

Name: Vithanage Bandara

Student Reference Number: 10818157

Module Code: PUSL3134	Module Name: Software Project Management
Coursework Title: E-commerce mobile and web application to sell computer hardware and accessories.	
Deadline Date: 01/08/2024	Member of staff responsible for coursework: Mr. Aruna Kooragama
Programme: BSc (Hons) Software Engineering Plymouth	
Please note that University Academic Regulations are available under Rules and Regulations on the University website <a href="http://www.plymouth.ac.uk/studenthandbook">www.plymouth.ac.uk/studenthandbook</a> .	
<p>Group work: please list all names of all participants formally associated with this work and state whether the work was undertaken alone or as part of a team. Please note you may be required to identify individual responsibility for component parts.</p> <p><b><i>We confirm that we have read and understood the Plymouth University regulations relating to Assessment Offences and that we are aware of the possible penalties for any breach of these regulations. We confirm that this is the independent work of the group.</i></b></p> <p>Signed on behalf of the group:</p>	
<p>Individual assignment: <b><i>I confirm that I have read and understood the Plymouth University regulations relating to Assessment Offences and that I am aware of the possible penalties for any breach of these regulations. I confirm that this is my own independent work.</i></b></p> <p>Signed : VSK Bandara</p>	
<p>Use of translation software: failure to declare that translation software or a similar writing aid has been used will be treated as an assessment offence.</p> <p>I *have used/not used translation software.</p> <p>If used, please state name of software.....</p>	
<p>Overall mark ____%      Assessors Initials ____      Date _____</p>	

# Table of Contents

- Introduction ..... 1
  - 1.1 Purpose of the Document ..... 1
  - 1.2 Brief Description of the Project ..... 1
- Project Charter ..... 2
  - 2.1 Project Overview..... 2
  - 2.2 Project Objectives ..... 2
  - 2.3 Project Scope ..... 2
  - 2.4 Project Stakeholders..... 3
  - 2.5 Project Timeline..... 3
  - 2.6 Success Criteria ..... 3
  - 2.7 Risks and Mitigation Strategies ..... 3
  - 2.8 Budget and Resources ..... 4
  - 2.9 Project Governance ..... 4
  - 2.10 Conclusion ..... 4
- Project Solution Architecture ..... 5
  - 3.1 Overview ..... 5
  - 3.2 Stakeholders ..... 5
  - 3.3 Requirements Gathering ..... 6
  - 3.4 Technologies Used..... 6
  - 3.5 Design Architecture ..... 6
  - 3.6 Database Design ..... 6
  - 3.7 Security Measures ..... 7
  - 3.8 Third-Party Integrations ..... 7
  - 3.9 Scalability and Performance ..... 7
  - 3.10 Conclusion ..... 7
- Release Plan..... 8
  - 4.1 Initial Setup and User Authentication ..... 8
  - 4.2 Product Management and Browsing ..... 8
  - 4.3 Shopping Cart and Checkout..... 9
  - 4.4 Order Processing and Tracking ..... 9
  - 4.5 Deployment and Post-launch Support .....10
  - 4.6 Print Planning for Project .....10
  - 4.7 Documentation of Project .....10
  - 4.8 Deployment Stages.....11

4.9 Post-launch Monitoring and Support .....	11
Kanban Chart .....	12
Project Plan Using XL .....	16
1. Project Initiation (2024-08-05) .....	16
2. Planning & Analysis (2024-08-12).....	17
3. Content & Product Data Management .....	18
4. Development Phase (2024-08-19).....	19
5. Website Development .....	20
6. Final Testing & Deployment .....	21
7. Monitoring & Maintenance .....	21
Preliminary .....	23
Conclusion.....	24
References .....	26

# Introduction

## 1.1 Purpose of the Document

In today's fast-paced technological environment, e-commerce continues to revolutionize the way consumers purchase electronic products. This document provides an in-depth overview of the project to develop an e-commerce platform specifically designed for selling computer hardware and accessories. Its purpose is to offer a structured framework detailing the project's objectives, scope, and essential requirements. This guide will serve as a reference for all stakeholders, ensuring a unified understanding of the project's goals and deliverables. It aims to facilitate the creation of a comprehensive online platform tailored to the needs of tech enthusiasts and professionals seeking high-quality computer components and peripherals.

## 1.2 Brief Description of the Project

The computer hardware market has expanded significantly as technology advances and consumer needs evolve. With the proliferation of gaming, graphic design, and data-intensive applications, there is a growing demand for specialized computer components such as processors, graphics cards, motherboards, and peripherals. Additionally, the rise in remote work and digital transformation has heightened the need for reliable and high-performance computer accessories.

This project focuses on developing an e-commerce website dedicated to computer hardware and accessories, addressing the rising demand for these products in the digital era. The platform will feature a sleek, user-friendly interface designed to cater to both tech-savvy individuals and casual users. The primary objective is to create a seamless online shopping experience that is both intuitive and informative.

Key features of the project include:

- **Advanced Security Measures:** Incorporating state-of-the-art security protocols, such as SSL/TLS encryption and secure payment gateways, to protect sensitive customer information and ensure safe transactions.
- **Real-Time Inventory Management:** Developing a robust system for tracking stock levels and automating order processing to provide accurate product availability and efficient fulfillment.
- **Versatile Payment Integration:** Implementing a flexible payment gateway that supports multiple payment options, facilitating a smooth checkout process and reducing cart abandonment.
- **Technology Stack:** Utilizing contemporary technologies such as HTML5, CSS3, JavaScript, React.js, Node.js, Express.js, and MongoDB to build a scalable and high-performance platform.
- **Agile Development Methodology:** Adopting agile practices for iterative development, continuous testing, and incorporation of user feedback to ensure project adaptability and timely delivery.

The development of this e-commerce platform aims to leverage cutting-edge technology to create a leading online destination for computer hardware and accessories. By emphasizing security, functionality, and user experience, the project is designed to capture a significant share of the growing digital market, offering an exceptional shopping experience and contributing to the success of the computer hardware retail sector.

