation of this aspect would just require the introduction of an additional await on the hour member (hh) of the time component that is also already passed as input parameter to the goal related to LightAgent. It is also assumed that there is just one light per room and there is no auxiliary system to handle fault of the devices and sensors and their eventual substitution. All the aforementioned rooms are connected to the others by means of a door. In the case of the washing machine device, it is assumed that there will be a person that extracts the dress and will take care of them once the washing machine procedure ends and it is not implemented any synchronization mechanism that separates the moment in which someone empties the washing machine and the reloading of new dresses, moreover there are no limitations about the capacity of the washing machine as the device carries any dress it finds along the house. A complete representation of the environment, in the case of a room, should require to integrate the light and the sound too, and the presence of specific objects for future more advanced extensions. The temperature system even is simplified as it does not account for any kind of automatized window, then it is entirely based on the temperature perceived inside the room. The bedroom where Soleira sleeps, holds a wardrobe, and a clothesline. All the rooms are equipped with two cameras that aim at detecting the desire respectively of the inhabitants located in that room to drink or eat or to workout or to have party, another camera that aims at detecting the presence of burglars walking in that room, another camera that detects the presence of dirty dresses across the house and another camera that reveals if there are some missing resources such as food, detergent, or toilet paper. The sensors in the house are not just cameras, in fact there are also a sensor to reveal the leak of smoke in the air, and a thermometer to measure the temperature in the room. The living room contains also the garbage sensor and a garbage device. The rooms are not only equipped with these sensors, they are needed multiple devices to exert the will of the agents on the environment, in fact each room has a Security alarm that activates the emergency procedure in case of fire within the house, has a emergency call device that is used to shut down the fire, has a heating and a cooling system in order to, respectively, heat or cool down the temperature when it gets enough different from the desired one, The kitchen contains the Garbage device and the Charging device. The garage is assumed to contain the car of the family, while the other car is parked in the street. The Charging component to simplify the log reading has been simulated just on few devices, but it can be extended by means of the same methods to all the others since the devices to be charged are not an active part in this interaction, as they just wait for the charging device that crosses the house to charge

January 27, 2023

them directly.

In Planning, temporal planning and durative actions have not been realized because of the planner that does not support them. The introduction of fluents may be crucial for the management of advanced refill or simply more granular operation (e.g. meal device that takes the food from some specific location in the house, or also measure how much plenty is the garbage). A representation and planimetry of the levels of the house are reported on the following figures.



Figure 1: Representation of the house

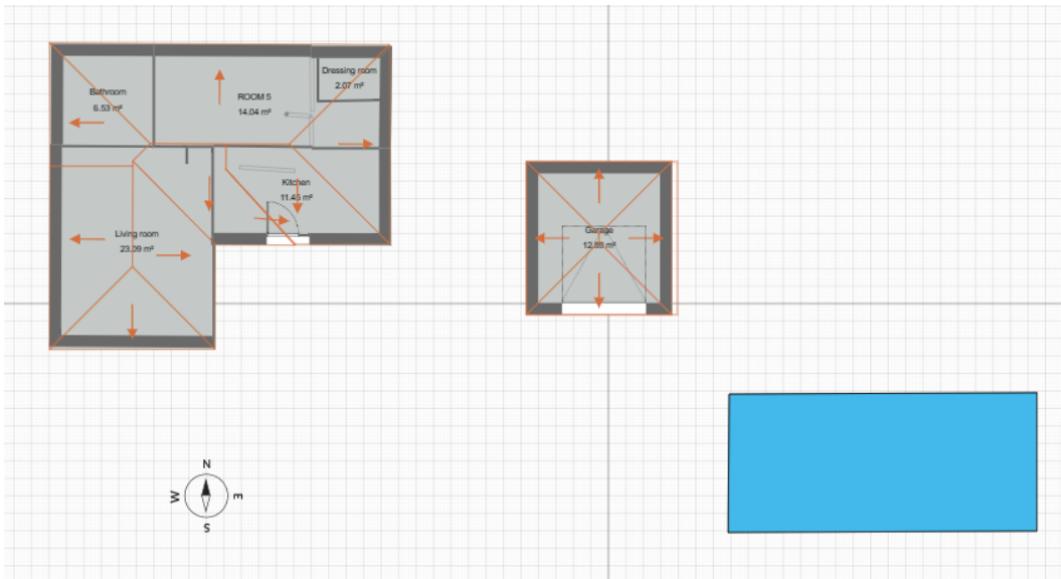


Figure 2: Planimetry at terrain level

January 27, 2023

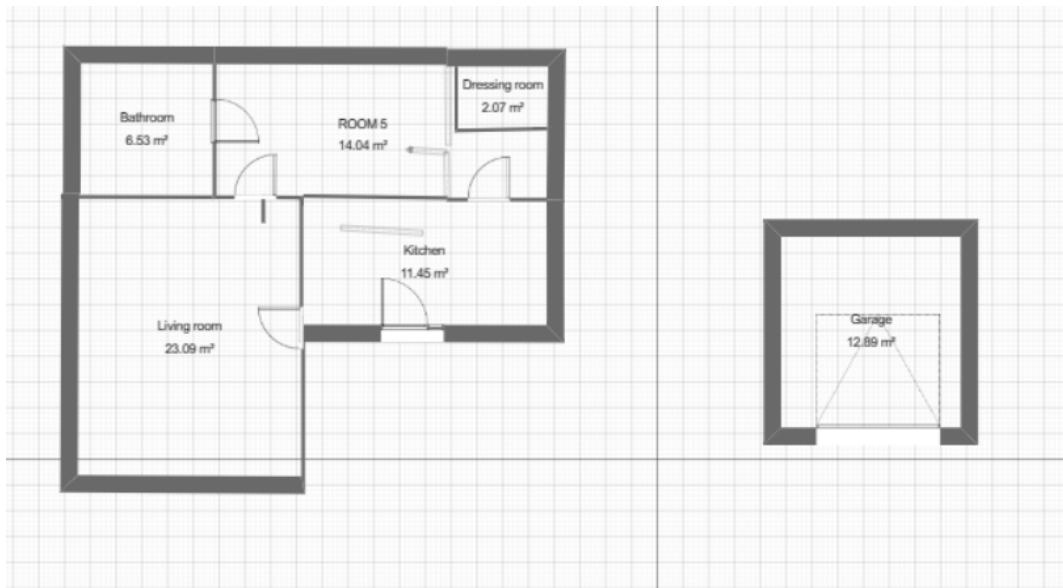


Figure 3: Planimetry at ground level

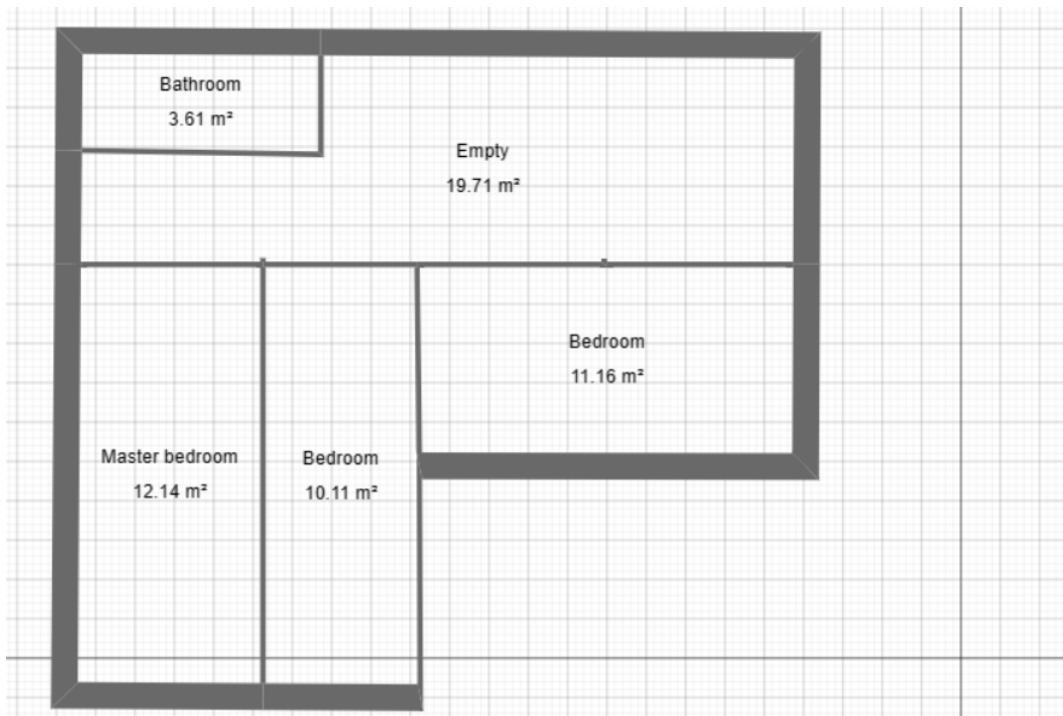


Figure 4: Planimetry at the second level

4 Rooms

Problem 4

January 27, 2023

This section provides more details for each room of the house...

You can discuss here general aspects valid for all the rooms, or devices available in every rooms.

Solution. For the sake of simplicity the outdoor space (**out**) has been implemented as a special room with its own properties, even if it does not maintain all the devices of the other rooms, even the stairs connecting hallway in the down stair and hallway at the up stair (**stairs**), the hallway (**hallway**) in the down stair, the hallway (**hallway**) at the up stair and the garage (**garage**) have been implemented as traditional room owning the same methods and attributes as the others.

The garden, the roof and the pool have not been specified in any class, class attribute, or class method, because of the lack of agents, sensors and devices working on them. But it is not excluded that further developments of the project to introduce additional components to manage gardering, a smart way of managing the pooling maintenance, and additional properties related to the roof.

The door connecting each pair of room have not been implemented but has been held a structure that specifies the possibility to reach each room from the other one, while the property of the adjacency between pair of rooms, in terms of both adjacent wall-to-wall rooms and floor-to-ceiling rooms, that are not connected by a door has been completely ignored. It is not excluded that this property could be integrated in such a way to realize a smarter cooling or heating mechanism.

The height, as the width and the length of each room have not been directly implemented at this step of prototyping, since they have not been withheld fundamental at this stage, but they could help in practical cases to enable the vacuum cleaner and mop to evaluate the time required, the same also for the moving agent which completely ignores the space in terms of meters while crossing the house as they just account for the room visited.

The other room that have been implemented, as stated before, are the kitchen (**kitchen**), the living room (**living_room**), the first bathroom at the down stair(**bathroom_0**) the second bathroom, the utility room (**utility_room**)), the first hallway at the down stair (**hallway**), the second hallway at the up stair (**hallway_upstairs**) and the three bedrooms, the one of Marco and Sabrina (**master_bedroom**) and the ones of their children (**bedroom_0**) and **bedroom_1**).

All the rooms, a part of the outside space (**out**), have been equipped of the smoke device (**camera_sensor**) to check the presence of smoke within a specific room, the burglar camera (**burglar_camera**) to check the presence of strangers that may be potentially burglars within a room, the workout sensor (**workout_sensor**) that monitors the people in a room to decide whether they are interested into train, the thermometer sensor (**thermometer**) that monitors the temperature within each room, the dress camera sensor that monitors the presence of dirty dresses, the refill sensor (**refill_sensor**) that checks the need of buying some resources (e.g. food, dresses, etc...), the meal sensor (**meal_sensor**) that establishes if someone is interested into having meal, and the garbage sensor (**garbage_sensor**) that check if the garbage container is full and then if the waste it contains has to be thrown out.

These components have been drawn at high level, for instance the workout sensor

January 27, 2023

(**workout_sensor**) just monitors the interest of someone of doing workout but does not provide specific information about which are the specific weights (e.g. 5, 10, 20 kg) or gym equipment of interest (e.g. barbell, dumbbell, bench), also the refill sensor (**refill_sensor**) does not state which is the specific instance of interest (e.g. water, pasta, detergent), and the meal sensor (**meal_sensor**) does not account for the specific food or drink that the person in a room wants.

The devices that are present in each room are the emergency call device (**emergency_call_device**) to directly call the police in case of burglar in the house, the security alarm (**security_alarm**) to directly call the firemen in case of awkward presence of smoke in the house and open the water in the room where it is suspected the presence of smoke, the heating system and the cooling system to, respectively, cool down or warm up a room if the temperature is, respectively, too high or too low, the smoke device (**smoke_device**) to activate the needed procedure in case of fire within the house.

Then there are devices that are located just in few rooms as the one that is related to the smart weights that enables the carriage of the gym components if someone is interested into them (**smart_weight_device**) and it is initially located in the kitchen, also the recycle device (**recycle_device**) is initially located in the kitchen, while the garbage device (**garbage_device**) in the Soleira bedroom and the washing machine (**washing_machine**) in the bedroom. Another component that have been introduced is an Alarm that plays some music based on when a subject set it.

It is crucial to notice that the devices totally ignore some property such as velocity, moreover the design of the devices could be improved by introducing a hierarchy that accounts for non-moving objects then simple switch-off devices and on the other hand moving devices that are partitioned in grabbing and non-grabbing devices. The grabbing ones are capable of grab some object and carry it along the house, the non-grabbing ones are just able to move by itself.

5 Devices

Problem 5

This section discusses (smart) devices available in the house.

[General description of the device - Example: Lights provide illuminations to the rooms at night time, which we consider always from 8.00 to 19.00] [List possible statuses of the device - Example: Light status is either on, off, or disconnected] [List actions that can be executed with respect to device - Example: Actions that can be done on the lights are *turn_on* and *turn_off*] [List prerequisites to turn on the lights] [Eventually, it is possible to use a state machine to describe the device] *Example : Each light consumes 20W of electricity when switched on* [Methods and statuses of the devices considered in the implementation]

Solution.

The devices implemented in the current project have been partitioned into two parts moving devices and static devices, all of them are characterized by unique name and a specific location that is specified by means of the name of the room where they are.

January 27, 2023

The static devices are the ones that have their own status but are not able to move autonomously across the house.

The moving devices are the ones that can move and are further partitioned into other two categories: grabbing and non-grabbing devices, the first one are able to grab some components and carry it across the house by means of an autonomous arm, the second one are able to move but are not able to carry other physical components a part of themselves.

In the current sections they have been completely ignored many crucial components in the design of a Multi-Agent System such as the weight of the objects that is crucial in a safe management of the object, the velocity of the moving object and detailed robotics and mechanical components such as the direction and orientation of the moving object or the application of the strength when carrying an object.

