

# Python On Resonance (PyOR)

Everybody can simulate NMR

Version: Jeener

Tutorial: Introduction to PyOR

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Define the Path to PyOR source code, PythonOnResonance.py

```
In [1]: pathSource = '/media/HD2/Vineeth/PostDoc_Simulations/Github/PyOR_V1/Source'
```

Load Python packages

```
In [2]: from IPython.display import display, HTML
display(HTML("<style>.container { width:100% !important; }</style>"))
import sys
sys.path.append(pathSource)

import PythonOnResonance as PyOR

import time
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from matplotlib import rc
%matplotlib notebook
import sympy as sp
from sympy import *
```

Define Spin System (Two Spin Half)

- For single spin half system
  - Spin\_list = [1/2]
- For single spin one system
  - Spin\_list = [1]
- For two spin half system
  - Spin\_list = [1/2, 1/2]
- For spin half and spin one system
  - Spin\_list = [1/2, 1]

```
In [3]: Spin_list = [1/2, 1/2]
```

# Define the unit of Hamiltonian

hbarEQ1 is True, then unit of Hamiltonian is in angular frequency

```
In [4]: hbarEQ1 = True
```

## Generate the spin operators: Sx, Sy and Sz

Sx[i], Sy[i] and Sz[i]

'i' is the index of the spin

```
In [5]: System = PyOR.Numerical_MR(Spin_list, hbarEQ1)

        Sx, Sy, Sz = System.SpinOperator()
```

## Matrix representation of the spin operators for the first spin (Sx, Sy and Sz)

```
In [6]: Matrix(Sx[0])
```

```
Out[6]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0.5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.5 \\ 0.5 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.5 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

```
In [7]: Matrix(Sy[0])
```

```
Out[7]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & -0.5i & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -0.5i \\ 0.5i & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.5i & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

```
In [8]: Matrix(Sz[0])
```

```
Out[8]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.5 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -0.5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -0.5 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

## Matrix representation of the spin operators for the second spin (Sx, Sy and Sz)

```
In [9]: Matrix(Sx[1])
```

```
Out[9]:
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0.5 & 0 & 0 \\ 0.5 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0.5 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

In [10]: `Matrix(Sy[1])`

Out[10]:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -0.5i & 0 & 0 \\ 0.5i & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -0.5i \\ 0 & 0 & 0.5i & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

In [11]: `Matrix(Sz[1])`

Out[11]:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -0.5 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0.5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -0.5 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Generate the spin operators: S+ and S-

Sp [ i ] and Sm [ i ]

'i' is the index of the spin

In [12]: `Sp, Sm = System.PMoperators(Sx, Sy)`

## Matrix representation of the spin operators for the first spin (S+ and S-)

In [13]: `Matrix(Sp[0])`

Out[13]:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1.0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1.0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

In [14]: `Matrix(Sm[0])`

Out[14]:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1.0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1.0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Matrix representation of the spin operators for the second spin (S+ and S-)

```
In [15]: Matrix(Sp[1])
```

```
Out[15]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1.0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1.0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

```
In [16]: Matrix(Sm[1])
```

```
Out[16]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1.0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1.0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

## Generating Zeeman Hamiltonian (Lab and Rotating Frame)

```
In [17]: # Gyromagnetic Ratio  
Gamma = [System.gammaH1, System.gammaH1]
```

```
In [18]: # B0 Field in Tesla, Static Magnetic field (B0) along Z  
B0 = 9.4
```

```
In [19]: # Rotating Frame Frequency  
OmegaRF = [-System.gammaH1*B0, -System.gammaH1*B0]
```

```
In [20]: # Offset Frequency in rotating frame (Hz)  
Offset = [10.0, 20.0]
```

```
In [21]: # generate Larmor Frequencies  
LarmorF = System.LarmorFrequency(Gamma, B0, Offset)  
  
Larmor Frequency in MHz: [-400.22802765 -400.22803765]
```

```
In [22]: # Lab Frame Hamiltonian  
Hz_lab = System.Zeeman(LarmorF, Sz)
```

```
In [23]: # Rotating Frame Hamiltonian  
Hz = System.Zeeman_RotFrame(LarmorF, Sz, OmegaRF)
```

## Matrix representation of Zeeman Hamiltonian in Lab frame (Hilbert Space)

```
In [24]: Matrix(Hz_lab/(2.0*np.pi))
```

```
Out[24]:
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} -400228032.646802 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5.00000002530119 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -5.00000002530119 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 400228032.646802 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Matrix representation of Zeeman Hamiltonian in Rotating frame (Hilbert Space)

In [25]: `Matrix(Hz/(2.0*np.pi))`

Out[25]:

$$\begin{bmatrix} -15.0000000000126 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5.00000002530119 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -5.00000002530119 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 15.0000000000126 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Generating J Coupling Hamiltonian

`Jlist[i][j]`, J coupling between 'i' th spin and 'j' th spin

In [26]:

