

## CSC/CPE 101: Fundamental of Computer Science I

### LAB-2

#### Practice on Function

For this lab you will explore perhaps the single most important building block in programming: the function. The lab requires you to implement and test multiple functions on simple data types (e.g., integers, floating points, booleans, and characters).

1. Create a directory as LAB2
2. Create a file named: **funcs.py**
  - a. This file will have multiple functions you implement.
3. The test cases will be placed in the provided **lab2\_funcs\_tests.py**.
4. You must provide at least two test cases for each of these functions. In addition, you should separate your testing into multiple functions (the file includes stubs for the first two testing functions to get you started).
5. This part will be executed with: **python3 lab2\_funcs\_tests.py**
6. You need to implement the following functions:
  - a. Write a function name `math_func1` with the given mathematical definition:

$$\text{math\_func1}(x, y) = \frac{x^2 + y^2}{3x + 5}$$

- b. Write a function name `math_func2` with the given mathematical definition. For computing square root, you will need to use the `math.sqrt` function from the `math` library, so be sure to import `math` at the top of your source file. :

$$\text{math\_func2}(a, b, c) = \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

- c. Write a function to compute the Euclidean distance between two points.

$$d(x1, y1, x2, y2) = \sqrt{(x1 - x2)^2 + (y1 - y2)^2}$$

- d. Write a function, named `is_negative`, that takes a single number as an argument and that returns `True`, when the argument is negative and `False` otherwise. You must write this function using a relational operator and without using any sort of conditional (i.e., `if`); the solution without a conditional is actually much simpler than one with. Your test cases should use `assertTrue` and `assertFalse` as appropriate.
7. Demonstrate the test cases as part of the lab to your instructor to have this lab recorded as complete. In addition, be prepared to show your instructor the source code for functions in `funcs.py`.

8. No submission.

**The lab2\_funcs\_tests.py can be downloaded from PolyLearn.**

```
import unittest
import funcs

class TestCases(unittest.TestCase):
    def test_f_1(self):
        # Add code here.
        pass

    def test_f_2(self):
        # Add code here.
        pass

# Run the unit tests.
if __name__ == '__main__':
    unittest.main()
```