Light: The lights are the most static device in the house as they are nor able to autonomously move neither able to be carried by other devices. They admit just two status based on if they are turned on or turned off, in fact these are two unique actions they are able to. They are used by the agents to guarantee light in the rooms where there are subjects during the evening and the night, and to avoid useless waste of energy during the morning and the afternoon. They are located in every room in the house.

WashingMachine: The washing machine is assumed to be just one over the entire house. It is not autonomous in terms of movement and cannot be moved by anyone else. It admits just two status, working or not working, and it can start to wash an arbitrary amount of dresses if and only if a logistic device is in the room and put the dresses inside the device, and if and only if it is not already started a wash step for other dresses. In the current project it has not been explored the possibility of limiting the number of dresses or to separate the dresses carried by the logistic device in multiple steps.

EmergencyCall: The emergency call component is only able to call the policeman in case of burglar entering in the room and wait for them. But it can be further extended to store the recording of the burglar in the house in the room where it is, rather than having volatile video and activate some alarm to note the people in the house of the risk, and to notice also awkward behaviours by unfamiliar subjects outside of the house. Moreover the actual implementation accounts for a parallel action if there are separated group of burglars in the house. As a consequence of the action it does, it is a static object that realizes a direct communication with the police.

SecurityAlarm The Security Alarm is another static device which is activated in case of the presence of smoke within the house. In this project it is seen just from an high level perspective, then it is resumed in a single function that shut down the fire (e.g. by calling the fireman). This device that handles this dangerous case could be extended to some acoustic alarm in the other rooms, or notification to the inhabitants (e.g. phone message if they are not at home) and some specific behaviour aiming at reducing the fire, while waiting the fireman.

Cooling Device and Heating Device they are completely different physical components, but it is possible to analyze them together because both of them aim at, some extent, the same goal. The cooling device is activated if the temperature is too high in the house with respect to what the people in the house wants

January 27, 2023

SmartWeight: The Smart weights are devices able to carry the weights over the house when some people in the house is interested in doing workout. It is assumed there is just one unique atomic component for the gym that must be shared by the person in the house, then if someone is training, the other people in the house cannot. The level of granularity of the project, does not account for the specific components to be taken and does not consider that the smart weight can go back to the depot before doing other deliveries, moreover once a person ends to train the Smart Weight device does not take them again at the original position, but leaves the weights in the place where the person has just done workout until someone else will ask for the gym equipment. Since the SmartWeight carry the weights, to enable the person that, has done the request, to have workout, has to leave the weights and stopping carrying them, of course this device can leave them only in the room when there is the subject who request for them. In general, we can state that the SmartWeights are a sort of Grabbing device but they carry object not directly model and lacking of electronical components (neither sensors nor devices).

Music Device: The Music devices completely ignore the hour, then it could play music also at late night and completely ignores if while it is on, passes close to the camera where someone is studying, working or sleeping

More granularity in model Room aspects such as audio, (e.g. too much noise from the street, then close the window)

More granularity in Music choice, e.g. exploit Spotify API to choice some playlist based on the music taste of the majority of the people in the room

Logistic Device: The logistic device is able to move across the house and is able to grab the objects. It is used in the scenario in which there are dirty dresses in the house, then it moves to grab them and put them in the dishwasher if it is not working. Then the actions in which it is involved are MoveLogisticDevice in which it moves across the house while it is not carrying anything, then it contributes to update the knowledge base of the agent about its own position.

MoveGrabbingLogisticDevice in which contribute to update the knowledge base of the agent about its own position and the position of the objects it is grabbing (e.g. the dresses to wash).

A relevant assumption is that is arm has no limit and can carry any arbitrary quantity of objects, this assumption can be clearly overcomed by introducing the requirement "fluents" in the Planning part.

Of course a necessary precondition in its action regard the position of the rooms within the house as it can move from a room to another only if two rooms are neighbouring.

MealDevice: The meal device has been assumed to be self-contained, in such a way that the resources are autonomously managed with no need of additional devices buying it, even if it is a natural consequence of the Refill device that has been implemented.

Meal management not that granular, really high level, missing Nutrizionista, missing healthy attention etc, to prevent the people from eating the entire day if they are at home, it has been set a SmartMealSensor able to recognize by means of Computer Vision sensor if someone is hungry.

Charging Device: Charging devices are multiple in the house, have a certain battery

January 27, 2023

and their duration depends on the power they use and the actions they do.

The charging device has the capacity to grab the other devices within the house to carry them to the charging station.

Their status account just for three main characteristics: if they are charging some other object or not, if they are on movement or not, and if they are grabbing some objects to take them to the charging station

Rather than let the objects, that has to be charged, move across the entire house, the charging device has been implemented as a device that crosses the house to go toward the devices having low charge and charging them, and since the charging device is a device too, when it has low battery it is charged in a fixed charging station.

This assumption is more than reasonable and even convenient, as an object that has low battery may not be able to move across the entire house to reach the charging device and this enables the devices to keep guaranteeing their services, even if they have low battery as they can work also during the charging step.

Garbage device: Garbage simplification (no specific hours and specific days to throw out the garbage)

Garbage implements a mechanism to check when it is full but no mechanism to do some recycle operation

RefillDevice:

The Refill management assumes that the device goes autonomously out of the house to buy the resources, but it does not directly managed the payment procedure neither where exactly it goes, online procedures are completely ignored and also the possibility that a resource needed in one room can be carried from another room.

Since the content of the refill is not explicitly modeled in the Planning domain, it is presented "content_in" to state if the device is carrying the refill content, but in the JavaScript replication there are not explicit modeling by means of specific states.

Moreover the resources that have been bought during Refill are not positioned in any specific location in the house.

In a more realistic scenario, the Refill would be a consequence not just of a sensor perception, but could be a result of a communication among agents.

Alarm:

The alarm contains specific properties related to the song to play, the specific hour in which the alarm has to start, and the decibel of the music to play. It is not executed as a consequence of some plan, but is simply called as a consequence of the desire of an agent of running the alarm.

Vacuum Cleaner and MopBot The vacuum cleaner is assumed to be just one in the house. It is able to realize two different actions: move across rooms and suck. The mop bot device is still assumed to be one, it is quite similar to vacuum cleaner but it is able to wash the floor too. The keypoint of the relation between vacuum cleaner and mop bot is that a room to be washed must be already sucked and not dirty. Moreover the action of sucking and cleaning requires the presence of, respectively, the vacuum cleaner and the mop bot in the room to be sucked or cleaned. A room can be sucked or cleaned only if there are no people within that specific room.

January 27, 2023

Implementation detail, some functions have been implemented in a safe mode (e.g. lookforsong in Alarm) to be easily extensible for future developments (e.g. introduce Spotify API and data analytics techniques)

Most of the automatic action, as programmed daily operations have typically been replaced by some smart sensors that analyzes people behaviour to capture their desire.

SmartWeights is assumed to carry the objects until it leaves them

ManageWeight too is a simplified version as it delivers the weights, but leaves them in the place where they have been requested and does not take them again in the original place when the subject ends to train

Furthermore another approximated point in the implementation is due to the implementation of duration of the Planning actions by means of a Timeout, rather than by accounting for the global Clock; even if the extension is intuitive, since the time step is fixed, it has been retained more appropriated to use a Timeout, but for real world extension of the project, it is required the introduction of a check on the global clock.

The source code has been designed in such a way to provide extensions but temporarily has been assumed that there is just one instance per each type of actuator for each agent, but since the data structure to handle them are lists and have been created all the supported subroutine, by focusing on parallel calculus it could be possible to exploit more than one of them.

Procedure related to fire in the house and procedure related to burglar in the house have been extremely simplified to the call of just one method, even if this could be realized just by means of an House Agent, for coherence with the principles expressed in Wooldridge, it has been preferred to call the planning procedure that calls these methods

6 Metrics

Problem 6

Report at least one metric with a short description and some quantitative value

Solution. During the implementation they have been accounted just three metrics, the first one is related to the electricity, the gas, the battery and the time to perform an action.

The electricity is involved in Cooling system and Heating system.

The gas is involved only in the preparation of Meal.

The battery is used by a device when it is turned on and when it is doing some action, while is kept unaltered when a device is off.

The time is computed as the sum of the actions that compose a plan to reach a goal.

7 People

Problem 7

January 27, 2023

This section presents people in the house.

List residents living in the house and describe their behavior

Implemented behavior of people and actions they can take in the simulation

Solution. The people in the house, are a married couple (Marco and Sabrina) and their children (Soleira and Lorenzo)

Every day at six o' clock Marco wakes up to do workout.

At seven o' clock, Sabrina wakes up in the master bedroom and wake up also their children in their respective bedroom.

They have breakfast together, then Marco accompanies both children at the elementary school, while Sabrina directly goes to work to the elementary school.

Once finished to work at the school, Sabrina goes to the elementary school where the children are and take them back home.

When they arrive home, they directly have lunch.

During the afternoon, Sabrina work from home in the living room, while the children study and play together in the garden outside.

Then at 16:30, she take both of them to do sport, then at 18:30 Marco take back home them again.

When at home, they have dinner, then spend some hours playing together in the living room.

At 22, children go to sleep while their parent stay awake until 23.

During saturday, the children go to school at morning and during the evening the entire family goes out and go back at saturday evening.

During sunday, they go out from morning to late afternoon.

The action a person can take are: have meal, move from a room to another one and workout.

During the simulation they have been provided two cases, one that follows this routine, the other one that completely randomize the sequence of actions.

8 House Agent

Problem 8

This section presents intelligent and autonomous entities in the house. Specific discussion of the autonomous behavior, including triggering events and procedures. Description of behavior in the simulated scenario

Solution. HouseServerAgent: The houseServerAgent is the agent that communicates with the agents that manages moving objects and then grabbing objects too- It is able to know the disposition of the room in the house, then it communicates, as a consequence of its experience (or more specifically, of some exploring device), the configuration of the house.

Once he acquire this information, it just has to communicate this to other agents in case of

January 27, 2023

some request, that is automatically accepted if the agent doing the request correctly passes its information, as written in the MessageDispatcher, Postman and PostmanAcceptAllRequests classes.

Then the only aspects of which it is responsible, are the knowledge of the house configuration to be passed to the client Agent and to do that it needs to be set up by means of an initial exploration that enables to set up its beliefs.

SecurityAgent: The SecurityAgent handles the aspect related to safe environment. This aspects refers to the presence of smoke in the house and the presence of burglar in the house. Both are consequence of specific and extreme event. The presence of smoke is noted by some smoke sensor that the SecurityAgent is looking at while the presence of burglars is noted by some camera within the house. In case of smoke, it open the water in the room where the fire has been detected, calls the firemen, run an alarm in each room to tell the inhabitant the presence of this risk and send a phone message to some reference number. In case of Burglar, it activates the recording procedure of the cameras in the house that runs until the burglars do not get out from the house, the idea behind the activation of all the cameras is that in the case that some burglar was not detected by the system, it will be at least recorded, then it runs an alarm in each room to make aware the inhabitants of the risk and send a phone message to some reference number.

ThermostatAgent: The thermostat agent based on the temperature perceived by the sensor in the rooms, activates the cooling system or the heating system or none of them in the room of interest, and this are kept turned on until is not reached again a desired temperature.

AlarmAgent: The Alarm agent setup the alarms within the house and runs some song in a specific room based on the hour in which it is set up.

MealsAgent: Based on some multimodal machine learning techniques, the sensors located within the house detect if someone in the room where they are, is interested into have meal, if this the case, the Meal Agent communicate to the Meal Device to prepare a meal for a specific person. Thus the MealDevice is charged of preparing the meal and delivering it.

9 Planning Agent

Problem 9
Introduction of the planning domain and problem.

Solution.

ChargingAgent: The Charging agent wants that all the devices within the house are enough charged to do their own actions, in order to guarantee this property, he observes a sensor that is located on each device. This sensor is called Battery, if it set up the "low_battery" flag to true, it means that the object has to be charged, as it is written in the *ChargeDevice* goal, as defined in PDDL goal. When the agent notice that one of the devices he is observing has low battery, then it updates its knowledge base according to the

January 27, 2023

room where the device is and the name of the device. The action of Charging is carried by a ChargingDevice that is able to move in the house and is able to charge the devices when it is in the same room of a device.

The predicate that are involved in this planning procedure are:

- in ?r1: refers to the room where the device
- door ?r1 ?r2: refers to the adjacency of two rooms
- request_in ?r1: refers to the room where the agent that, has to be charged, is
- need_to_charge ?name: refers to the name of the device that has to be charged

The actions are the following ones:

- MoveCharging ?r1 ?r2: it needs that the two rooms are adjacent and the ChargingDevice is located in r1, once verified the precondition it calls the Move method of the ChargingDevice method and update the agent's knowledge base by telling that it is no more in room1 but it is room2. Of course the Move method in the Agent device has its own check to guarantee action consistency and the consistency of sensor and the knowledge base of the agent
- ChargeDevice ?r1 ?r2 ?name: whose precondition check if the charging device, the device to be charged are in the same room and the name of the device to be charged. Then once the ChargingDevice has called its own method to charge, it updates the agent knowledge base by telling that there are no more requests in that room and that the specific device has no more to be charged.

This is one of the defined planning procedure is more parallelizable and possible to handle in a more efficient way, for instance by leaving an agent handle just the procedure for a specific part of the house. Moreover there could be devices for which it is more important to be charged (e.g. devices related to safety rather than dishwasher)

GarbageAgent: The Garbage Agent wants that the Garbage container in the house is never full when it is in the house. In order to guarantee this property he observes a sensor (GarbageSensor) that is integrated in the Garbage, it enables to tell whether the container is full or not yet. When this sensor notice that the garbage is full, the Garbage looks for a plan to throw out the garbage, then he needs to reach the home garbage container, grab the home garbage container, go out of the house, find the outside garbage container, empty the home garbage container and put it back home. The device that works on this plan is the GarbageDevice.

A key assumption is that the out space is not modeled, thus everything that regards the space outside of the house has no description.

Note that it is assumed that there is a garbage container that holds a garbagesensor to state if it is full or not and once the agent grab this container, it carries the garbage container and then the sensor inside the garbage container too; of course once the garbage device is out, it empties the container and take exactly the same container with the same sensor again in the house.

January 27, 2023

The GarbageAgent goal is called ThrowGarbageOut and is realized by means of GarbagePlanning.