```
Jlist = np.zeros((len(Spin_list), len(Spin_list)))
Jlist[0][1] = 1

Jcoupling_Strong = True

if Jcoupling_Strong:
    Hj = System.Jcoupling(Jlist, Sx, Sy, Sz)
else:
    Hj = System.Jcoupling_Weak(Jlist, Sz)
```

## Matrix representation of J coupling Hamiltonian (Hilbert Space)

In [27]: `Matrix(Hj/(2.0*np.pi))`

Out[27]:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.25 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -0.25 & 0.5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.5 & -0.25 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.25 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Zeeman Basis Kets

In [28]:

```
Kets = System.Basis_Ket()
Kets
```

Out[28]:

```
['|1/2, 1/2>|1/2, 1/2>',
 '|1/2, 1/2>|1/2, -1/2>',
 '|1/2, -1/2>|1/2, 1/2>',
 '|1/2, -1/2>|1/2, -1/2>']
```

## Zeeman Basis Bras

```
In [29]: Bras = System.Basis_Bra()  
Bras
```

```
Out[29]: ['<1/2, 1/2|<1/2, 1/2| ',  
          '<1/2, 1/2|<1/2, -1/2| ',  
          '<1/2, -1/2|<1/2, 1/2| ',  
          '<1/2, -1/2|<1/2, -1/2| ']
```

## Zeeman Basis states

```
In [30]: Basis_Zeeman_state = System.ZBasis_H(Hz_lab)
```

## Matrix representation of Zeeman Basis states

```
In [31]: Matrix(Basis_Zeeman_state[0])
```

```
Out[31]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

```
In [32]: Matrix(Basis_Zeeman_state[1])
```

```
Out[32]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1.0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

```
In [33]: Matrix(Basis_Zeeman_state[2])
```

```
Out[33]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1.0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

```
In [34]: Matrix(Basis_Zeeman_state[3])
```

```
Out[34]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

## Singlet Triplet Basis states

```
In [35]: Basis_ST_state = System.STBasis(Hz_lab)
```

Basis:  $T_-, T_0, T_+, S_0$

## Matrix representation of Singlet Triplet Basis states

```
In [36]: Matrix(Basis_ST_state[0])
```

```
Out[36]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

```
In [37]: Matrix(Basis_ST_state[1])
```

```
Out[37]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0.707106781186547 \\ 0.707106781186547 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

```
In [38]: Matrix(Basis_ST_state[2])
```

```
Out[38]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

```
In [39]: Matrix(Basis_ST_state[3])
```

```
Out[39]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0.707106781186547 \\ -0.707106781186547 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

## Transformation Between Zeeman state and Singlet-Triplet state

```
In [40]: U_Z_ST = System.Transform_StateBasis(Basis_Zeeman_state, Basis_ST_state)
```

## Matrix Representation of the unitary transformation matrix

```
In [41]: Matrix(U_Z_ST)
```

```
Out[41]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.707106781186547 & 0 & 0.707106781186547 \\ 0 & 0.707106781186547 & 0 & -0.707106781186547 \\ 0 & 0 & 1.0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

## Transformation of Zeeman and J coupling Hamiltonian into Singlet-Triplet basis

```
In [42]: Hj_ST = System.Operator_BasisChange(Hj, U_Z_ST)
        Hz_ST = System.Operator_BasisChange(Hz, U_Z_ST)
```

## Matrix representation of Zeeman Hamiltonian in Singlet-Triplet basis

```
In [43]: Matrix(System.Matrix_Round(System.Matrix_Tol(Hz_ST/(2.0*np.pi), 1.0e-5), 2))
```

```
Out[43]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} -15.0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 5.0 \\ 0 & 0 & 15.0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5.0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

## Matrix representation of J coupling Hamiltonian in Singlet-Triplet basis

```
In [44]: Matrix(System.Matrix_Round(System.Matrix_Tol(Hj_ST/(2.0*np.pi), 1.0e-5), 2))
```

```
Out[44]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.25 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.25 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0.25 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -0.75 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

## Product Operator Basis: Zeeman (Hilbert Space)

```
In [45]: Basis_Zeeman, dic_Zeeman, coh_Zeeman, coh_Zeeman_array = System.ProductOperators_Zeeman(Sz)
```

## Matrix representation of Product Operators (Zeeman Basis)

```
In [46]: Matrix(Basis_Zeeman[0])
```

```
Out[46]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

## Dictionary of Product Operators (Zeeman Basis)

```
In [47]: print(dic_Zeeman)
```

```
[ '|1/2,1/2>|1/2,1/2><1/2,1/2|<1/2,1/2|', '|1/2,1/2>|1/2,1/2><1/2,1/2|<1/2,-1/2|', '|1/2,1/2>|1/2,1/2><1/2,-1/2|<1/2,1/2|', '|1/2,1/2>|1/2,1/2><1/2,-1/2|<1/2,-1/2|', '|1/2,1/2>|1/2,-1/2><1/2,1/2|<1/2,1/2|', '|1/2,1/2>|1/2,-1/2><1/2,1/2|<1/2,-1/2|', '|1/2,1/2>|1/2,-1/2><1/2,-1/2|<1/2,1/2|', '|1/2,1/2>|1/2,-1/2><1/2,-1/2|<1/2,-1/2|', '|1/2,-1/2>|1/2,1/2><1/2,1/2|<1/2,1/2|', '|1/2,-1/2>|1/2,1/2><1/2,1/2|<1/2,-1/2|', '|1/2,-1/2>|1/2,1/2><1/2,1/2|<1/2,-1/2|', '|1/2,-1/2>|1/2,-1/2><1/2,1/2|<1/2,1/2|', '|1/2,-1/2>|1/2,-1/2><1/2,1/2|<1/2,-1/2|', '|1/2,-1/2>|1/2,-1/2><1/2,-1/2|<1/2,1/2|', '|1/2,-1/2>|1/2,-1/2><1/2,-1/2|<1/2,-1/2|']
```



## Coherence order of Product Operators (Zeeman Basis)