# Project Charter

## 2.1 Project Overview

In the dynamic world of e-commerce, creating a cutting-edge platform for selling computer hardware and accessories represents both a significant opportunity and a challenge. This project aims to build an advanced e-commerce website and mobile application designed specifically for this sector. Our vision is to deliver a seamless, user-centric online shopping experience that caters to the diverse needs of customers looking for high-quality computer components and accessories. The platform will feature a broad range of products, complete with detailed descriptions, high-resolution images, and videos to support informed purchasing decisions. An essential aspect of our approach is the integration of robust security measures to safeguard user data and ensure secure online transactions. This Project Charter serves as the foundational document, outlining the project's objectives, scope, stakeholders, deliverables, timeline, success criteria, and risk management strategies, thereby setting a clear path for successful project execution.

## 2.2 Project Objectives

The primary objective of this project is to develop a responsive e-commerce website and a complementary mobile application tailored for the sale of computer hardware and accessories. Key goals include enhancing the user experience by providing detailed product information, high-quality images, and videos. We aim to implement a user-friendly design that includes efficient product filtering and search functionalities to help users find what they need quickly. Another critical objective is to ensure robust data security through SSL/TLS encryption and secure payment gateways, protecting user information and transaction integrity. Additionally, we plan to integrate an efficient inventory management system for real-time stock tracking and order processing. To improve visibility and drive traffic, the website will be optimized for search engines. Ultimately, we seek to increase online sales and customer satisfaction through a streamlined shopping experience and effective digital marketing strategies.

## 2.3 Project Scope

The scope of this project encompasses several key components aimed at delivering a high-quality e-commerce platform. In-scope activities include the design and development of a visually appealing and user-friendly website, featuring intuitive navigation and integration of a detailed product catalog. The project will also involve implementing secure user authentication processes, including registration, profile management, and order tracking functionalities. Payment gateway integration will be provided to support multiple payment options securely. The development of an inventory management system to track stock levels and an order processing system for real-time updates are also included. SEO and digital marketing efforts will be incorporated to enhance search engine visibility and attract customers. Comprehensive testing will ensure the platform's functionality, security, and performance. Post-launch, the project will include ongoing monitoring and improvements based on user feedback.

Out of scope for this project are advanced reporting functionalities and the development of additional features beyond the initial deployment. Future expansions may include these aspects, but they are not part of the current phase.

## **2.4 Project Stakeholders**

Successful execution of this project relies on collaboration among various stakeholders. The Project Sponsor will oversee funding and strategic direction, ensuring the project aligns with organizational goals. The Project Manager will be responsible for overall planning, execution, and delivery. The Development Team, comprising front-end and back-end developers, UX/UI designers, and QA testers, will handle the technical aspects of the project. The Marketing Team will focus on digital marketing strategies, content creation, and promotions. The Sales Team will manage the product catalog, pricing, and customer support. Additionally, the IT/Infrastructure Team will provide technical support, including server hosting and security. Customers, as end-users, will offer valuable feedback and drive sales through their engagement with the platform.

## **2.5 Project Timeline**

The project timeline is divided into distinct phases to ensure structured development and timely delivery. The first phase, Planning and Requirement Gathering, will involve defining project objectives, scope, and stakeholder roles, conducting market research, and developing a detailed project plan. This phase will last for one month. The Design and Development phase, spanning months two to four, will focus on designing wireframes, prototypes, and UI/UX mockups, and developing both front-end and back-end functionalities. The Testing and Quality Assurance phase, occurring in months five and six, will involve comprehensive testing to address any bugs, issues, and performance concerns. The final phase, Deployment and Launch, scheduled for month seven, will include deploying the website, conducting final testing, and launching with a marketing campaign. Post-launch, ongoing monitoring and optimization will continue to enhance the platform based on user feedback and performance analytics.

## **2.6 Success Criteria**

To gauge the success of the project, several criteria will be used. Performance will be measured by achieving fast loading times, smooth navigation, and high uptime. User experience will be assessed based on positive feedback regarding site usability, product search capabilities, and the checkout process. Security will be evaluated by the absence of breaches and compliance with data protection standards. Sales growth will be monitored through increased online sales, higher conversion rates, and improved average order values. Customer satisfaction will be determined by high ratings, positive reviews, and repeat business. Finally, improved search engine rankings and increased organic traffic will indicate the effectiveness of our SEO strategies.

## **2.7 Risks and Mitigation Strategies**

Several risks could impact the project's success, each with corresponding mitigation strategies. Technical risks, such as development or integration challenges, will be addressed through regular testing, agile methodologies, and contingency plans. Security risks, including potential data breaches or cyber threats, will be mitigated by implementing robust security measures like SSL/TLS encryption and secure authentication. Market risks, such as competitive pressures and shifting consumer preferences, will be managed through ongoing market research and adaptable strategies. Operational risks, including staffing issues or resource constraints, will be handled with effective resource planning and risk management techniques.

## **2.8 Budget and Resources**

The budget for this project will be allocated across various areas, including development, marketing, hosting, and maintenance. Resources will include a dedicated development team, marketing professionals, and IT support staff. Funding sources will be specified, whether from internal budgets or external investors. This financial planning ensures that all necessary resources are available for successful project execution.

## **2.9 Project Governance**

Effective project governance is essential for ensuring that roles, responsibilities, and decision-making processes are clearly defined. The governance structure will outline how decisions are made and how stakeholders are kept informed. A communication plan will establish channels for reporting and updates, while regular review and evaluation meetings will assess project progress and performance.

