

Introduction_QuantumSystem_CoupledStates

February 26, 2025

1 PyOR Quantum

1.0.1 Author: Vineeth Thalakkotloor

1.0.2 Introduction to Coupled States

```
[1]: SourcePath = '/media/HD2/Vineeth/PostDoc_Simulations/Github/PyOR_V1/Source'
import sys
sys.path.append(SourcePath)

from PythonOnResonance_MagneticResonance import MagneticResonance
from PythonOnResonance_Quantum import QunObj, QuantumLibrary, QuantumSystem

import time
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from matplotlib import rc
%matplotlib ipynb
import sympy as sp
from sympy import *
```

```
[2]: SpinList = {"I": 1/2, "S": 1/2, "A": 1/2}

QS = QuantumSystem(SpinList)
QLib = QuantumLibrary()

QS.SpinOperator(PrintDefault=False)
```

1.0.3 Zeeman State

```
[3]: # Zeeman states of all spins
X1 = QS.StateZeeman({"I": 1/2, "S": 1/2, "A": 1/2})
X1.matrix
```

```
[3]:
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```
[4]: # Zeeman states of first two spins
X2 = QS.StateZeeman({"I": 1/2,"S": 1/2})
X2.matrix
```

```
[4]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

```
[5]: # Zeeman states of first spin
X3 = QS.StateZeeman({"I": 1/2})
X3.matrix
```

```
[5]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

1.0.4 Coupled State

```
[6]: # Three uncouple spins
X4 = QS.States([{"I": 1/2}, {"S": 1/2}, {"A": -1/2}])
X4.matrix
```

```
[6]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1.0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

```
[7]: # Two uncoupled spins
X5 = QS.States([{"I": 1/2}, {"S": 1/2}])
X5.matrix
```

```
[7]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

```
[8]: # One uncoupled spin
X6 = QS.States([{"I": 1/2}])
X6.matrix
```

```
[8]:  $\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ 
```

```
[9]: # Two coupled spins: Triplet
X7 = QS.States([{"New" : {"l" : 1, "m" : 0}, "Old" : {"S": 1/2, "A": 1/2}}])
X7.matrix
```

```
[9]:  $\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0.707106781186548 \\ 0.707106781186547 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ 
```

```
[10]: # One uncoupled spin and Two coupled spins
X8 = QS.States([{"I": 1/2}, {"New" : {"l" : 1, "m" : 0}, "Old" : {"S": 1/2, "A": 1/2}}])
X8.matrix
```

```
[10]:  $\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0.707106781186548 \\ 0.707106781186547 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ 
```

```
[11]: # Checking: Kronecker product of X6 and X7
X6.Tensor(X7).matrix
```

```
[11]:  $\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0.707106781186548 \\ 0.707106781186547 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ 
```

```
[12]: # Two coupled spins: Triplet
X9 = QS.States([{"New" : {"l" : 1, "m" : -1}, "Old" : {"S": 1/2, "A": 1/2}}])
X9.matrix
```

```
[12]:
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```
[13]: # Two coupled spins: Triplet
X10 = QS.States([{"New" : {"l" : 1, "m" : 1}, "Old" : {"S": 1/2, "A": 1/2}}])
X10.matrix
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```
[14]: # Two coupled spins: Singlet
X11 = QS.States([{"New" : {"l" : 0, "m" : 0}, "Old" : {"S": 1/2, "A": 1/2}}])
X11.matrix
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -0.707106781186547 \\ 0.707106781186548 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$