

Introduction_QualmSystem_SpingleSpin

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1 PyOR Quantum

1.0.1 Author: Vineeth Thalakottoo

1.0.2 Introduction to PyOR Quantum

```
[1]: SourcePath = '/media/HD2/Vineeth/PostDoc_Simulations/Github/PyOR_V1/Source'
import sys
sys.path.append(SourcePath)

from PythonOnResonance_MagneticResonance import MagneticResonance
from PythonOnResonance_Quantum import QunObj, QuantumLibrary, QuantumSystem

import time
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from matplotlib import rc
%matplotlib ipympl
import sympy as sp
from sympy import *
```

1.0.3 Introduction to Quantum System

```
[2]: SpinList = {"I": 1/2}

QS = QuantumSystem(SpinList)
QLib = QuantumLibrary()

QS.SpinOperator(PrintDefault=False)
```

```
[3]: # Spin list
QS.slist
```

```
[3]: array([0.5])
```

```
[4]: # Number of spins
QS.Nspins
```

[4]: 1

[5]: *# Spin dictionary*
QS.SpinDic

[5]: ['I']

[6]: *# Dimension of each individual spin system*
QS.Sdim

[6]: array([2])

[7]: QS.Vdim

[7]: 2

[8]: *# Dimension of Liouville space*
QS.Ldim

[8]: 4

1.0.4 Spin operators

[9]: *# Ix object*
QS.Ix

[9]: <PythonOnResonance_Quantum.QunObj at 0x7f6fd395bb00>

[10]: *# X component of spin I*
QS.Ix.matrix

[10]:
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0.5 \\ 0.5 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

[11]: *# Identity matrix*
QS.Iid.matrix

[11]:
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

1.0.5 Spin operators of sub sysystem

[12]: *# X component of I*
QS.Ix_sub.matrix

[12]:
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0.5 \\ 0.5 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```
[13]: # Identity matrix
QS.Iid_sub.matrix
```

```
[13]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

1.0.6 Schrödinger Equation

```
[14]: # Initial State
vec = QLib.Basis_Ket(2,0)
```

```
[15]: vec.matrix
```

```
[15]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

```
[16]: # Rotate by 90 deg about X axis
vec = vec.Rotate(90, QS.Ix)
```

```
[17]: vec.Round(3).matrix
```

```
[17]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.707 \\ -0.707i \end{bmatrix}$$

```

```
[18]: # Hamiltonian
Hz = 2.0 * np.pi * 10 * QS.Iz
```

```
[19]: Hz.matrix
```

```
[19]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 31.4159265358979 & 0 \\ 0 & -31.4159265358979 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

```
[20]: # Evolution
QLib.AcqAQ = 1
QLib.AcqDT = 0.001
t, vect = QLib.Evolve_SE_UProp(vec,Hz)
```

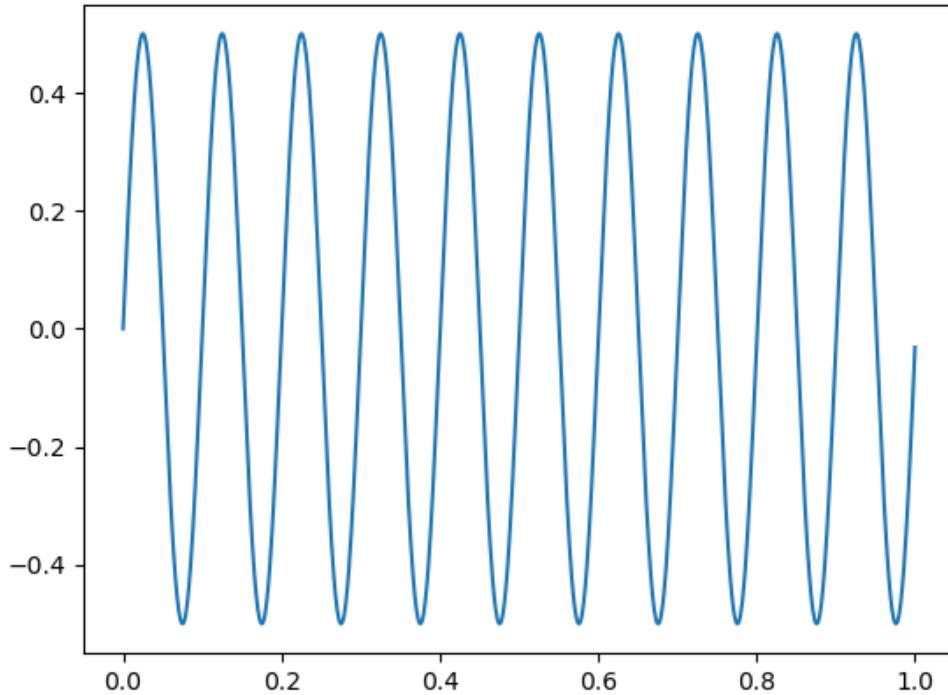
```
[21]: # Expectation
t, signal_SE = QLib.Expectation(t,vect,QS.Ix)
```

```
[22]: # Plotting
plt.figure(1)
plt.plot(t,signal_SE)
```

```
/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages/matplotlib/cbook.py:1762:
ComplexWarning: Casting complex values to real discards the imaginary part
    return math.isfinite(val)
/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.12/site-packages/matplotlib/cbook.py:1398:
```

```
ComplexWarning: Casting complex values to real discards the imaginary part
    return np.asarray(x, float)
```