The GarbagePlanning defines the following predicates:

- in ?room1: refers to the room where the GarbageDevice is
- has-garbage ?room1: refers to the content of the GarbageContainer
- in-garbage ?room1
- door ?room1 ?room2
- grab
- full

Note that the Garbage Container that is a real world component is not directly modeled in the project, it is just modeled the GarbageSensor contained inside of it.

The actions that can be realized are the following ones:

- MoveGarbage ?room1 ?room2 move while carrying the garbage
- MoveNoGarbage ?room1 ?room2 move while not carrying the garbage
- PutOutGarbage ?room1 put the garbage out while it is full
- PutEmptyGarbage ?room1 put the empty garbage
- PickGarbage ?room1 pick the garbage
- LeaveEmptyGarbage ?room1 empty the garbage if it is full

As stated before, the final aim is that the garbage is again in the initial room, that it is not full, that the GarbageDevice is gone back in the original place and that it is not grabbing anything.

GymAgent

- MoveGarbage ?room1 ?room2
- MoveNoGarbage ?room1 ?room2
- PutOutGarbage ?room1
- PutEmptyGarbage
- PickGarbage
- LeaveEmptyGarbage

MusicAgent

- turn_on_music ?r1 turn on the music in r1 if most of people in r1 want to listen music, and the device is in r1 and the device is turned off

January 27, 2023

- turn_off_music ?r1 turn off the music if most of people in r1 do not want to listen music, and the device is in r1 and the device is turned on
- MoveMusicDevice ?r1 ?r2 move the device carrying the music device turned off from r1 to r2
- MoveTurnedOnMusicDevice move the device carrying the music device turned on from r1 to r2

RefillAgent is an agent that aims at refilling the house of some resources if it is missing as described in the intention in RefillAgent file.

- in ?r1
- door ?r1 ?r2
- content_in ?r1 checks if the content to be refill is in room r1
- content_bought states if the content to be bought has been bought or not
- need_to_refill ?r1 states if the refill has been done in a room or not

The supported actions are the following ones:

- Move ?r1 ?r2 moves the refill device while it is not carrying anything
- MoveRefill ?r1 ?r2 moves the refill device and the content it is carrying
- BuyRefill ?r1 checks if the subject is in the proper room
- DeliverRefill ?r1 checks if the refill has been delivered

VacuumCleanerAgent is an agent that aims at sucking all the dirty from a room in order to clean it as described in the intention defined in AgentIntentions file. It follows the list of predicates:

- in ?room
- door ?r1 ?r2
- dirty ?room
- clean ?r
- sucked ?r

The supported actions are two, the first one is **Move** that given two rooms (r1 and r2), if the device is in r1 and r2 is adjacent to r2, applies the move action of the device and update the agent knowledge as the device will be no more in r1, but it will be in r2. The second one is **Suck** that given a room, if the room is dirty and it is clean and the device is exactly in that room, will tell that the room is not dirty and that it has been sucked

The location of the project components is not modeled in a granular manner, but from an high-level perspective as we specify just the room where the components are.

It could be an interesting improvement to introduce Robot Planning to deal with real-world cases.

10 Sensors and agent perception

Problem 10

Discuss how agents perceive the environment, their perspective, and the assumptions taken. How status of the world is encoded in the agent internal knowledge to represent a partial vision of the world.

Solution.

The agents describe the world by means of beliefs that are described in Propositional Logic. Further extensions related to BDI design may introduce Modal Logic to define not only the knowledge of the Agent but also what an agent knows about the knowledge of the other agents and to introduce a third status in the representation by means of the unknown in the modal formula, or it could be also possible to introduce Descriptive Logic to provide a more common logic in the context of Knowledge Representation and Intelligent Web too. The beliefs of the agent about the world are a consequence of what the sensors perceive, usually it is clear in the project; but there are also subcases in which the agent knowledge comes from the communication with other agents, a clear example thereof is the communication of the HouseServerAgent with the PlanningAgent(s) that manage some moving device or grabbing device, this is due to their need of knowing the entire configuration of the house in terms of room positions and adjacencies, and this approach enable to have just one exploration of the house that is realized by the HouseServerAgent and then a single communication between the just mentioned agent and some other agents to communicate the house configuration. The unique additional information an agent may access from its own class is related to the devices with which it can communicate to order them to do an action (as planning requires).

A brief list of the used predicates is the following ones, for the entire list of predicates and KB of Planning agent, look at the Planning Agent section, while for House Agent looks directly to the Agent folder under the file referring to the agent of interest:

- **in:** used by all the agents to know the room where the device they handle is. Notice that this is an high level representation, as it completely misses any latitude or longitude (GPS-level) information.
- **door:** used by all the moving agents to know how the device they handles can move within the house, as an agent can go from a room to another only if they are adjacent, at least from an atomic perspective.
- **dress_to_was:** used only by the DishwasherAgent to know in which room are the dresses to wash are located.
- **in-washing-machine:** used only by the WashingMachineAgent to know in which room is the washing machine
- **dress_washed:** used to tell if all the dresses in the house have been washed or not

January 27, 2023

- has_garbage: used only in the Knowledge Base of the GarbageAgent to state if there is garbage in a room
- in_garbage: used only in the Knowledge Base of the GarbageAgent to state in which room the Garbage is located
- grab: used only in the Knowledge Base of the GarbageAgent to state if the GarbageDevice has grabbed and then is carrying some garbage container (that contains the sensor too)
- full: used only in the Knowledge Base of the GarbageAgent to state if the garbage container is full or not
- leave-weights: used only in the Knowledge Base of the GymAgent to state if the SmartWeightDevice is grabbing or not the weights
- waiting ?name: used only in the Knowledge Base of the MealAgent to state if a specific person is waiting for food
- ready_meal ?name: used only in the Knowledge Base of the MealAgent to state if the meal that, a specific person is requested, is ready or has to be prepared yet.
- person_in_room ?room used only in the Knowledge Base of MopBotAgent and VacuumCleanerAgent to state if in a specific room there are some people
- sucked ?r
- dirty ?r

An interesting improvement could be to introduce Modal Logic in place of Propositional Logic as proposed in Weiss and Wooldridge.

11 Agents acting in a shared environment

Problem 11

Discuss how agents interact with the world and with devices. Provide examples of actions taken by agents and how these affect the state of the world.

Solution.

The Agent perceives the world by means of the sensors, in fact each Util file for a specific content is equipped with one or more associated sensor, typically at least one per room, and one (if centralized) or more (if one per room) actuators/devices that enables the agent to act on the environment based on the method implemented on the devices.

The simplest agent just call a predefined sequence of methods, while the Planning Agent call a Planning procedure that found a sequence of actions, where each action corresponds to a method implemented on a device, to operate on the environment.

January 27, 2023

The environment modification executed by the agent, leads the environment to change and since, while this action operated by the devices occur, the Sensor by means of the *NotifyChange* method perceives the environment change, since at the same time the agent is looking at the sensor, the agent perceives a change on what the sensor has perceived, this change leads the agent to update its internal knowledge that is based on beliefs, in our case expressed in Propositional Logic.

12 Agent interaction and coordination

Problem 12

Discuss about agent interaction and/or coordination in the simulated scenario.

Solution. They are provided two possible kind of interactions: an interaction in which an agent asks and the HouseServerAgent accept to provide it information about the house configuration if the input parameters are rights (in this case it is a client-server architecture, in which the first agent that works as the client asks some information and the HouseServer-Agent that works as the server provides some information), the second type of interaction regards the communication among agents having the same goal or opposite goal that require, respectively, cooperation or negotiation, in this case the flow of information is double-ended then it is a Peer-To-Peer architecture. The communication is realized by means of a simple Stack, that has been slightly modified with respect to the provided implementation, in order to handle multiple requests and prevent some bugs.

The key case of the HouseServerAgent are defined in the Ask/Send functions written in which the HouseServerAgent communicates what it has perceived previously to some client agent.

The HouseServerAgent mostly looks at what the house configuration and communicate to agents that manage moving or grabbing agent, the disposition of the room within the house or communicates the status of the room as it occurs in the case of the VacuumCleaner.

The security of this communication is has not been implemented in detail, and this aspect is crucial in the management of sensible data like the ones taken during daily life in a smart home.

Communication protocols

13 Scenarios and Running the scenarios - Logs

Problem 13

Implemented scenario and general description of the events happening during the simulation. Description of the events happening in the simulation. Compact and/or extended version of logs from running the scenarios

January 27, 2023

Solution. In the scenario, they have been left enough freedom to the tester to debug, since they have been provided different files in such a way to separate the necessary part of the any scenario from the randomized one.

A possibility is to randomize the temperature variation, the presence of burglar, the presence of smoke, the mood variation, the training desire of a person, the presence of dirty dresses in the house, the moments when the garbage get full, the desire of having a meal of a person and this can be done for all the functionalities provided in the project, this possibility have been resumed in the file Utils. It is crucial to notice that these randomization have been completely realized on the environment and not on the sensors, as the entire project attempts to model the real-world case in three levels, at the top level the agent, at the second one the sensors and the devices and at the third one the environment. Since the sensor will measure some property in the environment, their measurements will find this variation on the environment. An interesting additional experiment, could be to perturb the sensor to check the robustness of the model in case of noise during measurements.

A part of this possibility, the scenario that have been implemented assumes a quite simple routine of the inhabitants and from some point of view unrealistic too, this has been motivated by the number of logs to be analyzed during the execution of a project.

Since this project attempts to model multiple aspects of a daily life and the planning agent are multiple, in the reported log, the scenario is straightforward and it is based on what is written in the SabrinaRoutine, MarcoRoutine, SoleiraRoutine and LorenzoRoutine under the Utils package, while all the other components in the house have been perturbed according to what it is written in the Utils file.

The scenarios have been splitted in three parts to make them a little bit more readable.

```
PS C:\Users\marco\Desktop\uni\info\Artificial Intelligence\1.0 Autonomous Agent Systems\unitn\auto-home.js-main> node ./src/smart-home/scenarios/complete_scenario.js
Trying to use intention LearnHouseConfigurationIntention to achieve goal LearnHouseConfigurationGoal#0
house_server_agent
ExploringDevice Exploring device: Move from kitchen to out requires 2 minutes
washing_machine_agent
charging_agent
music_agent
garbage_agent
refill_agent
gym_agent
house_server_agent
charging_agent
charging_agent
meal_agent
meal_agent
light_agent
light_agent
music_agent
music_agent
garbage_agent
garbage_agent
refill_agent
refill_agent
security_agent
security_agent
security_agent
security_agent
gym_agent
gym_agent
temperature_agent
temperature_agent
washing_machine_agent
washing_machine_agent
vacuum_cleaner
vacuum_cleaner
house_agent
alarm_agent
alarm_agent
alarm_agent
Trying to use intention AskRoomLocationIntention to achieve goal AskRoomLocationGoal#1
Trying to use intention AskRoomLocationIntention to achieve goal AskRoomLocationGoal#3
Trying to use intention AskRoomLocationIntention to achieve goal AskRoomLocationGoal#5
Trying to use intention AskRoomLocationIntention to achieve goal AskRoomLocationGoal#7
Trying to use intention AskRoomLocationIntention to achieve goal AskRoomLocationGoal#9
Trying to use intention AskRoomLocationIntention to achieve goal AskRoomLocationGoal#11
Trying to use intention AskRoomLocationIntention to achieve goal AskRoomLocationGoal#13
Trying to use intention DetectBatteryIntention to achieve goal DetectBatteryGoal#14
Trying to use intention ChargingIntention to achieve goal ChargingGoal#15
Trying to use intention PersonMealIntention to achieve goal PersonMealGoal#16
Trying to use intention PrepareMealIntention to achieve goal PrepareMealGoal#17
Trying to use intention PersonRoomIntention to achieve goal PersonRoomGoal#18
Trying to use intention LightIntention to achieve goal LightGoal#19
Trying to use intention PersonPartyIntention to achieve goal PersonPartyGoal#20
Trying to use intention MusicIntention to achieve goal MusicGoal#21
Trying to use intention DetectFullGarbageIntention to achieve goal DetectFullGarbageGoal#22
Trying to use intention ThrowGarbageIntention to achieve goal ThrowGarbageGoal#23
Trying to use intention DetectRefillIntention to achieve goal DetectRefillGoal#24
Trying to use intention refillIntention to achieve goal refillGoal#25
Trying to use intention DetectSmokeIntention to achieve goal DetectSmokeGoal#26
Trying to use intention DetectBurglarIntention to achieve goal DetectBurglarGoal#27
Trying to use intention FireIntention to achieve goal FireGoal#28
Trying to use intention BurglarIntention to achieve goal BurglarGoal#29
Trying to use intention DetectWorkoutIntention to achieve goal DetectWorkoutGoal#30
Trying to use intention HandleObjIntention to achieve goal HandleObjGoal#31
Trying to use intention ThermostatIntention to achieve goal ThermostatGoal#32
Trying to use intention DetectTemperatureIntention to achieve goal DetectTemperatureGoal#33
Trying to use intention DetectDressCameraIntention to achieve goal DetectDressCameraGoal#34
Trying to use intention WashingMachineIntention to achieve goal WashingMachineGoal#35
Trying to use intention PostmanAcceptAllRequest to achieve goal PostmanGoal#36
Trying to use intention LearnHouseIntention to achieve goal LearnHouseGoal#36
Trying to use intention PostmanAcceptAllRequest to achieve goal PostmanGoal#38
Trying to use intention AlarmIntention to achieve goal AlarmGoal#39
Trying to use intention AlarmIntention to achieve goal AlarmGoal#40
Trying to use intention AlarmIntention to achieve goal AlarmGoal#41
```

