# Vikash Sehwag

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### RESEARCH INTERESTS

I aim to build trustworthy machine learning systems, especially using generative models as a fundamental and transformative building block. Some topics that I have worked on in the past are adversarial robust supervised/selfsupervised learning, improving robustness using generative models, adversarial robustness in compressed neural networks, open-world machine learning, self-supervised detection of outliers, robust outlier detection, privacy leakage in large scale deep learning, and faster-federated learning.

### **EDUCATION**

| Program  | Institution  | Years          |
|--|--|----------------|
| Ph.D., Electrical and Computer Engineering  Advisors – Prateek Mittal, Mung Chiang | Princeton University NJ, USA                             | 2017 - Present |
| M.A., Electrical Engineering   | Princeton University NJ, USA                             | 2017 - 2019    |
| B.Tech., Electronics and Electrical<br>Communication Engg.                         | Indian Institute of Technology (IIT)<br>Kharagpur, INDIA | 2013 - 2017    |

### HONORS AND AWARDS

| $\bullet$ Graduate student award for excellence in service (ECE department, Princeton University)     | 2022   |
|---|--------|
| • Charlotte Elizabeth Proctor Honorific Fellowship, one of the highest honors at Princeton University | 2022   |
| • Best paper honorable mention award at ICLR workshop on Security and Safety in ML Systems            | 2021   |
| • Winner of Qualcomm Innovation Fellowship, North America Region                                      | 2019   |
| • Received best undergraduate thesis award (1 from 72 students) at IIT Kharagpur                      | 2017   |
| • IEEE student award from IEEE student branch of IIT Kharagpur  | 2016   |
| • Awarded the WISE scholarship from German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD), Germany                  | 2016   |
| • Received Merit-cum-Means Scholarship from MHRD, Government of India 20                              | 013-17 |

## MODIC EXPEDIENCE

| WORK EXPERIENCE  |             |
|--|-------------|
| ullet Research Internship – Facebook AI, USA   | Summer 2021 |
| Advisors – Caner Hazirbas, Cristian Canton Ferrer  |             |
| <i>Project</i> : Generating novel hard instances from low-density regions using generative models. |             |
| • Research Internship – Microsoft Research, Redmond (USA)  | Summer 2019 |
| Advisors – Jay Stokes, Cha Zhang   |             |
| <i>Project</i> : Adversarial attacks and defenses beyond $\ell_p$ norms                            |             |
| • Research Assistant – IIT Kharagpur, India  | Fall 2016   |
| Advisors – Indrajit Chakrabarti, Santanu Chattopadhyay   |             |
| Project: Implementing physical unclonable functions with Network-on-chip routers                   |             |
| • Research Internship – Technische Universität Darmstadt, Germany                                  | Summer 2016 |
| Advisor – Heinz Koeppl   |             |
| Project: A study of stochastic SIS disease spreading on random graphs                              |             |

### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### Preprints and papers under review

• Just Rotate it: Deploying Backdoor Attacks via Rotation Transformation Tong Wu, Tianhao Wang, Vikash Sehwag, Saeed Mahloujifar, Prateek Mittal Arxiv, Under review

#### Conference and Journal Publications

- A Light Recipe to Train Robust Vision Transformers
  Edoardo Debenedetti, Vikash Sehwag, Prateek Mittal
  IEEE Conference on Secure and Trustworthy Machine Learning (SaTML), 2022
- Understanding Robust Learning through the Lens of Representation Similarities
   Christian Cianfarani\*, Arjun Nitin Bhagoji\*, Vikash Sehwag\*, Ben Zhao, Prateek Mittal, Haitao Zheng
   Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2022
- Generating High Fidelity Data from Low-density Regions using Diffusion Models Vikash Sehwag, Caner Hazirbas, Albert Gordo, Firat Ozgenel, Cristian Canton Ferrer Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR), 2022
- Robust Learning Meets Generative Models: Can Proxy Distributions Improve Adversarial Robustness?
   Vikash Sehwag, Saeed Mahloujifar, Tinashe Handina, Sihui Dai, Chong Xiang, Mung Chiang, Prateek Mittal International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2022
- RobustBench: a standardized adversarial robustness benchmark
  Francesco Croce\*, Maksym Andriushchenko\*, Vikash Sehwag\*, Edoardo Debenedetti\*, Nicolas Flammarion,
  Mung Chiang, Prateek Mittal, Matthias Hein
  Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2021 Datasets and Benchmarks Track
  Won best paper honorable mention prize at ICLR 2021 workshop on Security and Safety in Machine Learning
  Systems.
- Lower Bounds on Cross-Entropy Loss in the Presence of Test-time Adversaries Arjun Nitin Bhagoji, Daniel Cullina, Vikash Sehwag, Prateek Mittal International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2021
- SSD: A Unified Framework for Self-Supervised Outlier Detection
  Vikash Sehwag, Mung Chiang, Prateek Mittal
  International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2021
  Short version accepted at NeurIPS 2020 Workshop on Self-Supervised Learning Theory and Practice
- Beyond  $\ell_p$  Norms: Delving Deeper into Robustness to Physical Image Transformations Vikash Sehwag, Jay Stokes, Cha Zhang

  IEEE Military Communications Conference (MILCOM), 2021
- PatchGuard: Provable Defense against Adversarial Patches Using Masks on Small Receptive Fields Chong Xiang, Arjun Nitin Bhagoji, Vikash Sehwag, Prateek Mittal USENIX Security Symposium, 2021
- HYDRA: Pruning Adversarially Robust Neural Networks Vikash Sehwag, Shiqi Wang, Prateek Mittal, Suman Jana Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2020
- Fast-Convergent Federated Learning
  Hung T. Nguyen, Vikash Sehwag, Seyyedali Hosseinalipour, Christopher G. Brinton, Mung Chiang, H. Vincent Poor
  IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications (J-SAC) Series on Machine Learning for Communications

#### Peer-reviewed Workshop Publications

and Networks, 2020

<sup>\*</sup> refers to equal contribution.