```
In [48]: print(coh_Zeeman)

[0.0, 1.0, 1.0, 2.0, -1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0, -1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0, -2.0, -1.0, -1.0, 0.0]
```

## Coherence order of Product Operators as array (Zeeman Basis)

```
In [49]: Matrix(coh_Zeeman_array)
```

```
Out[49]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1.0 & 1.0 & 2.0 \\ -1.0 & 0 & 0 & 1.0 \\ -1.0 & 0 & 0 & 1.0 \\ -2.0 & -1.0 & -1.0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

## Product Operator Basis: PMZ (Hilbert Space)

```
In [50]: sort = 'negative to positive'
Index = False
Normal = True
Basis_PMZ, coh_PMZ, dic_PMZ = System.ProductOperators_SpinHalf_PMZ(sort, Index, Normal)
```

## Call Product Operator with string index

```
In [51]: OpB_H = System.String_to_Matrix(dic_PMZ, Basis_PMZ)

['Im1Im2', 'Im1Iz2', 'Im1', 'Iz1Im2', 'Im2', 'Im1Ip2', 'Iz1Iz2', 'Iz1', 'Iz2', '', 'Ip1Im2', 'Iz1Ip2', 'Ip2', 'Ip1Iz2', 'Ip1', 'Ip1Ip2']
```

```
In [52]: Matrix(OpB_H["Im1Im2"])
```

```
Out[52]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1.0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

```
In [53]: Compare_with_SpinDynamica = True

if Compare_with_SpinDynamica:
    Basis_PMZ = [OpB_H['Im1Im2'], OpB_H['Im1Iz2'], OpB_H['Iz1Im2'], OpB_H['Im1'], OpB_H['Im2'],
                  OpB_H['Im1Ip2'], OpB_H['Iz1Iz2'], OpB_H['Iz1'], OpB_H['Iz2'], OpB_H[''], OpB_H['Ip1Im2'],
                  OpB_H['Iz1Ip2'], OpB_H['Ip2'], OpB_H['Ip1Iz2'], OpB_H['Ip1'], OpB_H['Ip1Ip2']]
    dic_PMZ = ['Im1Im2', 'Im1Iz2', 'Iz1Im2', 'Im1', 'Im2', 'Im1Ip2', 'Ip1Im2', 'Iz1Iz2', 'Iz1', 'Iz2', '', 'Ip1Im2',
               'Iz1Ip2', 'Ip2', 'Ip1Iz2', 'Ip1', 'Ip1Ip2']
```

## Matrix representation of Product Operators (PMZ Basis)

```
In [54]: Matrix(Basis_PMZ[0])
```

```
Out[54]:
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1.0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

## Dictionary of Product Operators (PMZ Basis)

```
In [55]: print(dic_PMZ)

['Im1Im2', 'Im1Iz2', 'Iz1Im2', 'Im1', 'Im2', 'Im1Ip2', 'Ip1Im2', 'Iz1Iz2', 'Iz1', 'Iz2', 'ID', 'Ip1Iz2', 'Iz1Ip2', 'Ip1', 'Ip2', 'Ip1Ip2']
```

## Coherence order of Product Operators (PMZ Basis)

```
In [56]: print(coh_PMZ)

[-2, -1, -1, -1, -1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2]
```

## Zeeman Hamiltonian in Liouville Space (Zeeman Basis)

```
In [57]: Hz_L = System.CommutationSuperoperator(Hz)
```

## Matrix representation of Zeeman Hamiltonian in Liouville Space (Zeeman Basis)

```
In [58]: Matrix(System.Matrix_Round(Hz_L/(2.0*np.pi),2))
```

```
Out[58]:
```

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	-20.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	-10.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	-30.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	20.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	10.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-10.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-10.0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-20.0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30.0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10.0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20.0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## Convert Product Operators into Liouville Space (Zeeman Basis)

```
In [59]: Basis_Zeeman_L = System.ProductOperators_ConvertToLiouville(Basis_Zeeman)
```

## Matrix representation of Product Operators into Liouville Space (Zeeman Basis)

```
In [60]: Matrix(Basis_Zeeman_L[0])
```

```
Out[60]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

## Convert Product Operators into Liouville Space (PMZ Basis)

```
In [61]: Basis_PMZ_L = System.ProductOperators.ConvertToLiouville(Basis_PMZ)
```

## Matrix representation of Product Operators into Liouville Space (PMZ Basis)