14 Source code organization

```
alarm_agent
house_server_agent
house_server_agent
washing_machine_agent
washing_machine_agent
charging_agent
light_agent
garbage_agent
refill_agent
gym_agent
gym_agent
gym_agent
gym_agent
gym_agent
gym_agent
gym_agent
gym_agent
gym_agent

Trying to use intention AlarmIntention to achieve goal AlarmGoal#42
house_server_agent << Belief changed: door kitchen out
house_server_agent << Belief changed: door out kitchen
washing_machine_agent << Belief changed: in-dishwasher bathroom_0
washing_machine_agent << Belief changed: in-logistic-device kitchen
charging_agent << Belief changed: in kitchen
light_agent << Belief changed: switch off kitchen
light_agent << Belief changed: not switch on kitchen
light_agent << Belief changed: switch off living_room
light_agent << Belief changed: not switch on living_room
light_agent << Belief changed: switch off garage
light_agent << Belief changed: not switch on garage
light_agent << Belief changed: switch off bathroom_0
light_agent << Belief changed: not switch on bathroom_0
light_agent << Belief changed: switch off utility_room
light_agent << Belief changed: not switch on utility_room
light_agent << Belief changed: switch off hallway
light_agent << Belief changed: not switch on hallway
light_agent << Belief changed: switch off stairs
light_agent << Belief changed: not switch on stairs
light_agent << Belief changed: switch off hallway_upstairs
light_agent << Belief changed: not switch on hallway_upstairs
light_agent << Belief changed: switch off master_bedroom
light_agent << Belief changed: not switch on master_bedroom
light_agent << Belief changed: switch off bedroom_0
light_agent << Belief changed: not switch on bedroom_0
light_agent << Belief changed: switch off bedroom_1
light_agent << Belief changed: not switch on bedroom_1
light_agent << Belief changed: switch off bathroom_1
light_agent << Belief changed: not switch on bathroom_1
garbage_agent << Belief changed: in bedroom_0
refill_agent << Belief changed: in kitchen
gym_agent << Belief changed: in kitchen
gym_agent << Belief changed: not in living_room
gym_agent << Belief changed: not in garage
gym_agent << Belief changed: not in bathroom_0
gym_agent << Belief changed: not in utility_room
gym_agent << Belief changed: not in hallway
gym_agent << Belief changed: not in stairs
gym_agent << Belief changed: not in hallway_upstairs
gym_agent << Belief changed: not in master_bedroom
```

```
gym_agent << Belief changed: not in hallway_upstairs
gym_agent << Belief changed: not in master_bedroom
gym_agent << Belief changed: not in bedroom_0
gym_agent << Belief changed: not in bedroom_1
gym_agent << Belief changed: not in bathroom_1
gym_agent << Belief changed: not in out
gym_agent << Belief changed: not zero battery
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on heating kitchen
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on cooling kitchen
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on heating living_room
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on cooling living_room
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on heating garage
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on cooling garage
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on heating bathroom_0
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on cooling bathroom_0
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on heating utility_room
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on cooling utility_room
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on heating hallway
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on cooling hallway
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on heating stairs
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on cooling stairs
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on heating hallway_upstairs
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on cooling hallway_upstairs
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on heating master_bedroom
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on cooling master_bedroom
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on heating bedroom_0
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on cooling bedroom_0
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on heating bedroom_1
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on cooling bedroom_1
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on heating bathroom_1
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on cooling bathroom_1
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on heating out
temperature_agent << Belief changed: not turn on cooling out
garbage_cleaner << Belief changed: in-garbage_living_room
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: in_living_room
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: not zero battery
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door_kitchen_out
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door_living_room_kitchen
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door_living_room_hallway
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door_living_room_out
```

January 27, 2023

vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door garage hallway
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door garage out
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door bathroom_0 hallway
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door utility_room hallway
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door hallway living_room
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door hallway garage
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door hallway bathroom_0
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door hallway utility_room
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door hallway stairs
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door stairs hallway
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door stairs hallway_upstairs
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door hallway_upstairs stairs
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door hallway_upstairs master_bedroom
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door hallway_upstairs bedroom_0
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door hallway_upstairs bedroom_1
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door hallway_upstairs bathroom_1
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door master_bedroom hallway_upstairs
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door bedroom_0 hallway_upstairs
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door bedroom_1 hallway_upstairs
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door bathroom_1 hallway_upstairs
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door out kitchen
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door out living_room
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: door out garage
music_agent << Belief changed: not people want_party kitchen
music_agent << Belief changed: not people want_party living_room
music_agent << Belief changed: not people want_party garage
music_agent << Belief changed: not people want_party bathroom_0
music_agent << Belief changed: not people want_party utility_room
music_agent << Belief changed: not people want_party hallway
music_agent << Belief changed: not people want_party stairs
music_agent << Belief changed: not people want_party hallway_upstairs
music_agent << Belief changed: not people want_party master_bedroom
music_agent << Belief changed: not people want_party bedroom_0
music_agent << Belief changed: not people want_party bedroom_1
music_agent << Belief changed: not people want_party bathroom_1
refill_agent << Belief changed: not need to refill kitchen
refill_agent << Belief changed: not need to refill living_room
refill_agent << Belief changed: not need to refill garage
refill_agent << Belief changed: not need to refill bathroom_0
refill_agent << Belief changed: not need to refill utility_room
refill_agent << Belief changed: not need to refill hallway

January 27, 2023

January 27, 2023

January 27, 2023

January 27, 2023

```

 refill_agent>onlinePlanning#68
 refill_deviceKitchen16 RefillDevice move action ends
 refill_agent
 refill_agent
 refill_agent>Move#83
 refill_agent>onlinePlanning#68
 refill_deviceKitchen176 RefillDevice buying action ends
 refill_agent
 refill_agent
 refill_agent>BuyRefill#84
 refill_agent>onlinePlanning#68
 n living_room,content_in living_room
 refill_deviceKitchen176 RefillDevice move action ends
 refill_agent
 refill_agent
 refill_agent
 refill_agent
 refill_agent>MoveRefill#85
 refill_agent>onlinePlanning#68
 ent_in living_room,in hallway,content_in hallway
 refill_deviceKitchen176 RefillDevice move action ends
 refill_agent
 refill_agent
 refill_agent
 refill_agent
 refill_agent>MoveRefill#86
 refill_agent>onlinePlanning#68
 llway,in stairs,content_in stairs

```

(buycoffee)
 (movecoffee out living_room)
 (movecoffee living_room hallway)
 (movecoffee hallway_stairs)
 (movecoffee stairs hallway_upstairs)
 (movecoffee hallway_upstairs bedroom_0)
 (delivercoffee bedroom_0)
 (move bedroom_0 hallway_upstairs)
 (move hallway_upstairs_stairs)
 (move stairs hallway)
 (move hallway living_room)
 (move living_room kitchen)

Starting sequential step (Move kitchen out) Effect: in_out,not_in kitchen
 Starting sequential step (Move kitchen out) Effect: in_out,not_in kitchen

refill_agent <> Belief changed: in_out
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: not_in kitchen
 Intention success Move#83
 Starting sequential step (BuyRefill) Effect: content_bought,content_in_out

refill_agent <> Belief changed: content_bought
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: content_in_out
 Intention success BuyRefill#84
 Starting sequential step (MoveRefill out living_room) Effect: not_in_out,not_content_in_out,i

refill_agent <> Belief changed: not_in_out
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: not_content_in_out
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: in_living_room
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: content_in_living_room
 Intention success MoveRefill#85
 Starting sequential step (MoveRefill living_room hallway) Effect: not_in_living_room,not_content_in_ha

refill_agent <> Belief changed: not_in_living_room
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: not_content_in_living_room
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: in_hallway
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: content_in_hallway
 Intention success MoveRefill#86
 Starting sequential step (MoveRefill hallway_stairs) Effect: not_in_hallway,not_content_in_ha

```

      refill_agent>OnlinePlanning#68
      nt_in_stairs,in_hallway_upstairs,content_in_hallway_upstairs
      refill_devicekitchen176 RefillDevice move action ends
          refill_agent
          refill_agent
          refill_agent
          refill_agent
          refill_agent>MoveRefill#88
          refill_agent>OnlinePlanning#68
      irs,not_content_in_hallway_upstairs,in_bedroom_0,content_in_bedroom_0
      refill_devicekitchen176 RefillDevice move action ends
          refill_agent
          refill_agent
          refill_agent
          refill_agent
          refill_agent>MoveRefill#89
          refill_agent>OnlinePlanning#68
          refill_agent
          refill_agent>DeliverRefill#90
          refill_agent>OnlinePlanning#68
      0:03:25
      bedroom_0
      refill_devicekitchen176 RefillDevice move action ends
          refill_agent
          refill_agent
          refill_agent>Move#91
          refill_agent>OnlinePlanning#68
      airs
      refill_devicekitchen176 RefillDevice move action ends
          refill_agent
          refill_agent
          refill_agent>Move#92
          refill_agent>OnlinePlanning#68
      refill_devicekitchen176 RefillDevice move action ends
          refill_agent
          refill_agent
          refill_agent>Move#93
          refill_agent>OnlinePlanning#68
      refill_devicekitchen176 RefillDevice move action ends
          refill_agent
          refill_agent
          refill_agent>Move#94
  
```

Starting sequential step (MoveRefill stairs hallway_upstairs) Effect: not in stairs,not conte
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: not in stairs
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: not content_in_stairs
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: in hallway_upstairs
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: content_in_hallway_upstairs
 Intention success MoveRefill#88
 Starting sequential step (MoveRefill hallway_upstairs bedroom_0) Effect: not in hallway_upsta
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: not in hallway_upstairs
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: not content_in_hallway_upstairs
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: in bedroom_0
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: content_in_bedroom_0
 Intention success MoveRefill#89
 Starting sequential step (DeliverRefill bedroom_0) Effect: not need_to_refill bedroom_0
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: not need_to_refill bedroom_0
 Intention success DeliverRefill#90
 Starting sequential step (Move hallway_upstairs stairs) Effect: in hallway_upstairs,not in
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: in hallway_upstairs
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: not in hallway_upstairs
 Intention success Move#91
 Starting sequential step (Move hallway_upstairs stairs) Effect: in stairs,not in hallway_upst
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: in stairs
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: not in hallway_upstairs
 Intention success Move#92
 Starting sequential step (Move stairs hallway) Effect: in hallway,not in stairs
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: in hallway
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: not in stairs
 Intention success Move#93
 Starting sequential step (Move hallway living_room) Effect: in living_room,not in hallway
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: in living_room
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: not in hallway
 Intention success Move#94

```

      refill_agent>OnlinePlanning#68
      refill_devicekitchen176 RefillDevice move action ends
          refill_agent
          refill_agent
          refill_agent>Move#95
          refill_agent>OnlinePlanning#68
          refill_agent
      0:05:20
      gym_agent
      gym_agent>OnlinePlanning#96
      gym_agent>OnlinePlanning#96
      gym_agent
      0:05:45
      gym_agent
      alarm_agent>AlarmIntention#34
      alarm_agent>AlarmIntention#34
      alarm_agent>AlarmIntention#33
      alarm_agent>AlarmIntention#33
      alarm_agent>AlarmIntention#33
      alarm_agent>AlarmIntention#33
      alarm_agent>AlarmIntention#36
      alarm_agent>AlarmIntention#35
      alarm_agent>AlarmIntention#36
      alarm_agent
      0:07:40
      Sabrina Person moving from master_bedroom to hallway_upstairs
      Sabrina Person moving from hallway_upstairs to stairs
      Sabrina Person moving from stairs to hallway
      Sabrina Person moving from hallway to living_room
      Sabrina Person moving from living_room to kitchen
      Soleira Person moving from bedroom_0 to hallway_upstairs
      Soleira Person moving from hallway_upstairs to stairs
      Soleira Person moving from stairs to hallway
      Soleira Person moving from hallway to living_room
      Soleira Person moving from living_room to kitchen
      Lorenzo Person moving from bedroom_1 to hallway_upstairs
      Lorenzo Person moving from hallway_upstairs to stairs
      Lorenzo Person moving from stairs to hallway
      Lorenzo Person moving from hallway to living_room
      Lorenzo Person moving from living_room to kitchen
      Marco 8: [Marco]: want to meal
      meal_device_kitchen163 Mealdevice prepareMeal begins: in kitchen requires 20 minutes
          meal_agent
          gym_agent>OnlinePlanning#97
          gym_agent>OnlinePlanning#97
          gym_agent>OnlinePlanning#97
  
```

Starting sequential step (Move living_room kitchen) Effect: in kitchen,not in living_room
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: in kitchen
 refill_agent <> Belief changed: not in living_room
 Intention success Move#95
 Intention success OnlinePlanning#68
 Successfully used intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal RefillRoom#96
 Trying to use intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal ManageWeights#96
 Plan found:
 Intention success OnlinePlanning#96
 Successfully used intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal ManageWeights#96
 Plays: Can I call you tonight?, Decibel: 30' at: hh:6:mm0
 Ends: 'Can I call you tonight?' at: hh:6:mm15
 Plays: I wish you were here, Decibel: 20' at: hh:7:mm0
 Plays: Hey Joe, Decibel: 25' at: hh:7:mm10
 Ends: 'I wish you were here' at: hh:7:mm15
 Plays: 'AO Joe, Decibel: 35' at: hh:7:mm20
 Ends: 'Hey Joe' at: hh:7:mm25
 Ends: 'AO Joe' at: hh:7:mm35
 Trying to use intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal ManageWeights#97

```

gym_agent>OnlinePlanning#97
gym_agent>OnlinePlanning#97
hts master_bedroom,in_hallway_upstairs,not_in_master_bedroom
smart_weightkitchen162 SmartWeight move action ends
  gym_agent
  gym_agent
  gym_agent
  gym_agent>MoveWeights#98
  gym_agent>OnlinePlanning#97
way_upstairs,in_stairs,not_in_hallway_upstairs
smart_weightkitchen162 SmartWeight move action ends
  gym_agent
  gym_agent
  gym_agent>MoveWeights#99
  gym_agent>OnlinePlanning#97
lway,not_in_stairs
smart_weightkitchen162 SmartWeight move action ends
  gym_agent
  gym_agent
  gym_agent>MoveWeights#100
  gym_agent>OnlinePlanning#97
in_living_room,not_in_hallway
smart_weightkitchen162 SmartWeight move action ends
meal_device_kitchen163 MealDevice prepareMeal ends
meal_device_kitchen163 MealDevice deliverMeal to marco requires 5 minutes
  meal_agent
  meal_agent
  meal_agent
  gym_agent
  gym_agent
  gym_agent>MoveWeights#101
  gym_agent>OnlinePlanning#97
oom,in_kitchen,not_in_living_room
Soleira Person moving from kitchen to living room
Soleira Person moving from living room to out
Lorenzo Person moving from kitchen to living room
Lorenzo Person moving from living room to out
smart_weightkitchen162 SmartWeight move action ends
meal_device_kitchen163 MealDevice deliverMeal ends
audio_alarm_devicekitchen150 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_deviceliving_room151 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops

```

```

audio_alarm_devicegarage152 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_devicebathroom_0153 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_deviceutility_room154 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_devicehallway155 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_devicestairs156 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_devicehallway_upstairs157 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_devicemaster_bedroom158 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_devicebedroom_0159 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_devicebedroom_1160 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_devicebathroom_1161 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
emergency_call_kitchen54 EmergencyCall CallPolice action in utility_room requires 10 minutes
  security_agent
  security_agent
  security_agent
  security_agent
  gym_agent
  gym_agent
  gym_agent>MoveWeights#102
  gym_agent>OnlinePlanning#97
smart_weightkitchen162 SmartWeight LeaveWeights action ends
  gym_agent
  gym_agent>DeliverWeights#103
  gym_agent>OnlinePlanning#97
  gym_agent
emergency_call_kitchen54 EmergencyCall CallPolice action ends
  gym_agent
Sabrina Person moving from kitchen to living_room
Sabrina Person moving from living_room to out
0:09:05
  gym_agent>OnlinePlanning#104
  gym_agent>OnlinePlanning#104
  gym_agent
audio_alarm_devicekitchen150 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Smoke alarm stops
audio_alarm_deviceliving_room151 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Smoke alarm stops
audio_alarm_devicegarage152 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Smoke alarm stops
audio_alarm_deviceutility_room154 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Smoke alarm stops
audio_alarm_devicebathroom_0153 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Smoke alarm stops
audio_alarm_devicehallway155 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Smoke alarm stops
audio_alarm_devicestairs156 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Smoke alarm stops
audio_alarm_devicehallway_upstairs157 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Smoke alarm stops
audio_alarm_devicemaster_bedroom158 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Smoke alarm stops
audio_alarm_devicebedroom_0159 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Smoke alarm stops

```

January 27, 2023

```

audio_alarm_devicebathroom_1161 AudioAlarmDevice  Audio Smoke alarm stops
emergency_call_kitchen54 EmergencyCall  CallFiremen action in kitchen requires 15 minutes
    security_agent               security_agent << Belief changed: fire_now kitchen
    security_agent               security_agent << Belief changed: not_shut_down_kitchen
open_water_devicekitchen138 OpenWaterDevice  Open Water action ends
0:10:25      security_agent               security_agent << Belief changed: not_fire_now_kitchen
    security_agent               security_agent << Belief changed: shut_down_kitchen
0:13:55heating_system_bathroom_081: switched on
heating_system_utility_room52: switched on
heating_system_hallway83: switched on
cooling_system_bathroom_1113: switched on
    temperature_agent
    temperature_agent
    temperature_agent
    temperature_agent
Soleira Person moving from out to living room
Soleira Person moving from living room to hallway
Soleira Person moving from hallway to stairs
Soleira Person moving from stairs to hallway upstairs
Soleira Person moving from hallway upstairs to bedroom_0
Lorenzo Person moving from out to living room
Lorenzo Person moving from living room to hallway
Lorenzo Person moving from hallway to stairs
Lorenzo Person moving from stairs to hallway upstairs
Lorenzo Person moving from hallway upstairs to bedroom_0
heating_system_bathroom_081: switched off
heating_system_utility_room52: switched off
heating_system_hallway83: switched off
cooling_system_bathroom_1113: switched off
    temperature_agent
    temperature_agent
    temperature_agent
    temperature_agent
0:17:00      garbage_agent               temperature agent << Belief changed: turn_off heating thermometer sensor bathroom_093
    garbage_agent               temperature agent << Belief changed: turn_off heating thermometer sensor utility_room94
    garbage_agent               temperature agent << Belief changed: turn_off heating thermometer sensor hallway95
    garbage_agent               temperature agent << Belief changed: turn_off cooling thermometer sensor_bathroom_1101
    Trying to use intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal ThrowGarbage@105
    garbage agent << Belief changed: has-garbage living_room
    garbage agent << Belief changed: full
Plan found:
- (movengarbage bedroom_0 hallway upstairs)
- (movengarbage hallway upstairs stairs)
- (movengarbage stairs hallway)
- (movengarbage hallway living_room)
0:17:30      garbage_agent@OnlinePlanning@105
    garbage_agent@OnlinePlanning@105
    garbage_agent@OnlinePlanning@105
    garbage_agent@OnlinePlanning@105
    garbage_agent@OnlinePlanning@105

```

```

0:17:30 garbage_agent>OnlinePlanning#105 Plan found:
garbage_agent>OnlinePlanning#105   - (movenogarbage bedroom_0 hallway_upstairs)
garbage_agent>OnlinePlanning#105   - (movenogarbage hallway_upstairs_stairs)
garbage_agent>OnlinePlanning#105   - (movenogarbage stairs hallway)
garbage_agent>OnlinePlanning#105   - (movenogarbage hallway_living_room)
garbage_agent>OnlinePlanning#105   - (pickgarbage living_room)
garbage_agent>OnlinePlanning#105   - (movenogarbage living_room_kitchen)
garbage_agent>OnlinePlanning#105   - (movenogarbage kitchen_out)
garbage_agent>OnlinePlanning#105   - (putoutgarbage bathroom_1)
garbage_agent>OnlinePlanning#105   - (moveemptygarbage_out living_room)
garbage_agent>OnlinePlanning#105   - (leaveemptygarbage living_room)
garbage_agent>OnlinePlanning#105   - (movenogarbage living_room_hallway)
garbage_agent>OnlinePlanning#105   - (movenogarbage hallway_stairs)
garbage_agent>OnlinePlanning#105   - (movenogarbage stairs_hallway_upstairs)
garbage_agent>OnlinePlanning#105   - (movenogarbage hallway_upstairs_bedroom_0)
garbage_agent>OnlinePlanning#105 Starting sequential step (MoveNoGarbage bedroom_0 hallway_upstairs) Effect: in hallway_upsta
rs,not_in bedroom_0

garbage_device.bedroom_0180.GarbageDevice move garbage begins from bedroom_0 to hallway_upstairs requires 3 minutes
audio.alarm.device[kitchen]150.AudioAlarmDevice Audio Smoke alarm stops
audio.alarm.device[living_room]151.AudioAlarmDevice Audio Smoke alarm stops
audio.alarm.device[garage]152.AudioAlarmDevice Audio Smoke alarm stops
audio.alarm.device[bathroom]153.AudioAlarmDevice Audio Smoke alarm stops
audio.alarm.device[utility]154.AudioAlarmDevice Audio Smoke alarm stops
audio.alarm.device[hallway]155.AudioAlarmDevice Audio Smoke alarm stops
audio.alarm.device[stairs]156.AudioAlarmDevice Audio Smoke alarm stops
audio.alarm.device[hallway_upstairs]157.AudioAlarmDevice Audio Smoke alarm stops
audio.alarm.device[master_bedroom]158.AudioAlarmDevice Audio Smoke alarm stops
audio.alarm.device[bedroom]159.AudioAlarmDevice Audio Smoke alarm stops
audio.alarm.device[bedroom]160.AudioAlarmDevice Audio Smoke alarm stops
audio.alarm.device[bathroom]161.AudioAlarmDevice Audio Smoke alarm stops
emergency_call.kitchen54.EmergencyCall CallFiremen action in stairs requires 15 minutes
    security_agent security_agent << Belief changed: fire now stairs
    security_agent security_agent << Belief changed: not shut_down stairs
open_water_device[stairs]144.OpenWaterDevice Open Water action ends
0:18:35 security_agent security_agent << Belief changed: not fire now stairs
                                security_agent << Belief changed: shut_down stairs
Sabrina Person moving from out to living room
Sabrina Person moving from living_room to kitchen
Soleira Person moving from bedroom_0 to hallway_upstairs
Soleira Person moving from hallway_upstairs to stairs
Soleira Person moving from stairs to hallway

```

```

Soleira Person moving from hallway to living_room
Soleira Person moving from living_room to kitchen
Lorenzo Person moving from bedroom_0 to hallway_upstairs
Lorenzo Person moving from hallway_upstairs to stairs
Lorenzo Person moving from stairs to hallway
Lorenzo Person moving from hallway to living_room
Lorenzo Person moving from living_room to kitchen
audio_alarm_device_kitchen150 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_device_living_room151 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_device_garage152 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_device_bathroom_0153 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_device_utility_room154 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_device_hallway155 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_device_stairs156 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_device_hallway_upstairs157 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_device_master_bedroom158 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_device_bedroom_0159 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_device_bedroom_1160 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_device_bathroom_1161 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
emergency_call_kitchen54 EmergencyCall CallPolice action in bathroom_1 requires 10 minutes
  security_agent << Belief changed: burglar_bathroom_1
  security_agent << Belief changed: not_police_bathroom_1
  security_agent << Belief changed: not_burglar_bathroom_1
  security_agent << Belief changed: police_bathroom_1
emergency_call_kitchen54 EmergencyCall CallPolice action ends
Sabrina Person moving from kitchen to living_room
  music_agent
  music_agent
  music_agent
  music_agent
0:21:25   music_agent>>OnlinePlanning#120
  music_agent>OnlinePlanning#120
  music_agent>OnlinePlanning#120
  music_agent>OnlinePlanning#120
_music_device_kitchen15 MusicDevice Move action ends
  music_agent
  music_agent
  music_agent
  music_agent
  music_agent>MoveMusicDevice#121
  music_agent>OnlinePlanning#120
_music_device_kitchen15 MusicDevice Switch on action ends
  music_agent
Trying to use intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal LetTheMusicBegin#120
music_agent << Belief changed: people_want_party_living_room
music_agent << Belief changed: in-music-device_kitchen
Plan found:
- (moveMusicDevice kitchen living_room)
- (turnOnMusic living_room)
Starting sequential step (MoveMusicDevice kitchen living_room) Effect: in-music-device living_room,not_in-music-device_kitchen
music_device_kitchen15 MusicDevice Move action ends
  music_agent
  music_agent
  music_agent
  music_agent
  music_agent>MoveMusicDevice#121
  music_agent>OnlinePlanning#120
Starting sequential step (turnOnMusic living_room) Effect: turn_on_music living_room
  music_agent << Belief changed: turn_on_music living_room

```

```

0:21:35   music_agent>TurnOnMusic#122
  music_agent>OnlinePlanning#120
  music_agent
Intention success TurnOnMusic#122
Intention success OnlinePlanning#120
Successfully used intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal LetTheMusicBegin#120
audio_alarm_device_kitchen150 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_device_living_room151 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_device_garage152 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_device_bathroom_0153 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_device_utility_room154 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_device_hallway155 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_device_stairs156 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_device_hallway_upstairs157 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_device_master_bedroom158 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_device_bedroom_0159 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_device_bedroom_1160 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
audio_alarm_device_bathroom_1161 AudioAlarmDevice Audio_Burglar alarm stops
emergency_call_kitchen54 EmergencyCall CallPolice action in hallway_upstairs requires 10 minutes
  security_agent << Belief changed: burglar_hallway_upstairs
  security_agent << Belief changed: not_police_hallway_upstairs
  security_agent << Belief changed: not_burglar_hallway_upstairs
  security_agent << Belief changed: police_hallway_upstairs
emergency_call_kitchen54 EmergencyCall CallPolice action ends
Sabrina Person moving from living_room to hallway
Sabrina Person moving from hallway to stairs
Sabrina Person moving from stairs to hallway_upstairs
Sabrina Person moving from hallway_upstairs to bedroom_0
  music_agent
  music_agent
  music_agent
  music_agent
  music_agent
  music_agent
  music_agent
  music_agent
Soleira Person moving from kitchen to living_room
Soleira Person moving from living_room to hallway
Soleira Person moving from hallway to stairs
Soleira Person moving from stairs to hallway_upstairs
Soleira Person moving from hallway_upstairs to bedroom_0
Lorenzo Person moving from kitchen to living_room
Lorenzo Person moving from living_room to hallway
Lorenzo Person moving from hallway to stairs
Lorenzo Person moving from stairs to hallway_upstairs
Trying to use intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal LetTheMusicBegin#123
Trying to use intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal LetTheMusicBegin#124
Trying to use intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal LetTheMusicBegin#125
Trying to use intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal LetTheMusicBegin#126
Trying to use intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal LetTheMusicBegin#127
music_agent << Belief changed: not_people_want_party_living_room
music_agent << Belief changed: people_want_party_bedroom_0

```

January 27, 2023

Lorenzo Person moving from hallway_upstairs to bedroom_0

music_agent
music_agent
music_agent
music_agent
music_agent
music_agent
music_agent
music_agent
music_agent >OnlinePlanning#122
music_agent>onlinePlanning#122
chen,not in-music-device living_room,turn on music_kitchen,not turn on music_living_room
y,not in-music-device living_room
music_agent>onlinePlanning#124
music_agent>onlinePlanning#124
music_agent>onlinePlanning#124
music_device_kitchens MusicDevice Switch off action ends

music_agent
music_agent>onlinePlanning#123
music_agent>onlinePlanning#123
music_agent>turnOffMusic#124
music_agent>onlinePlanning#125
music_agent>onlinePlanning#125
music_agent>onlinePlanning#125
music_agent>onlinePlanning#125
y,not in-music-device living_room
music_agent>onlinePlanning#124
music_agent
music_agent>onlinePlanning#125
y,not in-music-device living_room

Trying to use intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal LetTheMusicBegin#128
Trying to use intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal LetTheMusicBegin#129
Trying to use intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal LetTheMusicBegin#130
Trying to use intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal LetTheMusicBegin#131
Trying to use intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal LetTheMusicBegin#132
Trying to use intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal LetTheMusicBegin#133
music_agent << Belief changed: not people_want_party bedroom_0

Plan found:
- (moveurnedondevice living_room kitchen)
- (moveumsiedevice kitchen living_room)
- (moveumsiedevice living_room hallway)
- (moveumsiedevice hallway stairs)
- (moveumsiedevice stairs hallway upstairs)
- (moveumsiedevice hallway_upstairs bedroom_0)
- (turnonmusic bedroom_0)

Plan found:
- (moveumsiedevice living_room hallway)
- (moveumsiedevice hallway stairs)
- (moveumsiedevice stairs hallway upstairs)

Starting sequential step (Moveurnedondevice living_room kitchen) Effect: in-music-device kit

chen,not in-music-device living_room,turn on music_kitchen,not turn on music_living_room
y,not in-music-device living_room
music_agent>onlinePlanning#124
music_agent>onlinePlanning#124
music_agent>onlinePlanning#124
music_device_kitchens MusicDevice Switch off action ends

music_agent
music_agent>onlinePlanning#123
music_agent>onlinePlanning#123
music_agent>turnOffMusic#124
music_agent>onlinePlanning#125
music_agent>onlinePlanning#125
music_agent>onlinePlanning#125
music_agent>onlinePlanning#125
y,not in-music-device living_room
music_agent>onlinePlanning#124
music_agent
music_agent>onlinePlanning#125
y,not in-music-device living_room

music_agent << Belief changed: not turn_on_music living_room

Plan found:
- (turnoffmusic living_room)