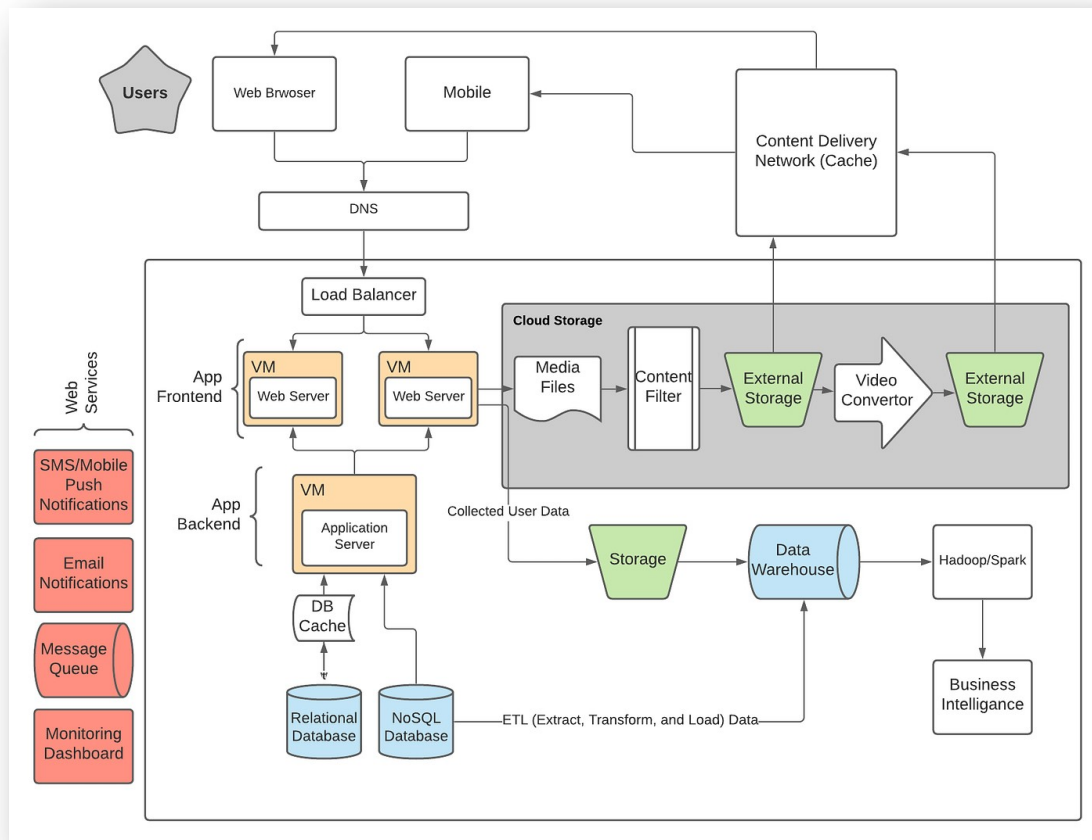
## **2.10 Conclusion**

The Project Charter provides a comprehensive framework for developing an e-commerce platform dedicated to selling computer hardware and accessories. By detailing the project's objectives, scope, stakeholders, timeline, success criteria, and risk management strategies, this document sets a clear path for achieving a high-quality, user-centric platform. The focus on robust security measures, user experience, and effective digital marketing aims to drive success in the competitive e-commerce landscape.

# Project Solution Architecture

## 3.1 Overview

Our project centers on developing an innovative e-commerce platform dedicated to selling computer hardware and accessories. This online platform is designed to meet the growing demand for digital shopping experiences by providing a streamlined, user-friendly interface. The goal is to create a platform that not only facilitates easy browsing and purchasing of products but also integrates key features like user registration, secure payment processing, and order tracking. By meticulously planning and executing each phase of the project, we aim to establish a strong digital presence for our client, positioning them competitively in the computer hardware market.



## 3.2 Stakeholders

The success of this e-commerce platform relies on the effective collaboration of various stakeholders. Our development team is composed of front-end developers, back-end developers, UI/UX designers, and QA engineers. Front-end developers are tasked with crafting an engaging and interactive user interface, while back-end developers focus on server-side logic and database management. UI/UX designers work on creating intuitive and aesthetically pleasing designs to enhance the user experience. QA engineers ensure that the platform meets high standards of quality through rigorous testing. The client, a prominent player in the computer hardware sector, is also a vital stakeholder, providing insights, requirements, and feedback



throughout the development process. This collaborative effort ensures that the final product aligns with both client expectations and user needs.

### **3.3 Requirements Gathering**

To build an effective e-commerce platform, we categorize requirements into functional, non-functional, and technical aspects. Functionally, the website will feature essential components such as user registration, product browsing, a shopping cart, secure checkout, and real-time order tracking. These features are crucial for delivering a smooth and satisfying user experience. Non-functional requirements focus on the platform's scalability, security, and performance. Scalability ensures the platform can accommodate growth and fluctuations in user traffic, while security measures protect user data and transactions. Performance optimization is key to enhancing loading speeds and overall responsiveness. Technically, the platform will be built using a three-tier architecture: the presentation layer (frontend), application layer (backend), and data layer (database). This modular approach allows for easier maintenance and future enhancements.

### **3.4 Technologies Used**

For the frontend development, we have selected React.js due to its efficiency in building dynamic user interfaces. React.js's component-based architecture, virtual DOM, and state management capabilities are ideal for creating interactive and responsive web applications. On the backend, Node.js, combined with Express.js, will be utilized. Node.js offers a lightweight, event-driven architecture that supports high concurrency and scalability. Express.js simplifies the creation of RESTful APIs and handles HTTP requests efficiently. For the database management, we have chosen MongoDB, a NoSQL database known for its flexibility and performance. MongoDB's document-oriented data model is well-suited for our platform's dynamic needs, supporting efficient data storage and retrieval. Its scalability and high availability make it an excellent choice for managing the data generated by our e-commerce site.

### **3.5 Design Architecture**

The design architecture of our platform is organized around a three-tier model: the presentation layer, application layer, and data layer. This structure promotes modularity and facilitates easier maintenance and scaling. We will employ the Model-View-Controller (MVC) pattern to further enhance the system's modularity. The MVC pattern separates the data manipulation (Model), user interface (View), and application logic (Controller), allowing for greater flexibility and scalability. This approach ensures that the platform can adapt to evolving requirements and technological advancements, providing a robust and flexible foundation for future growth.