```
In [62]: Matrix(Basis_PMZ_L[0])
```

```
Out[62]:
```

[illegible]

## Transformation Between From Zeeman to PMZ Basis (Liouville Space)

```
In [63]: U_Z_PMZ = System.Transform_StateBasis(Basis_Zeeman_L, Basis_PMZ_L)
```

## Matrix representation of transformation matrix between Zeeman to PMZ Basis (Liouville Space)

```
In [64]: Matrix(System.Matrix_Round(System.Matrix_Tol(U_Z_PMZ, 1.0e-5), 2))
```

Out[64]:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.71	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.71	0	-0.71
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0.71	0	0.71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.5	0.5	-0.5	0.5	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.71	0	-0.71
	0	0.71	0	0.71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	-1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.5	-0.5	0.5	0.5	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.71	0
	1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	-0.71	0	0.71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	-0.71	0	0.71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.5	0	0	0

## Zeeman Hamiltonian in Liouville Space (PMZ Basis)

In [65]:

## Matrix representation of Zeeman Hamiltonian in Liouville Space (PMZ Basis)

In [66]:

Out[66]:

## Initialize Density Matrix

In [67]:

```
Trace of density metrix = 1.0
Trace of density metrix = 1.0
```

## Converting initial and equilibrium density matrix into Liouvillian

```
In [68]: rho_in_L = System.Vector_L(rho_in)
rhoeq_L = System.Vector_L(rhoeq)
```

## Pulse (Hilbert Space)

```
In [69]: flip_angle1 = 0.0 # Flip angle Spin 1
flip_angle2 = 180.0 # Flip angle Spin 2

rho = System.Rotate_H(rho_in, flip_angle1, Sy[0])
rho = System.Rotate_H(rho, flip_angle2, Sy[1])
```

## Pulse (Liouville Space)

```
In [70]: rho_L = System.Rotate_L(rho_in_L, flip_angle1, Sy[0])
rho_L = System.Rotate_L(rho_L, flip_angle2, Sy[1])
```

## Relaxation in Hilbert Space

```
In [71]: R1 = None
R2 = None

# Correlation Time
tau = [10.0e-12]

# Dipolar coupling constant (Hz)
bIS = [30.0e3]

Rprocess = "Auto-correlated Dipolar Homonuclear"

System.Relaxation_Constants(R1, R2)
System.Relaxation_Parameters(LarmorF, OmegaRF, tau, bIS)
```

## Relaxation Rate Spin 1

```
In [72]: R1_rate = System.RelaxationRate_H(Sz[0], Sz[0], Rprocess, R1, R2, Sx, Sy, Sz, Sp, Sm)
Rcross_rate = System.RelaxationRate_H(Sz[1], Sz[0], Rprocess, R1, R2, Sx, Sy, Sz, Sp, Sm)
Longit_relaxa = R1_rate + Rcross_rate
R2_rate = System.RelaxationRate_H(Sp[0], Sp[0], Rprocess, R1, R2, Sx, Sy, Sz, Sp, Sm)

print("T1 = %.5f and T2 = %.5f" % ((1.0/R1_rate).real, (1.0/R2_rate).real))
print("R1 = %.5f and R2 = %.5f" % ((R1_rate).real, (R2_rate).real))
print("Cross Relaxation rate = %.5f and time = %.5f" % (Rcross_rate.real, 1.0/Rcross_rate.real))
print("Longitudinal Relaxation rate = %.5f and time = %.5f" % (Longit_relaxa.real, 1.0/Longit_relaxa.real))
```

```
T1 = 5.63856 and T2 = 5.63482
R1 = 0.17735 and R2 = 0.17747
Cross Relaxation rate = 0.08856 and time = 11.29210
Longitudinal Relaxation rate = 0.26591 and time = 3.76070
```

## Relaxation Rate Spin 2

```
In [73]: R1_rate = System.RelaxationRate_H(Sz[1], Sz[1], Rprocess, R1, R2, Sx, Sy, Sz, Sp, Sm)
Rcross_rate = System.RelaxationRate_H(Sz[0], Sz[1], Rprocess, R1, R2, Sx, Sy, Sz, Sp, Sm)
```

```

Longit_relaxa = R1_rate + Rcross_rate
R2_rate = System.RelaxationRate_H(Sp[1],Sp[1],Rprocess,R1,R2,Sx,Sy,Sz,Sp,Sm)

print("T1 = %.5f and T2 = %.5f" % ((1.0/R1_rate).real, (1.0/R2_rate).real))
print("R1 = %.5f and R2 = %.5f" % ((R1_rate).real, (R2_rate).real))
print("Cross Relaxation rate = %.5f and time = %.5f" % (Rcross_rate.real, 1.0/Rcross_rate.real))
print("Longitudinal Relaxation rate = %.5f and time = %.5f" % (Longit_relaxa.real, 1.0/Longit_relaxa.real))

```

T1 = 5.63856 and T2 = 5.63482  
 R1 = 0.17735 and R2 = 0.17747  
 Cross Relaxation rate = 0.08856 and time = 11.29210  
 Longitudinal Relaxation rate = 0.26591 and time = 3.76070

## Evolution of Density Matrix in Hilbert Space

In [74]:

```

dt = 0.0001
AQ = 50.0
Npoints = int(AQ/dt)

method = "ODE Solver"
ode_solver = 'DOP853'
System.ODE_Method(ode_solver)

start_time = time.time()
t, rho_t = System.Evolution_H(rhoeq, rho, Sx, Sy, Sz, Sp, Sm, Hz+Hj, dt, Npoints, method, Rprocess)
end_time = time.time()
timetaken = end_time - start_time
print("Total time = %s seconds " % (timetaken))

```

Total time = 9.728602886199951 seconds

## Expectation Value (Hilbert Space)

In [75]:

```

det_Z1 = Sz[0]
det_Z2 = Sz[1]

t, signal_Z1 = System.Expectation_H(rho_t, det_Z1, dt, Npoints)
t, signal_Z2 = System.Expectation_H(rho_t, det_Z2, dt, Npoints)

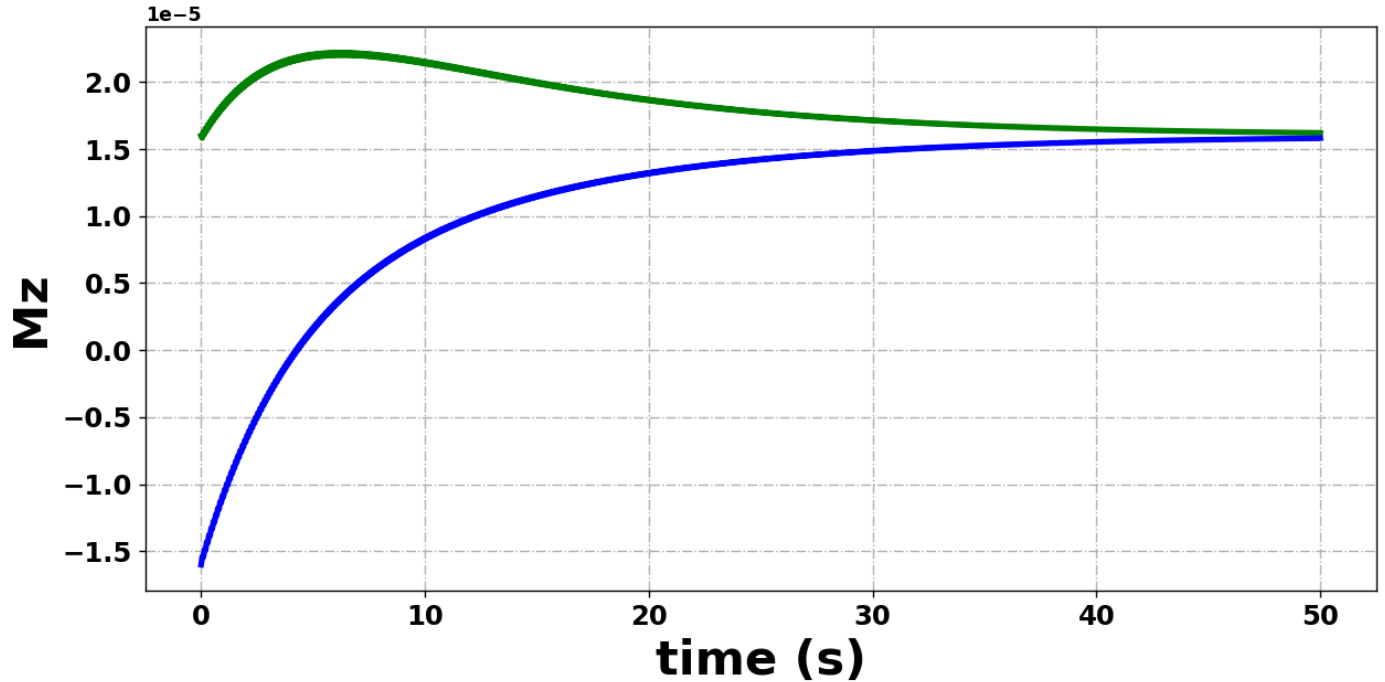
```

In [76]:

```

System.PlottingMulti(1,[t,t],[signal_Z1,signal_Z2],"time (s)","Mz",["green","blue"])

```



```

/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/numpy/core/_asarray.py:102: ComplexWarning: Casting complex values to real discards the imaginary part
  return array(a, dtype, copy=False, order=order)
/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/numpy/core/_asarray.py:102: ComplexWarning: Casting complex values to real discards the imaginary part
  return array(a, dtype, copy=False, order=order)
No handles with labels found to put in legend.

```

## Relaxation in Liouville Space

In [77]:

```

R = None
Rprocess = "Auto-correlated Dipolar Homonuclear"
tau = [10.0e-12]
bIS = [30.0e3]
System.Relaxation_Parameters(LarmorF, OmegaRF, tau, bIS)
R_L = System.Relaxation_L(Rprocess, R, Sx, Sy, Sz, Sp, Sm)

```

## Relaxation Rate Spin 1

In [78]:

```

R1_rate = System.RelaxationRate_L(Sz[0], Sz[0], R_L)
Rcross_rate = System.RelaxationRate_L(Sz[1], Sz[0], R_L)
Longit_relaxa = R1_rate + Rcross_rate
R2_rate = System.RelaxationRate_L(Sp[0], Sp[0], R_L)

print("T1 = %.5f and T2 = %.5f" % ((1.0/R1_rate).real, (1.0/R2_rate).real))
print("R1 = %.5f and R2 = %.5f" % ((R1_rate).real, (R2_rate).real))
print("Cross Relaxation rate = %.5f and time = %.5f" % (Rcross_rate.real, 1.0/Rcross_rate))
print("Longitudinal Relaxation rate = %.5f and time = %.5f" % (Longit_relaxa.real, 1.0/Longit_relaxa))

```

```

T1 = 5.63856 and T2 = 5.63482
R1 = 0.17735 and R2 = 0.17747
Cross Relaxation rate = 0.08856 and time = 11.29210
Longitudinal Relaxation rate = 0.26591 and time = 3.76070

```

## Relaxation Rate Spin 2

In [79]:

```

R1_rate = System.RelaxationRate_L(Sz[1], Sz[1], R_L)
Rcross_rate = System.RelaxationRate_L(Sz[0], Sz[1], R_L)

```



```

Longit_relaxa = R1_rate + Rcross_rate
R2_rate = System.RelaxationRate_L(Sp[1],Sp[1],R_L)

print("T1 = %.5f and T2 = %.5f" % ((1.0/R1_rate).real, (1.0/R2_rate).real))
print("R1 = %.5f and R2 = %.5f" % ((R1_rate).real, (R2_rate).real))
print("Cross Relaxation rate = %.5f and time = %.5f" % (Rcross_rate.real, 1.0/Rcross_rate))
print("Longitudinal Relaxation rate = %.5f and time = %.5f" % (Longit_relaxa.real, 1.0/Longit_relaxa))

```

T1 = 5.63856 and T2 = 5.63482

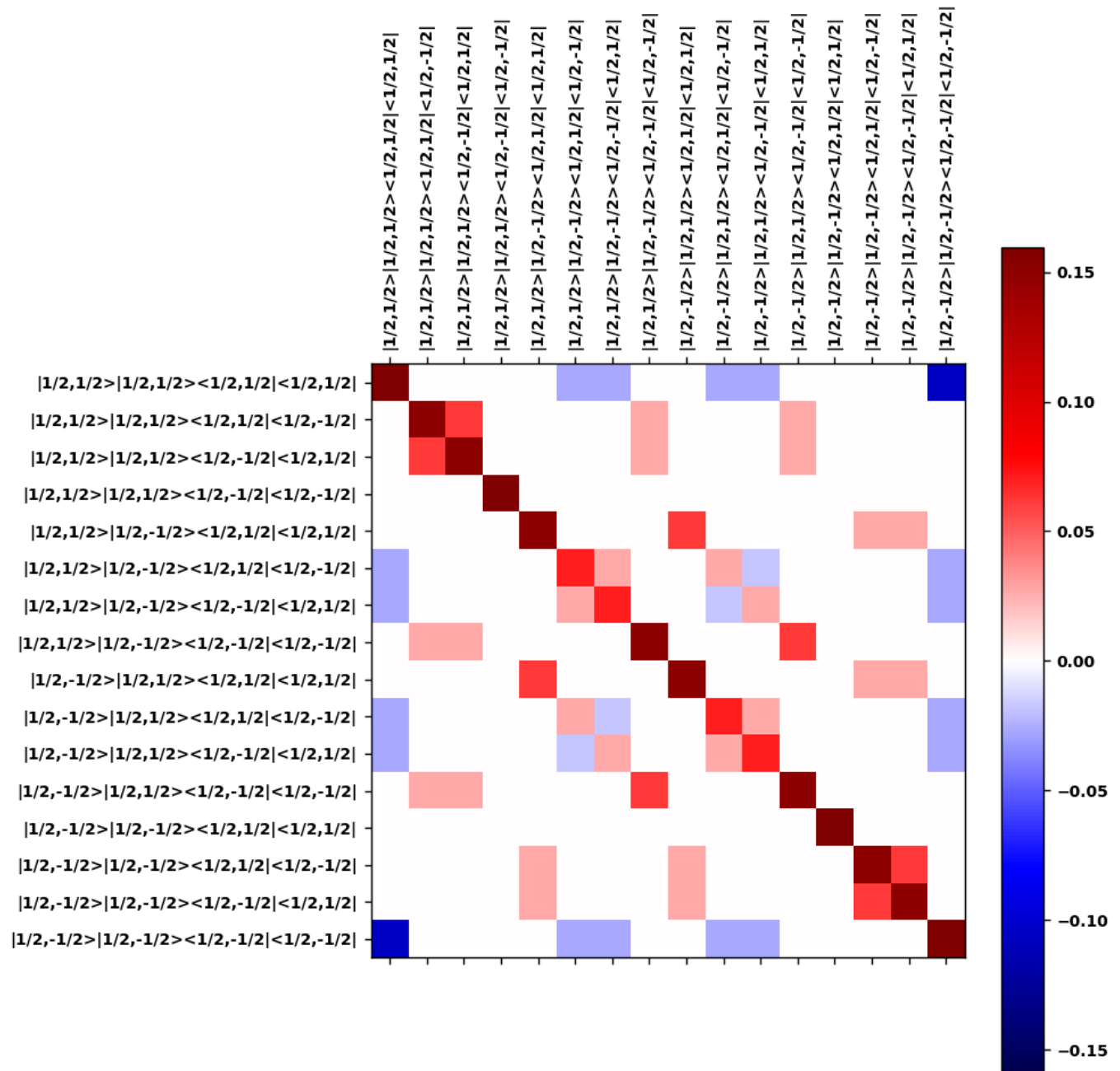
R1 = 0.17735 and R2 = 0.17747

Cross Relaxation rate = 0.08856 and time = 11.29210

Longitudinal Relaxation rate = 0.26591 and time = 3.76070

## Matrix Representation of Relaxation Superoperator in Liouville Space (Zeeman basis)