Starting sequential step (TurnOffMusic living_room) Effect: not turn_on_music living_room

music_agent << Belief changed: not turn_on_music living_room

Plan found:
- (moveumsiedevice living_room hallway)

Intention success turnOffMusic#124

Plan found:
- (moveumsiedevice living_room hallway)
- (moveumsiedevice hallway stairs)

Starting sequential step (MoveMusicDevice living_room hallway) Effect: in-music-device hallwa

Intention success OnlinePlanning#124

Successfule used Intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal LetTheMusicBegin#124

Starting sequential step (MoveMusicDevice living_room hallway) Effect: in-music-device hallwa

It follows the second part of the logs

```

music_agent
music_agent
music_agent
music_agent
music_agent
music_agent
music_agent
music_agent
music_agent <> Belief changed: not people_want_party bedroom_8
Plan found:
- (moveturnedondevice living_room kitchen)
- (movemusicdevice kitchen living_room)
- (movemusicdevice living_room hallway)
- (movemusicdevice hallway_stairs)
- (movemusicdevice stairs hallway_upstairs)
- (movemusicdevice hallway_upstairs bedroom_0)
- (turnonmusic bedroom_0)
Starting sequential step (MoveturnedOnDevice living_room kitchen) Effect: in-music-device kit
chen,not in-music-device living_room,turn_on_music kitchen,not turn_on_music living_room
Plan found:
- (turnoffmusic living_room)
Plan found:
- (movemusicdevice living_room hallway)
- (movemusicdevice hallway_stairs)
Starting sequential step (TurnOffMusic living_room) Effect: not turn_on_music living_room

music_device.kitchen5 MusicDevice Switch off action ends
music_device.kitchen5 MusicDevice Move action ends
music_agent<onlinePlanning#114
y,not in-music-device living_room
music_agent
music_agent
music_agent
music_agent
music_agent
music_agent<turnOffMusic#130
music_agent>MoveTurnedOnDevice#123
music_agent>MoveMusicDevice#131
music_agent<onlinePlanning#116
_start,not in-music-device kitchen
music_agent<onlinePlanning#114
in-music-device hallway
music_agent<onlinePlanning#113
music_agent
music_agent <> Belief changed: not turn_on_music living_room
music_agent <> Belief changed: in-music-device kitchen
music_agent <> Belief changed: not in-music-device living_room
music_agent <> Belief changed: turn_on_music kitchen
music_agent <> Belief changed: in-music-device hallway
Intention success TurnOffMusic#130
Intention success MoveTurnedOnDevice#123
Intention success MoveMusicDevice#131
Starting sequential step (MoveMusicDevice kitchen living_room) Effect: in-music-device living
_start,not in-music-device hallway
music_agent<onlinePlanning#113
music_agent
music_agent <> Belief changed: not move_music_device hallway_stairs
music_agent <> Belief changed: in-music-device hallway
music_agent <> Belief changed: not in-music-device stairs
music_agent <> Belief changed: move_music_device hallway_stairs
music_agent <> Belief changed: in-music-device stairs
music_agent <> Belief changed: not move_music_device stairs
music_agent <> Belief changed: in-music-device stairs
music_agent <> Belief changed: not move_music_device hallway
Intention success OnlinePlanning#113
Successfully used Intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal LetTheMusicBegin#113

```

```

 _room,not in-music-device kitchen
   music_agent>OnlinePlanning#114
in-music-device hallway
   music_agent>OnlinePlanning#113
   music_agent
   music_agent>OnlinePlanning#112
   music_agent>OnlinePlanning#112
   music_agent>OnlinePlanning#115
   music_agent>OnlinePlanning#115
   music_agent>OnlinePlanning#115
   music_agent>OnlinePlanning#115
   music_agent
   music_agent
   music_agent>MoveMusicDevice#132
   music_agent>OnlinePlanning#112
y,not in-music-device living_room
   music_agent>OnlinePlanning#115
y,not in-music-device living_room
   music_agent
   music_agent>OnlinePlanning#114
   music_agent
   music_agent>MoveMusicDevice#133
music_device_kitchen15 MusicDevice Move action ends
   music_agent>MoveMusicDevice#134
   music_agent
   music_agent
   music_agent>OnlinePlanning#115
in-music-device hallway
   music_agent>OnlinePlanning#112
   music_agent
   music_agent>MoveMusicDevice#124
   music_agent
   music_agent>OnlinePlanning#116
y,not in-music-device living_room
   music_agent>MoveMusicDevice#135
   music_agent>OnlinePlanning#115
hallway_upstairs,not in-music-device stairs
   music_agent
   music_agent
   music_agent>MoveMusicDevice#136
music_device_kitchen15 MusicDevice Move action ends
  
```

Starting sequential step (MoveMusicDevice hallway stairs) Effect: in-music-device stairs,not

Intention success OnlinePlanning#113
 Successfully used intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal letTheMusicBegin#113
 Plan found:
 - (movemusicdevice living_room hallway)
 Plan found:
 - (movemusicdevice living_room hallway)
 - (movemusicdevice stairs hallway_upstairs)
 music_agent <> Belief changed: in-music-device stairs
 music_agent <> Belief changed: not in-music-device hallway
 Intention success MoveMusicDevice#132
 Starting sequential step (MoveMusicDevice living_room hallway) Effect: in-music-device hallway

Starting sequential step (MoveMusicDevice living_room hallway) Effect: in-music-device hallway

music_agent <> Belief changed: in-music-device hallway
 Intention success OnlinePlanning#114
 Successfully used intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal letTheMusicBegin#114
 Intention success MoveMusicDevice#133
 Intention success MoveMusicDevice#134
 Intention success MoveMusicDevice#134
 music_agent <> Belief changed: in-music-device living_room
 music_agent <> Belief changed: not in-music-device kitchen
 Starting sequential step (MoveMusicDevice hallway stairs) Effect: in-music-device stairs,not

Intention success OnlinePlanning#112
 Successfully used intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal letTheMusicBegin#112
 Intention success MoveMusicDevice#124
 music_agent <> Belief changed: not in-music-device hallway
 Starting sequential step (MoveMusicDevice living_room hallway) Effect: in-music-device hallway

Intention success MoveMusicDevice#135
 Starting sequential step (MoveMusicDevice stairs hallway_upstairs) Effect: in-music-device hallway

music_agent <> Belief changed: in-music-device hallway_upstairs
 music_agent <> Belief changed: not in-music-device stairs
 Intention success MoveMusicDevice#136

```

music_agent>OnlinePlanning#115
music_agent
music_agent
music_agent
music_agent>MoveMusicDevice#125
music_agent>OnlinePlanning#116
in-music-device hallway
music_device_kitchen15 MusicDevice Move action ends
  music_agent
  music_agent
  music_agent>MoveMusicDevice#126
  music_agent>OnlinePlanning#116
hallway_upstairs,not in-music-device stairs
music_device_kitchen15 MusicDevice Move action ends
  music_agent
  music_agent>MoveMusicDevice#127
  music_agent>OnlinePlanning#116
bedroom_0,not in-music-device hallway_upstairs
music_device_kitchen15 MusicDevice Move action ends
  music_agent
  music_agent
  music_agent>OnlinePlanning#118
  music_agent>OnlinePlanning#118
  music_agent>OnlinePlanning#118
  music_agent>OnlinePlanning#117
  music_agent>OnlinePlanning#117
  music_agent>OnlinePlanning#117
  music_agent>OnlinePlanning#117
  music_agent>OnlinePlanning#119
  music_agent>OnlinePlanning#119
  music_agent>MoveMusicDevice#128
  music_agent>OnlinePlanning#116
music_device_kitchen15 MusicDevice Switch on action ends
  music_agent>OnlinePlanning#118
n,not in-music-device living_room
  music_agent>OnlinePlanning#117
  music_agent>OnlinePlanning#119
y,not in-music-device living_room
  music_agent
  music_agent
  music_agent>TurnOnMusic#129
  music_agent>MoveMusicDevice#137
  music_agent>TurnOffMusic#138
  
```

Intention success OnlinePlanning#115
 Successfully used intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal letTheMusicBegin#115
 music_agent <> Belief changed: in-music-device hallway
 music_agent <> Belief changed: not in-music-device living_room
 Intention success MoveMusicDevice#125
 Starting sequential step (MoveMusicDevice hallway stairs) Effect: in-music-device stairs,not

music_agent <> Belief changed: in-music-device stairs
 music_agent <> Belief changed: not in-music-device hallway
 Intention success MoveMusicDevice#126
 Starting sequential step (MoveMusicDevice stairs hallway_upstairs) Effect: in-music-device hallway

music_agent <> Belief changed: not in-music-device stairs
 Intention success MoveMusicDevice#127
 Starting sequential step (MoveMusicDevice hallway_upstairs bedroom_0) Effect: in-music-device hallway

music_agent <> Belief changed: in-music-device bedroom_0
 music_agent <> Belief changed: not in-music-device hallway_upstairs
 Plan found:
 - (movemusicdevice living_room kitchen)
 Plan found:
 - (turnoffmusic living_room)
 Plan found:
 - (movemusicdevice living_room hallway)
 Intention success MoveMusicDevice#128
 Starting sequential step (turn_on_music bedroom_0) Effect: turn_on_music bedroom_0

Starting sequential step (MoveMusicDevice living_room kitchen) Effect: in-music-device kitchen

Starting sequential step (TurnOffMusic living_room) Effect: not turn_on_music living_room
 Starting sequential step (MoveMusicDevice living_room hallway) Effect: in-music-device hallway

music_agent <> Belief changed: turn_on_music bedroom_0
 music_agent <> Belief changed: in-music-device kitchen
 music_agent <> Belief changed: in-music-device hallway
 Intention success TurnOnMusic#129
 Intention success MoveMusicDevice#137
 Intention success TurnOffMusic#138

January 27, 2023

```

music_agent>TurnOffMusic#138
music_agent>MoveMusicDevice#139
music_agent>OnlinePlanning#121
music_agent>OnlinePlanning#121
music_agent>OnlinePlanning#121
music_agent>OnlinePlanning#116
music_agent
music_agent>OnlinePlanning#118
music_agent
music_agent>OnlinePlanning#117
music_agent
music_agent>OnlinePlanning#119
music_agent
music_agent>OnlinePlanning#121
y,not in-music-device living room
    music_agent>MoveMusicDevice#140
    music_agent>OnlinePlanning#120
    music_agent>OnlinePlanning#120
    music_agent>OnlinePlanning#120
    music_agent>OnlinePlanning#121
in-music-device hallway
    music_agent
    music_agent
    music_agent>OnlinePlanning#120
y,not in-music-device living room
    music_agent>MoveMusicDevice#141
0:23:35
    music_agent
    music_agent>OnlinePlanning#121
llway_upstairs,not in-music-device stairs
    music_agent>MoveMusicDevice#143
    music_agent>OnlinePlanning#122
    music_agent>OnlinePlanning#122
    music_agent>OnlinePlanning#122
    music_agent>OnlinePlanning#122
    music_agent>OnlinePlanning#122
    music_agent
    music_agent
    music_agent>OnlinePlanning#120
in-music-device hallway
    music_agent>MoveMusicDevice#142

```

Intention success TurnOffMusic#138
Intention success MoveMusicDevice#139
Plan found:
- (movemusicdevice living_room hallway)
- (movemusicdevice hallway stairs)
- (movemusicdevice stairs hallway upstairs)
Intention success OnlinePlanning#116
Successfully used intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal LetTheMusicBegin#116
Intention success OnlinePlanning#118
Successfully used intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal LetTheMusicBegin#118
Intention success OnlinePlanning#117
Successfully used intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal LetTheMusicBegin#117
Intention success OnlinePlanning#119
Successfully used intention OnlinePlanning to achieve goal LetTheMusicBegin#119
Starting sequential step (MoveMusicDevice living_room hallway) Effect: in-music-device hallway

Intention success MoveMusicDevice#140
Plan found:
- (movemusicdevice living_room hallway)
- (movemusicdevice hallway stairs)
Starting sequential step (MoveMusicDevice hallway stairs) Effect: in-music-device stairs,not in-music-device hallway

music agent <> Belief changed: in-music-device stairs
music agent <> Belief changed: not in-music-device hallway
Starting sequential step (MoveMusicDevice living_room hallway) Effect: in-music-device hallway

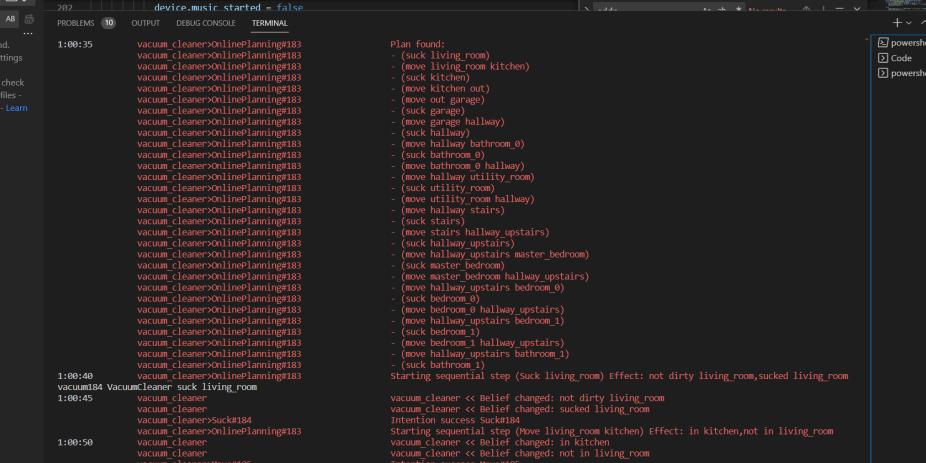
Intention success MoveMusicDevice#141
music agent <> Belief changed: in-music-device hallway
Starting sequential step (MoveMusicDevice stairs hallway_upstairs) Effect: in-music-device hallway

Intention success MoveMusicDevice#143
Plan found:
- (movemusicdevice living_room hallway)
- (movemusicdevice hallway stairs)
- (movemusicdevice stairs hallway upstairs)
- (movemusicdevice hallway upstairs bedroom_0)
music agent <> Belief changed: in-music-device hallway upstairs
music agent <> Belief changed: not in-music-device stairs
Starting sequential step (MoveMusicDevice hallway stairs) Effect: in-music-device stairs,not in-music-device hallway

Intention success MoveMusicDevice#142

January 27, 2023

January 27, 2023



The screenshot shows a Microsoft Visual Studio Code interface with the following details:

- File Explorer:** Shows a file tree with a folder named "src - smart-home" containing files like "AgentIntention.js", "complete_scenario.js", "Utils.js", "Agent.js", "WashingMachineUtils.js", "EmergencyCall.js", "CoolingSystem.js", and "MusicDevice.js".
- Terminal:** The terminal window displays the output of a Java application. It shows a sequence of planning steps for a vacuum cleaner to clean various rooms and a kitchen. The logs include:
 - Planning steps for rooms: living room, kitchen, hallway, bathroom.
 - Actions: "vacuum", "cleanerOnlinePlanning#183".
 - Effects: "not dirty", "sucked".
 - Intention steps: "Intention success Move@185".
 - Starting sequential steps: "Starting sequential step (Suck living_room) Effect: not dirty living_room", "Starting sequential step (Suck kitchen) Effect: not dirty kitchen,sucked kitchen".
- Status Bar:** Shows the status bar with "Line 206 Col 20 (11 selected)", "Spaces: 2", "UTF-8", "LF", "JavaScript", and the date "27/01/2023".

