## AWS Certified Solutions Architect: Associate - 13.0 AWS Risk and Compliance

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Title: AWS Risk and Compliance

Subtitle: AWS Certified Solutions Architect: Associate

## 13.1 AWS Risk and Compliance

- Compliance in AWS
  - o Resources
  - o Shared Responsibility (Diagram)
  - o AWS Controls may need to be suplemented
    - Web Application Firewall
    - Intrusion Detection/Prevention System
    - Encryption
  - o Governance
    - Entirely the customer's responsibility
    - Recommendation:
      - 1. Take a holistic approach
      - 2. Design controls to meet compliance requirements
      - 3. Identify and document 3rd party controls
      - 4. Verify all control objectives are met
- Evaluating and Integrating AWS Controls
  - o AWS Provides IT control information 2 ways:
  - o Specific Control Definition
    - AWS publishes a Service Organization Controls 1 (SOC 1) Type II report
    - SOC1 is an in-depth audit of control design and operating effectiveness
    - Type 2 tests for adequacy of design (type 1) and operating effectivness (type 2)
    - Testing performed by an external auditor
  - o General Control Standard Compliance
    - ISO 27001
    - Payment Card Industry (PCI) Data Security Standard (DSS)
    - Federal Information Security Management Act (FISMA)
  - AWS Reports
- AWS Risk and Compliance Program
  - o Three core areas
  - o Risk Management
    - Internal and external risk assessments are performed
    - Primarily based on COBIT
      - Control Objectives for Information and Related Technology
    - Public facing IPs are regularly scanned
      - Does not include customer endpoints
    - Customers must request permission to run their own scans
  - o Control Environment
    - AWS has a framework for planning, executing, and controlling business operations
    - Part of their onboarding process for new employees
  - o Information Security
    - Internal security program to provide confidentiality, integrity and availability
    - Publishes <u>security whitepapers</u>
      - Recommended reading prior to exam
- AWS Reports, Certifications and Third-Party Attestations