### **3.6 Database Design**

The database design for the e-commerce platform will include three primary collections: Users, Products, and Orders. This organization supports efficient data management and retrieval. The Users collection handles customer information, while the Products collection manages product details. The Orders collection tracks customer orders and their statuses. Relationships between Users and Orders, as well as between Products and Orders, will be defined to maintain data integrity and facilitate smooth interactions. This relational structure supports the platform's dynamic requirements and ensures accurate and efficient data processing.

### **3.7 Security Measures**

Security is a critical focus for our e-commerce platform. We will implement JSON Web Tokens (JWT) for user authentication, offering a secure and stateless method to verify user identities. Additionally, we will employ input validation techniques to prevent SQL injection and cross-site scripting (XSS) attacks, protecting the system from common vulnerabilities. These security measures are designed to safeguard user data and transactions, building trust and confidence among our customers.

### **3.8 Third-Party Integrations**

To enhance the platform's functionality, we will integrate several third-party services. For location-based services, we will use the Google Maps API, which will improve the user experience by providing accurate and relevant location information. The Stripe API will handle payment processing, ensuring secure and efficient transactions. These integrations will streamline processes and offer additional features, contributing to a more seamless and integrated shopping experience for users.

### **3.9 Scalability and Performance**

Scalability and performance are essential for the success of our e-commerce platform. We plan to use horizontal scaling techniques with load balancers to manage increased user traffic and distribute workload across multiple servers. To further enhance performance, we will implement caching mechanisms using Redis, which will reduce database load and improve response times. These strategies will ensure that the platform remains responsive and efficient as user demand grows.

### **3.10 Conclusion**

Our Project Solution Architecture outlines a comprehensive approach to developing a robust e-commerce platform for computer hardware and accessories. By leveraging modern technologies, employing a modular design, and implementing stringent security measures, we aim to deliver a high-performance, scalable, and secure solution. Through careful planning and collaboration, we are committed to creating a platform that offers an exceptional shopping experience and establishes a strong online presence in the competitive digital marketplace.

## Release Plan

The Release Plan outlines the strategic steps needed to bring our e-commerce platform from development to a live, operational state. This plan ensures that each phase is executed systematically, from initial setup to post-launch support, to provide a seamless and efficient deployment process.

### 4.1 Initial Setup and User Authentication

The initial phase of our release plan focuses on establishing the project environment and ensuring secure user authentication. This crucial step sets the foundation for the entire project, involving several key tasks.

Firstly, we will configure the project environment, including setting up version control with Git and project management tools like Jira. These tools will streamline development, track progress, and facilitate team collaboration, ensuring an organized workflow.

Next, we will implement user registration functionality, creating a registration form that includes fields for username, email, and password. Input validation will be added to ensure that user information is secure and accurate, providing a reliable entry point for new users.

For user authentication, we will utilize JSON Web Tokens (JWT) to manage secure logins and session management. JWT's compact and self-contained format will enhance security by ensuring user sessions are easily verifiable.

Comprehensive testing will follow, aiming to verify the robustness of the user authentication system. We will test registration, login, and access to ensure that the system is secure and functions as expected.

Throughout this phase, detailed documentation will be maintained. This will cover the setup process, authentication flow, and configuration steps, providing future team members with clear guidance on replicating the environment and understanding authentication mechanisms.

### 4.2 Product Management and Browsing

The next phase emphasizes developing functionalities for managing and browsing products. This phase is essential for creating a user-friendly experience and includes several critical tasks.

Initially, we will design the product database schema, including fields for product name, description, price, and image URLs. This efficient structure will facilitate quick data retrieval and management, ensuring that product information is well-organized.

We will then develop an admin dashboard to enable administrators to add, edit, and delete products. This interface will provide the necessary tools for managing the product inventory and keeping listings accurate.

The user interface for product browsing will also be designed and implemented, incorporating features such as sorting, filtering, and pagination. These features will help users find products that meet their criteria and enhance their browsing experience.

Following the development, rigorous testing will ensure that both the product management interface and browsing functionality work correctly. This includes testing the admin dashboard and user interface to maintain high quality.

Detailed documentation will be created for the product management interface, browsing features, and database schema. This will serve as a reference for developers and administrators, ensuring clarity and ease of future modifications.

### **4.3 Shopping Cart and Checkout**

The shopping cart and checkout phase focuses on enabling users to manage their cart and complete transactions securely. This phase is crucial for providing a smooth shopping experience.

We will start by implementing the shopping cart functionality, allowing users to add products, update quantities, and remove items. The user interface for managing the cart will be designed to be intuitive and user-friendly.

The checkout process will be developed as a multi-step procedure, guiding users through entering shipping addresses, payment details, and reviewing their order summary. This approach ensures users provide all necessary information accurately.

Integration with the Stripe API will facilitate secure payment processing. Stripe's security measures will protect user payment information and ensure that transactions are conducted safely.

Extensive testing will be carried out to verify the functionality of the shopping cart and checkout processes. This includes testing for smooth operation of adding items, updating quantities, completing checkout, and receiving order confirmations.

Documentation will be maintained throughout this phase, covering shopping cart functionality, checkout processes, and payment integration. This documentation will help future developers manage and understand these features.

### **4.4 Order Processing and Tracking**

This phase aims to develop functionalities for processing orders and allowing users to track their status. Effective order management and tracking are essential for a positive user experience.

We will first implement the backend logic for processing orders, including calculating totals, generating order IDs, and updating statuses. This ensures accurate and efficient order processing.

An order tracking interface will be designed to display users' order history and current order statuses. This interface will provide real-time updates, allowing users to monitor their purchases from confirmation to delivery.

Testing will ensure that the order processing and tracking systems work correctly, verifying that order statuses update in real-time and users can view their order history without issues.