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help MusicDevice.js - auto-home.js main - Visual Studio Code

25 AgentIntentions.js 25 complete_scenario.js 25 Utils.js 25 Agent.js 25 WashingMachineUtils.js 25 EmergencyCall.js 25 CoolingSystem.js 25 MusicDevice.js x x

src\smart-home\devices > 25 MusicDevice.js > 25 MusicDeviceIntention > startMusic

device.music_started = false

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

No results found.
Review your settings
for configured
exclusions and check
your gitignore files -
Open Settings - Learn
More

vacuum@84 VacuumCleaner.suck_kitchen
1:00:55 vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: not dirty kitchen
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: sucked kitchen
Intention success Suck#186
Starting sequential step [Move kitchen out] Effect: in_out,not_in_kitchen
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: in_out
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: not_in_kitchen
Intention success Move#187
Starting sequential step [Move out garage] Effect: in_garage,not_in_out
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: in_garage
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: not_in_out
Intention success Move#188
Starting sequential step [Suck garage] Effect: not_dirty_garage,sucked_garage
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: not_dirty_garage
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: sucked_garage
Intention success Suck#189
Starting sequential step [Move garage hallway] Effect: in_hallway,not_in_garage
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: in_hallway
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: not_in_garage
Intention success Move#190
Starting sequential step [Suck hallway] Effect: not_dirty_hallway,sucked_hallway
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: not_dirty_hallway
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: sucked_hallway
Intention success Suck#191
Starting sequential step [Move hallway bathroom_0] Effect: in_bathroom_0,not_in_hallway
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: in_bathroom_0
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: not_in_hallway
Intention success Move#192
Starting sequential step [Suck bathroom_0] Effect: not_dirty_bathroom_0,sucked_bathroom_0
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: not_dirty_bathroom_0
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: sucked_bathroom_0
Intention success Suck#193
Starting sequential step [Move bathroom_0 hallway] Effect: in_hallway,not_in_bathroom_0
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: in_hallway
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: not_in_bathroom_0
Intention success Move#194
Starting sequential step [Move hallway utility_room] Effect: in_utility_room,not_in_hallway
vacuum_cleaner << Belief changed: in_utility_room

Br 206 Col 20 (11 selected) Spaces 2 UIT-B ITA 2023 Colegante 8°C 27/01/2023 20:52

January 27, 2023

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help MusicDevice.js - auto-home.js main - Visual Studio Code

src\smart-home\devices > JS MusicDevice.js > MusicDeviceIntention > startMusic

device.music_started = false

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

No results found.
Review your settings
for configured
exclusions and check
your gitignore files -
[Open Settings - Learn More](#)

vacuum_cleaner<>Move#195
vacuum_cleaner<>OnlinePlanning#183

on
vacuum_cleaner.suck.utility_room
1:01:35 vacuum_cleaner
vacuum_cleaner
vacuum_cleaner.suck#196
vacuum_cleaner<>OnlinePlanning#183

vacuum_cleaner
vacuum_cleaner
vacuum_cleaner.suck#197
vacuum_cleaner<>Move#197

vacuum_cleaner<>OnlinePlanning#183

vacuum_cleaner
vacuum_cleaner
vacuum_cleaner.suck#198
vacuum_cleaner<>OnlinePlanning#183

vacuum_cleaner.suck.stairs
1:01:45 vacuum_cleaner
vacuum_cleaner
vacuum_cleaner
vacuum_cleaner.suck#199
vacuum_cleaner<>OnlinePlanning#183

airs
vacuum_cleaner
vacuum_cleaner
vacuum_cleaner.suck#200
vacuum_cleaner<>OnlinePlanning#183

hallway_upstairs
vacuum_cleaner.suck.hallway_upstairs
1:01:55 vacuum_cleaner
vacuum_cleaner
vacuum_cleaner.suck#201
vacuum_cleaner<>OnlinePlanning#183

in.hallway.upstairs
vacuum_cleaner
vacuum_cleaner
refill_living_room
refill_agent
refill_living_room
refill_agent
refill_living_room
refill_agent

Intention success Move#195
Starting sequential step (Suck utility room) Effect: not dirty utility_room,sucked utility_room

vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: not dirty utility_room
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: sucked utility_room
Intention success Suck#196
Starting sequential step (Move utility room hallway) Effect: in hallway,not in utility_room
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: in hallway
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: not in utility_room
Intention success Move#197
Starting sequential step (Move hallway stairs) Effect: in stairs,not in hallway
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: in stairs
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: not in hallway
Intention success Move#198
Starting sequential step (Suck stairs) Effect: not dirty stairs,sucked stairs
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: not dirty stairs
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: sucked stairs
Intention success Suck#199
Starting sequential step (Move stairs hallway_upstairs) Effect: in hallway_upstairs,not in stairs
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: in hallway_upstairs
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: not in stairs
Intention success Move#200
Starting sequential step (Suck hallway_upstairs) Effect: not dirty hallway_upstairs,sucked hallway_upstairs

vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: not dirty hallway_upstairs
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: sucked hallway_upstairs
Intention success Suck#201
Starting sequential step (Move hallway_upstairs master_bedroom) Effect: in master_bedroom,not in hallway_upstairs
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: in master_bedroom
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: not in hallway_upstairs
Trying to use intention OnlineLanning to achieve goal RefillRoom#213
Trying to use intention OnlineLanning to achieve goal RefillRoom#214
Trying to use intention OnlineLanning to achieve goal RefillRoom#215
refill_agent <> Belief changed: need to refill living_room
refill_agent <> Belief changed: need to refill hallway_upstairs
refill_agent <> Belief changed: need to refill master_bedroom

In 20s. Col 211 selected Spaces 2 UTF-B LF F JavaScript

Scrivi qui per eseguire la ricerca

The screenshot shows a Visual Studio Code interface with several tabs open, all displaying the same file: `MusicDevice.js`. The tabs are labeled as "auto-home.js-main - Visual Studio Code". The code itself is a large block of JavaScript code related to a "Smart Home" device, specifically a vacuum cleaner. It includes logic for moving between rooms (bedroom, hallway, upstairs) and performing actions like "suck" or "deliver". The terminal window at the bottom shows the execution of the code, with numerous log messages indicating the success of moves and intentions. The terminal output is as follows:

```
Intention success Move@202
Starting sequential step {suck master_bedroom} Effect: not dirty master_bedroom,sucked master_bedroom

vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: not dirty master_bedroom
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: sucked master_bedroom
Intention success Suck@203
Starting sequential step {wave master_bedroom hallway_upstairs} Effect: in hallway_upstairs,in master_bedroom

vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: in hallway_upstairs
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: not in master_bedroom
Intention success Move@204
Starting sequential step {wave hallway_upstairs bedroom_0} Effect: in bedroom_0,not in hallway_upstairs

vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: in bedroom_0
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: not in hallway_upstairs
Intention success Move@205
Starting sequential step {wave bedroom_0} Effect: not dirty bedroom_0,sucked bedroom_0

vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: not dirty bedroom_0
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: sucked bedroom_0
Intention success Suck@206
Starting sequential step {wave bedroom_0 hallway_upstairs} Effect: in hallway_upstairs,not in bedroom_0

vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: in hallway_upstairs
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: not in bedroom_0
Intention success Move@207
Starting sequential step {wave hallway_upstairs bedroom_1} Effect: in bedroom_1,not in hallway_upstairs

vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: in bedroom_1
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: not in hallway_upstairs
Intention success Move@208
Starting sequential step {suck bedroom_1} Effect: not dirty bedroom_1,sucked bedroom_1

vacuum_cleaner <> Belief found: (move_kitchen_out)
(vacuum_cleaner)
(suck_kitchen)
(moverefill_out living_room)
(moverefill_living_room_hallway)
(moverefill_hallway_stairs)
(deliverrefill_stairs)
```

January 27, 2023

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help MusicDevice.js - auto-home.js main - Visual Studio Code

src\smart-home > devices > MusicDevice.js > MusicDeviceIntention > startMusic

device.music_started = false

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

1:02:30

```
refill_agent<onlinePlanning#114
refill_agent<onlinePlanning#114
refill_agent<onlinePlanning#114
vacuum_cleaner<onlinePlanning#114
vacuum_cleaner<onlinePlanning#114
refill_agent<onlinePlanning#114
refill_deviceKitchen#176 RefillDevice move action ends
vacuum_cleaner<Move#211
refill_agent<onlinePlanning#114
refill_agent<onlinePlanning#114
vacuum_cleaner<onlinePlanning#113
```

- (move stairs hallway)
 (move hallway living room)
 (move living room kitchen)
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: not dirty bedroom_1
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: sucked bedroom_1
Starting sequential step (Move kitchen out) Effect: in,out,not in kitchen
Plan found:
 (move kitchen out)
 (buyrefill)
 (moveRefill living room)
 (moveRefill living room hallway)
 (moveRefill hallway stairs)
 (moveRefill hallway upstairs)
 (moveRefill hallway upstairs stairs)
 (move stairs hallway)
 (move hallway living room)
 (move hallway living room)
vacuum_cleaner<onlinePlanning#113
vacuum_cleaner<Move#209
Intention success. Suck#209
Starting sequential step (Move bedroom_1 hallway_upstairs) Effect: in,not in hallway_upstairs
Plan found:
 (move kitchen out)
 (buyrefill)
 (moveRefill)
 (moveRefill living room)
 (moveRefill living room)
 (moveRefill hallway upstairs)
 (moveRefill hallway upstairs)
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: in hallway_upstairs
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: not in bedroom_1
Intention success. Suck#209
Starting sequential step (Move kitchen out) Effect: in,out,not in kitchen
Starting sequential step (Move hallway upstairs bathroom_1) Effect: in,bathroom_1,not in hall
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: in bathroom_1
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: not in hallway_upstairs
Intention success. Move#211
refill_agent <> Belief changed: in,out
refill_agent <> Belief changed: not in kitchen
Starting sequential step (Suck bathroom_1) Effect: not dirty bathroom_1,sucked bathroom_1

In 26s Col 20(11 selected) Spaces 2 UTF-8 LF F JavaScript

Filippo AB ...

No results found.
Review your settings
for configured
exclusions and check
your gitignore files -
[Open Settings - Learn More](#)