```
In [80]: System.MatrixPlot(2,R_L.real,dic_Zeeman,dic_Zeeman)
```

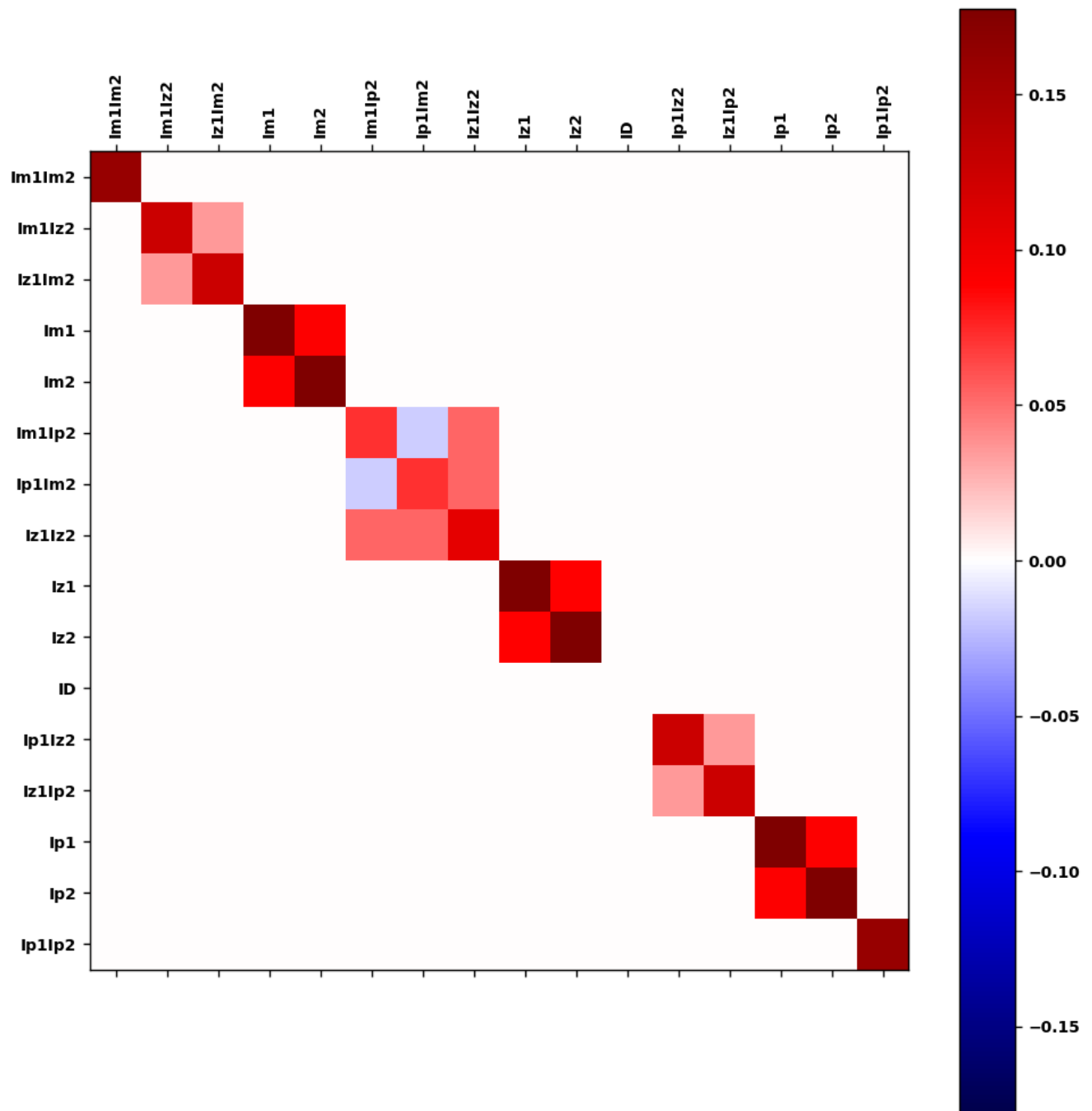


# Converting Relaxation Superoperator in Liouville Space from Zeeman to PMZ basis