Detailed documentation will cover order processing logic, the order tracking interface, and any APIs used. This will provide a clear reference for developers, ensuring that all aspects of order management are understood and can be modified as needed.

#### **4.5 Deployment and Post-launch Support**

The deployment and post-launch support phase prepares the application for production and ensures ongoing support. This phase is vital for a successful launch and continued operation.

We will begin by preparing a staging environment that mirrors the production environment closely. This includes configuring servers, scaling resources, and ensuring compatibility. The staging environment will allow for final testing before production deployment.

The application will be deployed using Continuous Integration/Continuous Deployment (CI/CD) pipelines. These automated pipelines will ensure a smooth deployment process, minimizing human error and reducing downtime.

Final testing in the production environment will include functional, performance, and security testing to ensure the application meets all requirements under real-world conditions.

Post-launch, the application will be monitored closely to address any issues. Regular maintenance, updates, and user support will ensure continued smooth operation. Documentation will cover the deployment process, server configurations, and troubleshooting steps.

#### **4.6 Print Planning for Project**

For the phone distribution website project, CI/CD pipelines using Jenkins or GitLab CI will be implemented to automate the build, test, and deployment processes. This approach streamlines development, allowing for rapid integration and deployment of new features.

The testing strategy will include several levels of testing: unit tests to verify individual components, integration tests to ensure seamless interaction between components, system tests to validate overall functionality, and User Acceptance Tests (UAT) to confirm the system meets user expectations.

A robust user feedback loop will be established, including demos, surveys, and feedback sessions to gather insights from stakeholders and end-users. This feedback will guide decisions and prioritize features.

#### **4.7 Documentation of Project**

Comprehensive documentation is essential for clarity and consistency throughout the development process. This includes architectural documentation outlining the high-level design, codebase documentation with comments and README files, and API documentation detailing endpoints and usage.

User manuals and guides will be created to assist end-users in navigating the website, providing step-by-step instructions and troubleshooting tips.

## 4.8 Deployment Stages

The deployment process will be divided into two stages:

### Stage 1: Staging Environment Deployment

- Prepare a staging environment that closely mirrors production.
- Deploy the application using automated scripts or CI/CD pipelines.
- Conduct thorough testing and gather feedback through User Acceptance Testing (UAT).
- Address any issues and iterate until the website is ready for production.

### Stage 2: Production Environment Deployment

- Ensure the production environment is properly configured and ready for deployment.
- Deploy the finalized version using automated pipelines.
- Implement rollback procedures for quick recovery in case of issues.
- Monitor the production environment, conduct post-deployment checks, and communicate with stakeholders and end-users.

## 4.9 Post-launch Monitoring and Support

Post-launch, a comprehensive strategy for monitoring, maintenance, and support will be implemented. Monitoring tools like Prometheus and Grafana will track performance, security, and user behavior.

Performance and security monitoring will be conducted, and regular maintenance will ensure the system remains updated and efficient. User support will be provided through dedicated channels, and a feedback loop will be maintained to drive continuous improvement.

Scalability plans will be in place to handle growing user traffic, and comprehensive documentation will support monitoring and support activities.

This concludes the Release Plan for the phone distribution website project, detailing each phase from initial setup to post-launch support. The structured approach ensures a robust, secure, and user-friendly platform, ready for a successful deployment and operation.

# Kanban Chart

The Kanban methodology is a powerful tool in project management, offering a visual approach to tracking and managing tasks. For the development of the e-commerce mobile and web application, this method was utilized to ensure efficient task management and project progression. Kanban's core principles—visualizing workflows, limiting work in progress (WIP), and fostering continuous improvement—are crucial in managing complex projects. By visualizing tasks on a Kanban board, teams can enhance their focus, streamline their workflow, and ensure that high-priority tasks are completed in a timely manner.

## Kanban Chart Overview

The Kanban chart for this project was constructed using Microsoft Excel. The chart features five primary tables, each representing a different phase of the Software Development Life Cycle (SDLC). At the top of the Excel sheet, key project details such as the project title, project manager's name, company name, and project start date are displayed. This visual tool is essential for tracking tasks across both mobile and web application development within a tight three-month timeline. The chart plays a pivotal role in monitoring task progress, ensuring deadlines are met, and maintaining overall project organization.



## Visualizing Project Tasks

The Kanban chart categorizes tasks into three main sections: ongoing tasks, completed tasks, and tasks pending completion. This categorization helps in tracking the project's progress and prioritizing tasks effectively. Each table within the chart includes columns for various attributes: task priority (high, medium, low), start and end dates, task duration, task number, task name, responsible team members, involved members, task outcomes, and completion rates. This detailed structure not only facilitates efficient task

assignment but also provides a clear view of project progress, ensuring that the development process remains on schedule.

### Project Planning Stage

The initial phase, depicted in the Kanban chart, focuses on planning. This stage involves defining the project's scope and objectives, conducting market research on popular mobile phones and competitors, creating user stories, and developing wireframes for both mobile and web applications. Additionally, it includes establishing the project repository and selecting appropriate tools and communication channels. Effective planning is crucial as it sets the foundation for subsequent stages, aligning the project with stakeholder expectations and market demands.

### Designing Stage

Following the planning phase, the project transitions into the designing stage. This phase encompasses the design of User Interface (UI) and User Experience (UX) for both mobile and web applications. It includes selecting the mobile phone brands to feature and finalizing design elements such as themes and colors. The designed concepts are presented to stakeholders for approval before moving to the implementation stage. This thorough design process ensures that the application meets both aesthetic and functional standards, offering an intuitive user experience.

### Development Stage

The development stage is one of the most intensive phases of the project. It involves backend and frontend development for both mobile and web applications. Key tasks include developing user authentication features, integrating payment gateways, and implementing listing and search functions, as well as shopping cart and checkout functionalities. The Kanban chart plays a critical role in tracking the progress of each development task, ensuring that all components are integrated effectively and on time. Regular updates and reviews during this phase help maintain quality and adhere to the project timeline.

