

# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

### REC\_DS using C\_Week 1\_COD\_Question 3

Attempt : 1  
Total Mark : 10  
Marks Obtained : 10

#### Section 1 : Coding

##### 1. Problem Statement

Imagine you are working on a text processing tool and need to implement a feature that allows users to insert characters at a specific position.

Implement a program that takes user inputs to create a singly linked list of characters and inserts a new character after a given index in the list.

##### *Input Format*

The first line of input consists of an integer N, representing the number of characters in the linked list.

The second line consists of a sequence of N characters, representing the linked list.

The third line consists of an integer index, representing the index(0-based) after

which the new character node needs to be inserted.

The fourth line consists of a character value representing the character to be inserted after the given index.

### ***Output Format***

If the provided index is out of bounds (larger than the list size):

1. The first line of output prints "Invalid index".
2. The second line prints "Updated list: " followed by the unchanged linked list values.

Otherwise, the output prints "Updated list: " followed by the updated linked list after inserting the new character after the given index.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### ***Sample Test Case***

Input: 5

a b c d e

2

X

Output: Updated list: a b c X d e

### ***Answer***

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
typedef struct Node{
    char data;
    struct Node* next;
}Node;
Node* createList(int n){
    Node *head = NULL, *temp = NULL;
    char ch;
    for (int i=0;i<n;i++){
        scanf("%c",&ch);
        Node* newNode=(Node*)malloc(sizeof(Node));
```

```

        newNode->data=ch;
        newNode->next=NULL;
        if(!head)head=temp=newNode;
        else temp = temp->next=newNode;
    }
    return head;
}

void insertAfter(Node* head,int index,char newData){
    Node* temp=head;
    for(int i=0;temp && i<index;i++)
        temp=temp->next;
    if(!temp){
        printf("Invalid index\n");
        return;
    }
    Node* newNode=(Node*)malloc(sizeof(Node));
    newNode->data=newData;
    newNode->next=temp->next;
    temp->next=newNode;
}

void printList(Node* head){
    printf("Updated list: ");
    while(head){
        printf("%c ",head->data);
        head=head->next;
    }
    printf("\n");
}

int main(){
    int n,index;
    char ch;
    scanf("%d",&n);
    Node* head=createList(n);
    scanf("%d %c",&index,&ch);
    insertAfter(head,index,ch);
    printList(head);
    return 0;
}

```

**Status :** Correct

**Marks :** 10/10