powershell
 Code
 powershell

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help MusicDevice.js - auto-home.js-main - Visual Studio Code
25 AgentIntention.js 25 complete_scenario.js 25 Utils.js 25 Agent.js 25 WashingMachineUtils.js 25 EmergencyCall.js 25 CoolingSystem.js 25 MusicDevice.js x ...
src\smart-home\devices > 25 MusicDevice.js > 25 MusicDeviceIntention > startMusic
202 device.music_started = false
PROBLEMS 10 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
+ + + x
Search AB * ...
Replace
POWERSHELL
CODE
powershell
Intention success Move#711
refill_kitchen <> belief changed: in_out
refill_kitchen <> Belief changed: not in kitchen
Starting sequential step (Suck bathroom_1) Effect: not dirty bathroom_1,sucked bathroom_1
Intention success Move#716
Starting sequential step (BuyHouse) Effect: content_bought,content_in_out
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: not dirty bathroom_1
vacuum_cleaner <> Belief changed: sucked bathroom_1
Intention success SuckBathroom#717
Intention success OnlinePlanning#718
Successfully used intention onlinePlanning to achieve goal suckHouseGoal#182
Trying to use intention AskRoomStatusIntention to achieve goal AskRoomStatusGoal#181
Reading received message SendRoomState#241
Trying to use intention AskRoomStatusIntention to achieve goal SendRoomStateGoal#241
Intention success SendRoomStateIntention#242
Successfully used intention SendRoomStateIntention to achieve goal SendRoomStateGoal#241
Intention success AskRoomStatusIntention#241
Intention success AskRoomStatusIntention#241
Successfully used intention AskRoomStatusIntention to achieve goal askRoomStatusGoal#181
Trying to use intention onlinePlanning to achieve goal suckHouseGoal#182
refill_deviceKitchen#76 RefillDevice buying action ends
refill_kitchen
refill_kitchen <> belief changed: content_in_out
refill_kitchen <> onlinePlanning#713
n_living_room.content In living room
refill_deviceKitchen#76 RefillDevice move action ends
refill_kitchen
refill_kitchen <> belief changed: not_in_out
refill_kitchen <> belief changed: not content_in_out
refill_kitchen <> belief changed: in_living_room
refill_kitchen <> belief changed: content_in_living_room
Intention success Move#723
refill_kitchen <> belief changed: not_in_out
refill_kitchen <> belief changed: not content_in_out
refill_kitchen <> belief changed: in_living_room
refill_kitchen <> belief changed: content_in_living_room
Starting sequential step (Move#723) Effect: not need to refill living room
refill_kitchen <> belief changed: not need to refill living room
Intention success DeliverRefill#729
Starting sequential step (Move#729) Effect: in_kitchen,not in_living_room
refill_kitchen <> belief changed: in_kitchen
refill_kitchen <> belief changed: not in_living_room
Intention success Move#740
Intention success OnlinePlanning#713
Successfully used intention onlinePlanning to achieve goal RefillRoom#23
Collegamenti 8°C ITA 2024
Scrivi qui per eseguire la ricerca
```

January 27, 2023

Problem 14

Organization of source code files: agents, planning agents, beliefs, devices, house, scenarios. Present folder and sub-folder structure. [Please upload your code on github and include here a link to the repository.]

<https://github.com/VMDL/ASA>.

In *tmp* folder there are PDDL domains and problems. In *src*, the main folder is *smart-home*, where you can find under *agent* all the agents, their intention and desire, under *devices* all the devices that have been implemented, under *environment* all the components of the environment such as Room and House, , under *helpers* guidelines about communication, under *scenarios* the complete scenario implementation, under *sensors* all the used sensors, under *utils* all the files where each one groups a specific functionality as devices, planning, sensors and agents and also some schedule.

15 Conclusion

Problem 15

Personal considerations about the project and some potential future developments

Solution.

There are multiple components that separate this project from a real-world smart-home system. The first one regards the hardware components as the sensor have been emulated without accounting for any component specific implementation that could be required in

January 27, 2023

case of specific IoT components, moreover the Planning part is really high-level and since we deal with moving objects, it could be required the integration of Robot Planning techniques for the motion of the object, avoiding occlusions that requires the integration of Computer Vision analysis based on the acquired images. Another key improvement could be done by introducing ROS in the work environment, for instance by using roslibjs. Introducing more advanced planner, could enable to introduce Durative Actions (Temporal Planning), and also more advanced techniques such as Non-Deterministic planning by means of Conditional Planning and Probabilistic Planning (RDDL). Computer Vision should be required also from the sensors and to process the frames they acquire, in fact it is assumed to be integrated within the components that perceive the world and also Natural Language Processing application should be required to completely enable the system to be proactive to the inhabitants needs such as their interest into eating, the processing of the information listened by these sensor should require some Audio Signal processing as Speech-To-Text application, and it could be really interesting to connect this project through some interface to ChatGpt and/or Alexa. Other components that could be integrated regards Smart Metering, then automatic payment too, the usage of Recycle system and introduce the dishwasher, an automatic clothesline and wardrobe system. The design of these components may require two different approaches, either the application of Machine Learning on the Edge to prevent the need for strong hardware or the call to some Machine Learning model running on a remote server. Even if the second approach could be more convenient, especially in case of Active, Online or Reinforcement Learning, thanks to the acquisition of data from multiple houses, could introduce additional difficulties due to the need of the design of some Cloud data storage. The interaction between people in the house and the aforementioned components, could be helped by means of some Front-End applications that communicate with the Back-end running on the machine that processes information that has been captured from the users, this approach could make the environment more interesting from the marketing perspective and even more adequate to perceive direct need of the users within the house. Another completely missing perspective within this project is the application of some Security protocol to monitor the information that is crucial in smart home environment because of the sensitive data acquired about lifestyle of the subjects and also the application of Data Analytics techniques that are crucial in IoT domain in order to make the Agent more intuitive about the needs of the people. The system does not account for the prevention from a Single-point-of-failure, and the accounting for this point could make the system more consistent, as the management of a synchronized as the global clock is not completely realistic for a distributed system. Fireman and Police in emergency cases have been simplified really much as we do not handle directly their arrival in the house, and Switch On in heating and cooling system consider the time required to heat up/cool down the room, rather than account for the time required to click the button and create an additional functionality to guarantee the heating or cooling off the room. Furthermore the smart home does not apply directly Distributed System ideas even if the presence of a Multi-Agent environment neither Parallel Calculus algorithms that could be crucial to parallelize computations running on the components just designed. Furthermore the people have been modeled as environment, while it could be followed the advice of Weiss of modeling them as

January 27, 2023

Agent in order to describe their active behaviour, their desires and their intentions. Another interesting development is to combine this design project that mostly contain back-end components realized in JavaScript (that interfaces with PDDL) with a prototype house realized in Unity (and the combination of Unity and JavaScript is feasible as proved in the official Unity documentation) and apply some front-end component and develop web application to let the people handle remotely the smart home devices and give the people the possibility to turn on/off the devices. We do not model any mechanism for the entrance door (e.g. when some device goes out, it does not handle the atomic level operation as open the door, the same for opening and closing the door between adjacent rooms), it is not implemented any mechanism for handling automatic opening of the entrance door (e.g. by means of some Biometry sensor that recognizes the people that wants to enter in the house and opens if they are inhabitant) and it is not implemented any mechanism to open and represent the doors between adjacent rooms, but it could be useful in specific cases such as the temperature management and it could be crucial to handle the opening and the closing of the door for the moving device; there are three possible alternatives: the first one is to realize the door as a sensor that opens automatically under certain circumstances (by means of some action called) that seems to be also the fastest idea, or put a device for each room that is responsible for opening the door (since a centralized device responsible for all the rooms may be too slow) but also this idea could not be appreciated by the inhabitants, or equip all the moving agents of the capacity of opening the door (this seems to be not really efficient as all the moving devices should have a specialized arm (and it could be really expensive as functionality considered the amount of moving devices within the house), moreover because of the presence of grabbing devices, they could be equipped of multiple intelligent arms, one or more for grabbing the components and the other one for opening the door and this seems really much expensive from mechanical perspective. Another keypoint to be realized is the intention priority, but also how to schedule the action to perform, for instance if a ChargingDevice has to charge some device it could apply some policy (e.g. first charge the devices that are more sensible as the ones related to security, then charge the devices which are doing some action, and then schedule the device ordering according to proximity and current level of charge criterion). Moreover the charging device currently employs the same time to charge any device and the same time regardless of the current battery level. Despite all of these points and of course many other that separate this project from a real-world implementation, I am satisfied on the content that have been explored during the course since, before doing this project and attending this course, I thought that there exist just few design paradigm for developing a system and I think it is crucial to work or research in Artificial Intelligence to know the Multi-Agent system methodologies, exactly as much as it is fundamental for a Computer scientist to know Object-oriented methodology.

]

Solution.

PAPER1 PAPER2 PAPER3 PAPER4 PAPER5 PAPER6 PAPER7

References

- [MB76] Robert M. Metcalfe and David R. Boggs. “Ethernet: Distributed Packet Switching for Local Computer Networks”. In: *Commun. ACM* 19.7 (July 1976), pp. 395–404. ISSN: 0001-0782. DOI: 10.1145/360248.360253. URL: <https://doi.org/10.1145/360248.360253>.
- [Ata84] John Vincent Atanasoff. “Advent of Electronic Digital Computing”. In: *Annals of the History of Computing* 6 (1984), pp. 229–282.
- [Arb90] Ann Arbor. “The First Electronic Computer: The Atanasoff Story, Alice R. Burks and Arthur W. Burks”. In: *Bulletin of Science, Technology & Society* 10.1 (1990), pp. 50–50. DOI: 10.1177/027046769001000150. eprint: <https://doi.org/10.1177/027046769001000150>. URL: <https://doi.org/10.1177/027046769001000150>.
- [MB92] Albert Paul Malvino and Jerald A. Brown. *Digital Computer Electronics*. 3rd. Glencoe/McGraw-Hill, 1992. ISBN: 0028005945.
- [Ash99] Kevin Ashton. “That ‘Internet of Things’ Thing”. In: 1999.
- [Ger99] James Gerhart. “Home Automation Wiring, 1 ed.” In: *New York: McGraw-Hill/TAB Electronics* (1999). ISSN: 978-0-07-024674-4.
- [Rus01] Andrew L. Russell. “Ideological and Policy Origins of the Internet, 1957-1969”. In: *CoRR cs.CY/0109056* (2001). URL: <https://arxiv.org/abs/cs/0109056>.
- [SBA01] Sanjay E. Sarma, David L. Brock, and Kevin Ashton. “The Networked Physical World Proposals for Engineering the Next Generation of Computing, Commerce & Automatic-Identification”. In: 2001.
- [Erg04] Sinem Coleri Ergen. “ZigBee/IEEE 802.15. 4 Summary”. In: *UC Berkeley, September* 10.17 (2004), p. 11.
- [SM06a] Stanislav Safaric and Kresimir Malaric. “ZigBee wireless standard”. In: *Proceedings ELMAR 2006*. IEEE. 2006, pp. 259–262.
- [SM06b] Stanislav Safaric and Kresimir Malaric. “ZigBee wireless standard”. In: *Proceedings ELMAR 2006*. 2006, pp. 259–262. DOI: 10.1109/ELMAR.2006.329562.
- [Atk10] Paul Atkinson. “The Curious Case of the Kitchen Computer: Products and Non-Products in Design History”. In: *Journal of Design History* 23.2 (June 2010), pp. 163–179. ISSN: 0952-4649. DOI: 10.1093/jdh/epq010. eprint: <https://academic.oup.com/jdh/article-pdf/23/2/163/993189/epq010.pdf>. URL: <https://doi.org/10.1093/jdh/epq010>.
- [AIM10] Luigi Atzori, Antonio Iera, and Giacomo Morabito. “The Internet of Things: A survey”. In: *Computer Networks* 54.15 (2010), pp. 2787–2805. ISSN: 1389-1286. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.comnet.2010.05.010>. URL: <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1389128610001568>.
- [TW10] Andrew S. Tanenbaum and David J. Wetherall. *Computer Networks*. 5th. USA: Prentice Hall Press, 2010. ISBN: 0132126958.

-
- [WW10] Rolf H Weber and Romana Weber. *Internet of things*. Vol. 12. Springer, 2010.
- [RSP11] C. Muthu Ramya, M Shanmugaraj, and R Prabakaran. “Study on ZigBee technology”. In: *2011 3rd International Conference on Electronics Computer Technology*. Vol. 6. 2011, pp. 297–301. DOI: 10.1109/ICECTECH.2011.5942102.
- [Dal+14] Giuliano Dall’O et al. *Smart city*. Bologna: Società Editrice Il Mulino, 2014.
- [MS14] Subhas Chandra Mukhopadhyay and Nagender K Suryadevara. *Internet of things: Challenges and opportunities*. Springer, 2014.
- [DS15] Alexei Dingli and Dylan Seychell. “Smart Homes”. In: *The New Digital Natives: Cutting the Chord*. Berlin, Heidelberg: Springer Berlin Heidelberg, 2015, pp. 85–101. ISBN: 978-3-662-46590-5. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-662-46590-5_7. URL: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-662-46590-5_7.
- [REC15] Karen Rose, Scott Eldridge, and Lyman Chapin. “The internet of things: An overview”. In: *The internet society (ISOC)* 80 (2015), pp. 1–50.
- [Yin+15] ChuanTao Yin et al. “A literature survey on smart cities.” In: *Sci. China Inf. Sci.* 58.10 (2015), pp. 1–18.
- [YMK16] Muneer Bani Yassein, Wail Mardini, and Ashwaq Khalil. “Smart homes automation using Z-wave protocol”. In: *2016 International Conference on Engineering MIS (ICEMIS)*. 2016, pp. 1–6. DOI: 10.1109/ICEMIS.2016.7745306.
- [Bad+17] Christopher W Badenhop et al. “The Z-Wave routing protocol and its security implications”. In: *Computers & Security* 68 (2017), pp. 112–129.
- [KM18] Nicos Komninos and Luca Mora. “Exploring the big picture of smart city research”. In: *Scienze Regionali* 17.1 (2018), pp. 15–38.
- [Cus+19] Bart Custers et al. *EU personal data protection in policy and practice*. Springer, 2019.
- [Kaf+19] Kaushal Kafle et al. “A Study of Data Store-Based Home Automation”. In: *Proceedings of the Ninth ACM Conference on Data and Application Security and Privacy*. CODASPY ’19. Richardson, Texas, USA: Association for Computing Machinery, 2019, pp. 73–84. ISBN: 9781450360999. DOI: 10.1145/3292006.3300031. URL: <https://doi.org/10.1145/3292006.3300031>.
- [NK19] Gollu Appala Naidu and Jayendra Kumar. “Wireless Protocols: Wi-Fi SON, Bluetooth, ZigBee, Z-Wave, and Wi-Fi”. In: *Innovations in Electronics and Communication Engineering*. Ed. by H. S. Saini et al. Singapore: Springer Singapore, 2019, pp. 229–239. ISBN: 978-981-13-3765-9.
- [Roc+19] Nelson Rocha et al. “A Systematic Review of Smart Cities’ Applications to Support Active Ageing”. In: *Procedia Computer Science* 160 (2019). The 10th International Conference on Emerging Ubiquitous Systems and Pervasive Networks (EUSPN-2019) / The 9th International Conference on Current and Future Trends of Information and Communication Technologies in Healthcare (ICTH-2019) / Affiliated Workshops, pp. 306–313. ISSN: 1877-0509. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procs.2019.01.034>.

- org/10.1016/j.procs.2019.11.086. URL: <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1877050919317879>.
- [Bab+20] Leonardo Babun et al. “Z-IoT: Passive Device-class Fingerprinting of ZigBee and Z-Wave IoT Devices”. In: *ICC 2020 - 2020 IEEE International Conference on Communications (ICC)*. 2020, pp. 1–7. DOI: 10.1109/ICC40277.2020.9149285.
- [FM20] Foteini Filippidou and Lefteris Moussiades. “A Benchmarking of IBM, Google and Wit Automatic Speech Recognition Systems”. In: *Artificial Intelligence Applications and Innovations*. Ed. by Ilias Maglogiannis, Lazaros Iliadis, and Elias Pimenidis. Cham: Springer International Publishing, 2020, pp. 73–82. ISBN: 978-3-030-49161-1.
- [SCZ20] Ke Sun, Chen Chen, and Xinyu Zhang. “”Alexa, Stop Spying on Me!”: Speech Privacy Protection against Voice Assistants”. In: *Proceedings of the 18th Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems*. SenSys ’20. Virtual Event, Japan: Association for Computing Machinery, 2020, pp. 298–311. ISBN: 9781450375900. DOI: 10.1145/3384419.3430727. URL: <https://doi.org/10.1145/3384419.3430727>.
- [Ham+22] Badis Hammi et al. “Survey on smart homes: Vulnerabilities, risks, and countermeasures”. In: *Computers Security* 117 (2022), p. 102677. ISSN: 0167-4048. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cose.2022.102677>. URL: <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S016740482200075X>.
- [Joh37] Jr Rex Earl Bassett John W Chamberlin. *Cleaning textile and similar materials*. U.S. Patent US2165884A Mar. 1937.
- [Spa07] James M Spangler. *Carpet sweeper and cleaner*. U.S. Patent US889823A, Sep. 1907.