### Testing Stage

Testing is a crucial phase in the SDLC, ensuring that the application functions correctly and meets quality standards. This stage includes unit testing of individual components, integration testing to verify seamless functionality, and user acceptance testing (UAT) to validate the application against user expectations. The Kanban chart is instrumental in tracking testing progress, ensuring that all identified issues are addressed and resolved before deployment. This rigorous testing process helps in refining the application and preparing it for a successful launch.

### Deployment Stage

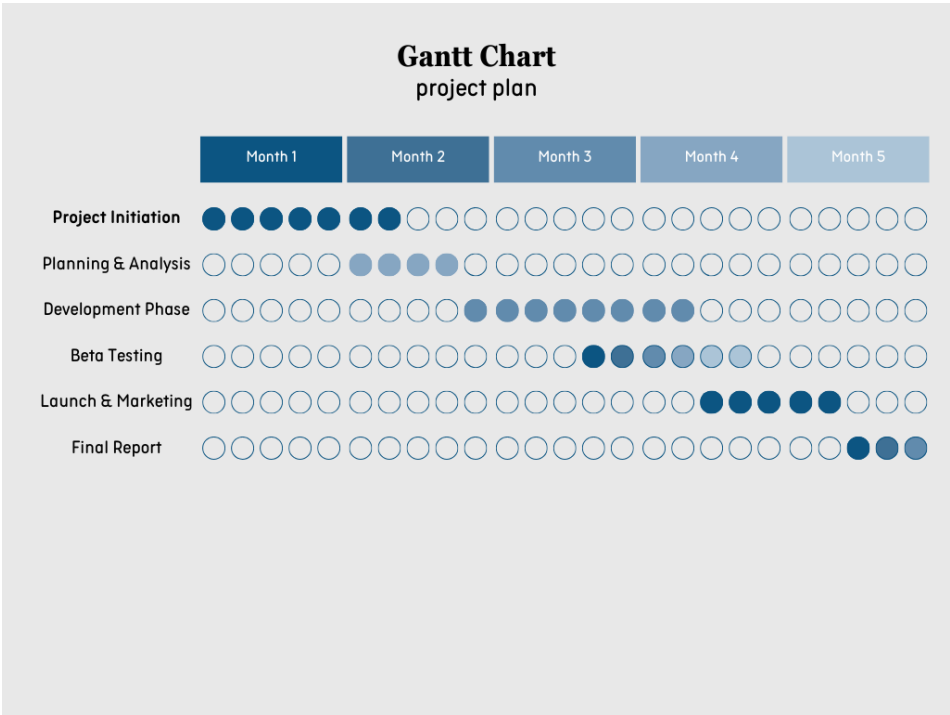
The final stage of the project is deployment. This phase involves preparing the application for release by setting up app store submissions, configuring web hosting, and deploying the project to the production environment. Continuous feedback collection and performance monitoring are essential during this phase to



identify and address any issues promptly. The deployment stage ensures that the application is launched smoothly and operates effectively, providing a positive user experience.

Gantt Chart Overview

In addition to the Kanban chart, a Gantt chart was created to outline the project's timeline over five months. This chart covers key phases such as Project Initiation, Planning & Analysis, Development Phase, Beta Testing, Launch & Marketing, and the Final Report. The Gantt chart provides a detailed roadmap for the project, ensuring that each phase is completed within the allocated timeframe.



Month 1: Project Initiation

The first month focuses on project initiation. Key tasks include defining project objectives, assembling the project team, and setting up the project environment. This initial phase is vital for laying a strong foundation for the project and ensuring that all team members are aligned with the project's goals.

Month 2: Planning & Analysis

In the second month, the project progresses into the planning and analysis phase. This involves conducting detailed market research, analyzing competitors, creating user stories, and developing wireframes. The planning phase also includes defining the project scope, establishing the project repository, and selecting

tools and communication channels. Effective planning ensures that the project aligns with stakeholder expectations and market requirements.

### Month 3: Development Phase

The third month is dedicated to the development phase. This period focuses on developing both backend and frontend components of the mobile and web applications. Key tasks include implementing user authentication, payment gateway integration, and functionalities related to listing, searching, shopping cart, and checkout. Regular progress reviews and updates during this phase ensure that development stays on track.

### Month 4: Beta Testing

The fourth month involves rigorous beta testing. This includes unit testing, integration testing, and user acceptance testing (UAT). Identified bugs and issues are addressed, and the application is refined based on user feedback. This phase is crucial for ensuring that the application is robust and ready for deployment.

### Month 5: Launch & Marketing

The fifth month focuses on launching and marketing the application. Tasks include preparing app store submissions, setting up web hosting, deploying the application to the production environment, and executing marketing campaigns. Post-launch monitoring and feedback collection help identify and address any issues, ensuring a smooth user experience.

### Final Report

At the end of the project, a final report is prepared. This report summarizes the project's outcomes, challenges faced, and lessons learned. It provides valuable insights for future projects and helps in continuously improving the project management process.

# Project Plan Using XL

The project plan for developing the e-commerce mobile and web application is designed to ensure a structured and organized approach throughout the development process. This plan is divided into several key phases, each focusing on specific tasks and milestones to achieve the overall project goals. By following this detailed plan, the project team aims to deliver a robust, user-friendly e-commerce platform within the set timeline and budget.

J5									
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
2	Agile Release Plan (Mobile Shop Website)								
3									
4									
5	Sprint	Task	Start	End	Duration	Status	Release Date	Goal	
6	1	Project Initiation	8/5/2024	8/8/2024	3	Planned	8/12/2024		
7	2	Planning & Analysis	8/12/2024	8/20/2024	8	Released	8/24/2024		
8	3	Development Phase	8/19/2024	8/26/2024	7	Ongoing	9/1/2024		
9	4	Beta Testing	8/22/2024	8/29/2024	7	Planned	9/8/2024		
10	5	Launch & Marketing	9/9/2024	9/15/2024	6	Planned	9/17/2024		
11	6	Final Product	9/18/2024	9/19/2024	1	Planned	9/20/2024		
12					0				
13					0				
14					0				
15					0				
16					0				
17					0				

## 1. Project Initiation (2024-08-05)

The project initiation phase establishes the foundation for the e-commerce platform development. The primary objective is to create a platform that allows users to explore and purchase mobile phones efficiently. The deliverables include a cross-platform mobile application and a user-friendly website, both featuring essential functions like search, user profile management, and secure payment processing. The platform will also integrate a machine learning algorithm for personalized recommendations.