[22]: [`<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7f6fcab9d940>`]



1.0.7 Liouville Equation : Hilbert Space

[23]: `# Initial density matrix`
`rho = QS.Iz`

[24]: `rho.matrix`

[24]: $\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 0 \\ 0 & -0.5 \end{bmatrix}$

[25]: `# Rotate about x axis by 90 deg`
`rho = rho.Rotate(90, QS.Ix)`

[26]: `rho.matrix`

[26]: $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0.5i \\ -0.5i & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

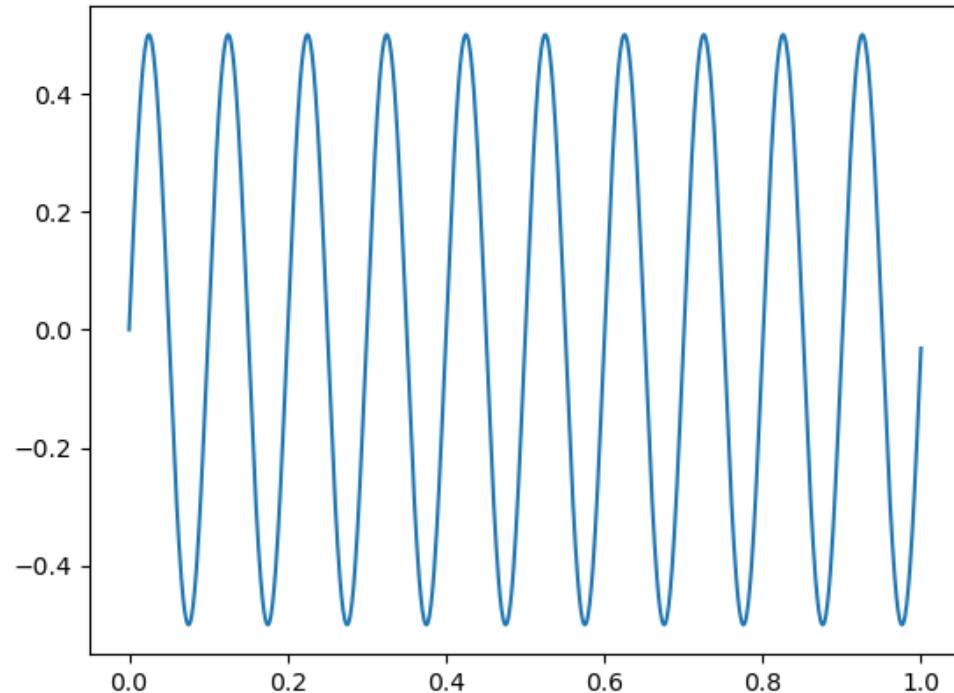
```
[27]: # Hamiltonian  
Hz = 2.0 * np.pi * 10 * QS.Iz
```

```
[28]: # Evolution  
QLib.AcqAQ = 1  
QLib.AcqDT = 0.001  
t, rhot = QLib.Evolve_Hilbert_UProp(rho,Hz)
```

```
[29]: # Expectation  
t, signal_Hi = QLib.Expectation(t,rhot,QS.Ix)
```

```
[30]: # Plotting  
plt.figure(2)  
plt.plot(t,signal_Hi)
```

```
[30]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7f6fc8d73bc0>]
```



1.0.8 Liouville Equation : Liouville Space

```
[31]: # Initial density matrix
rhoL = QS.Iz
```

```
[32]: rhoL.matrix
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 0 \\ 0 & -0.5 \end{bmatrix}$$

```
[33]: # Vectorize
QLib.RowColOrder = 'C' # Vectorize by row
Lrho = QLib.DMToVec(rhoL)
```

```
[34]: Lrho.matrix
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -0.5 \end{bmatrix}$$

```
[35]: # Rotate by 90 deg about X axis
Lrho = Lrho.Rotate(90, QLib.CommutationSuperoperator(QS.Ix))
```

```
[36]: Lrho.matrix
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0.5i \\ -0.5i \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```
[37]: # Hamiltonian
Hz = 2.0 * np.pi * 10 * QS.Iz
HzL = QLib.CommutationSuperoperator(Hz)
```

```
[38]: # Evolution
QLib.AcqAQ = 1
QLib.AcqDT = 0.001
t, Lrhot = QLib.Evolve_Liouville_UProp(Lrho, HzL)
```

```
[39]: # Expectation
t, signal_Li = QLib.Expectation(t, Lrhot, QLib.DMToVec(QS.Ix).Adjoint())
```

```
[40]: # Plotting
plt.figure(3)
plt.plot(t, signal_Li)
```

```
[40]: [matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7f6fc851aba0]
```

