

24/09/25 Task 9. Implement Exceptions and Exceptional handling in python

Aim: To implement Exceptions and Exceptional handling in python.

Algorithm:

1. Start the program
2. Initialize a list of grades
3. prompts the user to enter the index of the grade with they to view
4. Attempts to display the grade at the specified index
5. If the index is out of range, catches the index error and prints an error message.

Program:

```
# Initialize the list of grades
```

```
grades = [85, 90, 78, 92, 88]
```

```
# Display the grades list
```

```
Print ("Grades list : ", grades)
```

```
# Prompt the user to enter the index of the grade they want to view
```

```
try :
```

```
    index = int (input ("Enter the index of grade they want to view : "))
```

```
# Attempt to display the grade at the specified index
```

```
    Print ("The grade at index {index} is : {grades[index]}")
```

```
except IndexError :
```

```
# Handle the case where the index is out of range
```

```
    Print ("Invalid index Please enter a valid index")
```

```
except ValueError :
```

```
# Handle the case where the input is not an integer
```

```
    Print ("Invalid input Please enter a numerical index.")
```

Result:

Thus the python program to implement the grades list was successfully executed.

Output :-

Grades list : [85, 90, 78, 92, 88]

Enter the index of the grade you want to view : 13

"Invalid index. Please enter a valid index."

Task No : 9.2

Aim: To write a Python program that performs basic arithmetic operations.

Algorithm:-

1. Starts the program.
2. Prompts the user to enter two numbers: a numerator and a denominator.
3. Attempts to divide the numerator by the denominator.
4. If the denominator is zero, catches the zero Division error and displays an error message: "Error! Division by zero is not allowed".

Program:

```
# Function to perform division
def divide_numbers():
    try:
        # Prompt the user to enter the numerator
        numerator = float(input("Enter the numerator:"))

        # Prompt the user to enter the denominator
        denominator = float(input("Enter the denominator:"))

        # Attempt to perform division
        result = numerator / denominator
    except ZeroDivisionError:
        # Handle division by zero error
        print("Error: Division by zero is not allowed!")
    except ValueError:
        # Handle invalid input that is not a number
        print("Error: Please enter valid numbers.")
    # Call the function to execute the division operation divide_numbers()
```

Result:

Thus the program to calculate program that performs basic arithmetic operations was successfully executed.

positive and entered from keyboard with single and double quotes :-

Output :-

Enter the numerator : 10

Enter the denominator : 0

ERROR!

Error : Division by zero is not allowed.

Task 9.3 Determine eligibility to vote

Aim: To write a Python application to determine if a person is eligible to vote based on their age.

Algorithm:-

1. Define the custom exception
2. Prompt the user for input
3. Check if age is below 18.
4. Raise an exception if the condition is met
5. Handle the exception with a custom error message

Program:

```
#define python user-defined exceptions
```

```
class InvalidAgeException(Exception):
```

```
    "Raised when the input value is less than 18"
```

```
    pass
```

```
# you need to guess this number
```

```
number = 18
```

```
try:
```

```
    input_num = int(input("Enter a number:"))
```

```
    if input_num < number:
```

```
        raise InvalidAgeException
```

```
    else:
```

```
        print("Eligible to vote")
```

```
except InvalidAgeException:
```

```
    print("Exception occurred: Invalid Age")
```

| VIT TECH - CSE | |
|-------------------------|----|
| EX NO. | 9 |
| PERFORMANCE (5) | 5 |
| RESULT AND ANALYSIS (3) | 5 |
| VIVA VOCE (3) | 5 |
| RECORD (4) | |
| TOTAL (15) | |
| SIGN WITH DATE | 15 |

Result:

Thus the program application to determine if a person is eligible to vote based on their age

Output:

Enter a number 111

Exception occurred! Invalid Age