### Selecting Methodology: Agile with Scrum

The Agile methodology, specifically Scrum, is chosen to facilitate iterative development and incorporate user feedback throughout the project. The development process will be organized into sprints, each delivering functional components. Daily stand-up meetings will support effective communication, while user stories will guide development efforts. Retrospective sessions will ensure continuous improvement and adaptation.

### Developing High-Level Project Timeline

A comprehensive project timeline will be created to outline key milestones and deadlines for each phase. This timeline will serve as a roadmap, helping track progress and ensuring that the project stays on schedule.

## Team Roles & Responsibilities

The project team will be assigned various responsibilities, including UI design, front-end and back-end development, and quality assurance. Content writing and reporting will be shared among team members. Sprint planning and retrospective sessions will involve all team members to maintain alignment and communication.

## Establishing Communication Protocols

Effective communication is crucial for project success. Daily stand-up meetings will address progress and challenges, while ad-hoc meetings will be scheduled as needed. Tools like Microsoft Excel and Jira will be used for project management and tracking, with Zoom serving as the platform for team discussions. Communication will follow a standardized format, and documentation tools like Google Docs will be utilized for task management and record-keeping.

## Milestones (2024-08-06)

1. Finalize project charter with clear goals and deadlines.
2. Select development methodology and complete Scrum sprint planning.

## **2. Planning & Analysis (2024-08-12)**

The Planning & Analysis phase focuses on gathering and analyzing information to guide the development of the e-commerce platform.

### User Research

User research will be conducted through surveys, interviews, and usability testing to understand customer preferences, behaviors, and challenges. This research will provide insights into user needs and motivations, informing design and functionality decisions.

### Competitive Analysis

Analyzing competitors such as Amazon, Redbubble, and Casetify will help identify market trends and areas for improvement. This analysis will highlight strengths and weaknesses in product browsing, shopping cart functionality, and product information. The insights gained will guide enhancements to differentiate the platform in the market.

## User Persona Development

User personas will be developed based on research findings. For instance, one persona might be a young woman attracted to stylish products, while another might be a professional focused on battery life and multitasking capabilities. These personas will help tailor the platform's features and design to meet diverse user needs.

### Milestones (2024-08-13)

1. Complete user research.
2. Finalize competitive analysis.
3. Develop user personas.

## 3. Content & Product Data Management

Effective content and product data management are essential for providing a compelling user experience on the e-commerce platform.

### Develop Content Strategy

A robust content strategy will be established, including a content audit to identify gaps and opportunities. The strategy will target various audience segments, such as younger individuals and professionals, guiding content creation for product descriptions, category pages, and informational content like FAQs.

### Gather & Prepare Data

Product information will be collected from suppliers or literature, covering model compatibility, materials, and design details. High-quality product images will be gathered, showcasing multiple angles and colors to enhance user engagement.

### Milestones (2024-08-13)

1. Prepare product data, including descriptions and pricing.
2. Collect high-quality product images.
3. Finalize content strategy.

#### **4. Development Phase (2024-08-19)**

The development phase will be divided into several sprints, focusing on different aspects of the mobile app and website.

##### **Sprint 1 - UI Designing**

The first sprint will focus on UI design, integrating user research insights to create user-centric designs. The process will include wireframing and prototyping using tools like Figma, followed by internal user testing to refine the design based on feedback.

##### **Sprint 2 - Mobile App Backend**

The second sprint will address backend development for the mobile app, including user account management, product searching, and shopping cart functionalities. The checkout process will also be implemented, ensuring a secure and user-friendly experience.

##### **Sprint 3 - Payment Gateway Integration & Testing**

In the third sprint, a secure payment gateway will be integrated into the checkout process. Testing will be conducted using sandbox accounts to ensure transaction success and security.

##### **Sprint 4 - Testing**

The final sprint will involve usability testing with the target audience to assess the app's user-friendliness and functionality. Iterations and refinements will be made based on testing feedback to ensure a polished final product.

##### **Milestones (2024-08-27)**

1. Complete UI design.
2. Develop mobile app backend.
3. Integrate and test payment gateway.
4. Conduct usability testing and make refinements.

## 5. Website Development

Website development will follow a similar process to mobile app development, with sprints focused on UI design, backend development, payment gateway integration, and final testing.

### Sprint 1 - UI Designing

UI design for the website will be based on insights from user research, with wireframes and prototypes created and tested internally for feedback.

### Sprint 2 - Website Backend

The website backend will be developed, mirroring the functionalities of the mobile app, including user account management, product searching, and checkout processes.

### Sprint 3 - Payment Gateway Integration & Testing

A payment gateway will be integrated into the website's checkout process, with testing conducted to ensure security and functionality.

### Sprint 4 - Final Testing

The website will undergo final testing to ensure all features are working correctly and the user experience is seamless. Feedback will be used to refine the system before launch.

### Milestones (2024-08-27)

1. Complete website UI design.
2. Develop website backend.
3. Integrate and test payment gateway.
4. Conduct usability testing and make refinements.

## **6. Final Testing & Deployment**

The final testing and deployment phase ensures that the system is ready for launch and operates smoothly.

### **Comprehensive Testing**

Testing will include functional, usability, compatibility, and security assessments for both the mobile app and website. This process will identify and address any issues to ensure a smooth user experience.

### **Bug Fixing & Refinement**

All identified issues will be resolved, and the system will be refined based on testing feedback to enhance user experience and functionality.

