



# IMPLEMENTATION OF BOOLEAN LOGIC IN ARDUINO IDE

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## 1 Problem

(GATE EE-2010)

The following Karnaugh map represents a function 'F'

		YZ			
		00	01	11	10
X	0	1	1	1	0
	1	0	0	1	0

Q.52 A minimized form of the function F is

(A)  $F = \overline{X}Y + YZ$  (B)  $F = \overline{X}\overline{Y} + YZ$

(C)  $F = \overline{X}\overline{Y} + Y\overline{Z}$  (D)  $F = \overline{X}\overline{Y} + \overline{Y}Z$

## 2 Introduction

**K-map:** It is a systematic way of simplifying Boolean expressions. With the help of the K-map method, we can find the simplest POS and SOP expression, which is known as the minimum expression. The K-map provides a cookbook for simplification. Just like the truth table, a K-map contains all the possible values of input variables and their corresponding

output values. However, in K-map, the values are stored in cells of the array. In each cell, a binary value of each input variable is stored. The K-map method is used for expressions containing 2, 3, 4 variables. Here in the given equation we have 3 inputs. If there are more, we can use more variables.

## 3 Components

Component	Value	Quantity
Arduino UNO		1
Bread board	-	1
Jumper wires	M-M	8
Led	-	1
Resistor	150ohms	1

### 3.1 Arduino

The Arduino Uno consists of ground pins, some analog input pins from A0 to A3 (a0-a3) and digital pins from D1 to D13 (d1-d13) which can be used for both input as well as output. It also has two power pins that can generate 3.3V and 5V. In the following exercises, only the ground, 5V and digital pins will be used. Here the Arduino connection is the most important to run the code and execute it.

## 4 Boolean Equation

By solving this, we get the given following K-map diagram and Boolean equation as follows:

$$F = X'Y' + YZ$$

## 5 Truth table for given K-map

X	Y	Z	F
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1

TABLE 1

## 6 Hardware

1. Connect Arduino to the computer and upload the code in to the arduino.
2. Make 2,3,4 pins in the Arduino as the input pins and 13 pin as the output pin.
3. Corresponding to the given inputs and output lines, It will be obtained at 10 pin.
- 4.. The builtin led in arduino is the indication of the output.

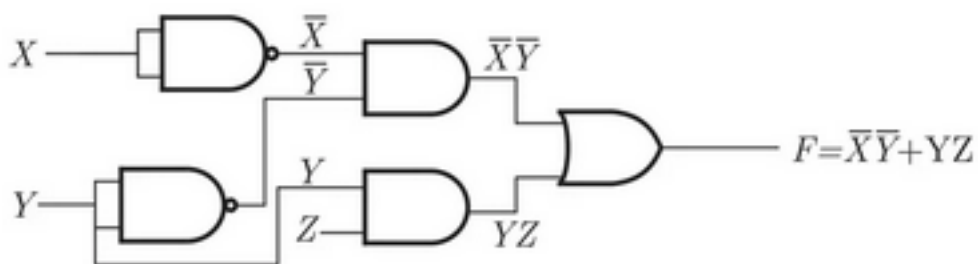
## 7 Kmap Diagram from Question

Given, Solving the Kmap diagram to find the values of substituting in the equation of F. The values of X,Y,Z,X',Y' will be found.

		YZ			
		00	01	11	10
X	0	1	1	1	0
	1	0	0	1	0

(Note :- This karnaugh-map tells us the insection of points and thus eqaution  $F = \bar{X}\bar{Y} + YZ$  is obtained.)

## 8 Circuit Diagram for the Obtained Equation



## 9 Software

Observe the circuit and verify the program by executing the link provided below.

<https://github.com/VSAAnirudh2509>