#### • Robustness from Perception

Saeed Mahloujifar, Chong Xiang, Vikash Sehwag, Sihui Dai, Prateek Mittal ICLR workshop on Security and Safety in Machine Learning Systems, 2021

- Time for a Background Check! Uncovering the impact of Background Features on Deep Neural Networks Vikash Sehwag, Rajvardhan Oak, Mung Chiang, Prateek Mittal ICML workshop on Object-Oriented Learning, 2020
- On separability of self-supervised representations

Vikash Sehwag, Mung Chiang, Prateek Mittal

ICML workshop on Uncertainty & Robustness in Deep Learning, 2020

• On Pruning Adversarially Robust Neural Networks

Vikash Sehwag, Shiqi Wang, Prateek Mittal, Suman Jana ICLR workshop on Towards Trustworthy ML, 2020

• Analyzing the robustness of open-world machine learning

Vikash Sehwag\*, Arjun Nitin Bhagoji\*, Liwei Song\*, Chawin Sitawarin, Daniel Cullina, Mung Chiang, Prateek Mittal In Proceedings of the 12th ACM Workshop on Artificial Intelligence and Security (AISec), 2019

 Not All Pixels are Born Equal: An Analysis of Evasion Attacks under Locality Constraints Vikash Sehwag, Chawin Sitawarin, Arjun Nitin Bhagoji, Arsalan Mosenia, Mung Chiang, Prateek Mittal Poster at ACM SIGSAC Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS), 2018.

### Academic services

#### Teaching

2021 • Lecture on basics of adversarial machine learning at Princeton-Intel REU Seminar • Teaching assistant for ECE 574: Security & Privacy Fall 2021 • Taught a mini-course on adversarial attacks & defenses in Wintersession at Princeton University 2020

• Teaching assistant for ECE 535: Machine Learning and Pattern Recognition

Fall 2019

#### Mentoring

I continue to mentor the next generation of researchers.

• Xiangyu Qi, Tong Wu - Graduate students at Princeton University. 2022-now

• Christian Cianfarani - Graduate student at University of Chicago.

2021-now

• Edoardo Debenedetti - Master's student at École polytechnique fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL) 2021-2022

• Rajvardhan Oak - Master's student at University of California, Berkeley

Summer 2020

- Tinashe Handina (B.S.E., Electrical Engineering 2021) now a graduate student at Caltech.
- Matteo Russo (B.S.E., Computer Science 2020) now a masters student at ETH Zurich.

#### Peer reviewing

| • IEEE Conference on Secure and Trustworthy Machine Learning (SaTML) | 2022       |
|--|------------|
| • Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR)                   | 2022       |
| • International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)                | 2022       |
| • International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)        | 2022       |
| • Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)       | 2022       |
| • International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV)                 | 2022       |
| • Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)      | 2021, 2022 |
| • Privacy Enhancing Technologies Symposium (PETS)                    | 2021, 2022 |
| • Conference on Information Sciences and Systems (CISS)              | 2020, 2022 |
| • PLOS Computational Biology   | 2020       |
| • ACM Transactions on Privacy and Security (TOPS)                    | 2019       |
| • USENIX Security Symposium  | 2018, 2019 |

### Other Services

| • Organized more than 15 talks on security & privacy in machine learning (SPML seminar series   | es) 2022   |
|---|------------|
| • Part of core maintaining team of Adversarial Robustness Benchmark (robustbench.github.io)   | 2020-now   |
| $\bullet$ Volunteered for beta-testing of OpenReview submission pipeline for upcoming TMLR journal  | 2022       |
| $\bullet$ Volunteered as junior mentor at Princeton-OLCF-NVIDIA GPU Hackathon   | 2020       |
| Invited Talks   |            |
| • Role of synthetic data in trustworthy machine learning<br>University of Chicago; University of California, Berkeley                                   | May 2022   |
| • A generative approach to robust machine learning  Annual Conference on Information Sciences and Systems (CISS)  | Mar 2022   |
| • A generative approach to robust machine learning (link)  RIKEN-AIP TrustML Young Scientist Seminar, Japan   | Jan 2022   |
| ullet Generating novel hard-instances form low-density regions using generative models Facebook AI, USA   | Aug 2021   |
| • A primer on adversarial machine learning<br>Princeton-Intel REU Seminar   | July 2021  |
| • Embedding data distribution to make machine learning more reliable<br>Adversarial robustness seminar, École polytechnique fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL) | March 2021 |
| • Private Deep Learning Made Practical<br>Qualcomm, San Diego   | Oct 2019   |