

Task - 7(a)  
date: 23-09-25

PL/SQL, procedures, functions, loops

Aim:- To implement PL/SQL procedures, functions and loops on number theory and business sceneries

Procedure:-

PL/SQL is a combination of SQL along with the procedural features of programming languages. It was developed by Oracle Corporation in the early 90's to enhance the capabilities of SQL. PL/SQL is one, three key programming languages embedded in Oracle database, along with SQL itself and Java.

Simple program to print a sentence:-

Syntax:-  
DECLARE  
    < declaration section >  
BEGIN  
    < executable section >  
EXCEPTION  
    < exception handling >  
END;

Program:

```
DECLARE  
message varchar(20) := 'booking closed';  
BEGIN  
    dbms_output.put_line(message);  
END;
```

Output:- Booking closed

Dynamic Input:

Set serveroutput on;

declare

x number(5);

y number(5);

z number(9);

begin

x := 10;

y := 12;

z := x + y;

dbms\_output.put\_line('sum is' || z);

end;

/

output: Sum is 22

declare

var1 integer;

var2 integer;

var3 integer;

begin

var1 := &var1;

var2 := &var2;

var3 := var1 + var2;

dbms\_output.put\_line(var3);

end;

/

Enter values for var1: 20

Old 6: var1 := &var1;

new 6: var1 := 20;

Enter value for var2: 30

Old 7: var2 := &var2;

new 7: var2 := 30;

Go

Declare

hid Number(3): =100;

BEGIN

if(hid = 10) then

dbms\_output.put\_line('value of hid is 10');

else if (hid = 20) then

dbms\_output.put\_line('value of hid is 20');

else if (hid = 30) then

dbms\_output.put\_line('value of hid is 30');

else

dbms\_output.put\_line('None of the value is matching');

End if

dbms\_output.put\_line('Exact value of hid is: '||hid);

End;

Output

~~None of the values is matching~~  
Exact value of hid is: 100

Declare

hid number(1);

old number(1);

Begin

<< outer-loop >>

for hid in 1...3 Loop

<< Inner Loop

for old in 1...3 Loop

dbms\_output.put\_line('hid is: '||hid||' and old is: '||old);

End loop inner-loop;

End loop outer-loop;

End;

Output

hid is: 1 and old is: 1

hid is: 1 and old is: 2

hid is: 1 and old is: 3

hid is: 2 and old is: 1

d is : 2 and old is : 2

d is : 2 and old is : 3

id is : 3 and old is : 1

id is : 3 and old is : 2

id is : 3 and old is : 3

program for only procedure

create or replace procedure cs information

(c-id in number, c-name in varchar 2)

is

begin

dbms\_output.put\_line('ID:'||c-id);

dbms\_output.put\_line('Name:'||c-name);

end;

/

procedure created

exec cs information (100, 'raam');

PL/SQL procedure Successfully Completed

Set serveroutput on;

exec cs information (101, 'raam');

ID: 101

Name: raam

program

create or replace function cs information

(h-id in number, c-name in varchar 2)

Return varchar 2

is

Begin

if (c-id > 200 then

Return('no booking available');

Else

Return('booking open');

End if;

End;

function created

```

declare
msg varchar 2 (200);
begin
msg := Csinformation (102, 'raam');
dbms-output.put-line (msg);
end;
/

```

vehicle available  
output :- booking open.

```

declare
msg varchar 2 (200);
begin
msg := Csinformation (206, 'raam');
dbms-output.put-line (msg);
end;
/

```

~~Not vehicle available~~  
output :- no booking available

CH	
EX No.	7
PERFORMANCE (5)	8
RESULT AND ANALYSIS (3)	6
VIVA VOCE (3)	6
RECORD (4)	
TOTAL (15)	18
SIC WITH DATE	

CA  
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result :- Thus, the implementation PL/SQL procedure, functions and loops on number theory and business scenarios was completed.