```
In [81]: R_L_PMZ = System.OperatorBasisChange(R_L.real,U_Z_PMZ).real
```

## Matrix Representation of Relaxation Superoperator in Liouville Space (PMZ basis)

```
In [82]: System.MatrixPlot(3,R_L_PMZ,dic_PMZ,dic_PMZ)
```



## Evolution of Density Matrix Liouville Space

```
In [83]: method = "ODE Solver"
System.ODE_Method('DOP853')
```

```

start_time = time.time()
t, rho_t = System.Evolution_L(rhoeq_L, rho_L, Sx, Sy, Hz_L, R_L, dt, Npoints, method)
end_time = time.time()
timetaken = end_time - start_time
print("Total time = %s seconds " % (timetaken))

```

(16, 500000)

Total time = 3.5411036014556885 seconds

## Expectation value (Liouville Space)

```

In [84]: LEXP_Z1 = System.Detection_L(det_Z1)
         LEXP_Z2 = System.Detection_L(det_Z2)

```

```

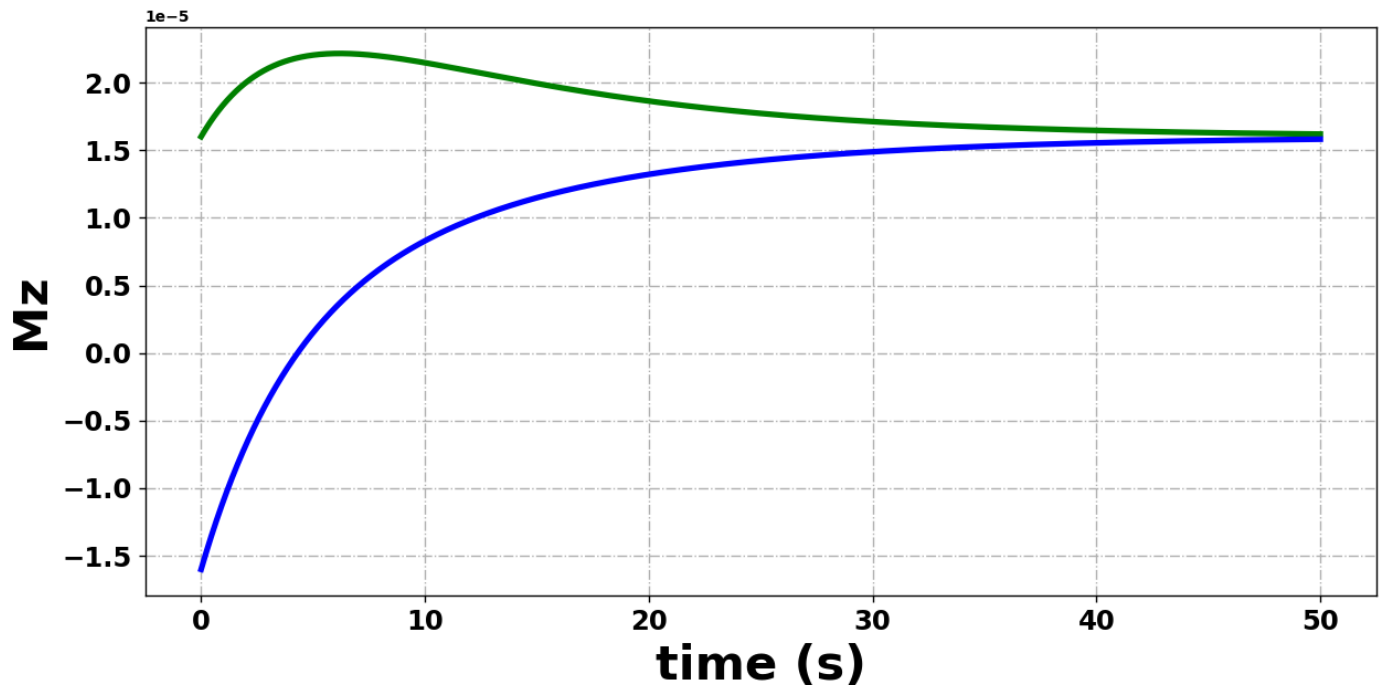
In [85]: t, MZ_1 = System.Expectation_L(rho_t, LEXP_Z1, dt, Npoints)
         t, MZ_2 = System.Expectation_L(rho_t, LEXP_Z2, dt, Npoints)

```

```

In [86]: System.PlottingMulti(4, [t, t], [MZ_1, MZ_2], "time (s)", "Mz", ["green", "blue"])

```



```

/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/numpy/core/_asarray.py:102: ComplexWarning: Casting complex values to real discards the imaginary part
  return array(a, dtype, copy=False, order=order)
/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/numpy/core/_asarray.py:102: ComplexWarning: Casting complex values to real discards the imaginary part
  return array(a, dtype, copy=False, order=order)
No handles with labels found to put in legend.

```

## Remarks

If you see something is wrong, please write to me.

Any suggestion? write to me

[vineethfrancis.physics@gmail.com](mailto:vineethfrancis.physics@gmail.com)