### **Deployment**

The mobile app will be prepared for release on app stores, and the website will be deployed on a hosting platform. Both will be configured to ensure accessibility and security.

### **Milestones (2024-09-09)**

1. Launch the final system, making it available for users.
2. Submit the mobile app to app stores.
3. Deploy the website online.

## **7. Monitoring & Maintenance**

Post-launch monitoring and maintenance are crucial for ensuring continued performance and user satisfaction.

### **Performance Monitoring**

Ongoing performance tracking will ensure the mobile app and website operate smoothly. Metrics such as server load and user engagement will be monitored to identify and address any issues.



## User Feedback

User feedback will be gathered and analyzed to identify areas for improvement. Feedback mechanisms will be integrated into the app and website to facilitate this process.

## Regular Updates

Scheduled updates will address bugs, introduce new features, and maintain system security. Regular maintenance tasks, including database optimization and system backups, will ensure data integrity and system reliability.

## Milestones (2024-09-18)

1. Ensure the mobile app and website are fully functional.
2. Successfully submit the mobile app to app stores.
3. Launch the website online and ensure accessibility.

## **Preliminary Budget**

### Development cost

- Web design – 25000 LKR
- Front-end development – 50000 LKR
- Back-end development – 100000 LKR
- Inventory management system – 40000 LKR
- Multiple payment methods with online payment gateway – 20000 LKR
- Order processing system – 35000 LKR
- Testing and quality assurance – 25000 LKR

### Marketing cost

- social media advertising – 25000 LKR
- search engine optimization – 15000 LKR
- email marketing – 15000 LKR
- other advertising – 5000 LKR

### Other cost

- web hosting – 50000 LKR per year
- play store and app store – 45000 LKR
- project management – 30000 LKR

Total Preliminary Budget – 480,000 LKR

## Conclusion

The mobile phone market has experienced a substantial increase in new product launches from various manufacturers, highlighting the growing demand for advanced and user-friendly devices. In response to this trend, we have developed a dedicated e-commerce platform specifically designed for mobile phones. Our platform aims to capture the interest of tech-savvy consumers by leveraging cutting-edge technology to provide a secure and intuitive shopping experience.

At the heart of our platform is the goal to serve modern consumers who are eager to stay updated with the latest smartphone releases. By incorporating advanced features, we ensure that users have immediate access to new mobile phones as soon as they become available, positioning our platform as a preferred choice for mobile enthusiasts. Our development process has been focused on delivering a seamless user experience. The design of the platform emphasizes easy navigation, a versatile payment gateway supporting various methods, and a robust inventory system to keep users informed about product availability.

Moreover, our platform is designed with high-level data protection in mind. We have implemented rigorous security measures to safeguard users' privacy and transaction data. The "Contact Us" feature offers users a straightforward way to reach out for support, while the streamlined checkout process provides a hassle-free shopping experience. These user-centric functionalities highlight our commitment to delivering a superior e-commerce experience tailored to the needs of our audience.

Throughout the development phase, we have adhered to our goals and meticulously followed our project plan, allowing us to stay within the defined scope and meet stakeholder expectations. The collaborative effort of our team has been crucial to this success. We have continuously sought innovative ideas and feedback, managed risks effectively, and resolved any issues that arose. This collaborative approach has resulted in a robust and reliable e-commerce platform.

Our platform offers several advantages that distinguish it from competitors. A key benefit is the user-friendly interface, which simplifies navigation and enhances the shopping experience. The comprehensive payment gateway supports a wide range of payment options, allowing customers to complete transactions securely and efficiently using their preferred methods. Additionally, our inventory system provides real-time updates on product availability, managing customer expectations and reducing stock-related issues.

The design of the platform prioritizes delivering a high-quality user experience. Its intuitive features and modern interface cater to our target audience, ensuring a pleasing shopping experience. Our commitment to security is evident through the implementation of advanced encryption techniques and adherence to industry standards for data privacy, allowing users to shop with confidence knowing their personal and financial information is protected.

Customer support is further enhanced by the platform's "Contact Us" functionality, which provides multiple channels for users to seek assistance, including email, live chat, and phone support. The inclusion of product reviews, detailed specifications, and personalized recommendations aids users in making informed purchasing decisions, adding value to their shopping experience.

Throughout the project, our focus on collaboration and continuous improvement has been paramount. Regular team meetings and feedback sessions enabled us to address challenges promptly and incorporate new ideas effectively. This iterative approach has been essential in refining the platform and ensuring it meets the evolving needs of our users.

In summary, by adhering to our project goals and plans, we have successfully developed a mobile phone e-commerce platform that not only meets but exceeds the expectations of modern consumers. Our clear vision and strategic planning, combined with the collective effort of our team, have allowed us to deliver a high-quality product on time and within budget. The development of this platform represents a significant achievement in our pursuit of providing a superior online shopping experience. As we move forward, we remain committed to monitoring and maintaining the platform, ensuring it continues to deliver exceptional value to users and stays ahead of market trends.

## References

- 1) Smith, J. (2022) 'Responsive E-commerce Website Design for Mobile Devices', *Mobile Web Design Journal*, 12(4), pp.45-62.
- 2) E-Commerce Times. (2022). "Trends and Strategies in E-Commerce: Insights for Building a Successful Online Store."
- 3) Williams, L. (2020) 'Enhancing the Mobile Shopping Experience', *Mobile User Experience Quarterly*, 8(1), pp.22-37.
- 4) Chaffey, D. (2022). *\*Digital Marketing: Strategy, Implementation, and Practice\** (8th ed.). Pearson Education.
- 5) Dawson, C. (2009). *\*Introduction to Research Methods: A Practical Guide for Anyone Undertaking a Research Project\** (4th ed.). How To Books Ltd.
- 6) Keen, P. G. W., & Williams, R. (2013). *\*Value Architectures for Information Systems: How to Create Value with IT\**. MIT Press.